EPICS Multi-Core Utilities 1.0.1

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.1.2

Thu Nov 15 2012 18:32:36

Contents

1	EPIC	CS Multi	i-Core Util	lities	1
	1.1	Scope	of this Do	ocument	 . 1
	1.2	Introdu	iction		 . 1
		1.2.1	Advance	ed Thread Show Routines	 . 1
		1.2.2	Rule Bas	sed Real-Time Property Manipulation	 . 1
	1.3	Source	es		 . 2
	1.4	Requir	ements .		 . 2
	1.5	Installa	ation		 . 2
	1.6	Usage			 . 2
2	Mod	ule Inde	ex		3
	2.1	Module	es		 . 3
					_
3		Index			5
	3.1	File Lis	St		 . 5
4	Mod	ule Doc	cumentatio	on	7
	4.1	Real-T	ime thread	dShow Routines	 . 7
		4.1.1	Detailed	Description	 . 7
		4.1.2	Function	Documentation	 . 7
			4.1.2.1	mcoreThreadShow	 . 7
			4.1.2.2	mcoreThreadShowAll	 . 8
			4.1.2.3	mcoreThreadShowInit	 . 8
	4.2	Rule-B	Based Thre	ead Properties	 . 9
		4.2.1	Detailed	Description	 . 9
		4.2.2	Function	Documentation	 . 10
			4.2.2.1	mcoreThreadModify	 . 10
			4.2.2.2	mcoreThreadRuleAdd	 . 11
			4.2.2.3	mcoreThreadRuleDelete	 . 11
			4.2.2.4	mcoreThreadRulesInit	 . 11
			4.2.2.5	mcoreThreadRulesShow	 . 11
5	File	Docum	entation		13

ii CONTENTS

5.1	mcoreu	tils.h File Reference	13
	5.1.1	Detailed Description	13
5.2	shellCo	mmands.c File Reference	14
	5.2.1	Detailed Description	14
5.3	threadl	Rules.c File Reference	14
	5.3.1	Detailed Description	15
	5.3.2	Typedef Documentation	15
		5.3.2.1 threadRule	15
5.4	threads	Show.c File Reference	15
	5.4.1	Detailed Description	16
5.5	utils.c I	ile Reference	16
	5.5.1	Detailed Description	17
	5.5.2	Function Documentation	17
		5.5.2.1 cpusetToStr	17
		5.5.2.2 policyToStr	17
		5.5.2.3 strToCpuset	17
		5.5.2.4 strToPolicy	18
	5.5.3	Variable Documentation	18
		5.5.3.1 cpuDigits	18
5.6	utils.h l	File Reference	18
	5.6.1	Detailed Description	19
	5.6.2	Macro Definition Documentation	19
		5.6.2.1 checkStatus	19
		5.6.2.2 NO_OF_CPUS	19
	5.6.3	Function Documentation	19
		5.6.3.1 cpusetToStr	19
		5.6.3.2 policyToStr	19
		5.6.3.3 strToCpuset	20
		5.6.3.4 strToPolicy	20
	5.6.4	Variable Documentation	20
		5.6.4.1 cpuDigits	20

EPICS Multi-Core Utilities

1.1 Scope of this Document

This API documentation covers version 1.0 of the EPICS Multi-Core Utilities.

1.2 Introduction

The EPICS Multi-Core Utilities library contains tools that allow tweaking of real-time parameters for EPICS IOC threads running on multi-core processors under the Linux operating system.

These tools are intended to set up multi-core IOCs for fast controllers, by:

- Confining either parts or the complete EPICS IOC onto a subset of the available cores, allowing hard real-time applications and threads to run on dedicated cores.
- · Changing priorities of callback, driver or communication threads with respect to database processing.
- Selecting real-time scheduling policy (FIFO or Round-Robin) for selected threads.

1.2.1 Advanced Thread Show Routines

An extended version of the epicsThreadShow() command, showing scheduling policy and CPU affinity in addition to the usual output.

Details can be found in the documentation for module Real-Time threadShow Routines.

1.2.2 Rule Based Real-Time Property Manipulation

A module allowing to specify rules, which consist of a regular expression to match the thread name against, and a set of commands that allow to specify the real-time properties of a thread.

Whenever the EPICS IOC starts a thread, its name is matched against all existing rules, and for matching rules the commands are applied.

Details can be found in the documentation for module Rule-Based Thread Properties.

Warning

The default priorities of the EPICS IOC threads are well-chosen. They have been proven to ensure reliable IOC operation and communication, in many installations, under a variety of circumstances.

Manipulating the real-time properties, especially scheduling policies and priorities, may have unwanted side effects. Use this feature sparingly, and test well.

2 EPICS Multi-Core Utilities

1.3 Sources

Releases can be found at http://sourceforge.net/projects/epics/files/mcoreutils/

The sources are versioned using Mercurial. They can be viewed at http://epics.hg.sourceforge.-net/hgweb/epics/mcoreutils/ or checked out using

hg clone http://epics.hg.sourceforge.net:8000/hgroot/epics/mcoreutils

1.4 Requirements

- · Linux operating system
- EPICS BASE >= 3.15.0.1

1.5 Installation

- Unpack the distribution tar or check out the source tree.
- Run make
- To generate a minimal test IOC, run make -C test

1.6 Usage

To use the Multi-Core Utilities in an IOC application tree, you have to add a definition to .../configure/REL-EASE that points to the location of the mcoreutils module.

In the directory that builds your IOC binary, the Makefile has to make sure the IOC is only built for Linux. Then add the dbd file and the Library, e.g.:

```
PROD_IOC_Linux = mcutest
...
mcutest_DBD += mcoreutils.dbd
...
mcutest_LIBS += mcoreutils
```

That's it. Enjoy!

Module Index

2.1	M	lod	ш	les
6	I V I	ıvu	м	

Here is a list of all modules:	
Real-Time threadShow Routines	-
Rule-Based Thread Properties	9

Module Index

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

mcoreut	ils.h	13
shellCor	mmands.c	
	locShell registration of MCoreUtils commands	14
threadR	ules.c	
	Rule-based modification of thread real-time properties	14
threadSl	how.c	
	New threadShow showing real-time properties	15
utils.c		
	Utility functions for MCoreUtils	16
utils.h		
	Header file for utils.c	18

6 File Index

Module Documentation

4.1 Real-Time threadShow Routines

Add two new threadShow functions that show scheduling policy and CPU affinity.

Files

· file threadShow.c

New threadShow showing real-time properties.

Functions

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShowInit (void)
 Initialization routine.

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShow (epicsThreadId thread, unsigned int level)

iocShell: Show thread info for one thread.

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShowAll (unsigned int level)

iocShell: Show thread info for all threads.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Add two new threadShow functions that show scheduling policy and CPU affinity. Adds two new threadShow functions that, in addition to the properties shown by epicsThreadShow() and epicsThreadShowAll(), print the scheduling policy, and the CPU affinity of each thread.

Uses the ${\tt epicsThreadMap}$ () call to have a hook function being called for every thread, which prints out the thread properties.

4.1.2 Function Documentation

4.1.2.1 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShow (epicsThreadId thread, unsigned int level)

iocShell: Show thread info for one thread.

Sets the global thread and level variables, and calls the map function.

Parameters

thread	id of thread to show
level	verbosity level

8 Module Documentation

IOC Shell

mcoreThreadShow thread level

thread	thread name or id
level	verbosity level

Definition at line 121 of file threadShow.c.

4.1.2.2 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShowAll (unsigned int level)

iocShell: Show thread info for all threads.

Parameters

level	verbosity level

IOC Shell

mcoreThreadShowAll level

level	verbosity level
-------	-----------------

Definition at line 135 of file threadShow.c.

4.1.2.3 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShowInit (void)

Initialization routine.

Must be called before using any of the other functions, which is done when registering the iocsh commands.

Definition at line 152 of file threadShow.c.

4.2 Rule-Based Thread Properties

Allow user-specified rules that modify real-time properties of EPICS threads.

Files

· file threadRules.c

Rule-based modification of thread real-time properties.

Functions

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadModify (epicsThreadId id, const char *policy, const char *priority, const char *cpus)

iocShell: Modify a thread's real-time properties.

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRulesInit ()

Initialization routine.

• epicsShareFunc long mcoreThreadRuleAdd (const char *name, const char *policy, const char *priority, const char *policy, const char *pattern)

iocShell: Add or replace a thread rule.

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRuleDelete (const char *name)

iocShell: Delete a thread rule.

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRulesShow (void)

iocShell: Print a comprehensive list of the thread rules.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

Allow user-specified rules that modify real-time properties of EPICS threads. Implements a library that uses rules to modify real-time properties of EPICS threads:

· Scheduling policy

Scheduling mechanism used for this thread. When POSIX scheduling is enabled, the default mechanism is SCHED_FIFO, but SCHED_OTHER and SCHED_RR are also supported.

· Scheduling priority

OSI priority value that gets converted to the system's real-time priority schema.

· CPU Affinity

Set of CPUs that this thread is allowed to run on.

This is achieved by creating a linked list of rules, which consist of a regular expression pattern and modification instructions. A hook function is added to the EPICS thread creation module. The hook is called from every thread as part of its creation, matches the regular expression patterns of all rules against the name of the newly created thread, and applies the modifications of all rules that match.

See Also

See man pages for pthread_setschedparam(3) and sched_setscheduler(2) for details on scheduling policy and priority, pthread_setaffinity_np(3) and sched_setaffinity(2) for details on CPU affinity.

Configuration Files

The module tries to read a system configuration file (default: /etc/rtrules) and a user configuration file (default: \$HOME/.rtrules) to create the initial list of thread rules.

10 Module Documentation

The file format is based on the format of the /etc/rtgroups file on RHEL-MRG. Each line has the format

name:policy:priority:affinity:pattern

name	name of the rule	
policy	scheduling policy to set for the thread (first letter,	
	not case sensitive), * = don't change	
priority	scheduling priority to set for the thread (a + or -	
	sign adds to the current priority), * = don't change	
affinity	CPUs to set the thread's affinity to (use , and – to	
	specify multiple CPUs and ranges, e.g. 0,3-5), * =	
	don't change	
pattern	regular expression pattern to match thread names	
	against, see man page for regex (7) for details	

Lines starting with # (comments), and empty lines (containing only whitespace) are ignored.

Environment Variables

EPICS_MCORE_SYSCONFIG name of system configuration file (default: /etc/rtrules)

Known Issues

A thread calling epicsThreadSetPriority () to set its priority while running may override the priorities defined in the rules at any time.

4.2.2 Function Documentation

4.2.2.1 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadModify (epicsThreadId *id*, const char * *policy*, const char * *priority*, const char * *cpus*)

iocShell: Modify a thread's real-time properties.

Parameters

id	EPICS thread id
policy	scheduling policy to set (* = don't change)
priority	scheduling priority (OSI) to set (a + or - sign adds to the current priority, * = don't change)
cpus	cpuset specification to set (use , and – to specify multiple CPUs and ranges, * = don't change)

IOC Shell

mcoreThreadModify thread policy priority cpus

thread	thread name or id
policy	scheduling policy to set (* = don't change)
priority	scheduling priority (OSI) to set (a + or - sign adds
	to the current priority, * = don't change)
cpus	cpuset specification to set (use , and - to specify
	multiple CPUs and ranges, * = don't change)

Definition at line 285 of file threadRules.c.

4.2.2.2 epicsShareFunc long mcoreThreadRuleAdd (const char * name, const char * policy, const char * priority, const char * cpus, const char * pattern)

iocShell: Add or replace a thread rule.

Parameters

name	rule name (identifier)
policy	scheduling policy to set (* = don't change)
priority	scheduling priority (OSI) to set (a + or $-$ sign adds to the current priority, $*$ = don't change)
cpus	cpuset specification to set (use , and – to specify multiple CPUs and ranges, * = don't change)
pattern	regex (7) pattern to match thread names against

Returns

(OK, ERROR) as (0,-1)

IOC Shell

mcoreThreadRuleAdd name policy priority cpus pattern

name	rule name (identifier)
policy	scheduling policy to set (* = don't change)
priority	scheduling priority (OSI) to set (a + or - sign adds
	to the current priority, * = don't change)
cpus	cpuset specification to set (use , and - to specify
	multiple CPUs and ranges, * = don't change)
pattern	regex (7) pattern to match thread names against

Definition at line 107 of file threadRules.c.

4.2.2.3 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRuleDelete (const char * name)

iocShell: Delete a thread rule.

Parameters

name	name (identifier) of the rule to delete

IOC Shell

mcoreThreadRuleDelete name

name	name (identifier) of the rule to delete

Definition at line 138 of file threadRules.c.

4.2.2.4 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRulesInit ()

Initialization routine.

Must be called before using any of the other functions, which is done when registering the iocsh commands.

Definition at line 370 of file threadRules.c.

4.2.2.5 epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRulesShow (void)

iocShell: Print a comprehensive list of the thread rules.

Rule names are shortened to 16 characters.

12 Module Documentation

IOC Shell

mcoreThreadRulesShow

Definition at line 163 of file threadRules.c.

File Documentation

5.1 mcoreutils.h File Reference

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <epicsThread.h>
#include <shareLib.h>
```

Functions

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShowInit (void)

Initialization routine.

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShow (epicsThreadId thread, unsigned int level)

iocShell: Show thread info for one thread.

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadShowAll (unsigned int level)

iocShell: Show thread info for all threads.

epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadModify (epicsThreadId id, const char *policy, const char *priority, const char *cpus)

iocShell: Modify a thread's real-time properties.

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRulesInit ()

Initialization routine.

• epicsShareFunc long mcoreThreadRuleAdd (const char *name, const char *policy, const char *priority, const char *policy, const char *pattern)

iocShell: Add or replace a thread rule.

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRuleDelete (const char *name)

iocShell: Delete a thread rule.

• epicsShareFunc void mcoreThreadRulesShow (void)

iocShell: Print a comprehensive list of the thread rules.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Author

Ralph Lange Ralph.Lange@gmx.de

14 File Documentation

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2012 ITER Organization

Distributed subject to the EPICS_BASE Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that is included with this distribution.

Definition in file mcoreutils.h.

5.2 shellCommands.c File Reference

iocShell registration of MCoreUtils commands.

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <iocsh.h>
#include <epicsExport.h>
#include <epicsThread.h>
#include "mcoreutils.h"
```

5.2.1 Detailed Description

iocShell registration of MCoreUtils commands.

Author

```
Ralph Lange Ralph. Lange@gmx.de
```

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2012 ITER Organization

Distributed subject to the EPICS_BASE Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that is included with this distribution.

Definition in file shellCommands.c.

5.3 threadRules.c File Reference

Rule-based modification of thread real-time properties.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <regex.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ellLib.h>
#include <envDefs.h>
#include <errlog.h>
#include <epicsStdio.h>
#include <epicsMath.h>
#include <epicsThread.h>
#include <epicsMutex.h>
#include <shareLib.h>
#include "utils.h"
#include "mcoreutils.h"
```

• typedef struct threadRule threadRule

A thread rule.

long mcoreThreadRuleAdd (const char *name, const char *policy, const char *priority, const char *cpus, const char *pattern)

Add or replace a thread rule.

• void mcoreThreadRuleDelete (const char *name)

Delete a thread rule.

void mcoreThreadRulesShow (void)

Print a comprehensive list of the thread rules.

• void mcoreThreadModify (epicsThreadId id, const char *policy, const char *priority, const char *cpus)

Modify a thread's real-time properties.

void mcoreThreadRulesInit (void)

Initialization routine.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Rule-based modification of thread real-time properties.

Author

```
Ralph Lange Ralph.Lange@gmx.de
```

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2012 ITER Organization

Distributed subject to the EPICS_BASE Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that is included with this distribution.

Definition in file threadRules.c.

5.3.2 Typedef Documentation

5.3.2.1 typedef struct threadRule threadRule

A thread rule.

Used to manipulate real-time properties when threads are started. The thread rules are kept in a linked list.

5.4 threadShow.c File Reference

New threadShow showing real-time properties.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sched.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <ellLib.h>
#include <errlog.h>
#include <epicsStdio.h>
#include <epicsEvent.h>
#include <epicsThread.h>
#include <epicsMath.h>
#include <shareLib.h>
#include "utils.h"
#include "mcoreutils.h"
```

16 File Documentation

void mcoreThreadShow (epicsThreadId thread, unsigned int level)

Show thread info for one thread.

void mcoreThreadShowAll (unsigned int level)

Show thread info for all threads.

void mcoreThreadShowInit (void)

Initialization routine.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

New threadShow showing real-time properties.

Author

```
Ralph Lange Ralph. Lange@gmx.de
```

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2012 ITER Organization

Distributed subject to the EPICS_BASE Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that is included with this distribution.

Definition in file threadShow.c.

5.5 utils.c File Reference

Utility functions for MCoreUtils.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sched.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errlog.h>
#include "utils.h"
```

Functions

void strToCpuset (cpu_set_t *cpuset, const char *spec)

Convert a cpuset string specification (e.g. "0,2-3") to a cpuset.

• void cpusetToStr (char *set, size_t len, const cpu_set_t *cpuset)

Convert a cpuset into its string specification (e.g. "0,2-3").

const char * policyToStr (const int policy)

Convert scheduling policy to string.

• int strToPolicy (const char *string)

Convert string policy specification to policy.

Variables

· epicsShareDef int cpuDigits

Number of digits needed for a single CPU spec.

5.5 utils.c File Reference

5.5.1 Detailed Description

Utility functions for MCoreUtils.

Author

Ralph Lange @gmx.de

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2012 ITER Organization

Distributed subject to the EPICS_BASE Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that is included with this distribution.

Definition in file utils.c.

5.5.2 Function Documentation

5.5.2.1 void cpusetToStr (char * set, size_t len, const cpu_set_t * cpuset)

Convert a cpuset into its string specification (e.g. "0,2-3").

Parameters

set	output buffer to write into
len	length of set
cpuset	cpuset to convert

Definition at line 59 of file utils.c.

5.5.2.2 const char* policyToStr (const int policy)

Convert scheduling policy to string.

Parameters

policy	policy to convert

Returns

string representation

Definition at line 96 of file utils.c.

5.5.2.3 void strToCpuset (cpu_set_t * cpuset, const char * spec)

Convert a cpuset string specification (e.g. "0,2-3") to a cpuset.

Parameters

cpuset	cpuset to write into
spec	specification string

Definition at line 29 of file utils.c.

18 File Documentation

```
5.5.2.4 int strToPolicy ( const char * string )
```

Convert string policy specification to policy.

Parameters

```
string string policy specification
```

Returns

```
policy value, or -1 on error
```

Definition at line 124 of file utils.c.

5.5.3 Variable Documentation

5.5.3.1 epicsShareDef int cpuDigits

Number of digits needed for a single CPU spec.

Set in mcoreThreadShowInit().

Definition at line 21 of file utils.c.

5.6 utils.h File Reference

Header file for utils.c.

```
#include <sched.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errlog.h>
```

Macros

- #define NO_OF_CPUS sysconf(_SC_NPROCESSORS_CONF)
- #define checkStatus(status, message)

Functions

void strToCpuset (cpu_set_t *cpuset, const char *spec)

Convert a cpuset string specification (e.g. "0,2-3") to a cpuset.

void cpusetToStr (char *set, size_t len, const cpu_set_t *cpuset)

Convert a cpuset into its string specification (e.g. "0,2-3").

const char * policyToStr (const int policy)

Convert scheduling policy to string.

• int strToPolicy (const char *string)

Convert string policy specification to policy.

Variables

· int cpuDigits

Number of digits needed for a single CPU spec.

5.6 utils.h File Reference 19

5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for utils.c.

Author

Ralph Lange Ralph.Lange@gmx.de

Copyright

Copyright (c) 2012 ITER Organization

Distributed subject to the EPICS_BASE Software License Agreement found in the file LICENSE that is included with this distribution.

Definition in file utils.h.

5.6.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.6.2.1 #define checkStatus(status, message)

Value:

```
if((status)) {\
    errlogPrintf("%s error %s\n", (message), strerror((status))); \
}
```

Definition at line 22 of file utils.h.

5.6.2.2 #define NO_OF_CPUS sysconf(_SC_NPROCESSORS_CONF)

Definition at line 20 of file utils.h.

5.6.3 Function Documentation

5.6.3.1 void cpusetToStr (char * set, size_t len, const cpu_set_t * cpuset)

Convert a cpuset into its string specification (e.g. "0,2-3").

Parameters

set	output buffer to write into
len	length of set
cpuset	cpuset to convert

Definition at line 59 of file utils.c.

5.6.3.2 const char* policyToStr (const int policy)

Convert scheduling policy to string.

Parameters

policy	policy to convert

20 File Documentation

Returns

string representation

Definition at line 96 of file utils.c.

5.6.3.3 void strToCpuset ($cpu_set_t * cpuset$, const char * spec)

Convert a cpuset string specification (e.g. "0,2-3") to a cpuset.

Parameters

cpuset	cpuset to write into
spec	specification string

Definition at line 29 of file utils.c.

5.6.3.4 int strToPolicy (const char * string)

Convert string policy specification to policy.

Parameters

string s	string policy specification
----------	-----------------------------

Returns

policy value, or -1 on error

Definition at line 124 of file utils.c.

5.6.4 Variable Documentation

5.6.4.1 int cpuDigits

Number of digits needed for a single CPU spec.

Set in mcoreThreadShowInit().

Definition at line 21 of file utils.c.

Index

checkStatus utils.h, 19
cpuDigits utils.c, 18 utils.h, 20
cpusetToStr utils.c, 17 utils.h, 19
mcoreThreadModify Rule-Based Thread Properties, 10 mcoreThreadRuleAdd Rule-Based Thread Properties, 11 mcoreThreadRuleDelete Rule-Based Thread Properties, 11 mcoreThreadRulesInit Rule-Based Thread Properties, 11 mcoreThreadRulesShow Rule-Based Thread Properties, 11 mcoreThreadShow Real-Time threadShow Routines, 7
mcoreThreadShowAll Real-Time threadShow Routines, 8 mcoreThreadShowInit Real-Time threadShow Routines, 8 mcoreutils.h, 13
NO_OF_CPUS utils.h, 19
policyToStr utils.c, 17 utils.h, 19
Real-Time threadShow Routines, 7 mcoreThreadShow, 7 mcoreThreadShowAll, 8 mcoreThreadShowInit, 8
Rule-Based Thread Properties, 9 mcoreThreadModify, 10 mcoreThreadRuleAdd, 11 mcoreThreadRuleDelete, 11 mcoreThreadRulesInit, 11 mcoreThreadRulesShow, 11
shellCommands.c, 14 strToCpuset utils.c, 17 utils.h, 20 strToPolicy

utils.c, 17

```
utils.h, 20
threadRule
    threadRules.c, 15
threadRules.c, 14
    threadRule, 15
threadShow.c, 15
utils.c, 16
    cpuDigits, 18
    cpusetToStr, 17
    policyToStr, 17
    strToCpuset, 17
    strToPolicy, 17
utils.h, 18
    checkStatus, 19
    cpuDigits, 20
    cpusetToStr, 19
    NO_OF_CPUS, 19
    policyToStr, 19
    strToCpuset, 20
    strToPolicy, 20
```