xTitle

proposition & coherence in :schizophrenia: threads

stephan schwarz / a. stefanowitsch:16827 25S:sprache und psychose

subject

Reference marking, coherence and information structure in schizophrenia language.¹

background

Inspired by Zimmerer et alii (#REF) we are interested in observations concerning coherence and propositional conditions in schizophrenia language, as these linguistic markers appear underinvestigated in research while they seem to play a crucial role within target group language. (As such seen as asset of thinking or world building capacity which might suffer from linguistic deficits within the range of positive symptoms.)

method

To compute distances we queried a corpus for matching conditions where certain (assumed) determiners appear before similar nouns. This distance should give us information structural evidence of how strong these noun occurences are connected, i.e. if a noun appears out of the blue mostly or if it somewhere before has been introduced to the audience. In information structure definitions this would be termed with **given and new information** Prince (1981#REF).

questions

Measuring the referent-reference distance which we here assume as indicator of coherence we hope to find empirical evidence for disturbed or not world building capabilities within schizophrenia language.

daten

We built a corpus of the reddit r/schizophrenia thread (n=747089 tokens) and a reference corpus of r/unpopularopinion (n=265670). The corpus has been pos-tagged using the R udpipe:: package #REF which tags according to the universal dependencies tagset maintained by #REF. Still the 747089 tokens can only, with the workflow of growing the corpus and devising the noun distances developed be just a starting point from where with more datapoints statistical evaluation becomes relevant first.

conditions/queries

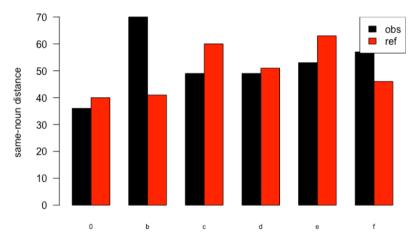
```
## {"a":{"token":["#intercept"]},"b":{"token":
["this","that","these","those"]},"c":{"token":
["the"]},"d":{"token":
["a","an","some","any"]},"e":{"token":["my"]},"f":
{"token":["your","their","his","her"]}}
```

¹snc.1:h2.pb.1000char/pg.queries

results

q dist range corp corp size 446.0 $7\overline{4}7089 747089 1.0\overline{0}000$ ## 1 а 36 obs ## 2 ## 3 747089 b 70 1451.0 obs 11415 0.01528 747089 12516 0.01675 49 807.0 obs d 834.0 747089 15141 0.02027 49 obs 5 53 917.0 747089 6983 0.00935 е obs ## 6 57 1119.0 obs 747089 4236 0.00567 ## 7 40 1619.5 265670 265670 1.00000 а ref ## 8 41 2140.0 265670 4213 0.01586 b ref 265670 ## 9 60 2116.5 6542 0.02462 ref ## 10 d 51 1863.0 265670 6349 0.02390 ref ## 11 e 63 2947.5 265670 662 0.00249 ref ## 12 f 46 2473.5 ref 265670 1576 0.00593

Distances distribution over conditions



conclusion

B. REF: