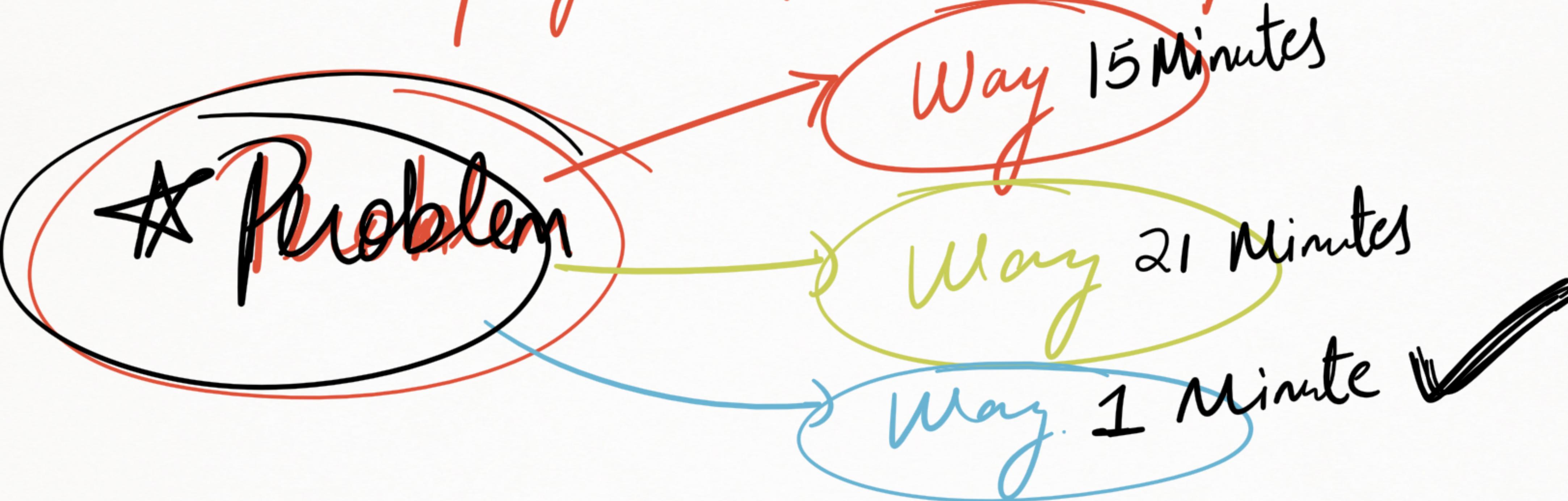


# # Data Structures & Algo

→ Array, Stack, Queue, Linked List



Molit's PC

Windows

i7

16 GB Ram

256 GB SSD

Code.py

Mohan's PC

Macbook Pro

M1 chip

8 GB Ram

256 GB  
SSD

Code.py

Time complexity is used to compare various algorithms, and decide the best one.

- \* Concept We have build our own unit of Time here,
- \* T.C is programming language independent.

$x = 3$  ✓  
 $x = x + 1$  ✓ } 1 Unit  
print ("Hello") ✓

for  $i = 0 \rightarrow i < 10$  } 10 Unit  
 $x = 3$  }  $n = 10$

```
for i = 1 to i = 10  
{  
    print(i)  
    print(i+2)  
}  
2*N  
20
```

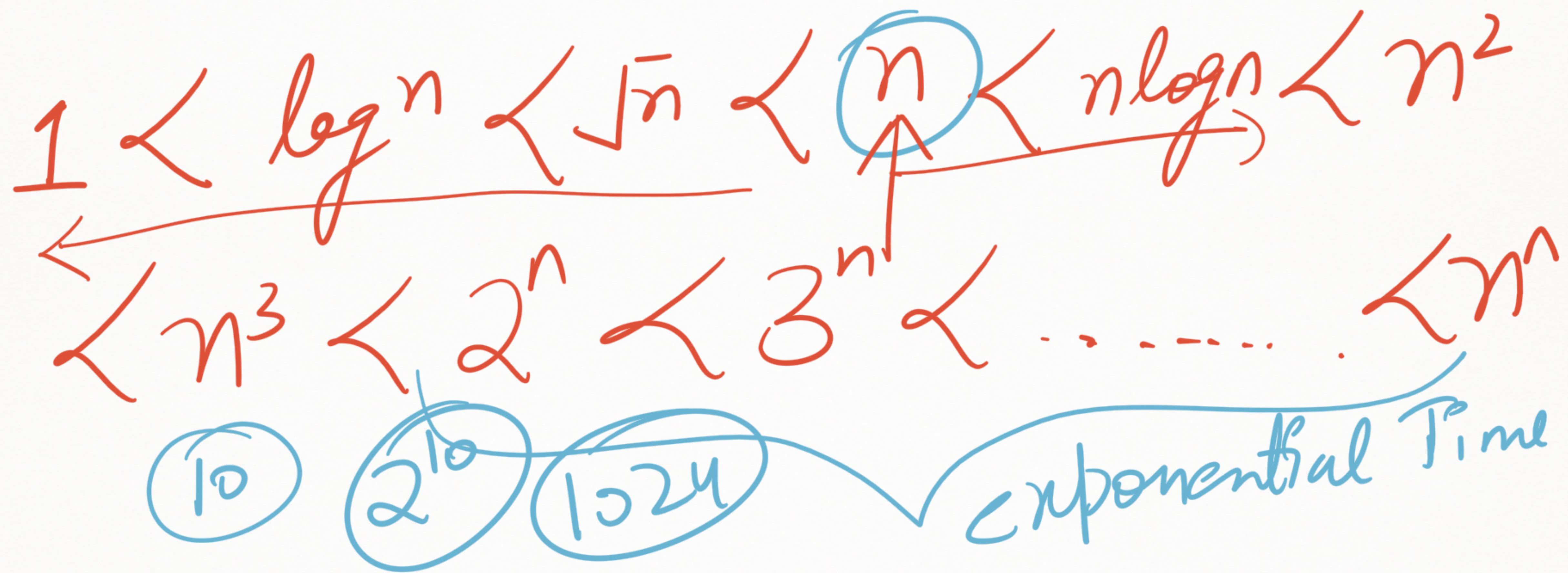
for  $i = \underline{0}$  to  $\overline{i = 10}$

for  $j = \underline{0}$  to  $\overline{j = 10}$   
print ("Hello")

$N^2$

100

# Types of Time Complexity Functions



# Big O  $\Rightarrow$  Upper bound

$$f(n) = O(g(n))$$



iff  $f(n) \leq C * g(n)$

$$f(n) = 2n+3$$

$$2n+3 \leq O(5n) \quad n > 1$$

$$O(n^2) \checkmark$$

# Omega  $\Rightarrow$  lower bound

$$f(n) = \Omega(g(n))$$

$$\cancel{2^{n+3}}$$

$$2n+3$$

$$n \geq 1 \quad \sin(\pi n)$$

# Theta

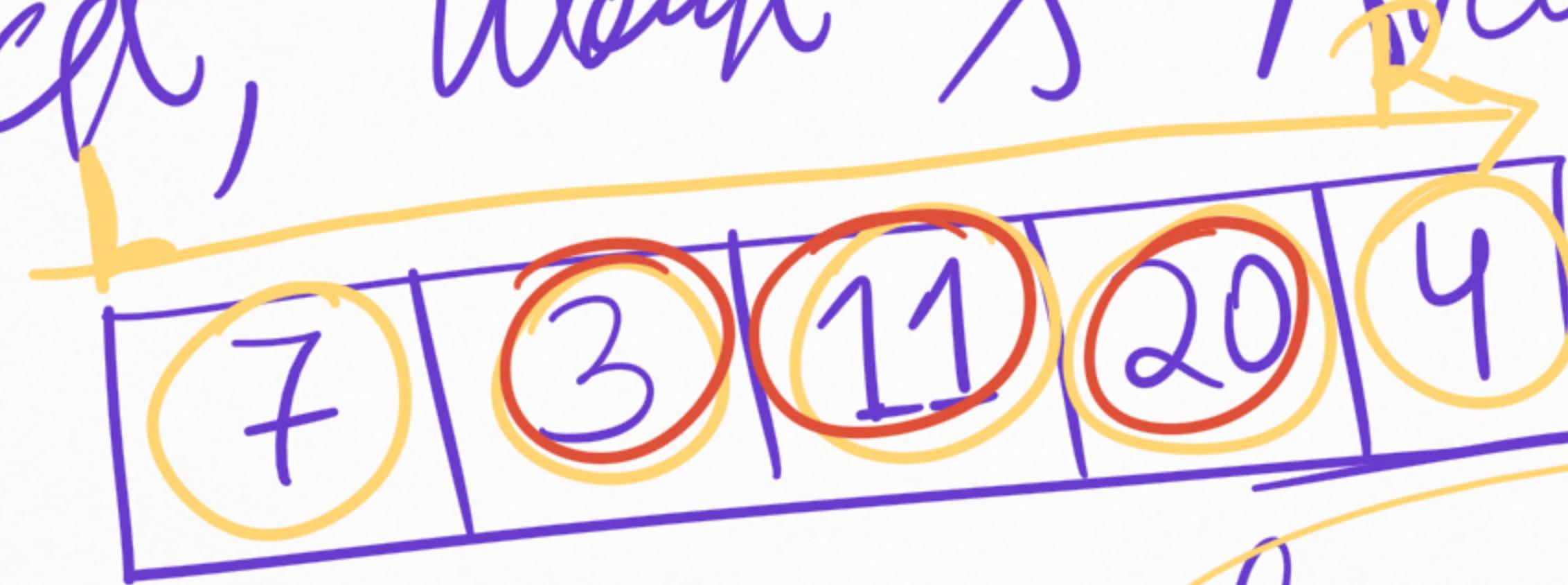
$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n))$$

$$\Theta(g(n)) \leq f(n) \leq \Theta(g(n))$$

$$1n \leq 2n+3 \leq 5n$$

*(n)*

# Best, Worst & Average Case



element = 7

VS

element = 4

test case 1

~~Best~~ Best

Average

test case 2

~~Worst~~ Worst

# Os, Is, 2s in Ascending Order

0	1	0	2	1
---	---	---	---	---

$\Rightarrow$

0	0	1	1	2
---	---	---	---	---

\* ~~Swapping Algo~~

\* ~~Bat Cmos~~

0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---

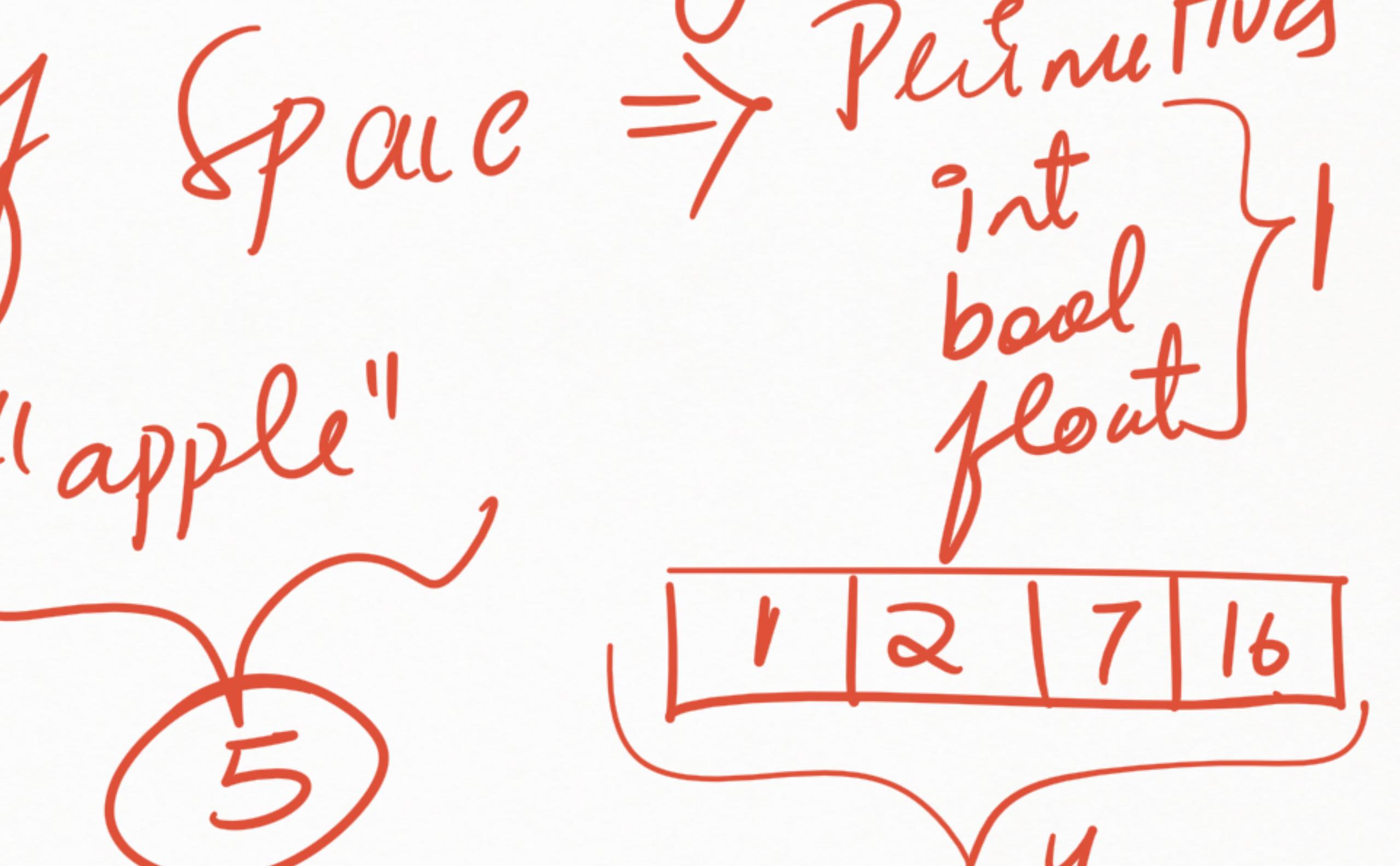
$\Rightarrow$

0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---

\* Want Cere

2	1	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	2	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

## \* Space Complexity

$\Rightarrow$  1 Unit of Space  $\Rightarrow$  Permutations  
String = "apple"  
  
int  
bool  
float

1	2	7	16
---	---	---	----

4

~~Kaelkeewank, LeetCode, gfg~~

Coding Problems

→ TLE  $\Rightarrow$  Time limit exceeded

1 sec  $\Rightarrow$  2 sec  $\times$

How to avoid TLE

→ By improving your  
algorithm to take  
less time.