

# Computer Vision Library for the Web (tracking.js)

by

Eduardo A. Lundgren Melo

Submitted to the Center for Informatics  
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Science in Computer Science

at the

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## Abstract

In this thesis, I designed and implemented a compiler which performs optimizations that reduce the number of low-level floating point operations necessary for a specific task; this involves the optimization of chains of floating point operations as well as the implementation of a “fixed” point data type that allows some floating point operations to be simulated with integer arithmetic. The source language of the compiler is a subset of C, and the destination language is assembly language for a micro-floating point CPU. An instruction-level simulator of the CPU was written to allow testing of the code. A series of test pieces of code was compiled, both with and without optimization, to determine how effective these optimizations were.

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# Acknowledgments

This is the acknowledgements section. You should replace this with your own acknowledgements [1] foo [2].



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# List of Acronyms

<b>AJAX</b>	Asynchronous JavaScript and XML
<b>BAST</b>	Bug Report Analysis and Search Tool
<b>BTT</b>	Bug Report Tracker Tool
<b>BRN</b>	Bug Report Network
<b>CCB</b>	Change Control Board





# Chapter 1

## Introduction

Micro-optimization is a technique to reduce the overall operation count of floating point operations. In a standard floating point unit, floating point operations are fairly high level, such as “multiply” and “add”; in a micro floating point unit ( $\mu$ FPU), these have been broken down into their constituent low-level floating point operations on the mantissas and exponents of the floating point numbers.

Chapter two describes the architecture of the  $\mu$ FPU unit, and the motivations for the design decisions made.

Chapter three describes the design of the compiler, as well as how the optimizations discussed in section 1 were implemented.

Chapter four describes the purpose of test code that was compiled, and which statistics were gathered by running it through the simulator. The purpose is to measure what effect the micro-optimizations had, compared to unoptimized code. Possible future expansions to the project are also discussed.

### 1.1 Motivation

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### **1.1.1 Augmented Reality**

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$$\tau(\mathbf{p}; x, y) := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \mathbf{p}(\mathbf{x}) < \mathbf{p}(\mathbf{y}), \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

### **1.1.2 Web**

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### **1.1.3 Tracking**

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#### **1.1.4 Tracking on the Web**

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### **1.2 Problem Definition**

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### **1.3 Objectives**

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#### **1.3.1 Augmented Reality Web Framework**

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## 1.4 Thesis Structure

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# Chapter 2

## Basic Concepts

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### 2.1 Augmented Reality

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#### 2.1.1 State of the Art

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exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

## **2.2 Web**

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### **2.2.1 State of the Art**

### **2.2.2 Problems of Augmented Reality on the Web**

## **2.3 Tracking**

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### **2.3.1 State of the Art**

## **2.4 Rapid Object Detection**

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### **2.4.1 State of the Art**





# Chapter 3

## Computer Vision Library for the Web (tracking.js)

### 3.1 Introduction

Supported modules: color, keypoints, rapid object detection.

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### 3.2 Color Tracking Algorithm

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### **3.2.1 State of the Art**

## **3.3 Marker-less Tracking Algorithm (Keypoints)**

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### **3.3.1 State of the Art**

BRIEF, FAST, RANSAC.

## **3.4 Rapid Object Detection Tracking Algorithm**

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### **3.4.1 State of the Art**

Viola-Jones: Features, Integral images, Learning, Detection, Training a cascade of classifiers, Training data optimization for JavaScript.

# Chapter 4

## Evaluation

### 4.1 Comparison

OpenCV, JSFlartoolkit, Others. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

### 4.2 Scenario Description

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## 4.3 Evaluation Methodology

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### 4.3.1 Matching Robustness

### 4.3.2 Occlusion Robustness

### 4.3.3 FPS

## 4.4 Results

Graphics, Analysis. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

# Chapter 5

## Conclusion

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### 5.1 Contributions

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### 5.2 Future Work

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exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.

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- [2] Jeffrey N. Johnson and Paul F. Dubois. Issue tracking. *Computing in Science and Engineering*, 5(6):71–77, November 2003.