Constant rate model $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ 0.025 -0.03 -0.020 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.015 -0.010 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.005 -0.00 -0.00 -0.000 -0.00 - $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ $\beta/\alpha = 1.0$ 0.025 -0.025 -0.020 -0.020 -0.020 -0.02 -0.015 -0.015 -0.015 -0.010 -0.010 -0.010 -0.01 -0.005 -0.005 -0.005 -0.000 -0.000 -0.00 -0.000 200 300 200 300 300 time 300 100 100 0 100 200 100 200