

WHAT'S REDNAGA MATE?

- Banded together by the love of Odays and hot sauces
- Random out of work collaboration and pursuit of up-leveling the community
 - Disclosures / Code / Lessons available on GitHub
- rednaga.io
- github.com/RedNaga







WHO ARE WE



EDU

CALEB



DIFF



@enovella

@timstrazz

@Caleb Fenton

github.com/rednaga/APKiD

WHO AM I

- Sr. Security Consultant @ Synopsys (UK)
 - Mobile: Android Fingerprint (TEE RE), RASP
 - Embedded: RE/fuzzing/expl
- Previously @ Riscure (NL)
 - SW: Android Mobile Payment (HCE) & DRM
 - Smart-cards, -meters, IOT, ...
 - HW: Side channel & Fault injection attacks

Likes:

- RE & Embedded & Exploiting & Crypto
- Read/Write Source Code
- Automate/Hook/Pwn/Outsmart stuff

Hobbies:

Chess player, swimming, biking, running, nature, cooking, traveling



WHY ARE WE HERE

- black hat EUROPE 2018
- Showcase APKiD; The "PEID" of Android Apps
- Identification of mobile security products, piracy, and how APK was built
- APKiD used for many purposes:
 - Which apps could potentially contain malware? Tampered?
 - Which apps are obfuscated/packed? Which protector?
 - Has the DEX been compiled in unusual ways? Anomalies?
 - Anti-debugging, anti-emulation, ...



ANDROID APPLICATION PACKAGING (APK)

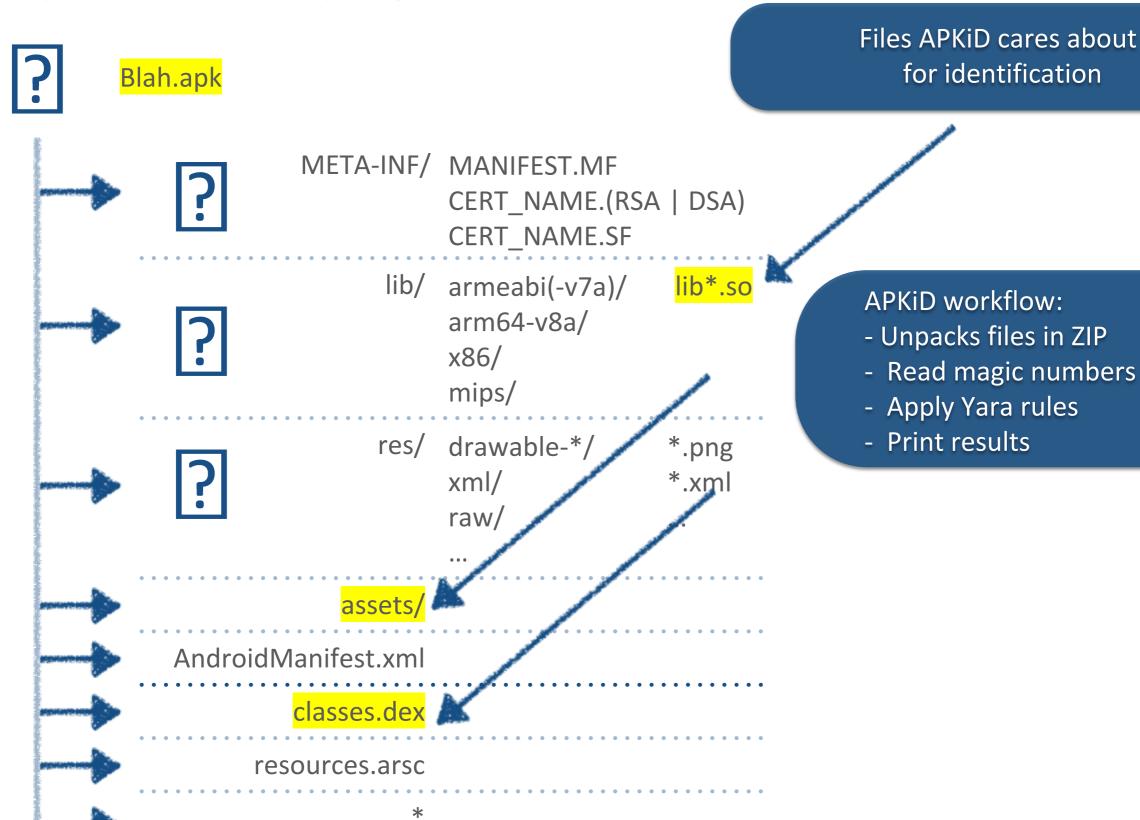
APK = ZIP

application/vnd.android.package-archive

| [?] | Bla | h.apk | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------|----------------|---|---------------------|--|--|--|
| | > | ? | META-INF/ | MANIFEST.MF CERT_NAME.(RS CERT_NAME.SF | E.(RSA DSA) | | | |
| | > | ? | lib/ | armeabi(-v7a)/ arm64-v8a/ x86/ mips/ | lib*.so | | | |
| | > | ? | res/ | drawable-*/ xml/ raw/ | *.png *.xml | | | |
| Subsequence state | | | assets/ | * | • • • • • • • • • • | | | |
| Referencesia | | Androi | dManifest.xml | | | | | |
| Marrow | . | | classes.dex | • | | | | |
| REPRESENTA | * | | resources.arsc | • | | | | |
| Minnes | | | * | | | | | |

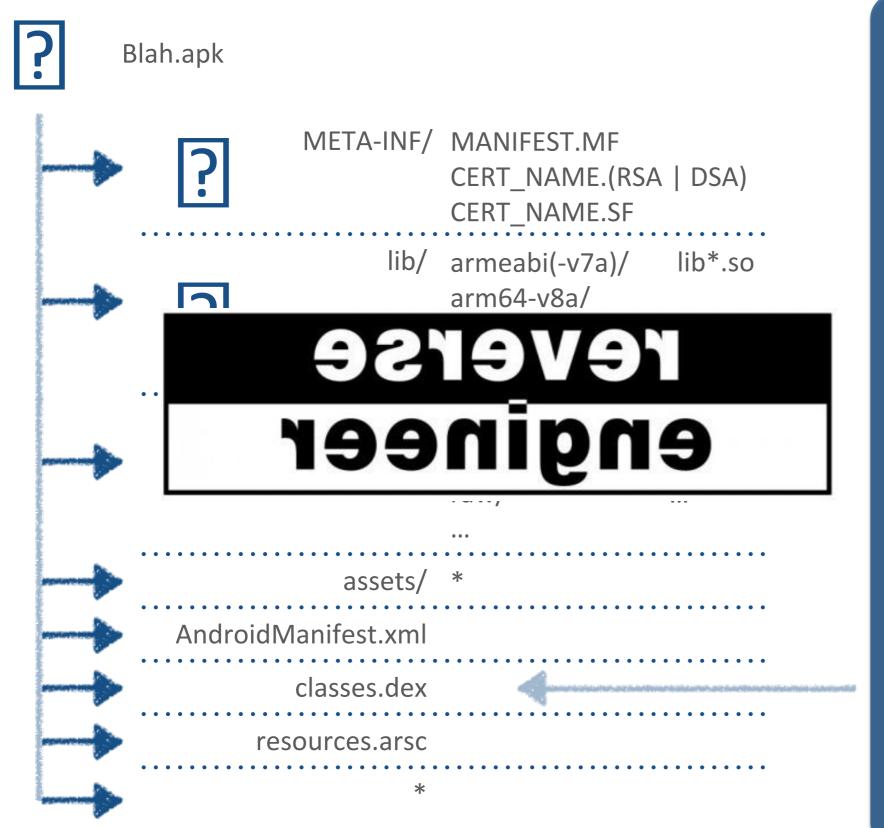
ANDROID APPLICATION PACKAGING (APK)

application/vnd.android.package-archive



ANDROID APPLICATION PACKAGING (APK)

application/vnd.android.package-archive



Dalvik EXecutable (DEX)
Compiled classes for
DVM

Contains executable Dalvik code

Optimized on install to: ODEX for DVM runtime OAT for ART runtime

Reverse with:
smali / apktool
IDA Pro
Radare2
Frida (dynamic)
JEB
Androguard
Enjarify
dex2jar + jad/jd
JADX

010Editor Templates



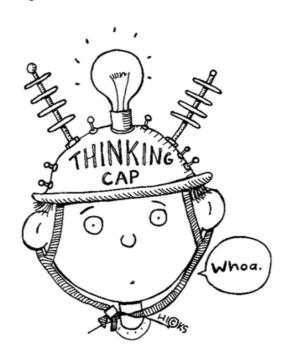
THE QUESTION

Three main compilers:

Why would a legitimate developer ever need to use *smali*? *They have the source.*

THE HYPOTHESIS

- If app compiled with dexlib, probably tampered
- If tampered, probably was not the developer
- Tampered apps are likely either:
 - pirated / cracked
 - malware



: app is tampered -> app is interesting

SAMPLE SET

- 20,000 APKs from each market
 - · Top Play Apps, Aptoide, BlapkMarket, etc.
- 10,000 highest scoring "fraudulent" apps
 - Scored by experimental statical model
 - Fraud may just mean modified XML (not DEX)
- Up to 10 APKs per variant of all malware families













Further info: Android Compiler Fingerprint @ HITCON 2016

UNDERSTANDING OBFUSCATION SPICINESS

Spiciness levels = Obfuscation layers

ANDROID OBFUSCATORS / PACKERS

| Product | Anti-Tampering | Anti-Hooking | Anti-Debugging | Anti-Emulator | Code Obfuscation | White-Box Cryptography | Device Binding | Root Detection | Anti-Keylogger | Anti-Screen Reader | Data Encryption | Secure Communication |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| Arxan for Android | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | _ |
| DNP HyperTech CrackProof | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark | | | | \checkmark | | | | |
| Entersekt Transakt | \checkmark | | | | | | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | | | \checkmark |
| Gemalto Mobile Protector | | \checkmark | \checkmark | | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| GuardSquare DexGuard | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | | \checkmark | | | | \checkmark |
| Inside Secure Core for Android | \checkmark | | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark | | \checkmark | | | | |
| Intertrust WhiteCryption | \checkmark | | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | | | | |
| PreEmptive DashO | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | | \checkmark | \checkmark | | | | |
| PreEmptive DashO Promon SHIELD | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark | \checkmark |
| SecNeo AppShield | ✓ | ٠ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | | | ✓ | |

Table 1: Overview of RASP products and their advertised features.

Source: "Honey, I shrunk your app security: The state of Android app Hardening"

ANDROID OBFUSCATORS / PACKERS

- APKiD has recently been enhanced to detect:
 - If a DEX file was altered or tampered (based on compiler fingerprint)
 - A bunch of DEX/ELF obfuscators (pattern, fingerprints and opcodes)
 - Tons of packers (hidden dex, dexclassloader, assets, ...)



ANDROID OBFUSCATORS / PACKERS

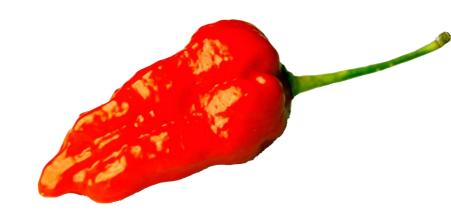
- Arxan
- ADVObfuscator
- · Allatori Demo
- AppSuit
- DexGuard
- DexProtector
- MetaFortress
- Firehash
- Obfuscator-LLVM
- AliPay obfuscator
- MD5 obfuscator
- Promon
- Gemalto Mobile Protector
- DxShield
- Amazon Kiwi

- · Secenh, SecShell, SecNeo, Bangcle, ...
- AppSealing
- AppSuit
- ApkGuard
- AppGuard
- · APKProtect, AppSolid
- · ApkToolPlus (Jiagu)
- Promon
- · Gaoxor, ChornClickers
- UPX
- Kiro
- NQ Shield
- Medusah
- · Qihoo 360, Baidu
- Yidun

ANDROID OBFUSCATION

```
v0 | new RootLog();
label 8:
    HashMap v2 1 = new HashMap();
    ffiiii.a("\u000B\t\n\u0010{\u0011\u0013\u0001\u0015\u0017\u0016\u0003\b\u0015\u000B\r", '\u00087', '\u00000');
    ffiiii.a("G7=0F4@@5:8", '\u0016', v10);
    ffiiii.a("uqpt^qq]oolWi[Vgb PS^RR", 'û', '\u0003');
    ffiiii.a("\u0011\u000F\u0010\u0016\u0002\u001A\n\u0018\u001A\u0011\u0018\u0018", '\u000F', v9);
    ffiiii.a("\u0017\f\t\u0007\t\u0008\u0003{\u0012\u007F\f\f\u0001\u0006\u0004", '\u0099', 'K', '\u0001');
    ffiiii.a("MKLR>LJUW", 'Z', v8);
    ((Map) v2 1).put(ffiiii.a("\u001C\u001A\u001B!\r\"$\u0012&(\'\u0014\u0019&\u001C\u001E", '8', '\u00000'), v0 1.a());
    ((Map) v2 1).put(ffiiii.a("%\u0015\u001B\u000E$\u0012\u001E\u001E\u0013\u0018\u0016", ';', v10), wwwnww.b());
    ((Map) v2 1).put(ffiiii.a("JHIO; PR@TVUBVJGZWWIN[QS", 'ê', v9), v0 1.b());
    ((Map) v2 1).put(ffiiii.a("VTU[G 0] V]]", '!', '\u00000'), wwwnww.b());
    ((Map) v2 1) .put (ffiiii.a("\f\u0003\u0002\u0002\u0006\n\u0004~\u0017\u0007\u00017\u00017\u00017\u00015\u0015\u0015\u0015", '\u0018'
    ((Map) v2 1).put(ffiiii.a("A=<@*62;;", 'e', '\u0001'), v0 1.c());
    ((List)v1).add(v2 1);
    return ((List)vl);
```

- String encryption
- Class renaming



ANDROID OBFUSCATION

```
public static Object f() {
     Object object2;
     Object object1;
     Object object0;
      short s = ((short)QC\$a.e[0x14]);
     String string0 = QC$a.j(s, ((byte)(s | 0x28)), ((byte)QC$a.e[0x8F]));
      short s1 = ((short)QC$a.e[0xD]);
     String string1 = QC\$a.j(s1, ((byte)(s1 & 0x2A)), ((byte)QC\$a.e[0x2F]));
     int i = 2;
     try {
         object0 = Class.forName(QC$a.j(0x4F, ((byte)(-QC$a.e[6])), ((byte)QC$a.e[9]))).getMethod(
                 QC$a.j(0x9B, ((byte)QC$a.e[0x44]), ((byte)QC$a.e[0x47])), String.class, String.class)
                 .invoke(null, string0, string1);
     catch(Throwable throwable0) {
         throw throwable0.getCause();
     String string2 = QC$a.j(0x61, ((byte)(QC$a.e[0x1E] - 1)), ((byte)QC$a.e[0x31]));
      int i1 = 2;
         object1 = Class.forName(QC\$a.j(((short)QC\$a.e[0x3A]), ((byte)(-QC\$a.e[6])), ((byte)QC\$a.
                 e[0x3A]))).getDeclaredConstructor(byte[].class, String.class).newInstance(array_b,
                 string2);
      catch(Throwable throwable0) {
         throw throwable0.getCause();
     byte[] array_b1 = new byte[]\{0x5A, 6, -2, -75, 0x63, 0x4B, 0x20, 0x66, 0xC, -125, 0xB, 0x6E,
             -2, 9, 0x64, 0x4B};
     try {
         object2 = Class.forName(QCa.j(0x73, ((byte)(-QC<math>a.e[6])), ((byte)(-QC<math>a.e[0x1D])))).getDeclaredConstructor(
                 byte[].class).newInstance(array_b1);
     catch(Throwable throwable0) {
         throw throwable0.getCause();
     i1 = 3;
         array_object1 = new Object[i1];
         array_object1[2] = object2;
         array_object1[1] = object1;
         array_object1[0] = new Integer(2);
         Class class0 = Class.forName(QC$a.j(Qx4F, ((byte)(-QC$a.e[6])), ((byte)QC$a.e[9])));
         string2 = QC$a.j(((short)QC$a.e[0x2F]), ((byte)QC$a.e[0x14]), ((byte)(-QC$a.e[6])));
         Class[] array_class = new Class[3];
         array_class[0] = Integer.TYPE;
         array\_class[1] = Class.forName(QC$a.j(0x63, ((byte)(-QC$a.e[6])), ((byte)QC$a.e[0x8F])));
         byte b = ((byte)(-00\$a.e[6])):
```



JEB

. Class encryption

ANDROID OBFUSCATION

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

ava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Str itring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava a/lang/String;Ljava/lang ing;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/la (lang/String;Ljava/lang ng;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lan mg/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lj Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/S 1/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lja ava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Str itring;Ljava/lang/ŝtring;Ljava ra/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Stri ing;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/la lang/String;Ljava/lang ng;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lan mg/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lj Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/S y/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lja ava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Str itring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava ra/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Stri ing;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/la (lang/String;Ljava/lang ag/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lj ng;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lan mg/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/la String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lan Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String; /String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/ va/lang/string;Ljava/lang/string;Ljava/lang/string;Ljava/lang/string;L ava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/ ring;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/ itring;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lja /lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lja ra/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtri :Ljava/lang, ng;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Str Ljava/lan ava/lang/ tring;Ljava/ta 'lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring ng;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lan ing/String;Ljava/lang/String;L Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/S ŋ/Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Lja ava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Str itring;Ljava/lang/Štring;Ljava ra/lang/Śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtring;Ljava/lang/śtri ing;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/la lang/String;Ljava/lang ig;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lan mg/String;Ljava/lang/String;Lj Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/S //Śtring;Ljava/lang/Śtring;Lja ava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/Str itring;Ljava/lang/String ra/lang/string;Ljava/lang/stri ing;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/la 'lang/String;Ljava/lang ng;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;Ljava/lang/String;)V

Kudos to **Radare2** to resist spicy Chinese obfuscation ©

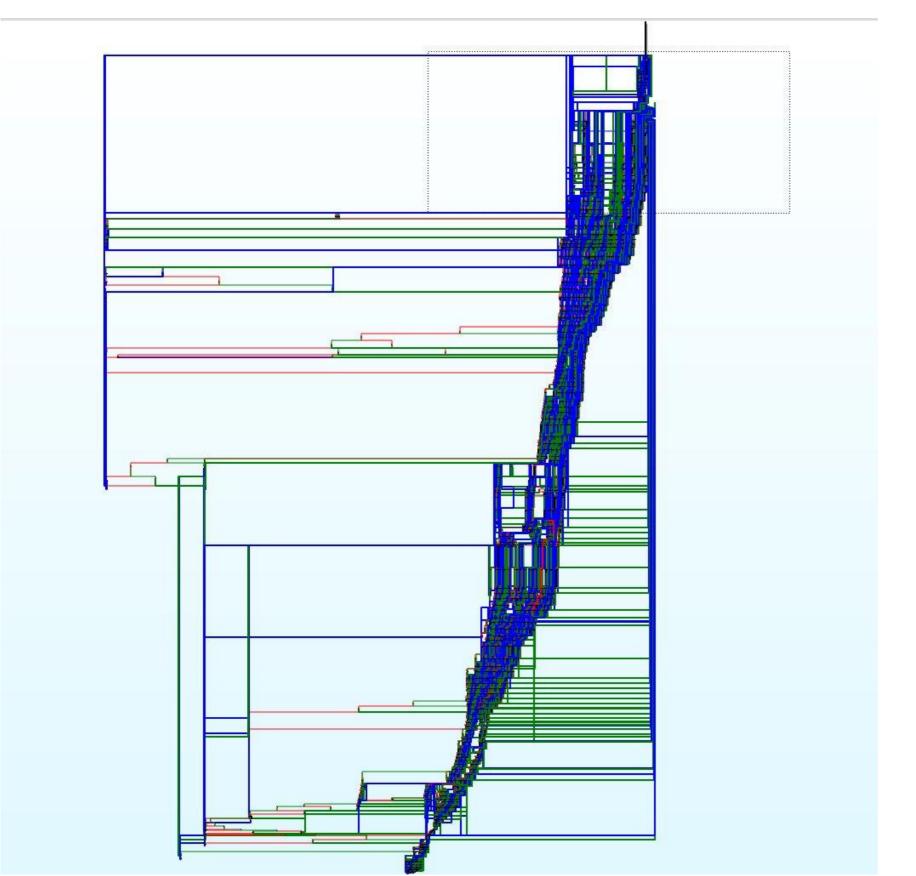


```
34 char v117; // r2
     int v118; // r4
      int (__fastcall *v119)(int, int); // r5
  37
      int v120; // r0
  38
      int v122; // [sp+17Ch] [bp+Ch]
  39
 40
      v86 = a1;
      a26 = -1836023616;
      BYTE2(a29) = -91;
  43
      a27 = 1980321002;
      a28 = 21516214;
      a24 = 1535148118;
      a23 = -588862745;
      a25 = -1643676290;
 47
      LOWORD(a29) = 2347;
      while ( (unsigned __int8)a23 != 238 )
  50
        *((_BYTE *)&a23 + (unsigned __int8)a23 % 0x1Au + 1) += 3;
  51
  52
        LOBYTE(a23) = a23 + 1;
  53
 54
      a11 = 622181664;
      a12 = 1390984027;
      a13 = 355746589;
 57
      a14 = -2112483426;
  58
      a15 = 9;
      while ( (unsigned __int8)a11 != 40 )
  59
  60
         *((_BYTE *)&a11 + (a11 & 0xF) + 1) += 3;
  61
        LOBYTE(a11) = a11 + 1;
  62
  63
64
      a36 = 848482653;
      a35 = 1986857018;
      a31 = 777837714;
      a32 = -1217557589;
 68
      a37 = 9969;
      a30 = -1206877002;
 70
      a33 = -1791457705;
      a34 = -1080671916;
 71
      while ( (unsigned __int8)a30 != 183 )
  73
        *((_BYTE *)&a86 + (unsigned __int8)a30 % 0x1Du - 227) += 3;
 74
 75
        LOBYTE(a30) = a30 + 1;
  76
      v87 = (unsigned int8)a32 ^ BYTE2(a35);
```

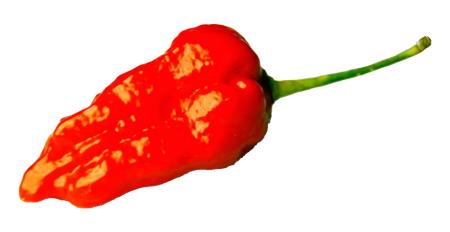


String encryption









```
f Functions window
                                                             IDA View-A
                                                                                                           Pseudocode-A
                                                                                                                                    Hex View-1
                                                        2666
                                               Segi ^
Function name
                                                        2667
f ObfuscatedCall<ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(void)>>(...
                                                                        if (byte 4E088[4])
                                                      2668
   ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(char *,int)>::original(void)
                                                      2669
                                                                          goto LABEL 150;
   ObfuscatedAddress<int (*)(void *,int)>::original(void)
                                               .text
                                                      2670
                                                                        if ( p3A986CD02384F03165D40910A7CD9F37 <= 0 )</pre>
   ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(char *)>::original(void)
                                               .text
                                                        2671
f
                                               .text
                                                      2672
                                                                          if ( p87A0F4CD3F3E115EB8DF9B8F839AF245 == 1 )
   pAB7771827B1F51FA3E703EE417D1A4FE(char *,func_info... .text
                                                        2673
   pDFB3268AF3FB1EBD7DCB3D5976048615(char *,func_inf... .text
                                                      2674
                                                                             v199 = &loc_1A6A4;
   p88113D1ADA765D25AE4E7A343F98DAA8(char const*,fu... .text
                                                      2675
                                                                             v200 = 288;
f find_dexhunter_feature(void)
                                               .text
                                                                             v43 = ObfuscatedCall<ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(void)>>((char *)&loc_1A6A4 + 1, 288);
                                                      2676
f sub_15E84
                                               .text
                                                      2677
                                                                             goto LABEL 74;
   ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(_JNIEnv *)>::original(void)
                                                        2678
   ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(char *,char *,int,int)>::origi... .text
                                                      2679
                                                                          v219 = \&loc DCF6;
   ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(char)>::original(void)
                                                      2680
                                                                          v220 = 449;
   ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(void *,int,int)>::original(voi... .text
                                                                          v41 = (int ( fastcall *)(void *))ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)( JNIEnv *)>::original(&v219);
                                                      2681
f JNI_OnLoad
                                               .text
                                                      2682
f sub_19328
                                               .text
                                                        2683
f sub_19A08
                                               .text
                                                        2684
                                                                        else
f sub_19AF4
                                               .text
                                                        2685
f sub_19BDC
                                               .text
                                                                          v217 = sub 41668;
                                                      2686
f sub_19C98
                                               .text
                                                                          v218 = 527;
                                                      2687
f pD1C5995441BDE309801AA2D6599D7D72
                                               .text
                                                                          v41 = (int (__fastcall *)(void *))ObfuscatedAddress<void (*)(char *)>::original();
                                                      2688
f p7F782C775179F8B6311393E00D93C5CF
                                               .text
                                                      2689
                                                                          v42 = needle;
f p75BAEF8CD621B5EF6A86CD883CFFE175
                                               .text
                                                        2690
F pE4179E5B7B934B31C6DA2EFACBE38B40
                                               .text →
                                                      2691
                                                                        v43 = v41(v42);
Line 196 of 1046
                                                        2692 LABEL 74:
                                                                        p75BAEF8CD621B5EF6A86CD883CFFE175(v43);
                                                      2693
                                           □ ₽ ×
2694
                                                                        memset(&src, 0, 0x15u);
                                                      2695
                                                                        v667 = -36;
                                                      2696
                                                                        v659 = -47;
                                                      2697
                                                                        v662 = -43;
                                                      2698
                                                                        v668 = -47;
                                                              000169F2 JNI OnLoad:2681 (169F2)
```

```
0xc774a [gp]
                                                                      0xc7bbe [gAv]
; CODE XREF from fcn.000c7684 (0xc772c)
; CODE XREF from syscall.0.1 (+0xd2)
                                                                     ; CODE XREFS from fcn.000c7684 (0xc7b22, 0xc7bb4)
                                                                    0x000c7bbe 4e98
                                                                                                ldr r0, [sp + local_138h]
0x000c774a 0020
                                                                    0x000c7bc0 0121
                                                                                                movs r1, 1
                           movs r0, 0
0x000c774c 0d90
                           str r0, [sp + local_34h]
                                                                    0x000c7bc2 5090
                                                                                                str r0, [sp + local_140h]
                           ldr r3, [sp + local_34h]
0x000c774e 0d9b
                                                                    0x000c7bc4 0128
                                                                                                стр г0, 1
                                                                     ;-- aav.0x000c7bc6:
; 0xc7768
                            adr r0, 0x14
0x000c7750 05a0
                                                                     : UNKNOWN XREF from aav.
                           and.w r1 r0 r3
                                                                                      .dword 0x0004f04f; aav.0x0004f04e
0x000c7752 00ea0301
                                                                     0x000c7bc6
                           mov.w r2, 2
                                                                    0x000c7bca 08bf
0x000c7756 4ff00202
                                                                                                it eq;[gBk]
                           mul r1, r2, r1
0x000c775a 02fb01f1
                 .dword 0x0003ea80 ; aav.0x0003ea80
0x000c775e
0x000c7762 0844
                           add r0, r1
0x000c7764 87<mark>46</mark>
                           mov pc, rθ
```



0xc7bcc [gBk]

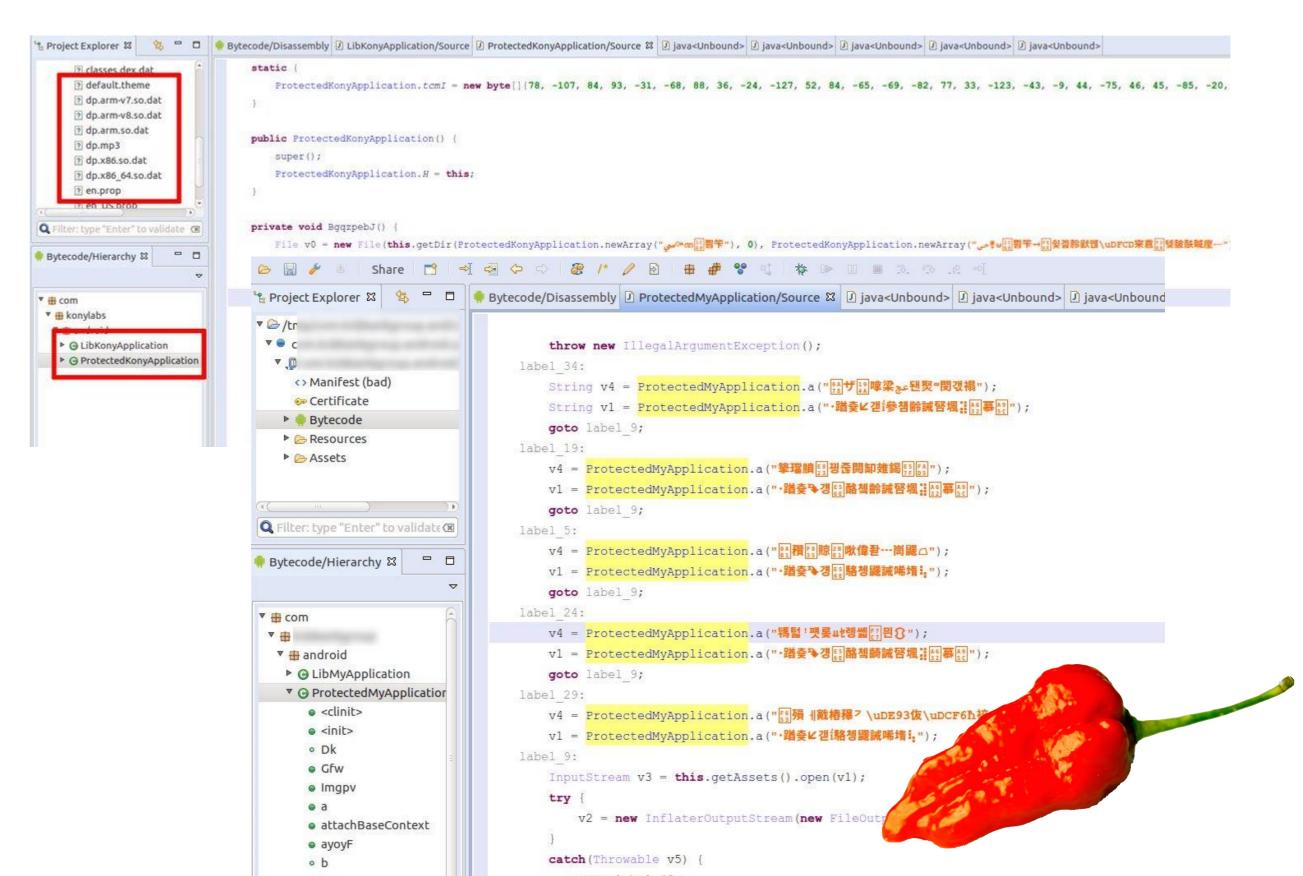


ANDROID UNPACKING

```
Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.Cipher]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => getInstance => public static final javax.crypto.Cipher javax.crypto.Cipher.getInstance(java.lang.String,java.lang.String) thr
pws java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException,java.security.NoSuchProviderException,javax.crypto.NoSuchPaddingException]
!] Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.spec.SecretKeySpec]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.spec.IvParameterSpec]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.Cipher]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.security.Key]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.security.spec.AlgorithmParameterSpec]
[1] Received: [Reflection => getMethod => init => public final void javax.crypto.Cipher.init(int,java.security.Key,java.security.spec.AlgorithmParameterSpec) throws ja
/a.security.InvalidKeyException, java.security.InvalidAlgorithmParameterException]
!] Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.Cipher]
!] Received: [Reflection => getMethod => doFinal => public final byte[] javax.crypto.Cipher.doFinal(byte[],int,int) throws javax.crypto.IllegalBlockSizeException,java
c.crypto.BadPaddingException1
  Received: [Reflection => forName => java.util.zip.Inflater]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.util.zip.Inflater]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => setInput => public void java.util.zip.Inflater.setInput(byte[].int.int)]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.util.zip.Inflater]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => inflate => public int java.util.zip.Inflate(byte[]) throws java.util.zip.DataFormatException]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => dalvik.system.DexFile]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => write => public void java.io.OutputStream.write(byte[],int,int) throws java.io.IOException]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => getFD => public final java.io.FileDescriptor java.io.FileOutputStream.getFD() throws java.io.IOException]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => sync => public native void java.io.FileDescriptor.sync() throws java.io.SyncFailedException]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => close => public void java.io.OutputStream.close() throws java.io.IOException]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => getAbsolutePath => public java.lang.String java.io.File.getAbsolutePath()]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => getAbsolutePath => public java.lang.String java.io.File.getAbsolutePath()]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => dalvik.system.DexFile]
[!] Received: [Reflection => getMethod => loadDex => public static dalvik.system.DexFile dalvik.system.DexFile.loadDex(java.lang.String,java.lang.String,int) throws ja
/a.io.IOException1
  Received: [Reflection => forName => dalvik.system.DexFile]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => loadClass => public java.lang.Class dalvik.system.DexFile.loadClass(java.lang.String,java.lang.ClassLoader)]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => dalvik.system.DexFile]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => close => public void dalvik.system.DexFile.close() throws java.io.IOException]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => delete => public boolean java.jo.File.delete()]
!] Received: [Reflection => getMethod => delete => public boolean java.io.File.delete()]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.Cipher]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => getInstance => public static final javax.crypto.Cipher javax.crypto.Cipher.getInstance(java.lang.String,java.lang.String) thr
   java.security.NoSuchAlgorithmException,java.security.NoSuchProviderException,javax.crypto.NoSuchPaddingException]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.spec.SecretKeySpec]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.spec.IvParameterSpec]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => javax.crypto.Cipher]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.security.Key]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.security.spec.AlgorithmParameterSpec]
   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => init => public final void javax.crypto.Cipher.init(int,java.security.Key,java.security.spec.AlgorithmParameterSpec) throws ja
 a.security.InvalidKeyException,java.security.InvalidAlgorithmParameterException]
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   Received: [Reflection => getMethod => doFinal => public final byte[] javax.crypto.Cipher.doFinal(byte[],int,int) throws javax.crypto.IllegalBlockSizeException,java
 crypto.BadPaddingException]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.util.zip.Inflater]
   Received: [Reflection => forName => java.util.zip.Inflater]
                                                     public void java util zin
```



ANDROID UNPACKING



APKID

- Can detect all you have just seen in previous slides and many others too
- Important:
 - Detect obfuscators, packers, or other oddities on Android
 - APKiD does identification only! Does NOT RE any Android protector

15:30 **edu@snps** 09-advobfuscator] > apkid f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk

```
[+] APKiD 1.2.1 :: from RedNaga :: rednaga.io
[*] f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk!classes.dex
|-> compiler : dexlib 2.x
[*] f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk!lib/armeabi/libDexHelper.so
|-> obfuscator : ADVobfuscator
[*] f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk!lib/x86/libDexHelper.so
|-> obfuscator : ADVobfuscator
[*] f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk!lib/armeabi-v7a/libDexHelper.so
|-> obfuscator : ADVobfuscator
[*] f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk!lib/armeabi-v7a/libDexHelper.so
|-> obfuscator : ADVobfuscator
[*] f9185b2b673e794ddb77f55e3f5088b0450a87ba745047c1fed5037f80dba23c.apk
|-> packer : SecNeo
```

APKID

```
|-> packer : UPX (unknown, modified)
[*] ./3cd4afa5ff274415565d641e003ae640527c471b48ffdca5a8f90c7c77dab90d.apk
|-> packer : Ijiami
[*] ./57ffea49904872d93c0f20a233616d31d7c8b5e092494adfc83d0f061ea70c68.apk!classes.dex
|-> compiler : dexlib 2.x
*] ./57ffea49904872d93c0f20a233616d31d7c8b5e092494adfc83d0f061ea70c68.apk
|-> packer : SecNeo
*] ./42e033c5546573ae9b2c33dda2312d5116a049d424b0d1acd5cb7600a9a41008.apk!classes.dex
|-> compiler : dexlib 2.x
*] ./42e033c5546573ae9b2c33dda2312d5116a049d424b0d1acd5cb7600a9a41008.apk
|-> packer : SecNeo
*] ./f51697cbbe85ef802db85997f4c6bd57edbeee2829751e34c06821590a91748c.apk!classes.dex
|-> compiler : dexlib 2.x
[*] ./f51697cbbe85ef802db85997f4c6bd57edbeee2829751e34c06821590a91748c.apk
|-> packer : SecNeo
[*] ./b5b7b58a116a49481630acd9d87b9c888a227c98ea35c73d628826a273ed634e.apk!classes.dex
|-> compiler : dx
*] ./b5b7b58a116a49481630acd9d87b9c888a227c98ea35c73d628826a273ed634e.apk
|-> packer : Oihoo 360
*] ./f51e058d8c6ddc66790854f9e371ed770c61e75a91fe4a2efa3a1ad6f8a5ad14.apk!classes.dex
|-> anti_vm : Build.BOARD check, Build.MANUFACTURER check, possible Build.SERIAL check, ro.build.type che
I-> compiler : dx
[*] ./f51e058d8c6ddc66790854f9e371ed770c61e75a91fe4a2efa3a1ad6f8a5ad14.apk!lib/arm64-v8a/libkxqpplatform.s
|-> obfuscator : Obfuscator-LLVM version 3.5
[*] ./f51e058d8c6ddc66790854f9e371ed770c61e75a91fe4a2efa3a1ad6f8a5ad14.apk!lib/armeabi/libkxqpplatform.so
|-> obfuscator : Obfuscator-LLVM version 3.5
[*] ./f51e058d8c6ddc66790854f9e371ed770c61e75a91fe4a2efa3a1ad6f8a5ad14.apk!lib/x86/libkxqpplatform.so
|-> obfuscator : Obfuscator-LLVM version 3.5
[*] ./f51e058d8c6ddc66790854f9e371ed770c61e75a91fe4a2efa3a1ad6f8a5ad14.apk
*] ./9f85b3e134ee906d0f2e65e8560c8b4d440bb378cad8fc08328636c09a2b86fa.apk!classes.dex
I-> compiler : dexlib 2.x
*] ./9f85b3e134ee906d0f2e65e8560c8b4d440bb378cad8fc0832<u>8636c09a2b86fa.apk</u>
|-> packer : SecNeo
[*] ./c422f79810fef9006b775809079ebb48f25f3d4fbca3ba3f0065f743c65d7af3.apk!classes.dex
|-> compiler : dx
*] ./c422f79810fef9006b775809079ebb48f25f3d4fbca3ba3f0065f743c65d7af3.apk
|-> packer : Qihoo 360
[*] ./7056c266614d2cb154b7ee851c17f6e0e32f3b270ce16df36072430d6e9a2a3d.apk!classes.dex
|-> anti vm : Build.FINGERPRINT check, Build.MANUFACTURER check, Build.MODEL check, Build.PRODUCT che
```

k, possible Build.SERIAL check, possible vm check, subscriber ID check

*] ./7056c266614d2cb154b7ee851c17f6e0e32f3b270ce16df36072430d6e9a2a3d.apk

I-> compiler : dx

|-> packer : APKProtect



THANKS!

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Hats off to all the community opting for open source projects!

Join us on **Slack** at **slack.rednaga.io**

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06.12.2018

BLACKHAT EUROPE

