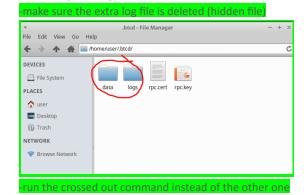
Okay so next time i go through the instructions



have everyone mine blocks for funds before you actually create the channels

check to see if this is in the whitepaper that even if 1 person funds it, there has to be at least twice the amount in the

channel

general instructions

eps of stuff you have to do

commands to copy and paste into terminals

the addresses and keys change each time you restart the network

copy and paste into files

keyboard instructions (to stop a process: ctrl + C or ctrl + z)

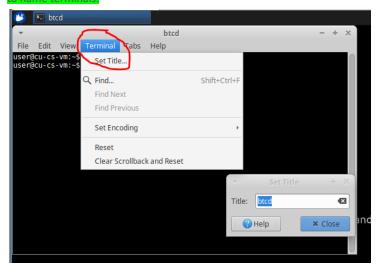
which directory to be in

LN white paper application/ explanations

if you accidentally close the btcd , just close the whole window and enter

btcd --txindex --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek

to name terminals:

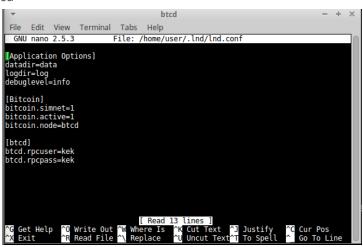


From <https://dev.lightning.community/tutorial/01-lncli/index.html>

add flags to the Ind.conf file, tye this from any director

nano ~/.lnd/lnd.conf

cd



to save the file then exit it

ctrl +O

<u>enter</u>

ctrl + X

create macaroon paths in bashrc file at the end

open the bashrc file from any terminal

sudo nano ~/.bashrc

and put this in the bashrc file at the end of the file:

#macaroon paths

alias Incli-alice="Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10001

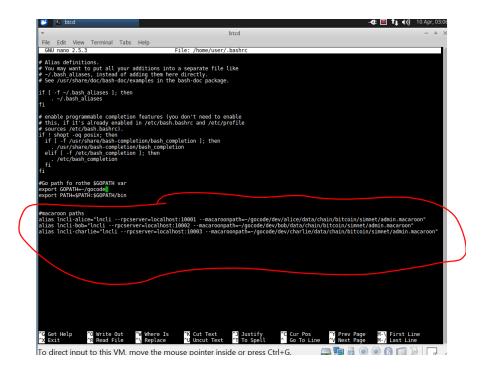
--macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/alice/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/admin.macaroon"

alias Incli-bob="Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10002

--macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/bob/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/admin.macaroon"

alias Incli-charlie="Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10003

--macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/charlie/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/admin.macaroon"



to save the file then exit it

ctrl +O

enter

ctrl + X

TO EXECUTE THE BASHRC FILE:

source ~/.bashrc

END OF FIRST TIME INITIALIZATION OF FILES

TO START OR RESTART THE NETWORK

(assuming not using seed phrases, but starting with new wallets)

there will be 1 bitcoin daemon (btcd) terminal + 2 terminals per node opened, 1 as the Ind and 1 as the wallet

the btcd

cd \$GOPATH

btcd --txindex --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek

START THE NODES

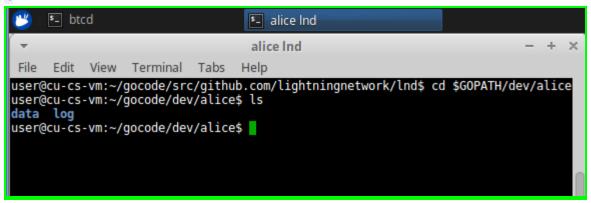
each one in their own terminal: (these can be tabs or new windows, doesn't matter) for alice

ı

(if you are starting the wallets over) you need to delete the log and data files for each node

check if you have old logs or data if you don't want to use seed phrases(want to start over with new wallets)

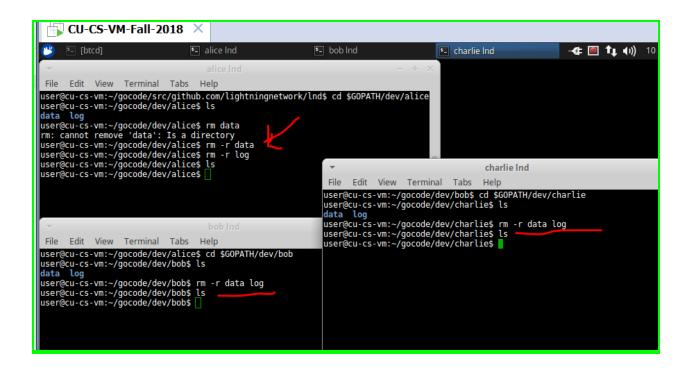
ls



if you have data and log directories in the dev folder, delete both data and log DO THIS CHECK FOR EVERY NODE from there dev/<node> location

rm -r data log

ls



all dev/<node> folders should be empty or else will get listening error on the ports if starting new wallets

SET UP LISTENING PORTS (NODES)

each in their own, different terminal (this will be the 2nd terminal for each node)

for alice

in a new terminal (alice Ind)

cd \$GOPATH/dev/alice

****use this one

 $\textcolor{red}{\textbf{Ind --rpclisten=localhost:} 10001 -- listen=localhost:} 10011 -- restlisten=localhost:} 8001$

that is not working for me

Incli-alice getinfo

***dont use this oneXXXXX

Ind --rpclisten=localhost:10001 --listen=localhost:10011 --restlisten=localhost:8001 --datadir=data --logdir=log --debuglevel=info --bitcoin.simnet --bitcoin.active --bitcoin.node=btcd --btcd.rpcuser=kek --btcd.rpcpass=kek

```
alice Ind
       Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode$ cd $GOPATH/dev/alice
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ ls
data log
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ rm -r data log
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ ls
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lnd --rpclisten=localhost:10001 --listen=local
host:10011 --restlisten=localhost:8001 --datadir=data --logdir=log --debuglevel=
info --bitcoin.simnet --bitcoin.active --bitcoin.node=btcd --btcd.rpcuser=kek -
btcd.rpcpass=kek
2019-04-10 05:20:34.174 [INF] LTND: Version: 0.6.0-beta commit=v0.6-beta-rc3-2-g
1fea5b09b28fa6cb0b4a70e597a160449a55aaeb, build=production, logging=default
2019-04-10 05:20:34.176 [INF] LTND: Active chain: Bitcoin (network=simnet)
2019-04-10 05:20:34.206 [INF] CHDB: Checking for schema update: latest_version=8
, db version=8
2019-04-10 05:20:34.234 [INF] RPCS: password RPC server listening on 127.0.0.1:1
2019-04-10 05:20:34.248 [INF] RPCS: password gRPC proxy started at 127.0.0.1:800
2019-04-10 05:20:34.248 [INF] LTND: Waiting for wallet encryption password. Use `lncli create` to create a wallet, `lncli unlock` to unlock an existing wallet, or `lncli changepassword` to change the password of an existing wallet and unloc
κit.
```

leave it running like in the picture above, waiting for wallet encryption

SET UP WALLETS:

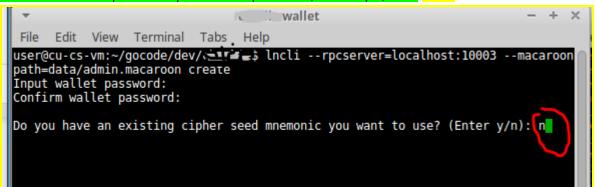
each one in their own terminal: (these can be tabs or new windows, doesn't matter)

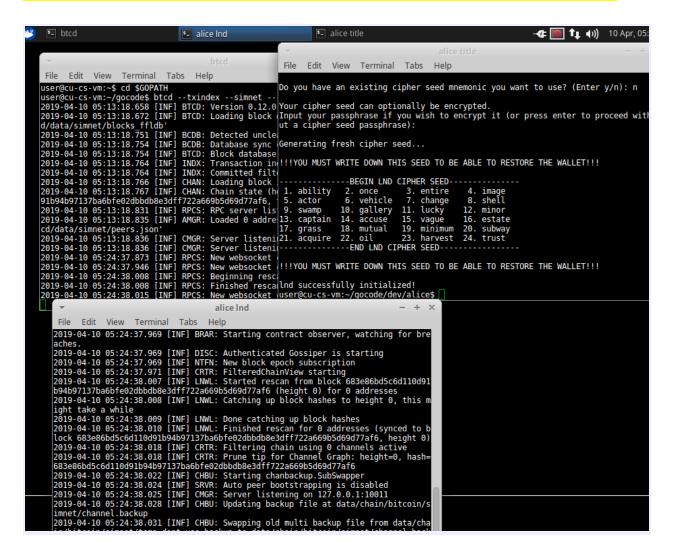
I used password for the password for all of them

cd \$GOPATH/dev/alice

Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10001 --macaroonpath=data/admin.macaroon create

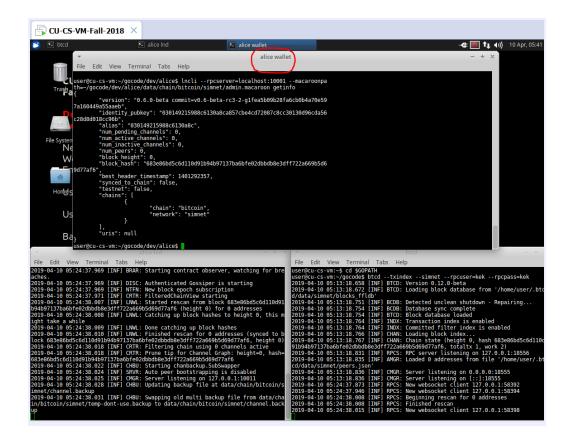
when it asks for a password you can use password, then say n, then enter





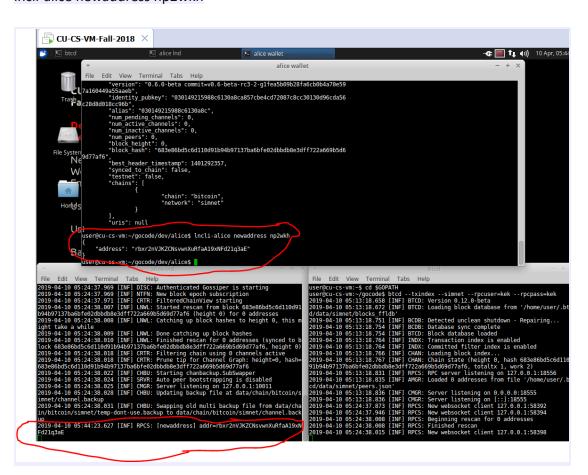
Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10001

--macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/alice/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/admin.macaroon getinfo



GET ALICE'S ADDRESS

Incli-alice newaddress np2wkh



if this is first time ever opening wallets, do source bashrc for each Ind terminal, otherwise skip this step source ~/.bashrc

SET UP THE PEERS (OTHER NODES) IN THE SIMNET			
COMMA	AND LINE TERMINAL COMMANDS PE	ER NODE	
after having made the btcd cd \$GOPATH btcdtxindexsimnet	rpcuser=kekrpcpass=	-kek	
for alice alice Ind terminal in a new terminal (alice Ind) SET UP LISTENING PORT	for bob hob lnd terminal in a new terminal (bob lnd) SET UP LISTENING PORT	for charlie charlie Ind terminal in a new terminal (charlie Ind) SET UP LISTENING PORT	
cd \$GOPATH/dev/alice	cd \$GOPATH/dev/bob	cd \$GOPATH/dev/charlie	
Is	Is	Is	
rm -r data log Is	rm -r data log Is	rm -r data log Is	
Indrpclisten=localhost:10001listen=localhost:10011restlisten=localhost:8001datadir=datalogdir=logdebuglevel=infobitcoin.simnetbitcoin.activebitcoin.node=btcdbtcd.rpcuser=kekbtcd.rpcpass=kek	Indrpclisten=localhost:10002listen=localhost:10012restlisten=localhost:8002datadir=datalogdir=logdebuglevel=infobitcoin.simnetbitcoin.activebitcoin.node=btcdbtcd.rpcuser=kekbtcd.rpcpass=kek	Indrpclisten=localhost:10003listen=localhost:10013restlisten=localhost:8003datadir=datalogdir=logdebuglevel=infobitcoin.simnetbitcoin.activebitcoin.node=btcdbtcd.rpcuser=kekbtcd.rpcpass=kek	
for alice alice wallet terminal in a new terminal (alice wallet) SET UP WALLET used password for the password	for bob bob wallet terminal in a new terminal (bob wallet) SET UP WALLET used password for the password	for charlie charlie wallet terminal in a new terminal (charlie wallet) SET UP WALLET used password for the password	
cd \$GOPATH/dev/alice	cd \$GOPATH/dev/bob	cd \$GOPATH/dev/charlie	

Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10001 --macaroonpath=data/admin.ma caroon create

> (if you have seed phrase enter it here and press return on next 2

Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10002

--macaroonpath=data/admin.ma

caroon create

Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10003 --macaroonpath=data/admin.ma caroon create

(if you have seed phrase enter it here and press return on next 2 screens)

screens)

(if you have seed phrase enter it here and press return on next 2 screens)

Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10001 --macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/a lice/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/a dmin.macaroon getinfo

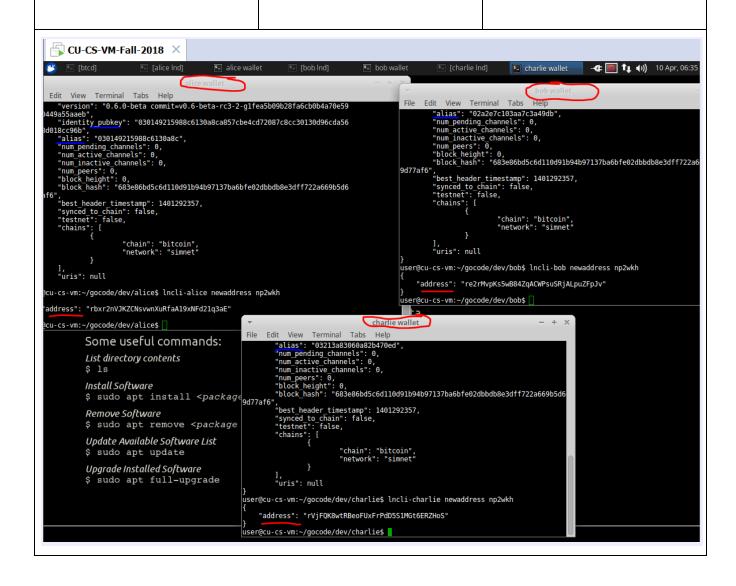
Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10002 --macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/ bob/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/a dmin.macaroon getinfo

Incli --rpcserver=localhost:10003 --macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/c harlie/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet /admin.macaroon getinfo

Incli-alice newaddress np2wkh

Incli-bob newaddress np2wkh

Incli-charlie newaddress np2wkh



TO GIVE ALICE MONEY RESTART BTC

for all the Ind terminals, do ctrl+z or ctrl+c

close the btcd terminal window completely and open a new one

from new btcd terminal:

THE ADDRESSES WILL CHANGE EACH TIME YOU RESTART THE NETWORK IF YOU DONT USE THE SEED PHRASE!! IF YOU USE THE SEED PHRASE, DON'T USE THE newaddress np2wkh COMMAND

cd \$GOPATH

btcd --simnet --txindex --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek --miningaddr=rgBgmPryVzATHihNZTShnEiwAArLt8izpb

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help

2019-04-10 05:24:38.009 [INF] LNML: Done catching up block hashes
2019-04-10 05:24:38.009 [INF] LNML: Done catching up block hashes
2019-04-10 05:24:38.009 [INF] LNML: Finished rescan for 0 addresses (synced to lock 683e86bd5c6d110d91b94b97137ba6fbe72dbbdb8e3dff722a669b5d69d77af6, height 0.6) hashes
2019-04-10 05:24:38.018 [INF] CRTR: Filtering chain using 0 channels active
2019-04-10 05:24:38.018 [INF] CRTR: Filtering chain using 0 channels active
2019-04-10 05:24:38.022 [INF] CHBU: Starting chanbackup. SubSwapper
2019-04-10 06:24:38.022 [INF] CHBU: Starting chanbackup. SubSwapper
2019-04-10 06:24:38.022 [INF] CHBU: Starting chanbackup. SubSwapper
2019-04-10 06:24:38.022 [INF] CHBU: Updating backup file at data/chaln/bitcoin/simnet/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:24:38.031 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 05:24:38.031 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 05:24:38.031 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.432 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 05:24:38.031 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swapping old multi backup file from data/channel. backup
2019-04-10 06:47:24.435 [INF] CHBU: Swappin
```

open a NEW window, alice miner:

mine 400 blocks, restart the new btcd window like so:

btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek generate 400

(it will say error creating directory then the blocks will get mined like so:)

```
File
      Edit
           View Terminal Tabs
                                Help
                                                        alice funds
alice Ind
                            alice wallet
                                                                                  ×
                                                                              nass
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek ge
nerate 400
Error creating a default config file: open /home/user/.btcd/btcd.conf: no such f
ile or directory
  "476fe975e93770bc09464154360f36072258c96d2c21d940acde272c2bef2322",
  "36025103e6246b48119056de110a4335f2a25da961b54d90ac6b355ad605b136'
  "7d85d0a5b1002cd5118c99ca398cdf764054a0f162f4229c5ce5b3ee6e51edc1"
  "78d18e6587f77b8da1d38831897f67afa1a6960805142892fa7d1181928f1981"
  "11da315e83ec52916beef9eef6e6869b13766ab19e8976e2f22b1cb24bc97b4b"
  "604f53ce16626bce90074bec60d5406bfcbc23c72cf4a0a8ad01ee0287e511f0"
  "6132008415639a5b258742ec277919270020a1a22c269cdaa55f63ea80d1b7f0"
  "11b8160d1e05604ada570e4e652f1d93114725c13f25de684bd3593012fb5e62"
  "74efc84e971d5d3c35efcfc041d882a01d26ec94e6be0971231bd819b176e6bb"
  "26e0adb322e6167830ee24d90edf4da4b05f5778a935dca2bed656b901a2fc73"
```

check segwit from alice's wallet

btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek getblockchaininfo | grep -A 1 segwit

```
alice wallet
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
lice Ind
                            × alice wallet
                                                             × alice funds
         "block hash": "683e86bd5c6d110d91b94b97137ba6bfe02dbbdb8e3dff722a669b5d6
"chain": "bitcoin",
"network": "simnet"
        "uris": null
ser@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice newaddress np2wkh
    "address": "rgBgmPryVzATHihNZTShnEiwAArLt8izpb"
ser@cu-cs.vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek ge
blockchaininfo | grep -A 1 segwit
rror creating a default config file: open /home/user/.btcd/btcd.conf: no such f
le or directory
        qwit": {
      "status": "active",
ser@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$
```

check alice's wallet balance from alice wallet

Incli-alice walletbalance

```
alice wallet
 File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
alice Ind
                        × alice wallet
                                                   alice funds
                       "chain": "bitcoin",
"network": "simnet"
        "uris": null
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice newaddress np2wkh
    "address": "rgBgmPryVzATHihNZTShnEiwAArLt8izpb"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek ge
tblockchaininfo | grep -A 1 segwit
Error creating a default config file: open /home/user/.btcd/btcd.conf: no such
ile or directory
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice walletbalance
    "total balance": "1505000000000",
    "confirmed balance": "1505000000000",
    "unconfirmed balance": "0"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$
```

give charlie some money

close the new btcd terminal completely and open a new one, the new new btcd

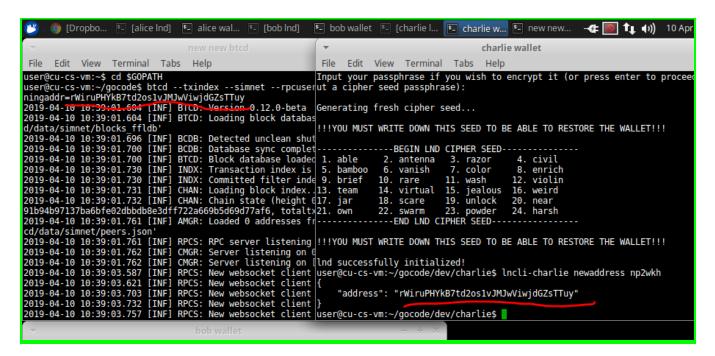
```
rile Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
user@cu-cs-vm:~$ cd $GOPATH
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode$
```

from new btcd terminal:

THE ADDRESSES WILL CHANGE EACH TIME YOU RESTART THE NETWORK!!

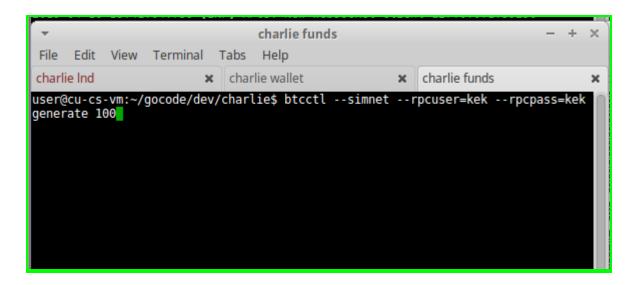
cd \$GOPATH

btcd --txindex --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek --miningaddr=put charlie's address here like you did alice from step above



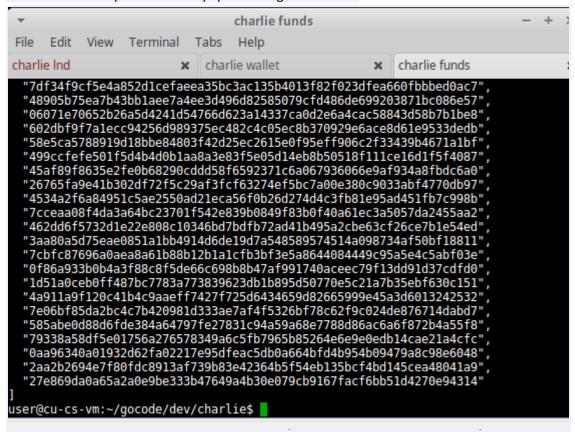
mine blocks for charlie

create new terminal: charlie funds terminal



cd ~/gocode/dev/charlie

btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek generate 100



check his balance from charlie wallet

Incli-charlie walletbalance

```
charlie wallet
 File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
                           x charlie wallet
charlie Ind
                                                         x charlie funds
         "block hash": "683e86bd5c6d110d91b94b97137ba6bfe02dbbdb8e3dff722a669b5d6
9d77af6",
"best_header_timestamp": 1401292357,
"best_header_timestamp": false.
         "synced_to_chain": false,
         "testnet": false,
"chains": [
                          "chain": "bitcoin",
                          "network": "simnet"
        l,
"uris": null
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/charlie$ lncli-charlie newaddress np2wkh
     "address": "rXpku7DsaQ7aYijXoVbPNdB5rjiouex6GT"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/charlie$ lncli-charlie walletbalance
    "total balance": "5000000000",
    "confirmed balance": "5000000000",
    "unconfirmed balance": "0"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/charlie$
```

CONNECTING THE PEER TO PEER NETWORK

Alice and Charlie now have money

Alice will connect to Charlie by going through Bob as a channel

Alice -----> Bob ----> Charlie

get Bob's identity pubkey from bob wallet

cd ~/gocode/dev/bob

Incli-bob getinfo

```
bob wallet
File
       Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
iser@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/bob$ lncli-bob getinfo
          "version": "0.5.0 beta commit=v0.6-beta-rc3-2-g1fea5b09b28fa6cb0b4a70e597a160449a55aaeb",
"identity pubkey": "031ff4f5a0d50eb83e7c404b3b6db6c31797d5af1c49017f42f172c643db7da97b",
"atias": "031ff4f5a0d50eb83e7c",
           "atias": "03111415a0d50cb8
"num_pending_channels": 0,
           "num_active_channels": 0,
           "num_inactive_channels": 0,
"num_peers": 0,
"block_height": 100,
"block_hash": "5394556889fbfldc7e8cb9f797a8b4377b2bb8651372c82143e93210acd70b90",
"best_header_timestamp": 1554914585,
           "synced_to_chain": true,
           "testnet": false,
"chains": [
{
                                    "chain": "bitcoin",
"network": "simnet"
            "uris": null
ıser@cu-cs-vm:∼/gocode/dev/bob$
              sudo apt update
            Upgrade Installed Software
            $ sudo apt full-upgrade
```

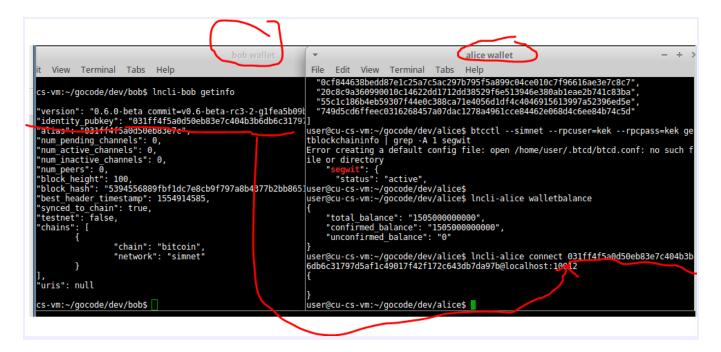
from alice wallet connect Alice -----> Bob

(the pubkey will change each time you restart the network)

from alice wallet

Incli-alice connect

038205ebb13bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3f7c567d75d@localhost:10012



```
alice wallet
 File
       Edit
             View
                   Terminal
                              Tabs
                                     Help
                               alice wallet
                                                               alice funds
 alice Ind
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice openchannel --node_key=038205ebb13
bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3f7c567d75d --local amt=1000000
         "funding txid": "b55c1f04bb5beccd863c6e8c53e0d7281867a98a8acc1d9bbb1e904
f1a287757"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice listpeers
     "peers": [
              "pub key": "038205ebb13bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3
f7c567d75d",
              "address": "127.0.0.1:10012",
              "bytes_sent": "2077",
"bytes_recv": "1983",
"sat_sent": "0",
              "sat_recv": "0",
              "inbound": false,
              "ping_time": "2454",
"sync_type": "ACTIVE_SYNC"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$
```

from bob wallet

Incli-bob listpeers

```
alice wallet
     Edit
                                                                     Terminal
          View Terminal Tabs
           "sat_recv": "0",
"inbound": false,
"ping_time": "868",
"sync_type": "ACTIVE_SYNC"
                                                                "sat_sent": "0",
"sat_recv": "0",
"inbound": false,
"ping_time": "3792",
"sync_type": "ACTIVE_SYNC"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/bob$ lncli-bob listpeers
           user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice getinfo
    "peers": [
                                                            "best_header_timestamp": 1554914585,
"synced_to_chain": true,
"testnet": false,
"chains": [
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/bob$
      Backup your work to Dropbox or GitHub
                                                                            "chain": "bitcoin",
"network": "simnet"
     Some useful commands:
     List directory contents
                                                            ],
"uris": null
      $ ls
     Install Software
                                                    user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$
      $ sudo apt install <package name>
```

in the same way, connect Bob -----> Charlie

from charlie's wallet get his info

Incli-charlie getinfo

from bob wallet

Incli-bob connect

0376d11f24a3f581ad050fee5e51138edfdb8fb2bcf82fe4f97f994d75a8d87bd6@localhost:10013

check that they are connected

from charlie wallet

Incli-charlie listpeers

from bobwallet

SENDING PAYMENTS

open a channel from Alice to Bob (alice is funding it)

from alice wallet

Incli-alice openchannel

- --node key=038205ebb13bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3f7c567d75d
- --local_amt=1000000

^^^use bobs pubkey here

```
alice wallet
      Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
                           × alice wallet
alice Ind
                                                            alice funds
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice listpeers
    "peers": [
             "pub_key": "038205ebb13bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3
f7c567d75d"
             "address": "127.0.0.1:10012",
             "bytes_sent": "1520",
"bytes_recv": "1509",
             "sat sent": "0",
             "sat_recv": "0",
             "inbound": false,
             "ping_time": "250",
"sync_type": "ACTIVE_SYNC"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice openchannel --node_key=038205ebb13
bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3f7c567d75d --local amt=1000000
         "funding txid": "b55clf04bb5beccd863c6e8c53e0d7281867a98a8accld9bbble904
f1a287757"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$
```

from anyone's funding channel

btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek generate 6

make sure they are connected in a channel

from alice wallet

Incli-alice listchannels

:(

to set specific requests such as how many blocks before mining

```
User:

Incli openchannel - Open a channel to a node or an existing peer.

User:

Incli openchannel | Open a channel to a node or an existing peer.

User:

Incli openchannel | Command options] | node-key local-amt push-amt

CATEGORY:

Cannels

DESCLIPTION:

Aftempt to open a new channel to an existing peer with the key node-key optionally blocking until the channel is open.

One can also connect to a node before opening a new channel to it by setting its hostiport via the -connect argument. For this to work, the node, key must be provided, rather than the peer jud. This is optional.

The channel will be institutioned in the channel is open, a channel rout (tridivout) of the funding output is returned.

One can almost out the revents code as part of the Channel is open, a channel rout (tridivout) of the funding output is returned.

One can amount up set the fee to be usef for the funding comprise, done the channel is open, a channel rout of the funding output is returned.

One can amount up set the fee to be usef for the funding remarkation via either the --conf_rarget or --star_per_byte arguments. This is optional.

One can amount up set the fee to be usef for the funding remarkation via either the --conf_rarget or --star_per_byte arguments. This is optional.

The channel will be instituted to the subject of the channel (default: 0)

One can amount to the can be subject to the channel of the ch
```

OPTIONS:

--node_key value the identity public key of the target node/peer serialized in compressed format

--connect value (optional) the host:port of the target node

--local_amt value the number of satoshis the wallet should commit to the channel (default: 0)

--push_amt value the number of satoshis to give the remote side as part of the initial commitment state, this is equivalent to first opening a channel and sending the remote party funds, but done all in one step (default: 0)

--block block and wait until the channel is fully open

--conf_target value (optional) the number of blocks that the transaction *should* confirm in, will be used for fee estimation (default: 0)

--sat_per_byte value (optional) a manual fee expressed in sat/byte that should be used when crafting the transaction (default: 0)

--private make the channel private, such that it won't be announced to the greater network, and nodes other than the two channel endpoints must be explicitly told about it to be able to route through it

--min_htlc_msat value (optional) the minimum value we will require for incoming HTLCs on the channel (default: 0)

--remote_csv_delay value (optional) the number of blocks we will require our channel counterparty to wait before accessing its funds in case of unilateral close. If this is not set, we will scale the value according to the channel size (default: 0)

--min_confs value (optional) the minimum number of confirmations each one of your outputs used for the funding transaction must satisfy (default: 1)

bob sends an invoice

single hop

2-party Unidirectional multiSig Payment Channel explanation of outcomes multi hop

2-Party Bidirectional multiSig Payment Channel explanation of outcomes



not enough witness outputs to create funding transaction, need

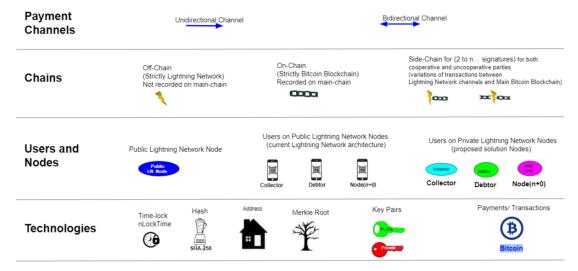
if they try to open a channel that's got too little transaction amount



channel is too small,

EXPLANATION OF OUTCOMES

Key Definitions for LN multiSig Transactions



Terminology

Payment channel == address == Smart Contract

2 of 2 multiSig= both parties must consent to creating spends by signing

LN Unidirectional multiSig

For debtor to pay collector:

Step 1. Create a refund transaction.

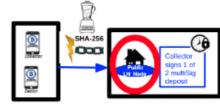
One or more of the parties create a 2 of 2 multiSig address together

on the main-chain where both put in funds.

Collector puts in the amount of Bitcoin that will be used to refund. i.e. make change for, the Debtor (can be 0 Bitcoin). Collector signs

1 of 2 multiSig, and sets a Time-lock. Collector's deposit is the safety measure for Debtor. In case Collector is uncooperative, Debtor can sign the 2 of 2 multiSig at the end of the timelock and get all his bitcoin back by keeping Collector's deposit.

The debtor puts sufficient funds into the address.



Step 2. Debtor makes payment(s).

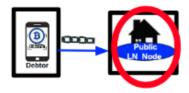
Off-chain, Debtor can send Collector all the payments they want to

the address they created before the timelock expires. The only valid balance is the most recent one

There are no main-chain fees.

The payments are subtracted from the Debtor's deposit balance in

the smart contract.



Step 3. Channel closes 2 of 2 multiSig or expired Time-lock.

FULL COOPERATION BY ALL

When Collector signs the 2 of 2 multiSig for any of Debtor's payments, the channel closes and the transaction is committed to the main-chain as a UTXO from the multiSig address and the channel closes.



UNCOOPERATIVE COLLECTOR

If Collector fails to sign the 2 of 2 multiSig by Time-lock, the Debtor keeps the entire Bitcoin amount in their payment channel address and the Collector forfeits their Collector's deposit and the channel closes.



UNCOOPERATIVE DEBTOR

If Debtor fails to broadcast payment updates by the Time-Lock expiration, Collector keeps the entire Bitcoin amount in their payment channel address and the Collector forfeits their refund and the channel closes.



LN Unidirectional multiSig

For debtor to pay collector:

Step 1. Create a refund transaction.

One or more of the parties create a 2 of 2 multiSig address together on the main-chain where both put in funds.

Collector puts in the amount of Bitcoin that will be used to refund, i.e. make change for, the Debtor (can be 0 Bitcoin). Collector signs 1 of 2 multiSig, and sets a Time-lock.

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Step 2. Debtor makes payment(s).

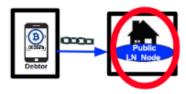
Off-chain, Debtor can send Collector all the payments they want to the address they created before the timelock expires.

The only valid balance is the most recent one

There are no main-chain fees.

The payments are subtracted from the Debtor's deposit balance in

the smart contract.



Step 3. Channel closes by either signed 2 of 2 multiSig or expired Time-lock.

FULL COOPERATION BY ALL

When Collector signs the 2 of 2 multiSig for any of Debtor's payments, the channel closes and the transaction is committed to the main-chain as a UTXO from the multiSig address and the channel closes.



UNCOOPERATIVE COLLECTOR

If Collector fails to sign the 2 of 2 multiSig by Time-lock, the Debtor keeps the entire Bitcoin amount in their payment channel address and the Collector forfeits their Collector's deposit and the channel closes.

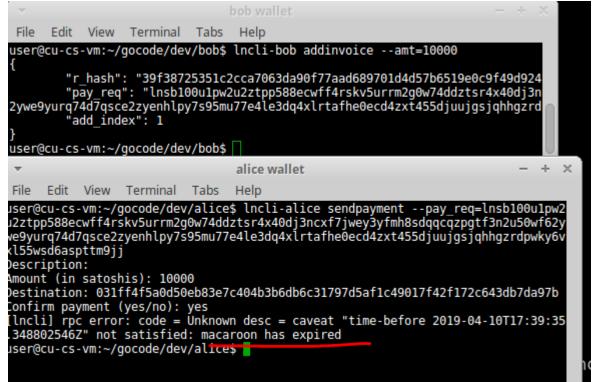


UNCOOPERATIVE DEBTOR

If Debtor fails to broadcast payment updates by the Time-Lock expiration, Collector keeps the entire Bitcoin amount in their payment channel address and the Collector forfeits their refund and the channel closes



example of uncooperative debtor, expired timelock:



LN Bidirectional multiSig between 2 parties

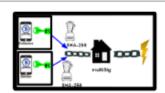
LN Multidirectional multi Sig as Micropayment Channels Using Cryptographic Signatures

For debtor to pay collector and collector to update change as each spending transaction occurs (similar to an open tab on an escrow):

Step 1. Create an address that requires b

Script: SIGHASH_NOINPUT Both parties agree to create a Commitment Transaction

- Together they create 1 multiSig
 Each party puts in their Public Key of their asymmetric key pair
- •The funds are like an escrow to fund the channel and can't be spent. The collector must match the debtor's UTXO amount (if the debtor skips out, the main-chain is still correctly balanced by the collector's escrow)



Step 2.

A new Commitment Transaction is created on the side-chain each time the debtor's tab changes

Both parties must sign the same

Script: ECHECKI OCKTIMEVEDIEV •The tab changes so the UTXO changes

•A new UTXO requires a new Commitment Transaction

• For security reasons (to avoid replay attacks based on a merkle trees property) they have to use new key pairs

•Using their private keys both parties sign the same RSMC

New key pairs are generated for each party by adding

+1 to each party's public key

The current and verifiable key pairs are the new

Both this new tab balance and the previous tab balance (the UTXO's) are broadcast on the sidechain channel only (the Lightning network)



Off-chain, the tab can change infinite number of times before the timelock expires.

There are no main-chain fees for any of these changes while on the sidechain.

The updates happen only on the sidechain.

IF BOTH PARTIES ARE HONEST

Repeat Step 2 each time there is an update to the tab, i.e. a change in the UTXO amounts •When both parties want to close the tab (close the sidechain channel) go to Step 3

- |F THERE IS A PROBLEM

 The channel is closed and published on the mainchain

 The penalty: the bad party loses ALL their funds to the victim party

 The victim has to wait some set number of main-chain published blocks to get those funds

BALANCE- BAD ACTOR

•If anything older than the current and immediate previous UTXO is broadcast, it is considered cheating



Counterparty gets ALL the bitcoin

NOT PUBLISHING AN UPDATE-UNCOOPERATIVE DEBTOR

If a party doesn't broadcast the latest Commitment
 Transaction by the timelock expiration, it is considered



COLLECTOR FAILS TO SIGN-UNCOOPERATIVE COLLECTOR

If the collector doesn't signthe 2 of 2
 MultiSig to close out by the timelock they are considered in default



Step 3.

Close the channel

Script:

REDEEMING THE FUNDS

COOPERATIVE COUNTERPARTIES

·Either party can redeem the funds

original party

- A Commitment Transaction is published by either party
 The counterparty can spend their funds off the mainchain
- The codineparty can sperio dear into on the maintain immediately, thus acknowledging this was the correct final ledger.

 The original party must wait out the timelook, and can then broadcast a Revocable Delivery Transaction (RDT).

 The original party then waits another round of the same timelook, and the channel is then closed and the funds are redeemable by the
 - **if the original party attempts to broadcast early, the 2nd round timelock is restarted from that point

- IF THEY CHANGE THEIR MINDS ABOUT THE FINAL BALANCES

 •A Breach Remedy Transaction (BRT) is signed mutually by both parties

 •The BRT overrides the BRT
- The same penalty as before applies if there is an attempt to cheat

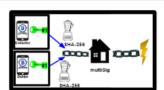
PUBLISHING THE WRONG BALANCE- BAD ACTOR

If anything older than the current and immediate previous UTXO is broadcast, it is considered cheating



Counterparty gets ALL the bitcoin

- •To receive payment, the victim must broadcast the correct BRT within the timelock cycle
- If the victim fails to publish the correct BRT within the timelock cycle, the bad actor is able to take all the funds because the channel is open



n-Party Bidirectional multiSig Payment Channel explanation of outcomes

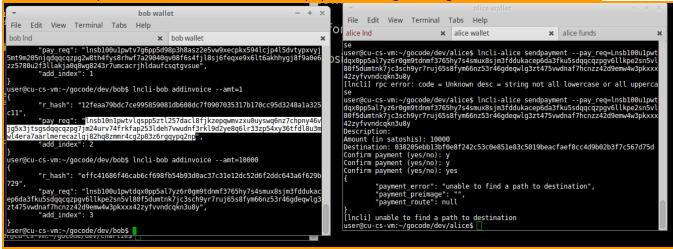
link back to SENDING PAYMENT.

ERRORS WITH THE CODE

ALICE had funds before, then she signed back in with her seed phrase and had lost all her funds

```
alice wallet
  File
       Edit
            View
                   Terminal Tabs Help
                              alice wallet
 alice Ind
                                                              alice funds
                                                                                        ×
              "inbound": false,
              "ping_time": "0",
"sync_type": "ACTIVE_SYNC"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice openchannel --node_key=038205ebb13
bf0e8f242c53c0e851e83c5019beacfaef8cc4d9b02b3f7c567d75d --local amt=1000000
         "funding_txid": "8a7abe3daca05be79fb4bce5c1a498b43cfba9a3918ca87f71381d0
5834546aa8"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice listchannels
     "channels": [
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$ lncli-alice walletbalance
     "total_balance": "0",
"confirmed_balance": "0",
     "unconfirmed balance": "0"
user@cu-cs-vm:~/gocode/dev/alice$
```

alice and bob opena channel when alice tires to pay it doesn't go through and bobis not notified



cd \$GOPATH

btcd --txindex --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek

I think To include watchtower flags start up btcd with reindex flag but idk how to do that ,or use this command or something similar

getmempoolentry "txid"

 $\underline{https://medium.com/chlunetwork/bitcoin-lightning-network-tutorial-how-to-integrate-lightning-to-a-crypto-proiect-f48743c8644\underline{a}$

cd \$GOPATH

btcd --txindex --simnet --reindex --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek

From

https://medium.com/chlunetwork/bitcoin-lightning-network-tutorial-how-to-integrate-lightning-to-a-crypto-project-f48743c8644a

cd \$GOPATH/dev/alice	cd \$GOPATH/dev/bob	cd \$GOPATH/dev/charlie
rm -r data log	rm -r data log	rm -r data log
Indrpclisten=localhost:10001listen=localhost:10011restlisten=localhost:8001datadir=datalogdir=logdebuglevel=infobitcoin.simnetbitcoin.activebitcoin.node=btcdbtcd.rpcuser=kekbtcd.rpcpass=kek	Indrpclisten=localhost:10002listen=localhost:10012restlisten=localhost:8002datadir=datalogdir=logdebuglevel=infobitcoin.simnetbitcoin.activebitcoin.node=btcdbtcd.rpcuser=kekbtcd.rpcpass=kek	ndrpclisten=localhost:10003listen=localhost:10013restlisten=localhost:8003datadir=datalogdir=logdebuglevel=infobitcoin.simnetbitcoin.activebitcoin.node=btcdbtcd.rpcuser=kekbtcd.rpcpass=kek
	NEW WINDOW	NEW WINDOW
NEW WINDOW Inclirpcserver=localhost:10001macaroonpath=data/admin.mac	Inclirpcserver=localhost:10002macaroonpath=data/admin.mac aroon create	Inclirpcserver=localhost:10003macaroonpath=data/admin.maca roon create
aroon create		Lncli-charlie getinfo
Inclirpcserver=localhost:10001macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/al ice/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/ad min.macaroon create Incli-alice newaddress np2wkh	# This is the alias in the ~/.bashrc file Inclirpcserver=localhost:10002macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/b ob/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/ad min.macaroon getinfo	Inclirpcserver=localhost:10003macaroonpath=~/gocode/dev/ch arlie/data/chain/bitcoin/simnet/ad min.macaroon getinfo Incli-charlie newaddress np2wkh
rhV6X4fnR7HpTpyEeZunhX2t1HRFg	#then to control bob we type	rYGLpFTiJ4vTKYW1PWUsUExWZ9yM CJz8Qh
Yvt32	Lncli-bob \$command	
	Incli-bob newaddress np2wkh	
	rpcte1cKpvyoGZPU35bbq8ZjPTWsB Cmufv	

MONEY for Alice	
Ptcd, class it down completely	
Btcd- close it down completely Open a new window	
open a new window	
cd \$GOPATH btcdsimnettxindexrpcuser=kekrpcpass=kekminingaddr=rhV6X4fnR7HpTpyEeZunhX2t1HRFgYvt	
32	
Open a new tab in alice- alice	
miner	
mine 400 blocks, in her miner window like so:	
htest constant and the constant	
btcctlsimnetrpcuser=kekrpcpass=kek generate 400	
400	
check segwit from alice's wallet	
btcctlsimnetrpcuser=kekrpcpass=kek	
getblockchaininfo grep -A 1 segwit	
check alice's wallet balance from alice wallet	
Incli-alice walletbalance	

MONEY for Charlie

Btcd- close it down completely
Open a new window

cd \$GOPATH

btcd --simnet --txindex --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek --miningaddr=rYGLpFTiJ4vTKYW1PWUsUExWZ9yMCJz8Qh

Open a new tab in charlie charlie miner mine 400 blocks, restart her window like so:

btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek generate 400

check segwit from charlie's wallet

btcctl --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek getblockchaininfo | grep -A 1 segwit

check charlie's wallet balance from alice wallet

Incli-charlie walletbalance

MONEY FOR BOB

btcd --txindex --simnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek --miningaddr=raL2cCCUBEMVx71uwmsXojcCtgM59XezPG

CONNECTING THE PEER TO PEER NETWORK

Open a channel from <mark>alice</mark> to <mark>bob</mark>

User	In wallet you are connecting to	In wallet you are connecting from		
alice wallet	Incli-bob getinfo	Incli-alice connect8e62fca34e52963d7cd663fb4fbd192f1bcdd7091654a3a0 182c7bca30ae7bf2@localhost:10012		
bob wallet				

Check connection

User	In wallet you are connecting to	In wallet you are connecting from	
bob		Incli-bob listpeers	
alice	Incli-alice listpeers		

Open a channel from bob to charlie

User	In wallet you are connecting to	In wallet you are connecting from		
bob wallet	Incli-charlie getinfo	Incli-bob connect 0263009c90eca398e2664525baf8b43c5f31655ddafb43a3dd5084 2b4c136f23d6@localhost:10013		

Check connection (bob should have 2 peers)

User	In wallet you are connecting from	
charlie	Incli-charlie listpeers	

Check connection

User	In wallet you are connecting to	In wallet you are connecting from	
bob		Incli-bob listpeers	
charlie	Incli-charlie listpeers		

Check connection (bob should have 2 peers)

User	In wallet you are connecting from	
bob wallet	Incli-bob listpeers	

SENDING PAYMENTS

open a channel from Alice to Bob (alice is funding it)

Alice is paying Bob

btcd --testnet --rpcuser=kek --rpcpass=kek

From < https://dev.lightning.community/guides/installation/>

Open a channel

User	Who will be in the channel	Person who is funding	Person you are paying	Mine 6 blocks
alice	Alice and bob	alice	bob	
Alice wallet		Incli-alice openchannelnode_key=028e62fca34e5 2963d7cd663fb4fbd192f1bc dd7091654a3a0182c7bca30 ae7bf2local_amt=1000000 This is bob's pubkey		
Anyone's miner window				btcctlsimnetrpcuser=ke krpcpass=ke k generate 6
Alice wallet		Incli-alice listchannels		

User	Who will be in the channel	Person who is funding	Person you are paying	Mine 6 blocks	
alice	Alice and bob	alice	bob		
Alice wallet		Incli-charlie openchannelnode_key=035fdf4a 10104a695fdddbdab0 f67c0c07b447af05c62 d6ff84d27922435312 7b1local_amt=1000000 This is bob's pubkey			
Anyone's miner window				btcctlsimnetrpcuse r=kekrpcpas s=kek generat e 6	
Alice wallet		Incli-alice listchannels			

Bob makes an invoice

Make an invoice

User			
Bob wallet	Incli-bob addinvoiceamt=10000		

User			
Any miner	btcctlsimnetrpcuser=kekrpcpass=kek		
terminal	generate 6		

Alice pays Bob on that channel

Alice sends payment

, mee semas paym				
User			T	
Alice wallet	Incli-alice sendpaymentpay_req=Insb100u1pwvykuxpp5payec6w2a2vrh5qe8pr5mlxrz443pr0cndgqey443zreym ksg9nsdqqcqzpgnjxy8yyyfq45sknzklg5258kasrjdppeuvwyrq9eelcy3q6cmqp4cxnmfaqy085l 0upse637yjahguj5ks5qcme4zcz838g8xt7jl8qprr2ala			

Alice closes the channel with Bob

Incli-alice listchannels Incli-alice closechannel

--funding_txid=bb6ec0889ef37312bb9ca2741c34178bd94113ccd126f05ebb587d6ee3eb21c4

Incli-alice listchannels

THE MISSING PICS ARE IN THE OneNote FILE, WE CAN ADD THEM LATER IF NEED BE

1st Fraud Attempt

Alice and Bob make a few transactions and Alice tries to send an earlier indexed transaction to cheat Bob

Step 1-- Alice gets Bob's pubkey 035fdf4a10104a695fdddbdab0f67c0c07b447af05c62d6ff84d279224353127b1

Step 2-- She uses his info to fund and open a channel with Bob Incli-alice openchannel --node key=035fdf4a10104a695fdddbdab0f67c0c07b447af05c62d6ff84d279224353127b1

Verify Alice and Bob have a channel between each other
Bob makes an invoice, note the "add_index" field , it's keeping track of which transaction has happened between them
Alice pays Bob For THIS #2 invoice on that channel Incli-alice sendpaymentpay_req=Insb100u1pwvykuxpp5payec6w2a2vrh5qe8pr5mlxrz443pr0cndgqey443zreymksg9nsdqqcqzpgnjxy8y yyfq45sknzklg5258kasrjdppeuvwyrq9eelcy3q6cmqp4cxnmfaqy085l0upse637yjahguj5ks5qcme4zcz838g8xt7jl8qp rr2ala Proof it's already paid:
Alice's walletbalance at this point:
Bob's walletbalance at this point:
Bob runs ANOTHER invoice, invoice #3 Insb100u1pwvyhg8pp5ga7e2en45asw6fg5s23ckp4zapvtqe35lftg3d49xv2r9p77melqdqqcqzpgvz9j4n45zgs0j443uca99t0dhdrrv3pmjvq5h3kd8m7w0m3vt8jze9uu7sgvr22kwv6ges9fmk5x4px7jy43zlnjuc5mjgmv8tg6p5cp7r6tnt
Alice tries to resend an old payment to Bob For invoice #3 to fool him, on that same channel Incli-alice sendpaymentpay_req=Insb100u1pwvykuxpp5payec6w2a2vrh5qe8pr5mlxrz443pr0cndgqey443zreymksg9nsdqqcqzpgnjxy8y yyfq45sknzklg5258kasrjdppeuvwyrq9eelcy3q6cmqp4cxnmfaqy085l0upse637yjahguj5ks5qcme4zcz838g8xt7jl8qp rr2ala

--local_amt=1000000

Alice wallet balance at this point:

Incli-alice listchannels Incli-alice closechannelfunding_txid=bb6ec0889ef37312bb9ca2741c34178bd94113ccd126f05ebb587d6ee3eb21c4 Incli-alice listchannels
She is not able to close without paying and is punished by haing to give Bob all the \$ in the channel
Bob's new balance: