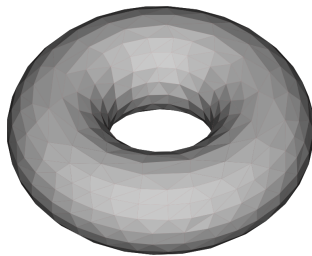
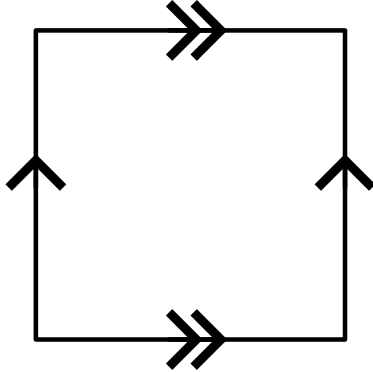
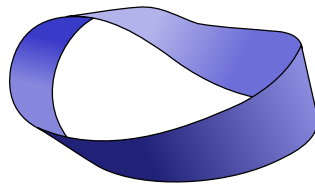
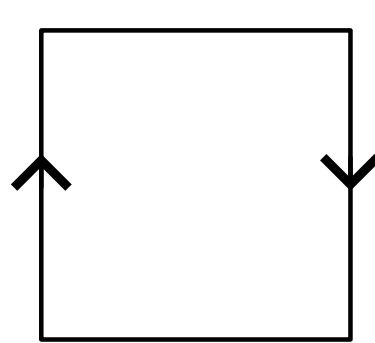


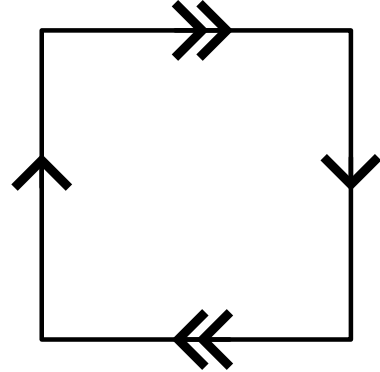
(a) cylinder



(b) torus



(c) Möbius strip



\mathbf{RP}^2

(d) real projective plane