

Lab 1 – Description of Testing

In order to determine the validity of the program, the `ps` command was used. This command lists running processes in the Linux environment. The following arguments were passed alongside the `ps` command to format the output to match that of the program:

ps -Ao pid,fname,stat,uid,gid

Where,

-A lists all running processes.

-o specifies a user-defined output and is followed by the order of the process information

Figure 1 (refer to Appendix) shows the expected output while Figure 2 (refer to Appendix) depicts the output of the program. These figures were obtained by using the script command. The output from the program matches the expected output with the exception of the running processes (lab1 / ps). This is justified as the expected output runs the `ps` process while the program runs the lab1 process. Therefore, the program works as expected.

Appendix

```
Script started on Fri 27 Sep 2019 07:45:59 PM EDT
student@ELEC377-Student:~/E377-Wed-49/lab1$ ps -Ao pid,fname,stat,uid,gid
  PID  COMMAND  STAT  UID  GID
    1   init    S      0    0
    2  keventd   S      0    0
    3 ksoftirq  SN      0    0
    4  kswapd    S      0    0
    5  bdflush   S      0    0
    6  kupdated   S      0    0
   10  mdrecove  S<      0    0
   11  kjournal   S      0    0
   59  syslogd    Ss     0    0
   62  klogd      Ss     0    0
  167  dhcpcd     Ss     0    0
 1545  khubd      S      0    0
 1568  inetd      Ss     0    0
 1575  crond      S      0    0
 1578  sendmail   Ss     0   25
 1581  sendmail   Ss    25   25
 1585  bash       Ss   1000  100
 1586  agetty     Ss+    0    0
 1587  agetty     Ss+    0    0
 1588  agetty     Ss+    0    0
 1589  agetty     Ss+    0    0
 1590  agetty     Ss+    0    0
 1816  script     S+   1000  100
 1817  script     R+   1000  100
 1818  bash       Rs   1000  100
 1819  ps         R+   1000  100
```

Figure 1 - Expected output from the ps command

```
student@ELEC377-Student:~/E377-Wed-49/lab1$ ps ./lab1
PID      Name          Status          User          Group
-----
1         init          S (sleeping)    0             0
2         keventd       S (sleeping)    0             0
3         ksoftirqd_CPU0 S (sleeping)    0             0
4         kswapd        S (sleeping)    0             0
5         bdflush       S (sleeping)    0             0
6         kupdated      S (sleeping)    0             0
10        mdrecoveryd   S (sleeping)    0             0
11        kjournald     S (sleeping)    0             0
59        syslogd       S (sleeping)    0             0
62        klogd         S (sleeping)    0             0
167       dhcpcd        S (sleeping)    0             0
1545      khubd         S (sleeping)    0             0
1568      inetd         S (sleeping)    0             0
1575      crond         S (sleeping)    0             0
1578      sendmail      S (sleeping)    0             25
1581      sendmail      S (sleeping)    25            25
1585      bash          S (sleeping)    1000          100
1586      agetty        S (sleeping)    0             0
1587      agetty        S (sleeping)    0             0
1588      agetty        S (sleeping)    0             0
1589      agetty        S (sleeping)    0             0
1590      agetty        S (sleeping)    0             0
1816      script        S (sleeping)    1000          100
1817      script        R (running)     1000          100
1818      bash          S (sleeping)    1000          100
1820      lab1          R (running)     1000          100

student@ELEC377-Student:~/E377-Wed-49/lab1$ exit
Script done on Fri 27 Sep 2019 07:46:30 PM EDT
```

Figure 2 - Output from the program