

# CamilleX Documentation

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None

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*None*

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# 1. 1. CamilleX User Manual

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[CamilleX](#) new constructs (called `XMachines` and `XContexts`) for Event-B modelling. The new constructs are text files which are automatically translated into the corresponding Rodin's Event-B constructs (i.e., `Machines` and `Contexts`) accordingly. Facility for translating to and from Rodin's components to CamilleX components can be invoked manually. CamilleX is inspired by [Camille](#) text editor for Rodin and is based on [XText](#) technology, hence the name CamilleX.

- *Getting Started:*
- *Installation:* Information for installing the *CamilleX* feature.
- *Basic tutorial:* This tutorial provides a step-by-step walk-through working with CamilleX constructs.

## 2. Getting Started

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### 2.0.1 2.1 Installation

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[CamilleX](#) is available from the main Rodin update site (under `CamilleX` category). There are two versions of the feature, the standard version for users and the SDK version for software developers which include source code.

### 2.0.2 2.2 Configuration

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Windows users must change the workspace text file encoding to *UTF-8*. This can be updated under the `Rodin Preferences General/Workspace` then in the `Text file encoding` section, select **Other: UTF-8**.

### 2.0.3 2.3 IMPORTANT

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Currently, *CamilleX* not only supports *standard* Event-B machines and contexts, but also supports *Machine Inclusion* (for composition), and *Record* extension to the Event-B modelling language.

Since the *XContexts* and *XMachines* are compiled to the Rodin files, the corresponding Rodin contexts and machines will be **OVERWRITTEN**. Any changes in the Rodin files will not be lost.

**DO NOT USE** the *CamilleX* if you use modelling plug-ins that use the Rodin files as source such as *UML-B* state-machines and class-diagrams, as the additional modelling elements will be over-written.

## 2.1 Basic Tutorial

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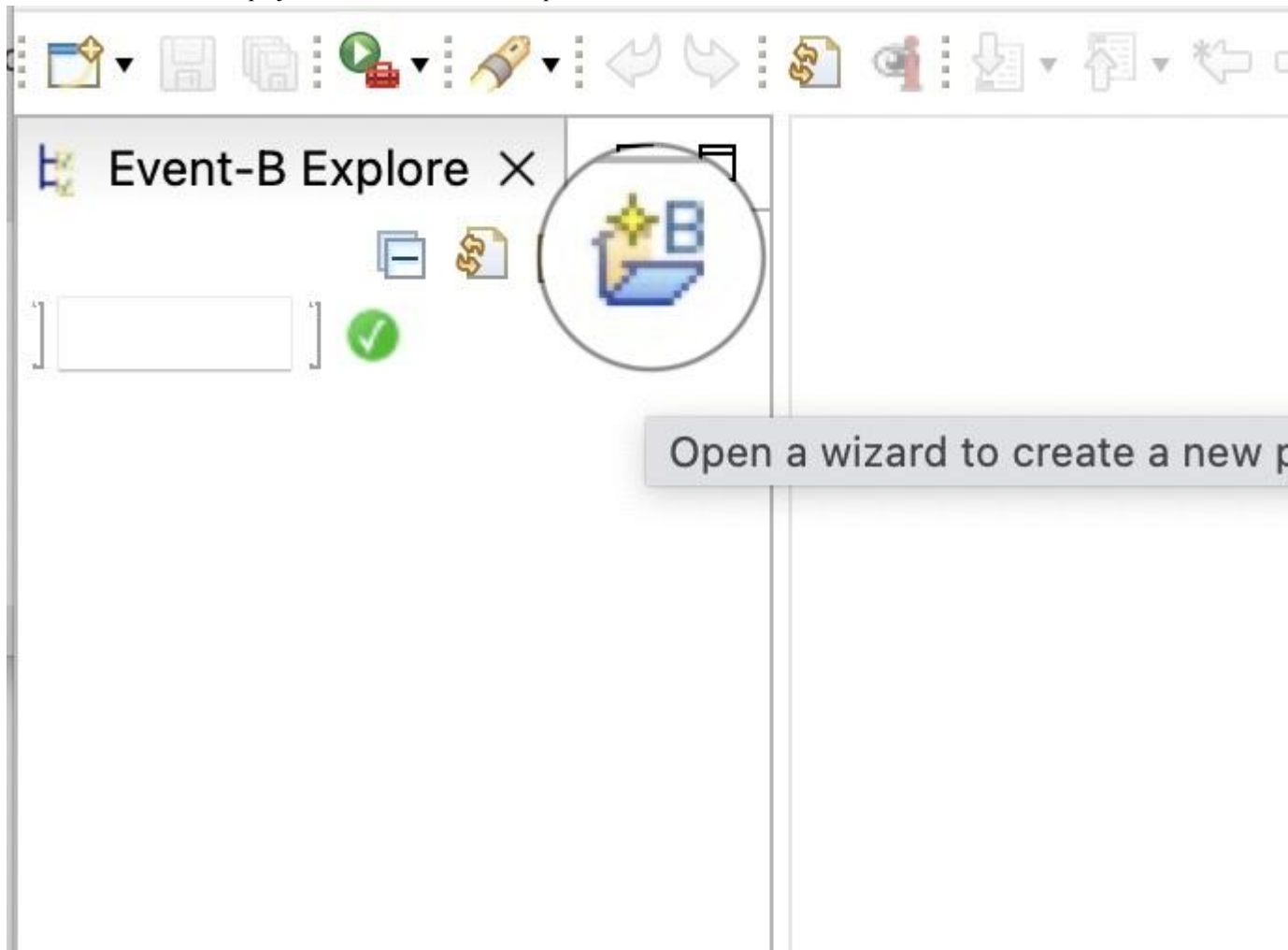
### 2.4.1 Task 1. Create an Event-B Project

#### Introduction

The purpose of this task is to create an Event-B project for the CamilleX constructs.

#### Step 1. Create a New Event-B Project Named `club`

- Click on the new Event-B project button on the *Event-B Explorer*.



(The same wizard can be invoke through the menu `File -> New -> Event-B Project`)

- From the pop-up dialog, enter `Club` as the `Project name`



## New Event-B Project

This wizard creates a new

Project name:

☐ Add project to working s

Working set:

- Click `Finish` to confirm the creation of the project.



## New Event-B Project

This wizard creates a new (empty) Event-B Project in

Project name:

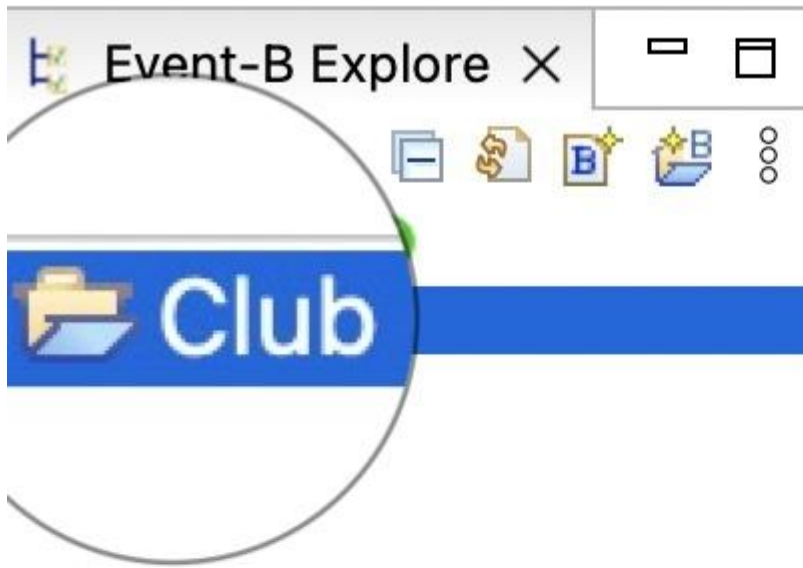
☐ Add project to working sets

Working set:



## Conclusion

By now, the project `club` should be visible in the *Event-B Explorer*.



## 2.4.2 Task 2. Create an XContext

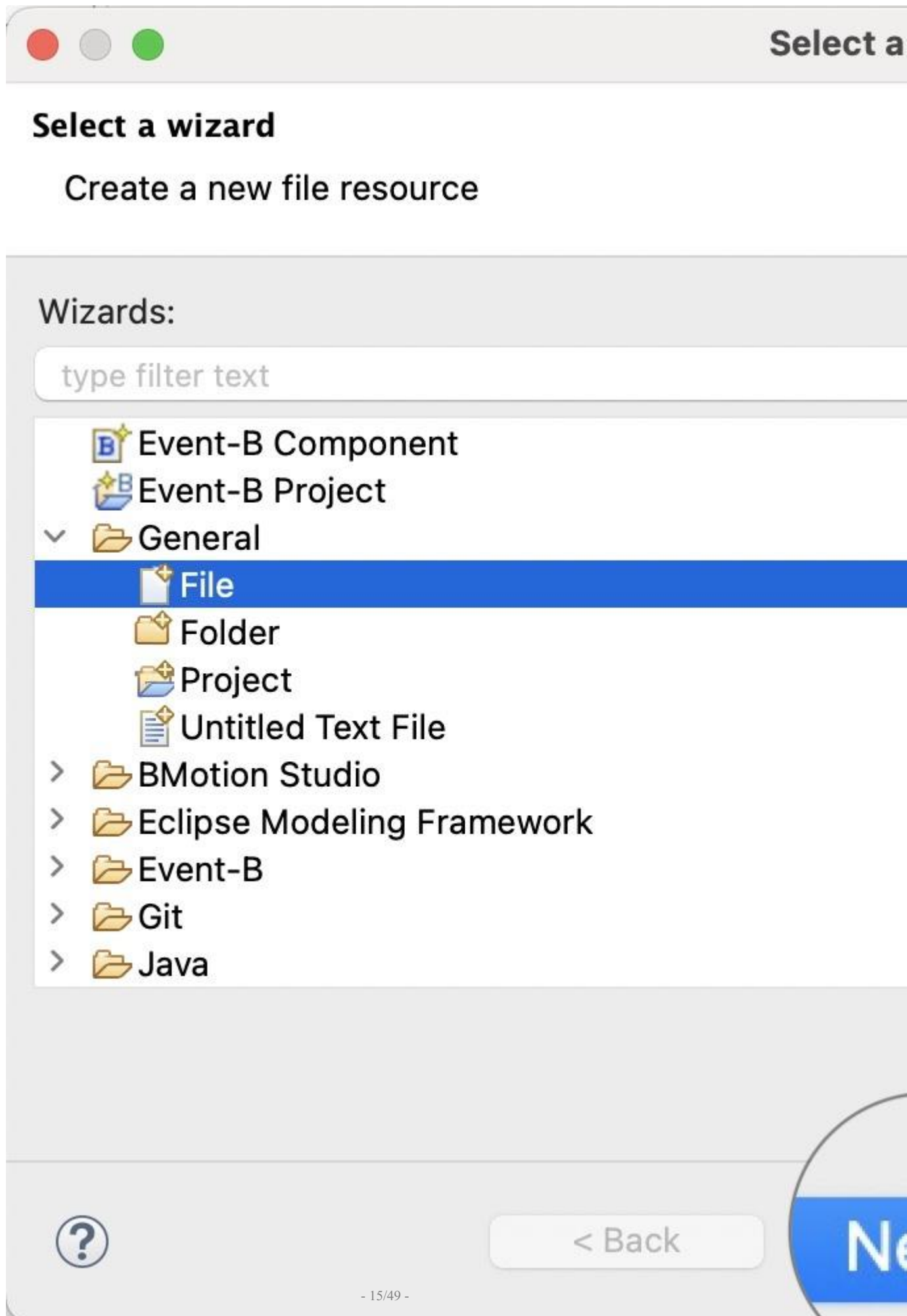
### Introduction

The purpose of this task is to create a simple XContext within the newly created project.

### Step 1. Create a New XContext Named `coursesCtx.bucx`

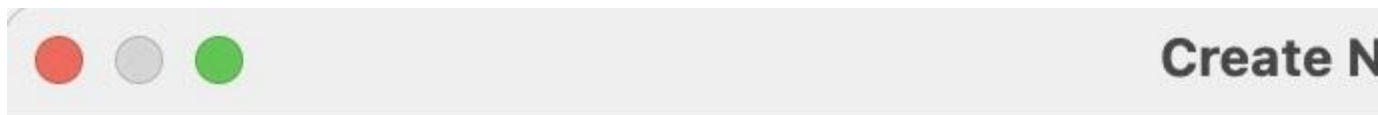
- Use the menu `File -> New -> Other` to open the `Select a wizard` dialog.

- On the pop-up Select a wizard dialog, navigate to General -> File, click Next.



- On the `Create New File` dialog, choose `Club` project as the parent folder, and put `coursesCtx.bucx` as the `File name`. The file extension `.bucx` is important to indicate that the file is an *XContext*. Click `Finish` to confirm the file creation.





## File

Create a new file resource.

Enter or select the parent folder:

Club

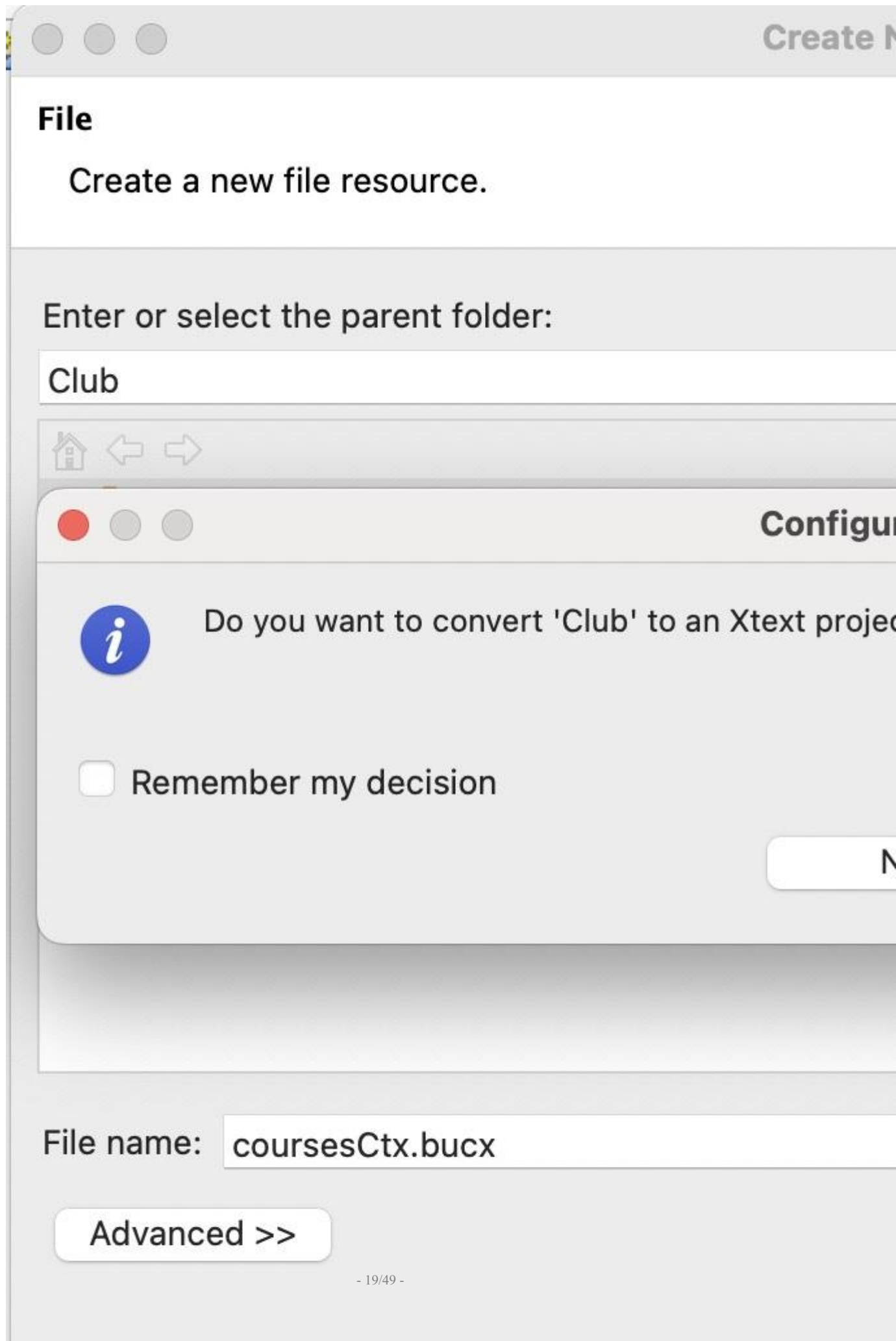


Club

File name:

Advanced >>

- **Important:** A pop-up dialog will be displayed asking to convert the `Club` project to an *XText* project, please answer **Yes**. This enables the *XText* builder to work automatically for converting CamilleX constructs to Rodin constructs.



(If you miss this step, you can invoke it via right click on the `Club` project from the *Event-B Explorer* and `Configure -> Convert to XText Project`). The new created file `coursesCtx.bucx` will be opened automatically in an editor. It has some error markers and we will fix this in the next step.

**Step 2. Set the Content of `courseCtx.bucx`**

- Using the editor, set the content of `coursesCtx.bucx` as follows.

```
context coursesCtx
sets
    CRS      // The set of all courses
constants
    m        // The maximum number of courses
axioms
    @axm0_1: finite(CRS)      // There can only be a finite number of courses
    @axm0_2: m ∈ N1          // The maximum number of courses is a non-zero natural number
theorem @thm0_1: 0 < m      // The maximum number of courses is positive
end
```



coursesCtx.bucx X

```

context coursesCtx
sets
    CRS // The set of all courses
constants
    m // The maximum number of courses
axioms
    @axm0_1: finite(CRS)           // There can only be finitely many courses
    @axm0_2: m ∈ N1               // The maximum number of courses is a natural number
theorem @thm0_1: 0 < m           // The maximum number of courses is positive
⊖ axiom
    @axm0_3: m ≤ card(CRS)
end

```

## Typesetting Mathematical Symbols

In order to typeset Event-B mathematical symbols, e.g.,  $\mathbb{N}1$ , there are three different approaches.

1. Using *Content Assist*. *Content Assist* can translate *ASCII* characters into Unicode symbols. For example, when typing `NAT` and invoking content assist (e.g., on `Ctrl + Space` on Mac OS), a dropdown list will appear with options for typesetting `N` and `N1`.





\*coursesCtx.bucx X

**context** coursesCtx

**sets**

CRS // The set of all courses

**constants**

m // The maximum number of courses

**axioms**

@axm0\_1: **finite**(CRS) // There can only

@axm0\_2:  $m \in \text{NAT}$  // The maximum n

**theorem** @thm0\_1:  $0 < N$

**end**

N1

2. Using *Quick Fix*. The *CamilleX* editor offer quick fixes for ASCII untranslated formula. Untranslated formula are indicated by warnings with yellow squiggly lines under the formula. Hover the mouse over the untranslated formulae, a pop-up dialog will appear to

offer to translate the formulae.

`*coursesCtx.bucx X``context coursesCtx``sets``CRS // The set of all courses``constants``m // The maximum number of courses``axioms``@axm0_1: finite(CRS) // There can only``@axm0_2: m ∈ NAT1 // The maximum n``theorem @thm0_1: 0 < m // The maximum n``end`

 Untranslated Predicate:  $m \in \text{NAT1}$

1 quick fix available:



[Translated predicate to  \$m \in \mathbb{N1}\$](#)

3. Using *Symbols* Table. Symbols can be inserted into the *CamilleX* editor. (If the *Symbols* table is not visible in your Rodin, you can open it from the menu `Window -> Show View -> Symbols`).

The screenshot shows the Event-B Explorer IDE interface. The top toolbar contains various icons for file operations (open, save, copy, paste), execution (run, debug), and navigation (undo, redo, zoom). The left pane, titled "Event-B Explorer", shows a project structure with a folder named "Club" containing a file named "coursesCtx.bucx". The right pane displays the content of "coursesCtx.bucx", which is an Event-B context definition. The code is as follows:

```

context cours
sets
    CRS
constants
    m
axioms
    @axm0_1:
    @axm0_2:
theorem @thm0
end
  
```

**Step 3. Save the `coursesCtx.bucx` file**

Save the file `coursesCtx.bucx`, the *XText* builder will generate Rodin context `coursesCtx` automatically.

## Conclusion



By now, the XContext `coursesCtx.bucx` and the corresponding Rodin Context `coursesCtx` should be visible in the Event-B Explorer.

The screenshot shows the Event-B Explorer interface. The top toolbar contains various icons for file operations, execution, and navigation. The left pane, titled "Event-B Explorer", shows a project tree with a folder named "Club" containing two items: "coursesCtx" and "coursesCtx.bucx". The right pane displays the content of "coursesCtx.bucx", which is an Event-B context definition.

```

context courses
sets
    CRS // The
constants
    m // The m
axioms
    @axm0_1: f
    @axm0_2: m
theorem @thm0_1
end
  
```

### 2.4.3 Task 3. Create an XMachine

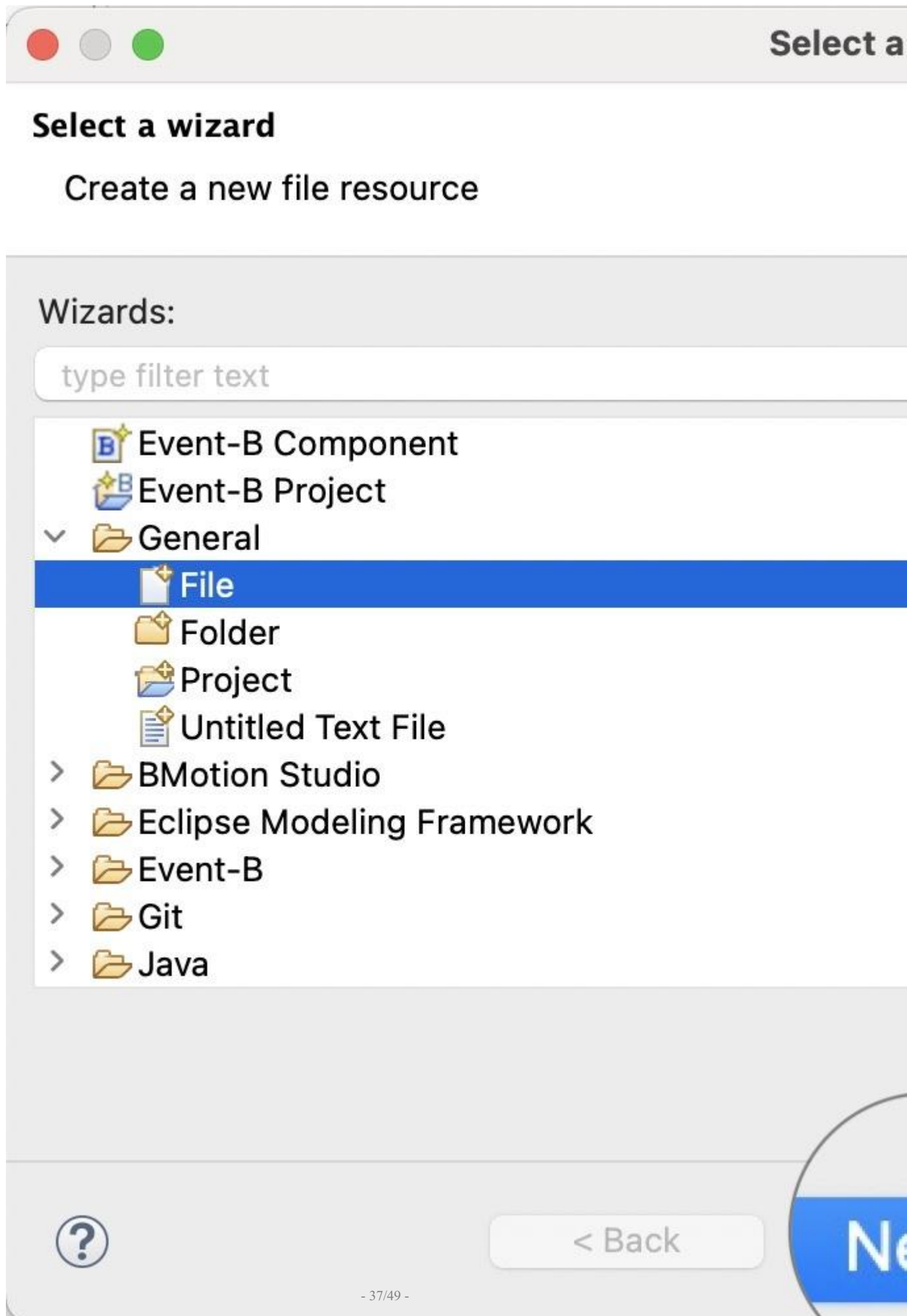
#### Introduction

The purpose of this task is to create a simple XMachine within the newly created project.

#### Step 1. Create a New XMachine Named `courses.bumx`

- Use the menu `File -> New -> Other` to open the `Select a wizard` dialog.

- On the pop-up Select a wizard dialog, navigate to General -> File, click Next.



- On the `Create New File` dialog, choose `Club` project as the parent folder, and put `courses.bumx` as the `File name`. The file extension `.bumx` is important to indicate that the file is an *XMachine*. Click `Finish` to confirm the file creation.




Create M


# File

Create a new file resource.

Enter or select the parent folder:

Club



 Club

File name:

Advanced >>

**Step 2. Set the Content of `course.bumx`**

- Using the editor, set the content of `courses.bumx` as follows.

```

machine courses

sees coursesCtx

variables
  crs      // The set of existing courses

invariants
  @inv0_1: crs  $\subseteq$  CRS

theorem
  @thm0_2: finite(crs)

invariant
  @inv0_2: card(crs)  $\leq$  m

event INITIALISATION
begin
  @act1: crs =  $\emptyset$ 
end

/*
 * Event to open a set of courses using non-deterministic assignment.
 */
event OpenCourses
when
  @grd0_1 : card(crs)  $\neq$  m
  theorem @thm0_3 : crs = CRS
then
  @act0_1 : crs := crs  $\cup$  crs'  $\wedge$  card(crs')  $\leq$  m
end

/*
 * Event to close a set of courses using event parameters
 */
anticipated event CloseCourses
any cs
where
  @grd1: cs  $\subseteq$  crs
  @grd2: cs  $\neq \emptyset$ 
then
  @act1: crs := crs  $\setminus$  cs
end

```



coursesCtx.bucx



courses.bumx X

**machine** courses**sees** coursesCtx**variables**

crs // The set of existing courses

**invariants**@inv0\_1: crs  $\subseteq$  CRS⊖ **theorem**@thm0\_2: **finite**(crs)⊖ **invariant**@inv0\_2: **card**(crs)  $\leq$  m⊖ **event** INITIALISATION**begin**@act1: crs =  $\emptyset$ **end**⊖ **/\***\* Event to open a set of courses using non-de  
\*/⊖ **event** OpenCourses**when**@grd0\_1 : **card**(crs)  $\neq$  m**theorem** @thm0\_3 : crs = CRS**then**

**Step 3. Save the `courses.bumx` file**

Save the file `courses.bumx`, the *XText* builder will generate Rodin context `courses` automatically.

## Conclusion

By now, the XMachne `courses.bucx` and the corresponding Rodin Machine `courses` should be visible in the Event-B Explorer.

The screenshot shows the Event-B Explorer interface. The top toolbar contains various icons for file operations, navigation, and execution. The main window is divided into two panes. The left pane, titled 'Event-B Explorer', shows a project tree with a folder named 'Club' containing four files: 'coursesCtx', 'courses', 'courses.bumx', and 'coursesCtx.bucx'. The right pane displays the content of the selected file, 'coursesCtx.bucx', which is an Event-B machine definition. The code in the right pane includes declarations for 'machine', 'sees', 'variables', 'invariants', 'theorem', 'invariant', 'event', and 'when' clauses, along with comments.

**Event-B Explorer**

- Club
  - coursesCtx
  - courses
  - courses.bumx
  - coursesCtx.bucx

**coursesCtx.bucx**

```

machine cour
  sees courses

  variables
    crs

  invariants
    @inv0_1

  theorem
    @thm0_2

  invariant
    @inv0_2

  event INITIA
  begin
    @act1: c
  end

  /*
   * Event to
   */

  event OpenCo
  when
    @grd0_1
  
```

#### 2.4.4 Task 4. Create an extended XContext

##### Introduction

The purpose of this task is to create a simple extended XContext within the newly created project.

##### Step 1. Create a simple context XContext Named `membersCtx.bucx`

- Follow the steps in [Task 2](#) to create a context named `membersCtx.bucx` with the following content.

```
context membersCtx

sets MEM

axioms
  @axml_1: finite(MEM)

end
```

##### Step 1. Create an extended context XContext Named `participantsCtx.bucx`

- Follow the steps in [Task 2](#) to create a context named `participantsCtx.bucx` with the following content.

```
context participantsCtx

extends membersCtx

constants
  PRTCPT

axioms
  @axml_2: PRTCPT  $\subseteq$  MEM

theorem
  @thml_1: finite(PRTCPT)

end
```

**Keyword** `extends` signifies that this context extends the `membersCtx`

## Conclusion

By now, the XContexts `membersCtx.bucx`, `participantsCtx.bucx` and their corresponding Rodin Contexts should be visible in the Event-B Explorer.





The screenshot shows the Event-B Explorer interface. On the left, the project tree is expanded, showing a folder named 'Club' containing several files: 'coursesCtx', 'membersCtx', 'participantsCtx', 'courses', 'courses.bumx', 'coursesCtx.bucx', 'membersCtx.bucx', and 'participantsCtx.bucx'. The file 'coursesCtx.bucx' is selected. On the right, the code editor displays the contents of 'coursesCtx.bucx'. The code defines a context 'par' that extends 'mem'. It includes constants 'PRTCPT' and 'axioms' with a reference to '@axm1\_2'. A theorem 'theorem' is also defined with a reference to '@thm1\_1'. The code ends with 'end'.