

Skin Cancer Image Classification

Emine Kesici



Presentation Outline

Business Understanding

Project Goal

Data & Modeling

Results

Recommendations

Next Steps



Business Understanding

Skin cancer most commonly diagnosed cancer in the U.S.

1 in 5 Americans

will develop skin cancer
by the age of 70

More than 2 people

die of skin cancer every
hour in the U.S.

When detected early,

the 5-year survival rate
for melanoma is 99%.

A background image showing three people in an office setting, all wearing face masks. They are gathered around a desk, looking at a laptop. The image is dimmed to serve as a background for the text.

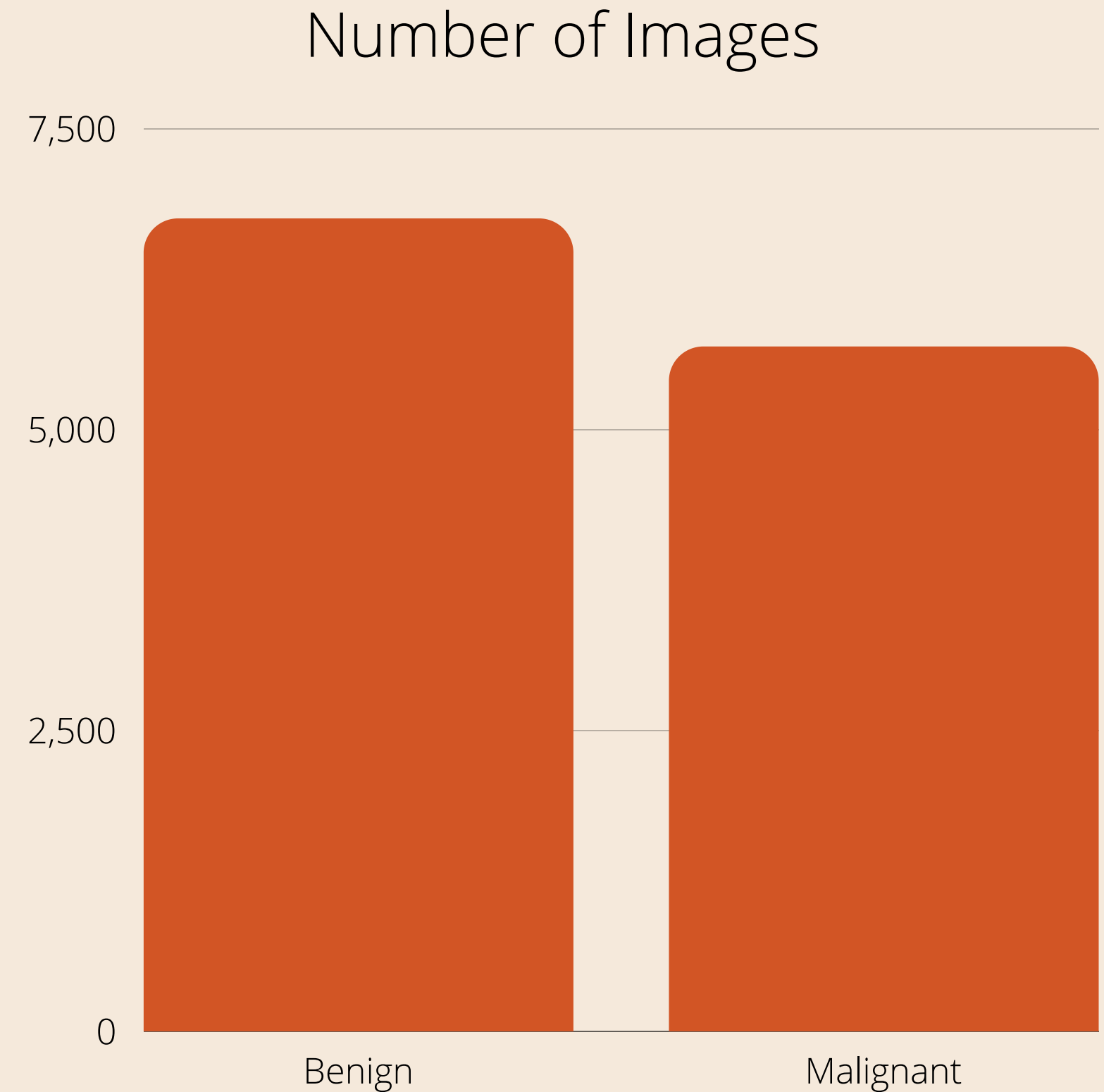
Project Goal

to predict whether a skin lesion is malignant or benign by image classification

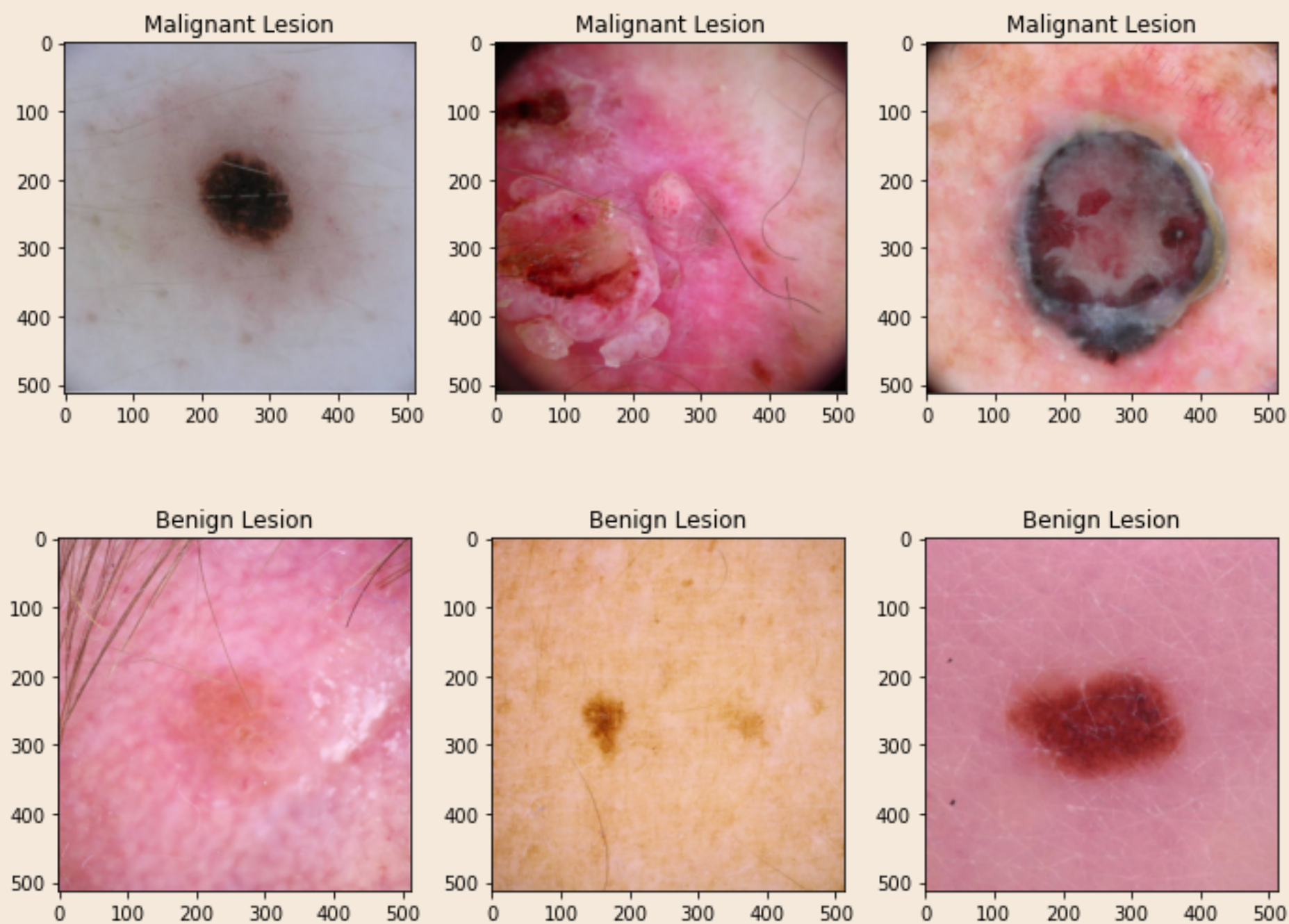
Data

The International Skin Imaging
Collaboration (ISIC) Archive

12,436 Skin Lesion Images



Data Sample



Modeling

False Positive

Classifying image as Malignant
when it is Benign

Unnecessary Biopsies

Financial Burden

False Negative

Classifying image as Benign
when it is Malignant

Delay in Treatment

Mortality Rate Increase

Results

Convolutional Neural Network

Scores:

91% Accuracy

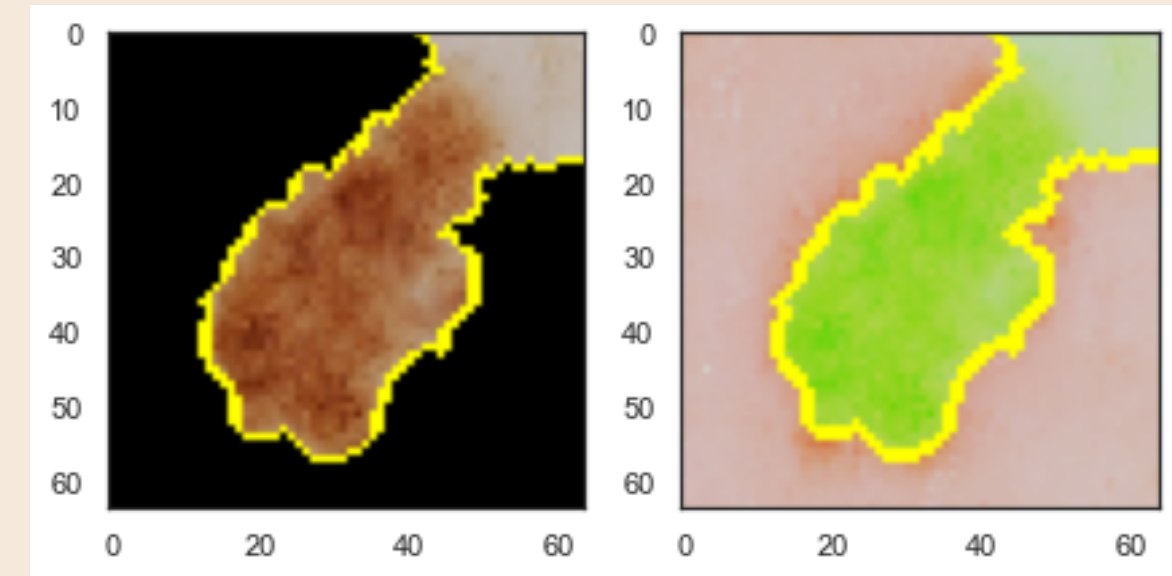
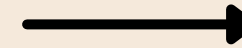
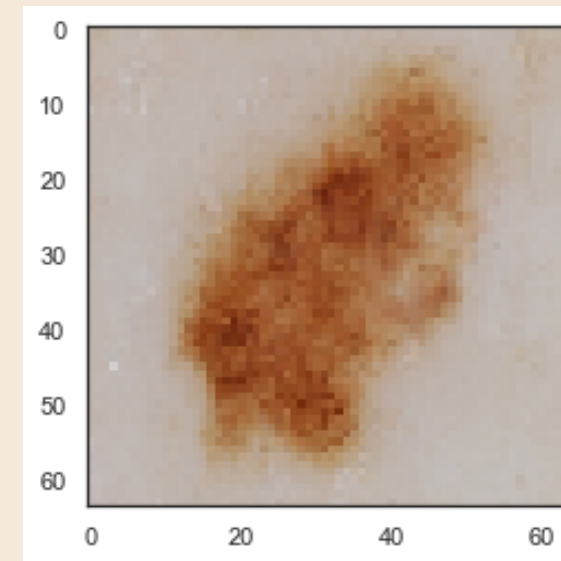
90% Recall

Actual	Benign	Malignant
	Benign	Malignant
Predicted	92% correctly predicted benign	8% predicted malignant but actually benign
	9% predicted benign but actually malignant	91% correctly predicted malignant

Exploring the Black-Box

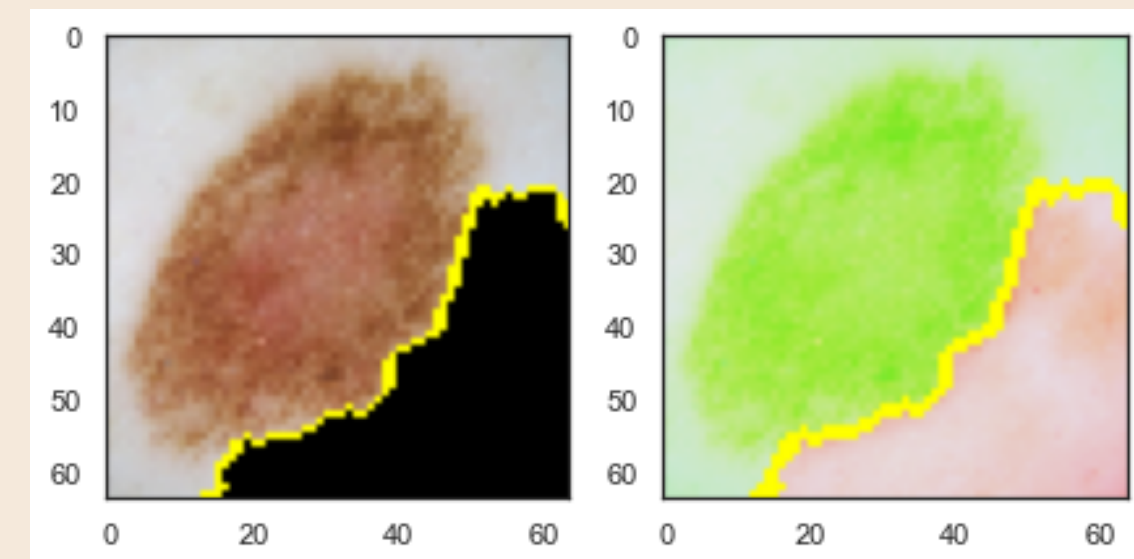
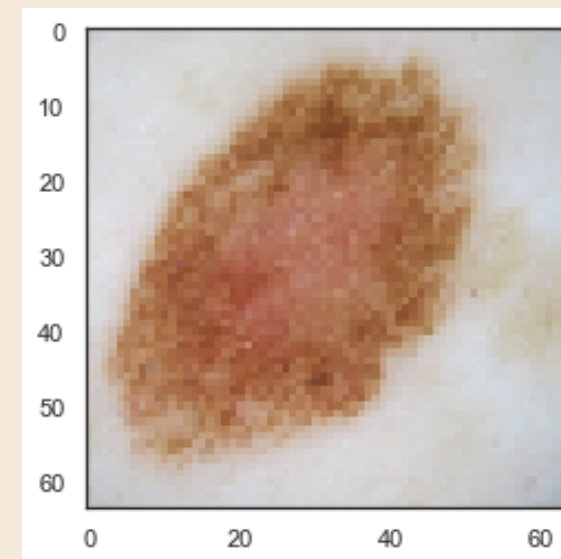
The reasoning behind final model predictions

Benign



**Correct
Predictions**

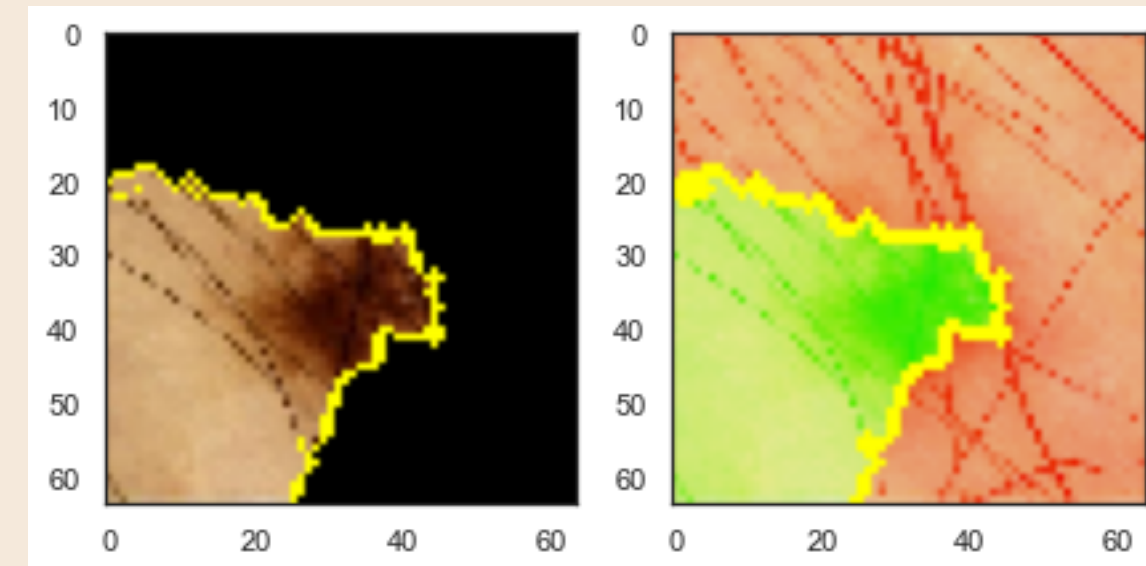
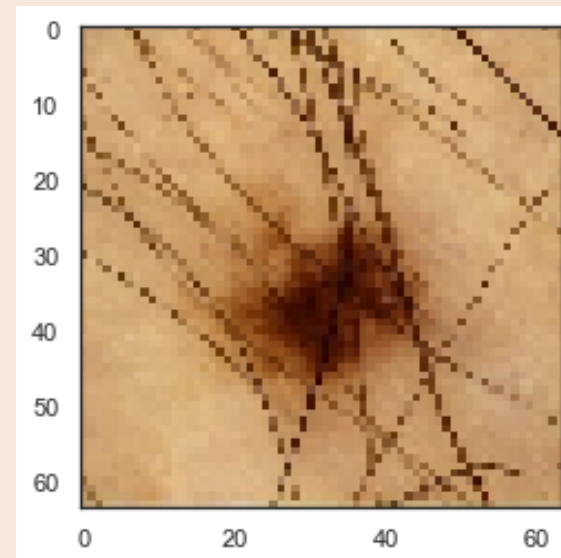
Malignant



Exploring the Black-Box

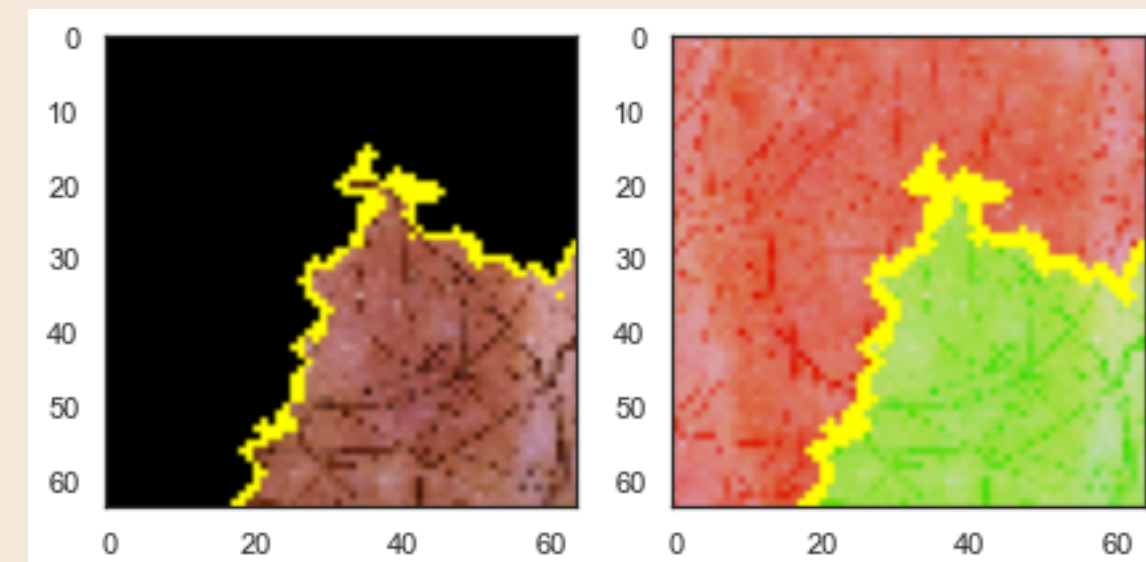
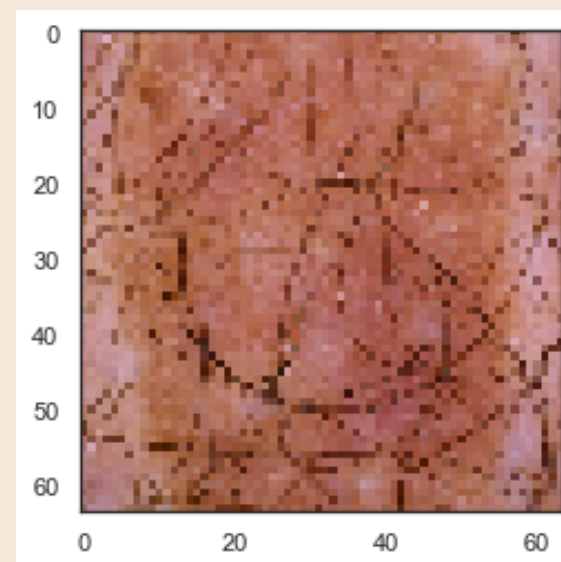
The reasoning behind final model predictions

Benign



**Incorrect
Predictions**

Malignant



Recommendations

Decision Support Tool

For dermatologists and/or medical professionals

Clean Image Usage

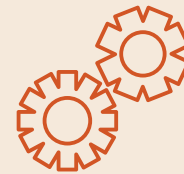
No extra disturbances on the images

Next Steps



Image Cleaning

Remove disturbances from images



More dermoscopic images

Increase number of training images



Deep Learning Classifier

Metadata info + skin lesion image

Thank You!



emine.dlger@gmail.com



www.linkedin.com/in/emine-kesici



<https://github.com/emykes>