# Unladen Swallow: Fewer coconuts, faster Python

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# Why is Google doing this?

- Lots of Python at Google.
  - Python one of Google's three primary languages.
  - Python enables fast development, rapid prototyping.
  - Engineers should use the language they want...
  - ...and it should be fast.
- Biggest user: YouTube
  - YouTube is pure-Python.
  - #2 search site on the Internet, behind google.com.



# Original Goals

- Make Python 5x faster.
- Source-compatible with existing Python code.
- Source-compatible with existing C extension modules.
- Focus on ease of migration.
- Open-source everything, merge back into CPython.



```
def add(a, b):
    return a + b
```

- Everything is an object.
- Everything is a method call, eventually.
- Ducktyping means we can't predict receiver types.



# def add(a, b): return a + b

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```
>>> x = dict()
>>> len(x)
```



```
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```

...len() calls PyObject\_Size()



>>> x = dict()

```
>>> len(x)
...len() calls PyObject_Size()
...which looks up x->ob_type->tp_as_sequence->sq_length
```



```
>>> x = dict()
>>> len(x)

...len() calls PyObject_Size()
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...which is NULL, so call PyMapping_Size()
```



```
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...which is a function pointer to dict_length()
```



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...which looks up x->ob_type->tp_as_mapping->mp_length
...which is a function pointer to dict_length()
...which returns x->ma_used
```





Sunday, February 21, 2010

Very late-binding

Can't even make assumptions about builtin functions, types

Very hard to predict, have to measure

```
def foo(x):
    yield len(x)

yield len(x)

>>> g = foo(range(5))
>>> g.next()

5
>>> len = lambda y: 8
>>> g.next()
```



```
def foo(x):
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8
```





Sunday, February 21, 2010

- Rubinius (Ruby)
- V8 (Chrome), TraceMonkey (Firefox), SquirrelFish Extreme (Safari)
- Pysco, PyPy
- HotSpot JVM, StrongTalk
- Self 93
- SmallTalk

Compile to machine code.



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  - · Locals aren't deleted.



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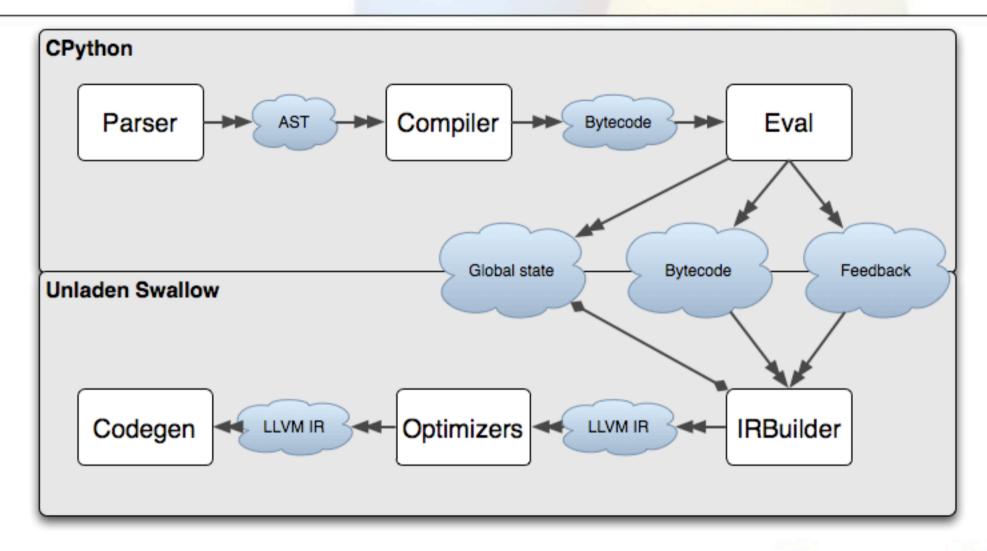
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- Bytecode compiler based on IRBuilder
- Clang used to compile parts of the runtime to IR for inlining

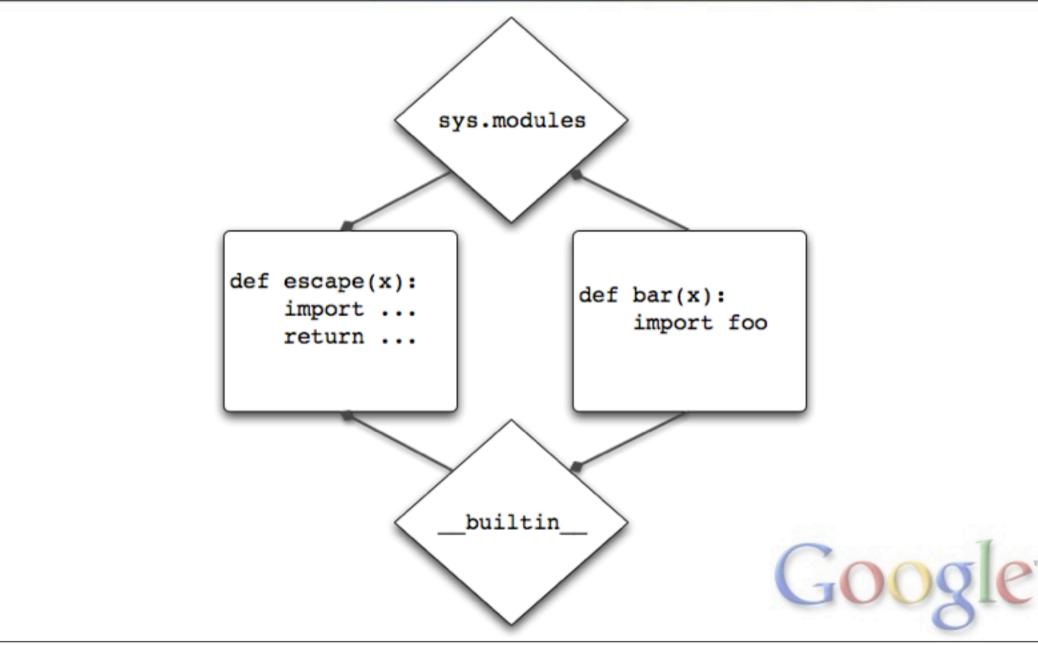
# Make it faster: specialize dynamically

```
def escape(value):
  from django.utils.safestring import mark for escaping
  return mark for escaping(value)
   0 LOAD CONST
                              1 (-1)
   3 LOAD CONST
                              2 (('mark for escaping',))
                              0 (django.utils.safestring)
   6 IMPORT NAME
   9 IMPORT FROM
                              1 (mark for escaping)
  12 STORE FAST
                              1 (mark for escaping)
  15 POP TOP
    LOAD FAST
                                (mark_for escaping)
  19 LOAD FAST
                                (value)
  22 CALL FUNCTION
  25 RETURN VALUE
```

## Make it faster: specialize dynamically

```
if (world_has_not_changed) {
    x = (PyObject *)11712432
}
else {
    goto bail_to_interpreter
}
```

# Make it faster: if (world\_has\_not\_changed) {



## Make it faster: specialize dynamically

```
def template(data, rows):
    for row in rows:
        data.append("")
        for col in row:
            data.append("%s" % col)
        data.append("")

>>> our_data = []
>>> template(our_data, our_rows)
>>> print "".join(our data)
```

Google

Sunday, February 21, 2010

### Highlights:

- data.append() lookups can be optimized to direct calls
- guard on type version
- "%s" % operator can be specialized

### Zoom keys:

Apple option plus

## Make it faster: call sites

```
data.append("%s" % col)
```



```
LOAD_FAST 0 (data)

LOAD_ATTR 0 (append)

LOAD_CONST 1 ('%s')

LOAD_FAST 1 (col)

BINARY_MODULO

CALL FUNCTION 1
```



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#### Highlights:

- data.append() lookups can be optimized to direct calls
- guard on type version
- "%s" % operator can be specialized

### Zoom keys:

Apple option plus

## Make it faster: call sites

```
LOAD_FAST 0 (data)
LOAD_ATTR 0 (append)
...
CALL_FUNCTION 1

data = locals[0];
if (Py_TYPE_VERSION(data) != EXPECTED_TYPE)
    goto bail_to_interpreter;
// LOAD_CONST
// LOAD_FAST
// BINARY_MODULO
retval = list_append(data, modulo_result);
```

Google

Sunday, February 21, 2010

## Highlights:

- data.append() lookups can be optimized to direct calls
- guard on type version
- "%s" % operator can be specialized

## Zoom keys:

Apple option plus

# Top-down Inlining Opportunities

```
...len() calls PyObject_Size()
...which looks up x->ob_type->tp_as_sequence->sq_length
...which is NULL, so call PyMapping_Size()
...which looks up x->ob_type->tp_as_mapping->mp_length
...which is a function pointer to dict_length()
...which returns x->ma_used
```



>>> x = dict()

# Python Objects: constant(ish)

```
struct PyDictObject {
    Py ssize t ob refcnt;
    PyTypeObject *ob type; -
    Py ssize t ma fill;
    Py ssize t ma used;
};
PyTypeObject PyDict Type = {
    &dict as sequence,
    &dict as mapping,
};
```



- Mirror locals[2] to LLVM IR by walking a pointer tree
- Use a custom AA pass to mark most of the object as constant.
- Constant propagation will remove the second test.

# Top-down Inlining: len()

```
static PyObject *
builtin len(PyObject *self, PyObject *o)
    Py ssize t res;
        PySequenceMethods *m;
        if (o == NULL) {
            // Error
        m = o->ob type->tp as sequence;
        if (m && m->sq length)
            res = m->sq length(o);
        else {
            PyMappingMethods *m;
            if (o == NULL) {
                // Error
            } else {
                m = o->ob type->tp as mapping;
                 if (m && m->mp length)
                     res = m->mp length(o);
                else
                     // Error
            }
        }
    if (res < 0 && PyErr Occurred())</pre>
        return NULL;
    return PyInt FromSsize t(res);
}
```



- Mirror locals[2] to LLVM IR by walking a pointer tree
- Use a custom AA pass to mark most of the object as constant.
- Constant propagation will remove the second test.

# Top-down Inlining: result

```
static PyObject *
builtin_len(PyObject *self, PyObject *v)
{
   return PyInt_FromSsize_t(((PyDictObject *)v)->ma_used);
}
```



- Mirror locals[2] to LLVM IR by walking a pointer tree
- Use a custom AA pass to mark most of the object as constant.
- Constant propagation will remove the second test.

# Measurement & Testing

## Benchmarks:

- 32 benchmarks (and counting)!
- YouTube hotspots: Spitfire templates, pickling.
- Libraries: pickling, regexes, html5lib.
- Apps: 2to3, Django, Rietveld, SpamBayes, etc.
- Microbenchmarks: GC, IO, string operations.
- Now in use by PyPy, soon by Jython.

## Correctness:

- SWIGed code, extensions used by YouTube.
- Google's large Python codebase.
- Large Python projects: Django, NumPy, Twisted, etc.
- Randomized testing.



# Performance vs CPython 2.6.4

Benchmark	CPython	Unladen	Change
+==========	<b>+=====</b> -	<b>-=====</b> -	+======+
2to3	25.13 s	24.87 s	1.01x faster
django	1.08 s	0.68 s	1.59x faster
html5lib	14.29 s	13.20 s	1.08x faster
nbody	0.51 s	0.28 s	1.84x faster
rietveld	0.75 s	0.55 s	1.37x faster
slowpickle	0.75 s	0.55 s	1.37x faster
slowspitfire	0.83 s	0.61 s	1.36x faster
slowunpickle	0.33 s	0.26 s	1.26x faster
spambayes	0.31 s	0.34 s	1.10x slower



# Performance vs Jython 2.5.1

Benchmark	Jython	Unladen	Change
+=====================================	   1.58	+======-   0.52	3.07x faster
django	2.0	0.8	2.48x faster
float	0.33	0.07	3.49x faster
rietveld	2.45	0.59	4.17x faster
slowpickle	0.86	0.56	1.54x faster
slowspitfire	2.76	0.63	4.39x faster
slowunpickle	0.38	0.27	1.37x faster



# Performance vs PyPy

Benchmark	РуРу	Unladen	Change		
+========+=====+=====+					
ai	0.61	0.51	1.1921x faster		
django	0.67	0.68	1.0136x slower		
float	0.03	0.07	2.7108x slower		
html5lib	20.04	16.42	1.2201x faster		
pickle	17.70	1.09	16.2465x faster		
rietveld	1.09	0.59	1.8597x faster		
slowpickle	0.43	0.56	1.2956x slower		
slowspitfire	2.50	0.63	3.9853x faster		
slowunpickle	0.26	0.27	1.0585x slower		
unpickle	28.45	0.78	36.6427x faster		



# Memory Usage vs CPython 2.6.4

	Benchmark	CPython	Unladen	Change
+	2to3 django html5lib	26396 kb 10028 kb 150028 kb	+=====================================	1.77x 2.76x 1.15x
	nbody	3020 kb	16036 kb	5.31x
	rietveld	15008 kb	46400 kb	3.09x
	slowpickle	4608 kb	16656 kb	3.61x
	slowspitfire	85776 kb	97620 kb	1.13x
	slowunpickle	3448 kb	13744 kb	3.98x
	spambayes	7352 kb	46480 kb	6.32x



# Looking Back



- Q1 release
- Tool detours: gdb, oProfile
- LLVM problems
- What we did right: code reuse,

# GIL?



# Merger



- PEP is out for review
- Review going well
- Good feedback from community:
  - Prioritize -j never performance
  - Shared linking for LLVM
  - No C++ at all under --without-llvm build

Fin

# Questions?

http://code.google.com/p/unladen-swallow/

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