Constant rate model $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ 0.03 -0.04 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.02 -£ 0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 - $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ 0.05 -0.04 -0.04 -0.03 -0.04 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -£ 0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.00 - 1 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 200 300 300 time 100 200 300 100 100 200 300 0 100 200