

## BNF - Elisa Malzoni

<function-definition> ::= {<declaration-specifier>}\* <declarator>  
{<declaration>}\* <compound-statement>

<declaration-specifier> ::= <type-specifier>

<type-specifier> ::= void  
                  | char  
                  | short  
                  | int  
                  | long  
                  | float  
                  | double  
                  | signed  
                  | unsigned

<conditional-expression> ::= <logical-or-expression>  
                              | <logical-or-expression> ? <expression> :  
<conditional-expression>

<logical-or-expression> ::= <logical-and-expression>  
                              | <logical-or-expression> || <logical-and-expression>

<logical-and-expression> ::= <inclusive-or-expression>  
                              | <logical-and-expression> &&

<inclusive-or-expression>

<and-expression> ::= <equality-expression>  
                      | <and-expression> & <equality-expression>

<equality-expression> ::= <equality-expression> == <relational-expression>  
                          | <equality-expression> != <relational-expression>

<additive-expression> ::= <multiplicative-expression>  
                          | <additive-expression> + <multiplicative-expression>  
                          | <additive-expression> - <multiplicative-expression>

<multiplicative-expression> ::= <cast-expression>  
                                  | <multiplicative-expression> \* <cast-expression>  
                                  | <multiplicative-expression> / <cast-expression>  
                                  | <multiplicative-expression> % <cast-expression>

<cast-expression> ::= <unary-expression>  
                      | ( <type-name> ) <cast-expression>

<unary-expression> ::= <postfix-expression>  
                  | ++ <unary-expression>  
                  | -- <unary-expression>  
                  | <unary-operator> <cast-expression>  
                  | sizeof <unary-expression>  
                  | sizeof <type-name>

<primary-expression> ::= <identifier>  
                      | <constant>  
                      | <string>  
                      | ( <expression> )

<expression> ::= <assignment-expression>  
                  | <expression> , <assignment-expression>

<assignment-expression> ::= <conditional-expression>  
                              | <unary-expression> <assignment-operator>

<assignment-expression>

<assignment-operator> ::= =  
                          | \*=  
                          | /=  
                          | %=  
                          | +=  
                          | -=  
                          | &=  
                          | ^=  
                          | |=

<unary-operator> ::= &  
                  | +  
                  | -  
                  | ~  
                  | !

<compound-statement> ::= { {<declaration>}\* {<statement>}\* }

<statement> ::= <labeled-statement>  
                  | <expression-statement>  
                  | <compound-statement>  
                  | <selection-statement>  
                  | <iteration-statement>

<expression-statement> ::= {<expression>}? ;

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<selection-statement> ::= se ( <expression> ) <statement>  
                        | se ( <expression> ) <statement> senao <statement>
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<iteration-statement> ::= enquanto ( <expression> ) <statement>  
                        | para ( {<expression>}? ; {<expression>}? ;  
{<expression>}? ) <statement>
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