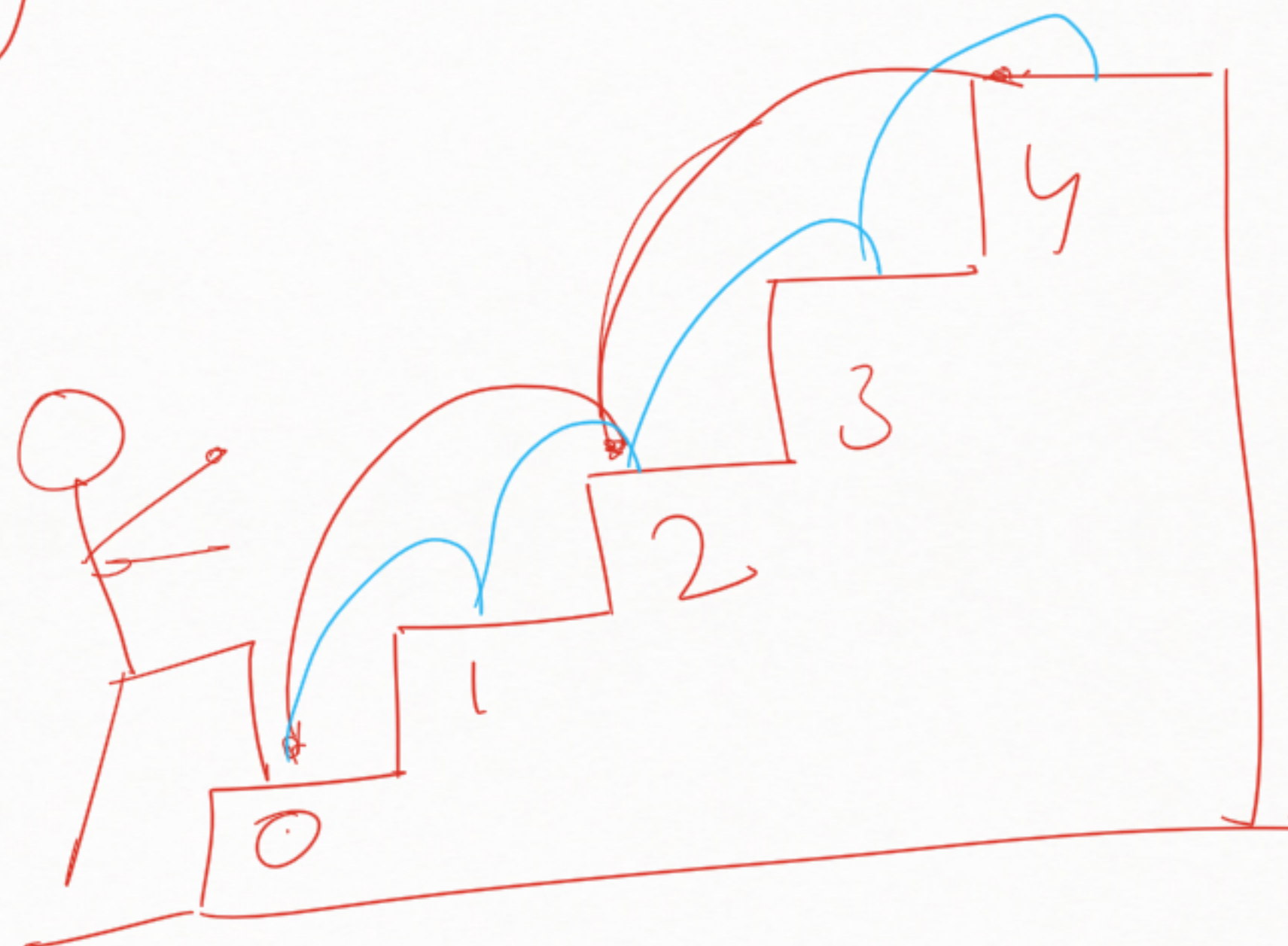


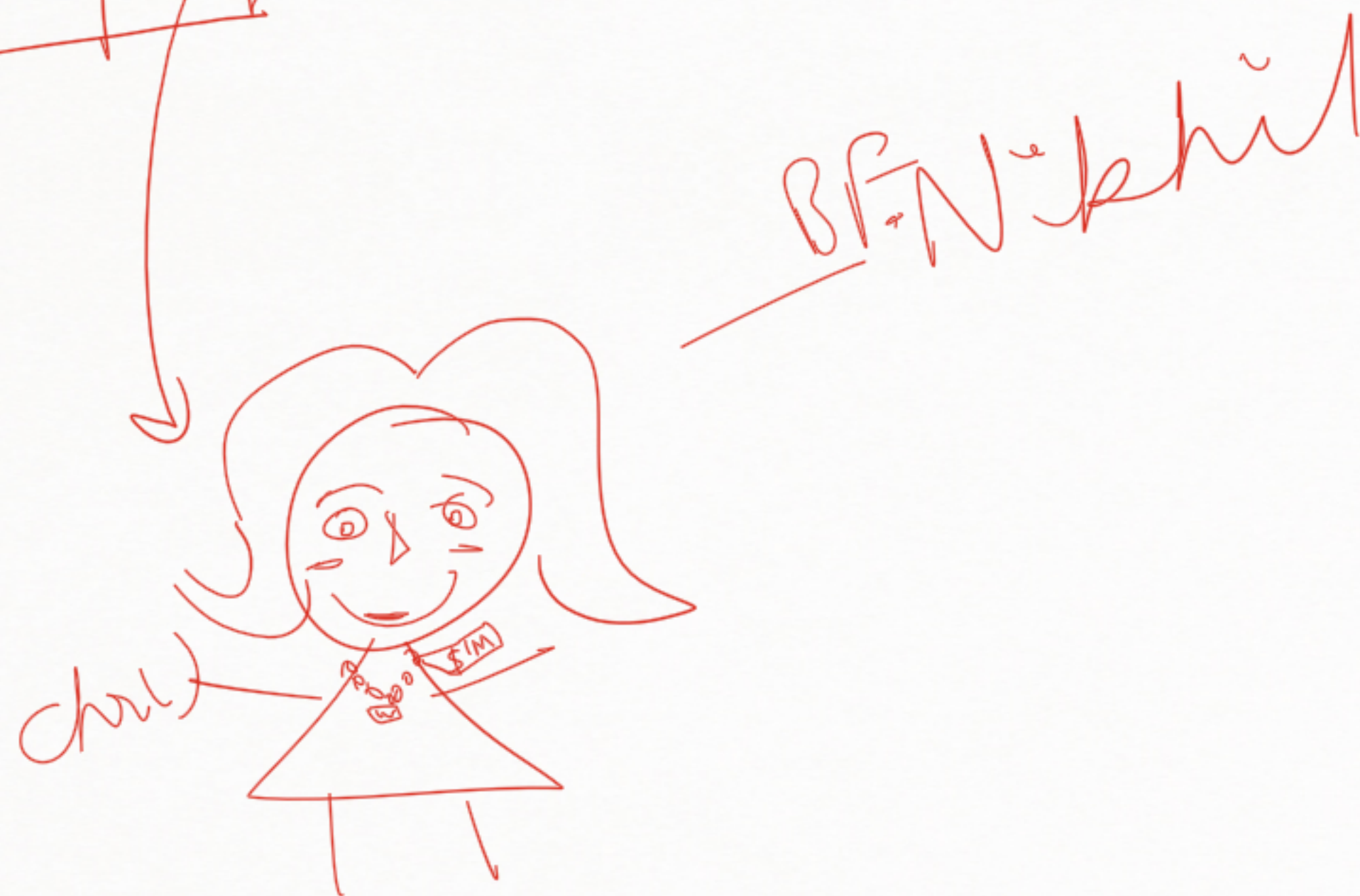
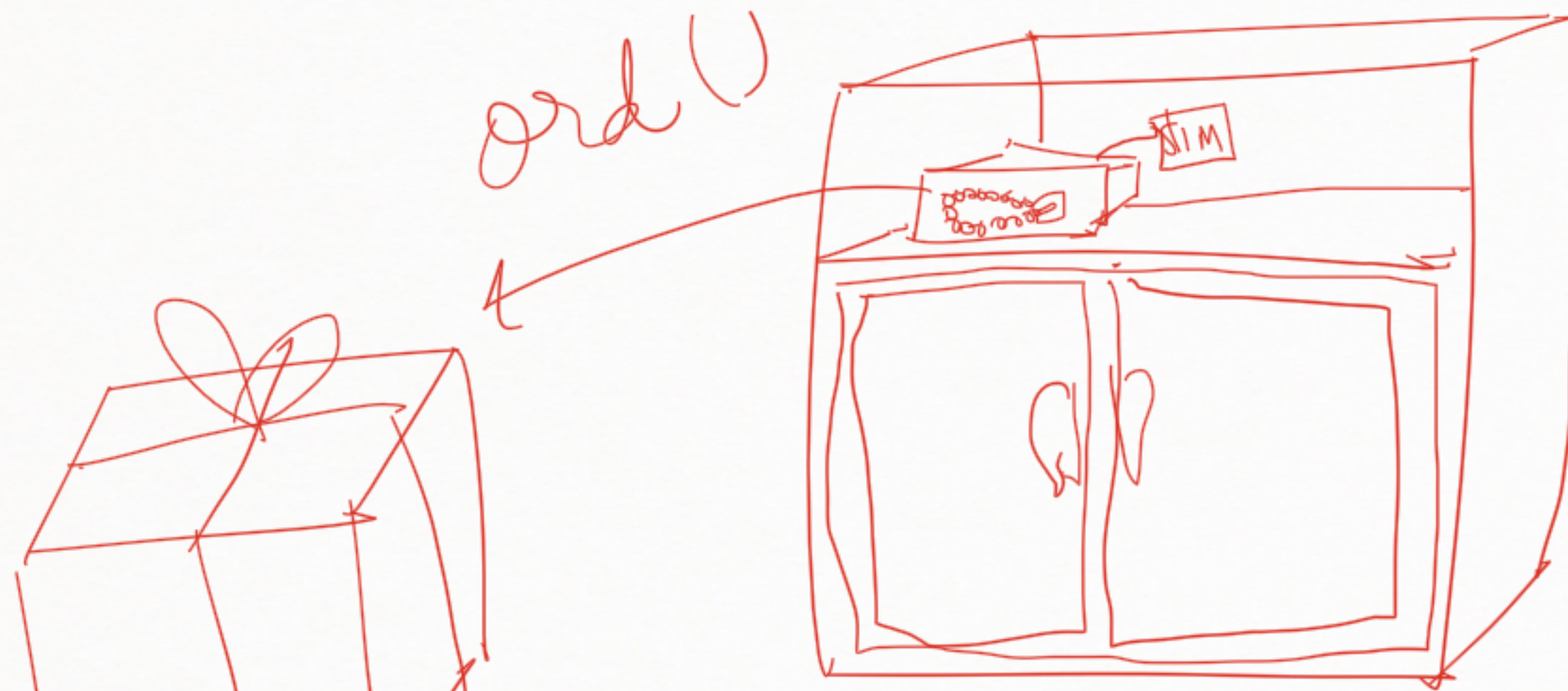
$\text{range}(0, 5, \cancel{2})$



Character	ASCII
a	97
b	98
c	99
d	100

Diagram illustrating character to ASCII conversion:

- An arrow labeled `ord()` points from the character `a` to its ASCII value `97`.
- An arrow labeled `chr()` points from the ASCII value `100` to the character `d`.



$$(\text{ord}(a) - 1)$$

