



life.augmented

STM32 Security Workshop

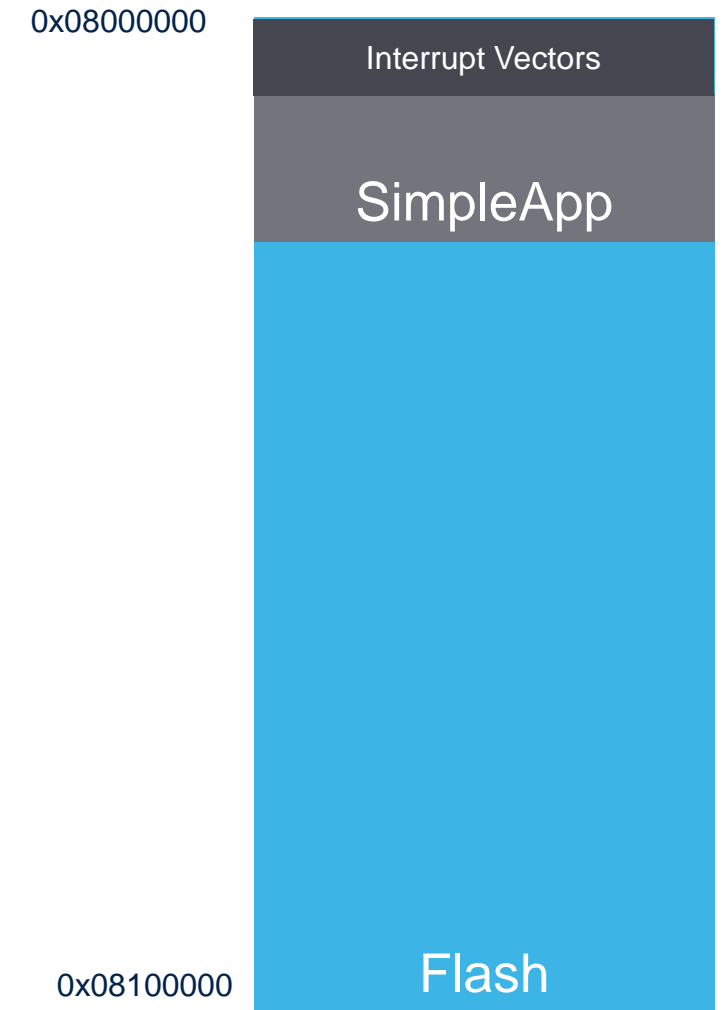
04 Experience SBSFU benefits

I want to use SBSFU with my application

- Starting from a simple application
- Make sure application is running standalone
- Make modification to integrate it with SBSFU
- Application is now checked and launched by SBSFU

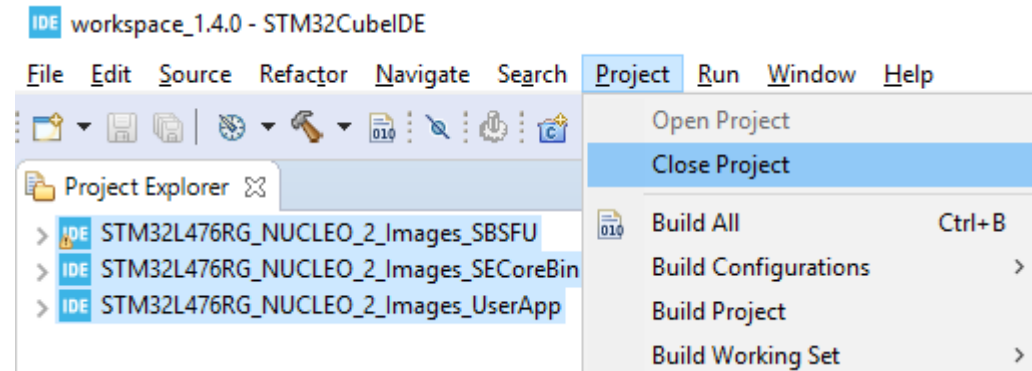
Standalone application

- Application created using CubeIDE/CubeMX
 - Simple heartbeat traces on terminal
 - Led blink
- Application located by default at beginning of FLASH



Let's clean first our environment

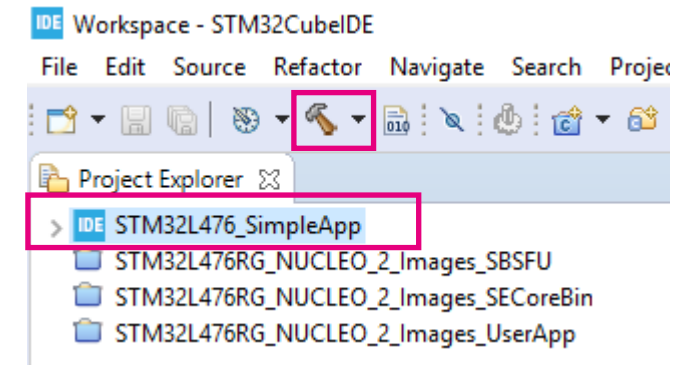
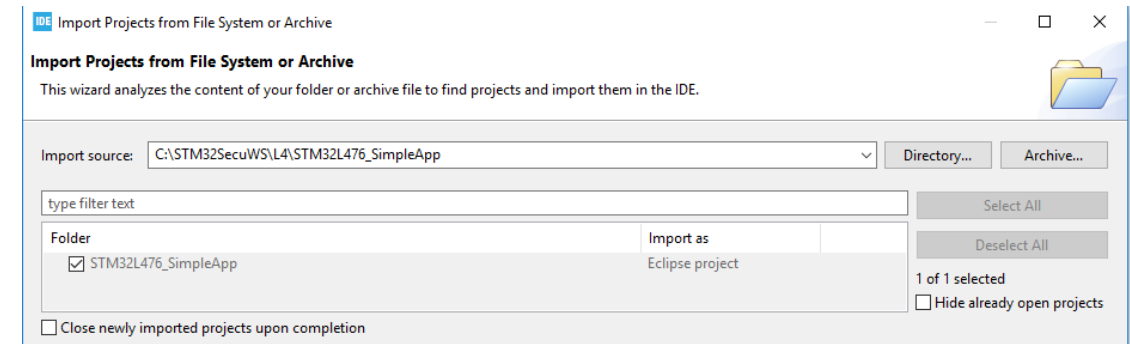
- Come back to CubeIDE environment and close previous projects
 - Don't delete them !



- Reset target configuration using script **00_ResetL4Target.bat**
- Restart TeraTerm (if closed previously) using script **00_StartTeraTermL4**

Build standalone application

- Open in CubeIDE application
 - File/Open Projects from File-System
 - Select C:\STM32SecuWS\L4\STM32L476_SimpleApp
- Click on SimpleApp project and Build Application



```
CDT Build Console [STM32L476_SimpleApp]
Finished building target: STM32L476_SimpleApp.elf

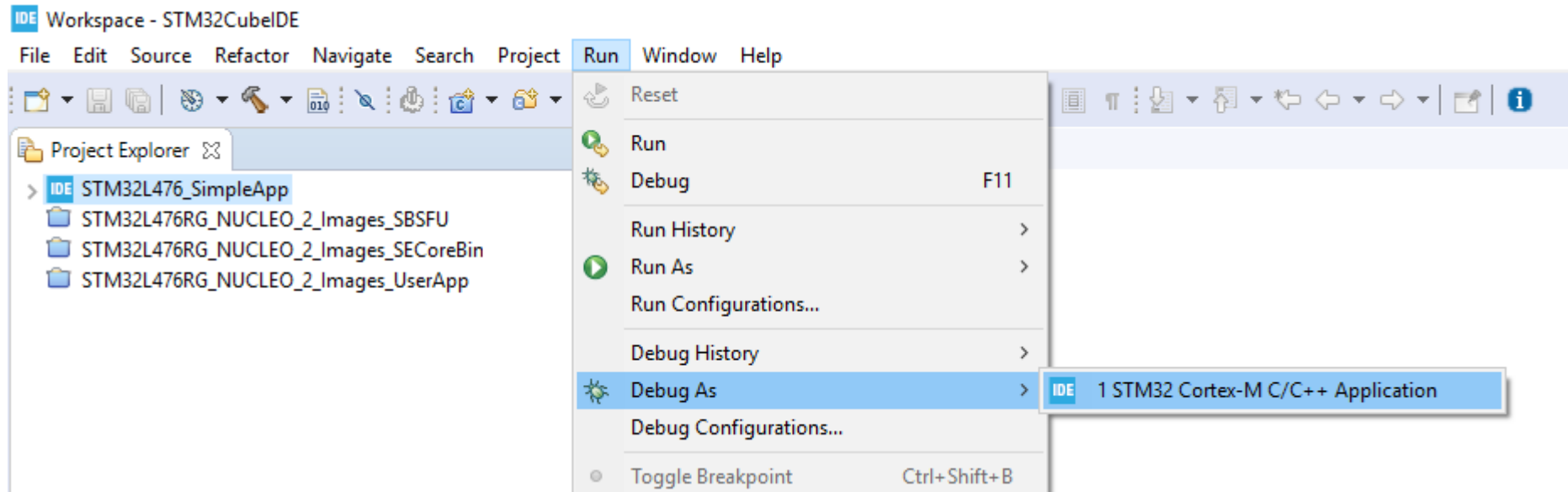
arm-none-eabi-size STM32L476_SimpleApp.elf
arm-none-eabi-objdump -h -S STM32L476_SimpleApp.elf > "STM32L476_SimpleApp.list"
arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary STM32L476_SimpleApp.elf "STM32L476_SimpleApp.bin"
  text    data    bss     dec     hex filename
 14944    120    1712   16776   4188 STM32L476_SimpleApp.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

Finished building: STM32L476_SimpleApp.bin
Finished building: STM32L476_SimpleApp.list
```

```
17:16:56 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 6s.507ms)
```

Launch Standalone application

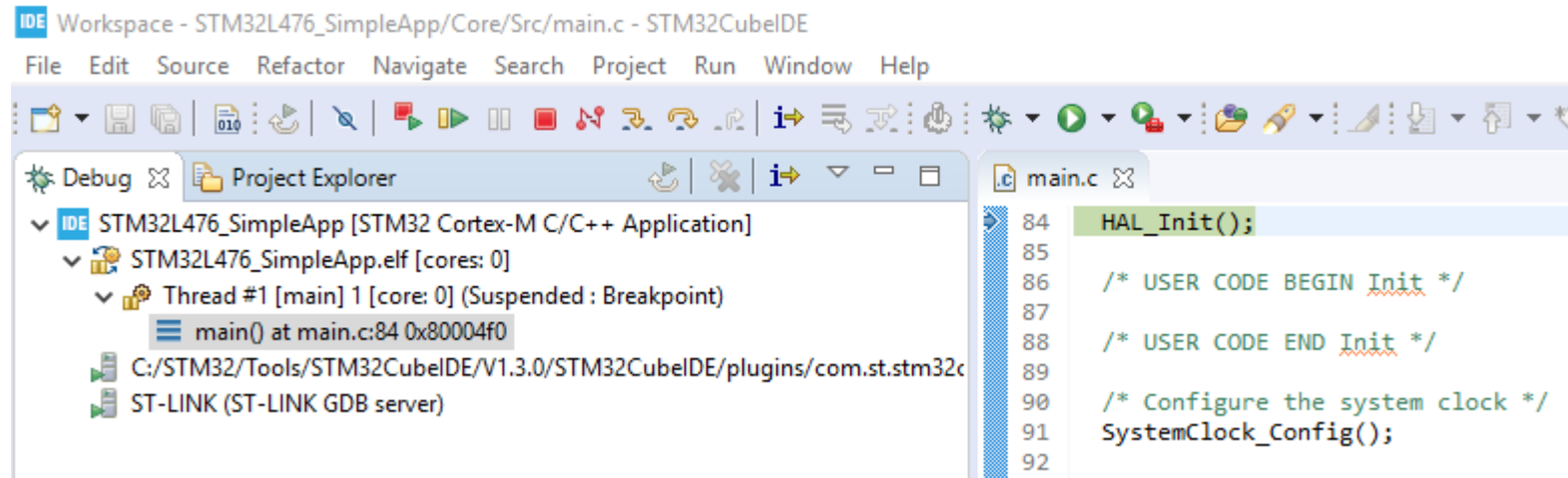
- Run application on target using debugger
 - Debug as / STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Application




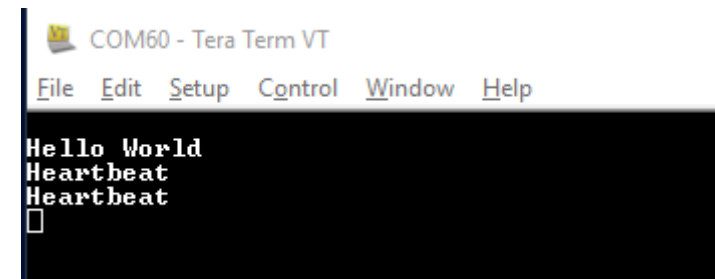
- Click OK in the debug configuration window
- Answer Switch in the pop window asking to switch to debug perspective

Run standalone application

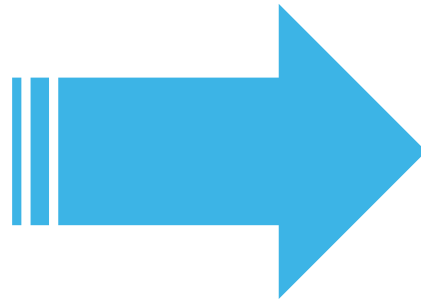
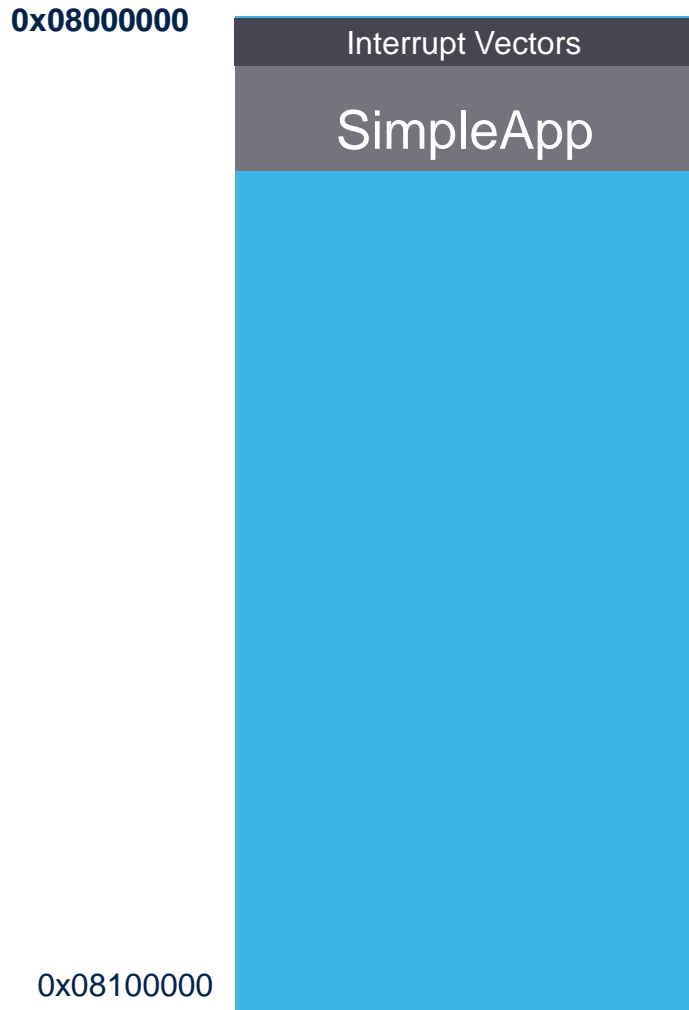
- Run application from debugger 



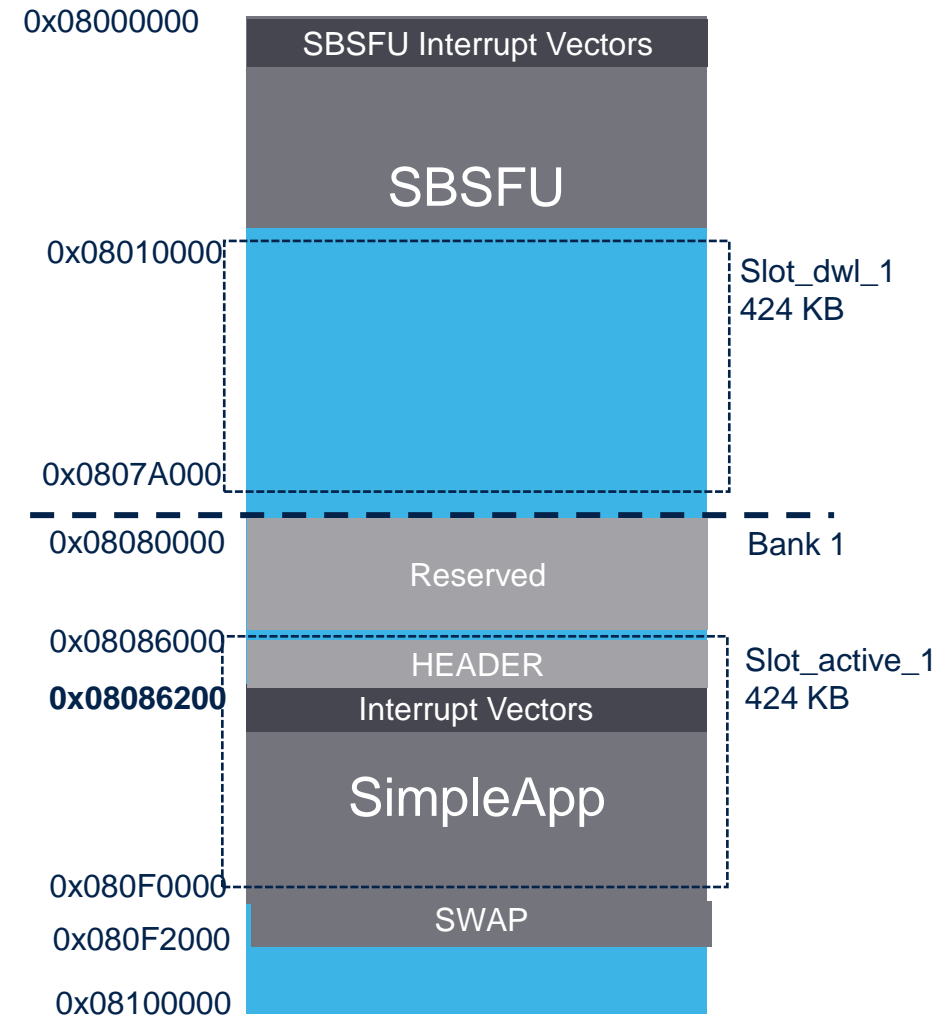
- Tera Term should display the heartbeat
- Stop debugging session 



Adapt simple application to SBSFU



**FLASH MAPPING for
SBSFU on STM32L4**



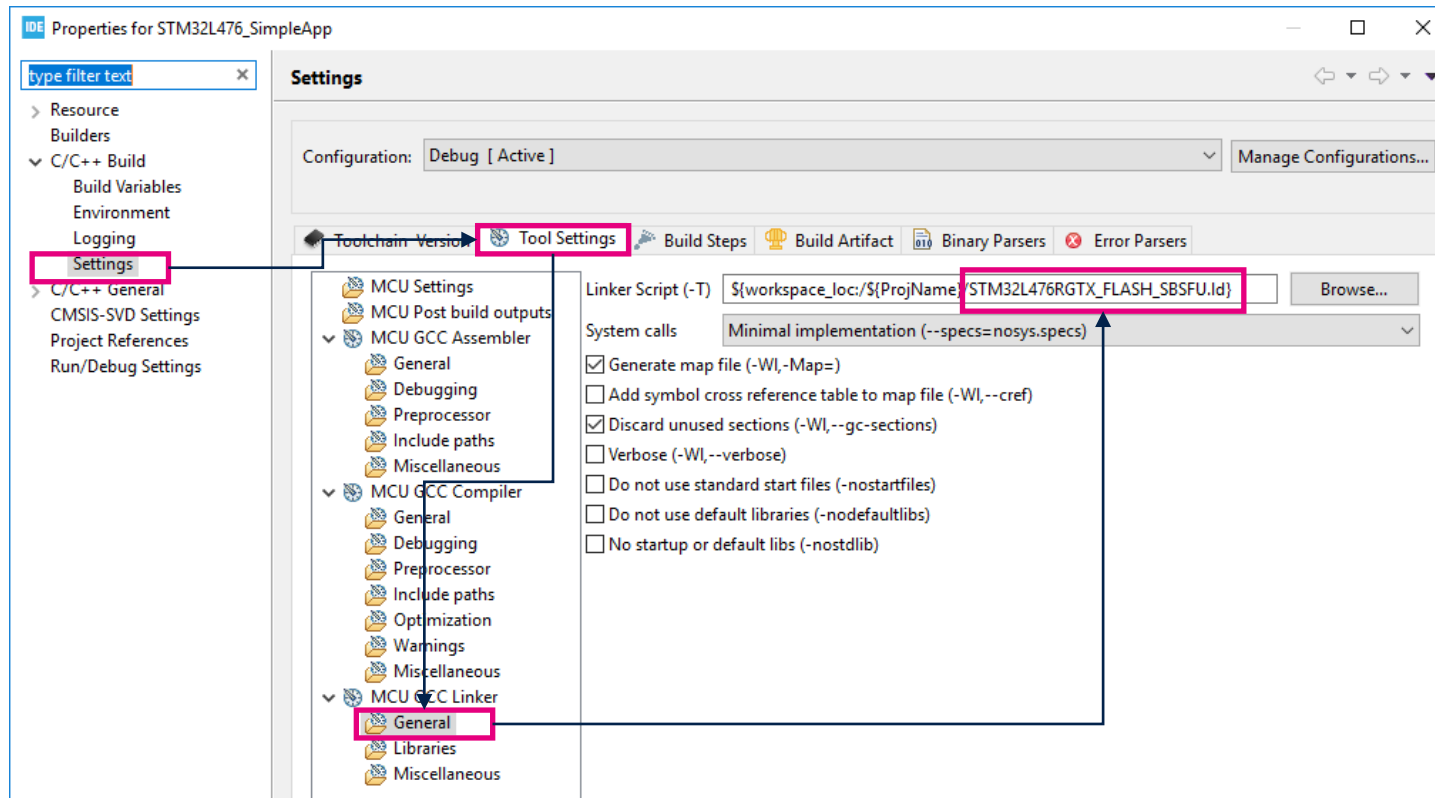
Adapt simple application to SBSFU

- Steps

- Memory mapping : Impact on **STM32L476RGTX_FLASH.ld** file
 - Application should run from SBSFU SLOT_ACTIVE_1 address : **0x08086200** / Size to **424** KB
 - Secure Engine reserves the first 4KB RAM: Appli starts from **0x20001000** / Reduce size to 92KB
- Flash alignment: Firmware size should be aligned on 16 bytes: Add specific section in .ld file
- Firmware is shifted => Reset vector are shifted: Impact in system_stm32l4xx.c
 - #define VECT_TAB_OFFSET **0x08086200**
- => Check application is still working standalone with debugger with these modifications
- Use builder script

Change linker script

- Change the linker file to move the application in SLOT_ACTIVE_1
 - Project -> Properties -> C/C++ Build/ Settings/Tool Settings Tab/MCU GCC Linker/General



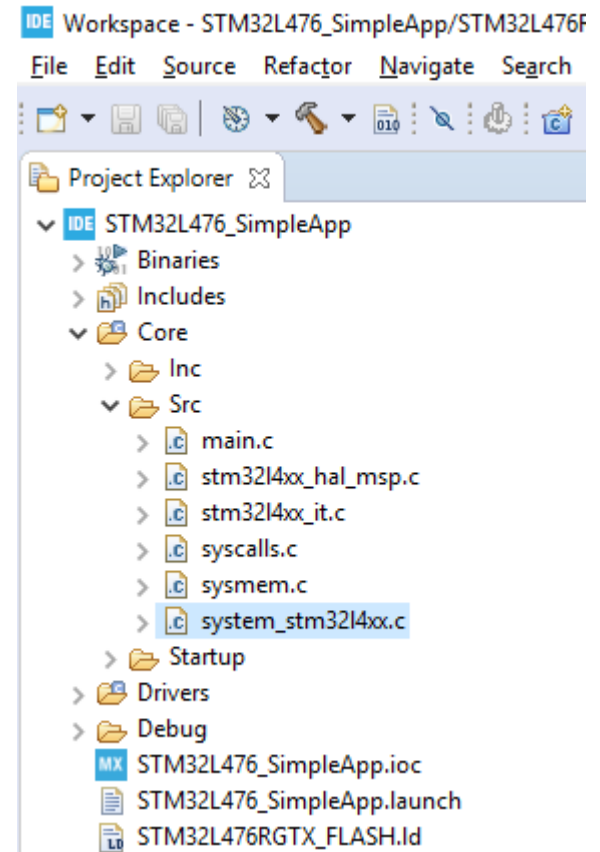
Click on Browse and select:
STM32L476RGTX_FLASH_SBSFU.Id

Apply and Close



Change vector table address

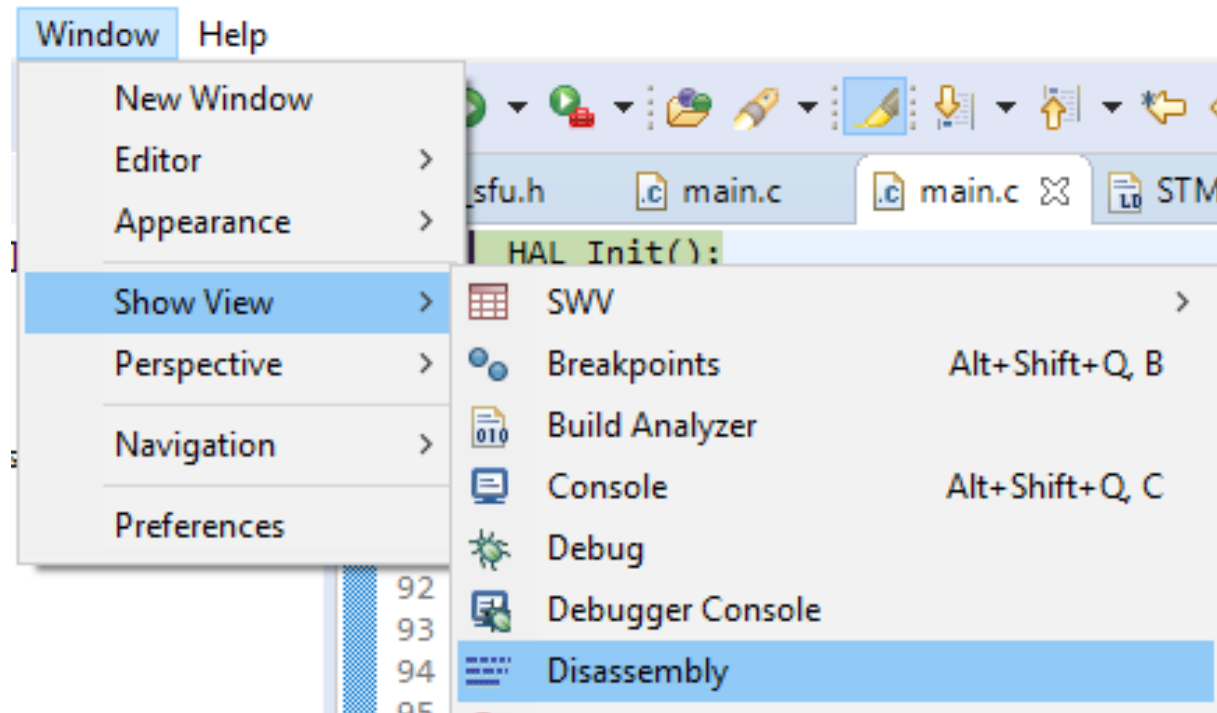
- Code system_stm32l4xx.c line 126

```
/* ***** Miscellaneous Configuration ***** */
/* !< Uncomment the following line if you need to relocate your vector Table in
   Internal SRAM. */
/* #define VECT_TAB_SRAM */
#define VECT_TAB_OFFSET 0x08086200 /* !< Vector Table base offset field.
                                     This value must be a multiple of 0x200. */
/* ***** */
```



Check application is still working

- Rebuild Application 
- Run script **00_ResetL4Target.bat** script
- Run Application on target using debugger  and add disassembly view



Check application location

- Check Addresses : In left part main is at 0x080866F0 : in SBSFU slot 0

The screenshot shows the STM32CubeIDE interface. On the left, the Project Explorer shows the 'main.c' file. In the center, the main.c file is open, showing the 'main()' function. On the right, the Memory Explorer shows the memory address 0x080866F0, which is highlighted with a red box. The memory content at this address is shown as 'b1 0x08086bfe <HAL_Init>'. The memory address 0x080866F0 is also highlighted in the main.c file, indicating the location of the main function.

- Run and check application is still working
- Now, please press RESET button (black button on Nucleo), it stops working. Why?

- After a system reset, the ARM Cortex reads reset handler address at flash base address
- When application is linked at flash base address, it works fine
- When application is linked anywhere else, it cannot work any more
- Then why it worked the first time ?
- Reason is because you used the debugger
 - Debugger reads the content of the downloaded image
 - It reads the reset handler address and updates the program counter with this value
 - Then application can start from where it was linked from

Actual integration with SBSFU

- We changed the SimpleApp mapping to adapt to SBSFU mapping
- Now, the SimpleApp should be launched by the SBSFU
- We need to create the SimpleApp meta data, so that SBSFU can check it
- SBSFU provides a “postbuild” script that handles this automatically at the end of the Sample UserApp building

Postbuild script used in SBSFU

- In first hands on, at the end of UserApp compilation, a postbuild was automatically launched:

```
arm-none-eabi-size  UserApp.elf
  text    data    bss    dec     hex filename
 21632    176    6000   27808   6ca0 UserApp.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "UserApp.elf" "../../UserApp.bin"
arm-none-eabi-size "UserApp.elf"
  text    data    bss    dec     hex filename
 21632    176    6000   27808   6ca0 UserApp.elf
"../../../../2_Images_SECoreBin/SW4STM32/postbuild.sh" "../../../" "./UserApp.elf" "../../UserApp.bin" "1" "1"
prepareimage with windows executable
```

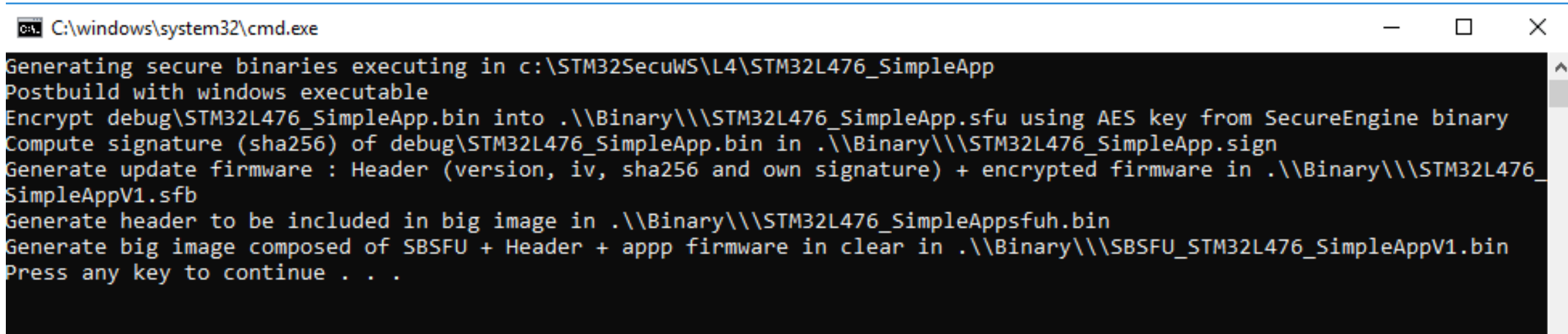
```
18:36:47 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 14s.937ms)
```


Building the metadata for SimpleApp

- SBSFU postbuild script generates 2 main files
 - A firmware update binary composed of the header and the encrypted firmware (.sfb)
 - A full binary containing SBSFU + header validated + firmware in clear : Ready to be flashed
- For this workshop we reused same script and made few changes
 - Hardcode the parameters
 - Change the directory relation between SBSFU and UserApp
 - Add traces for each step
 - Produce file name with version
- Such script is called *Postbuild* in the scripts directory

Build the update file

- Launch script **02_01_Postbuild_SimpleAppV1.bat**
 - V1 is for version = 1
- Output should look like:



```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

Generating secure binaries executing in c:\STM32SecuWS\L4\STM32L476_SimpleApp
Postbuild with windows executable
Encrypt debug\STM32L476_SimpleApp.bin into .\Binary\STM32L476_SimpleApp.sfu using AES key from SecureEngine binary
Compute signature (sha256) of debug\STM32L476_SimpleApp.bin in .\Binary\STM32L476_SimpleApp.sign
Generate update firmware : Header (version, iv, sha256 and own signature) + encrypted firmware in .\Binary\STM32L476_SimpleAppV1.sfb
Generate header to be included in big image in .\Binary\STM32L476_SimpleAppsfeh.bin
Generate big image composed of SBSFU + Header + app firmware in clear in .\Binary\SBSFU_STM32L476_SimpleAppV1.bin
Press any key to continue . . .
```

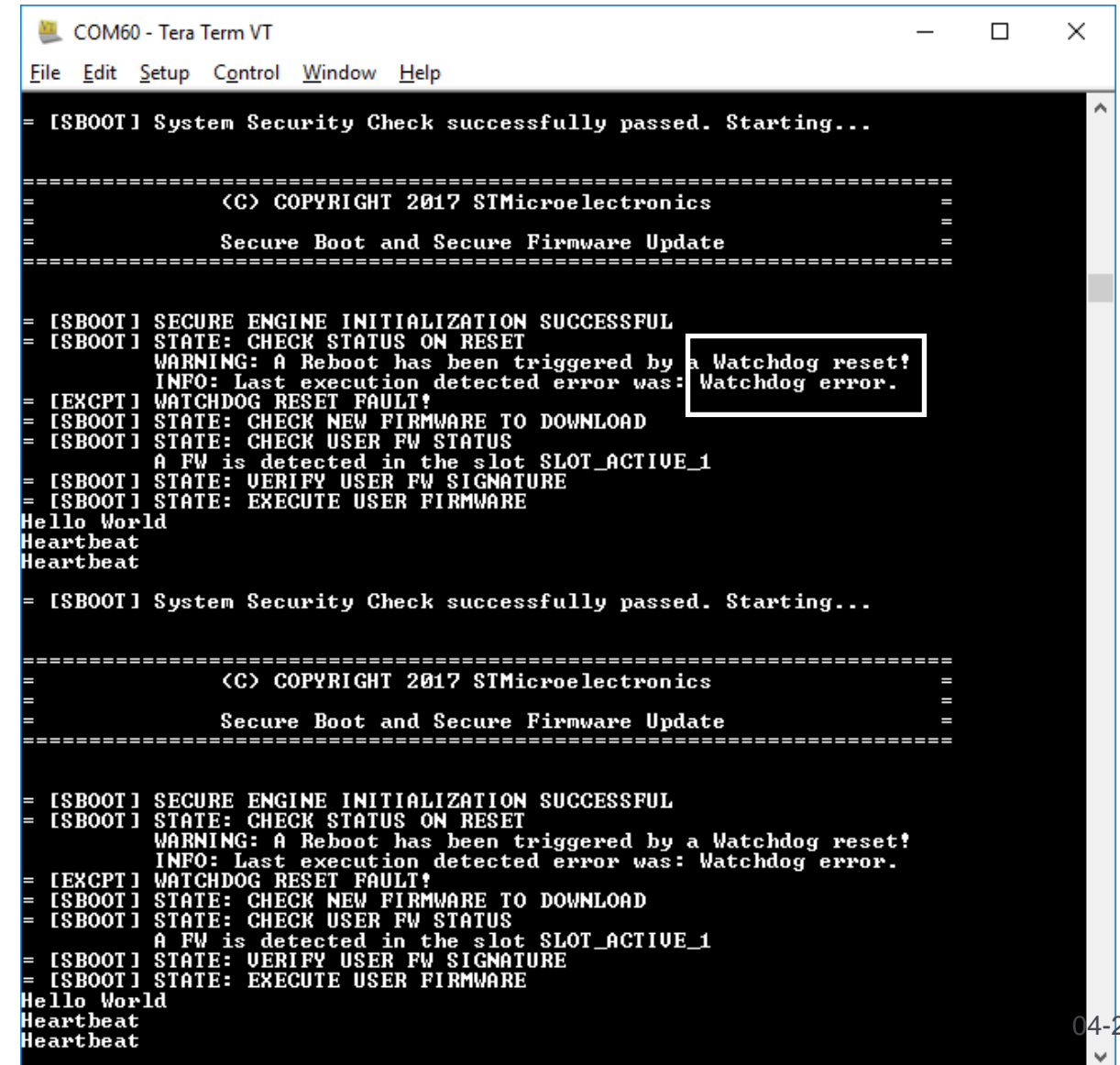
- You can see it generates the Full image to be flashed (.bin) and the update file (.sfb)

Checking script output

- Please check content of C:\STM32SecuWS\L4\STM32L476_SimpleApp\Binary
 - STM32L476_SimpleAppV1.sfb
 - Secure Firmware Binary that is the update file containing header and encrypted firmware encrypted
 - SBSFU_STM32L476_SimpleAppV1.bin
 - Full binary (SBSFU + header validated + firmware in clear)
 - This is the file we are going to flash

Check SimpleApp on target

- Launch scripts
 - 00_ResetL4Target.bat
 - 02_02_Flash_SBSFU_SimpleApp.bat
- Do a power on reset of the board
- Press reset button
- Check traces
 - Why is it resetting ?
 - Look at SBSFU status on reset



```
COM60 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

= [ISBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
=                                     =
=          (C) COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics          =
=                                     =
=          Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update          =
=====

= [ISBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
= [ISBOOT] WARNING: A Reboot has been triggered by a Watchdog reset!
= [ISBOOT] INFO: Last execution detected error was: Watchdog error.
= [EXCPT] WATCHDOG RESET FAULT!
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
= [ISBOOT] A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
= [ISBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
= [ISBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
Heartbeat

= [ISBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
=                                     =
=          (C) COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics          =
=                                     =
=          Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update          =
=====

= [ISBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
= [ISBOOT] WARNING: A Reboot has been triggered by a Watchdog reset!
= [ISBOOT] INFO: Last execution detected error was: Watchdog error.
= [EXCPT] WATCHDOG RESET FAULT!
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
= [ISBOOT] A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
= [ISBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
= [ISBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
```

Update SimpleApp on target

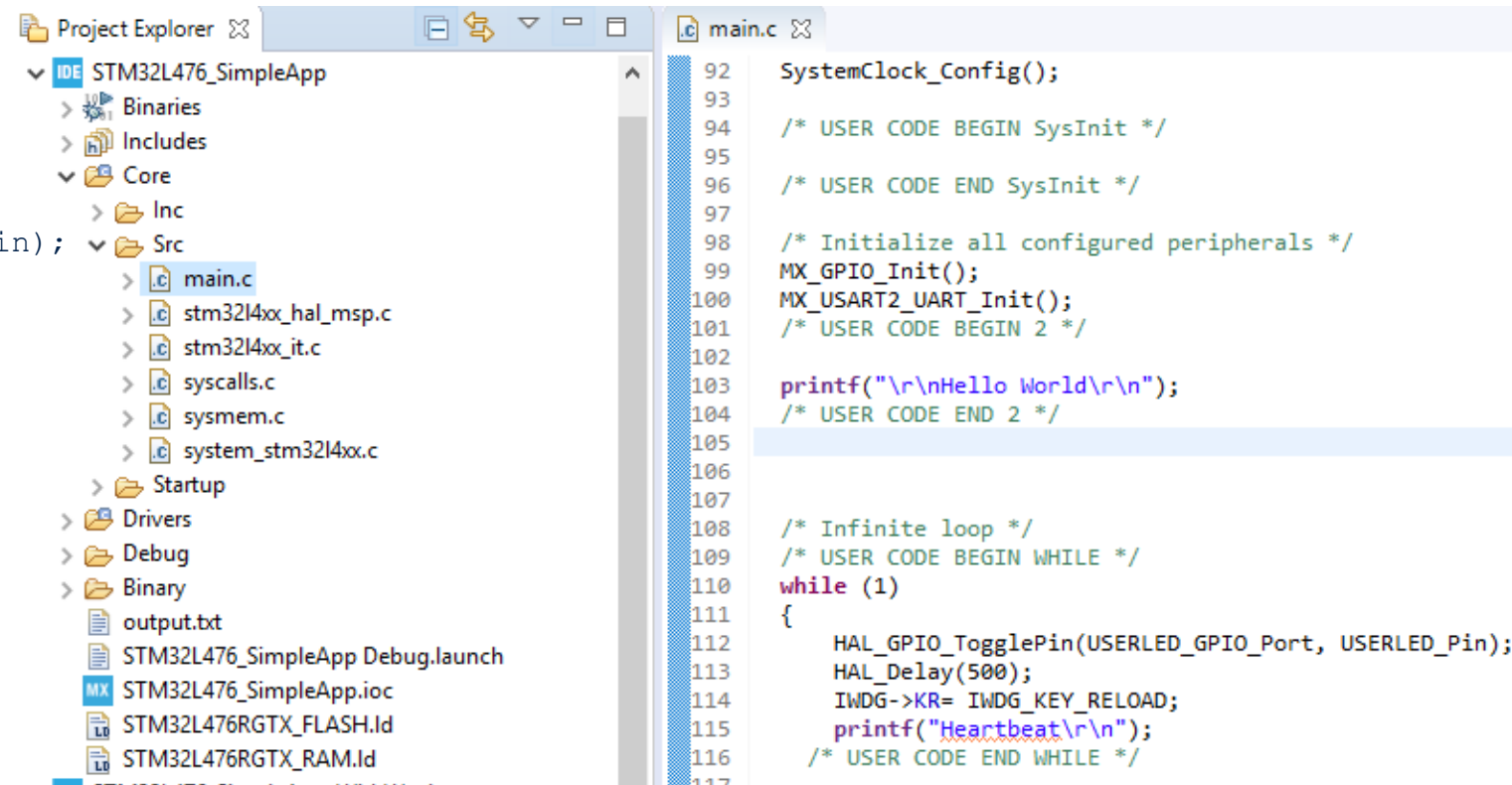
- Make a change in the application
 - change frequency of blinking from 2s to 0,5 second and add watchdog refresh:

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
#define IWDG_KEY_RELOAD 0x0000AAAAu
/* USER CODE END PD */


...
while (1)
{
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(USERLED_GPIO_Port, USERLED_Pin);
    HAL_Delay(500);
    IWDG->KR= IWDG_KEY_RELOAD;
    printf("Heartbeat\r\n");
}
```



Code snippet



Generate the new update file

- Rebuild application 
- Launch script : **02_03_Postbuild_SimpleAppV2.bat**
- It will set version 2 in the update image

Update SimpleApp V2 on target

- SimpleApp does not contain code to manage update (as provided in UserApp) but SBSFU has a local loader via YMODEM . To activate it :
- Press blue button and then RESET button. Release RESET button first

```
=====
<C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics
=====
Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update
=====

[ISBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
[ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
WARNING: A Reboot has been triggered by a Watchdog reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: Watchdog error.
[EXCPT] WATCHDOG RESET FAULT!
[ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
[ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
[ISBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
[ISBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
Heartbeat

[ISBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
<C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics
=====
Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update
=====

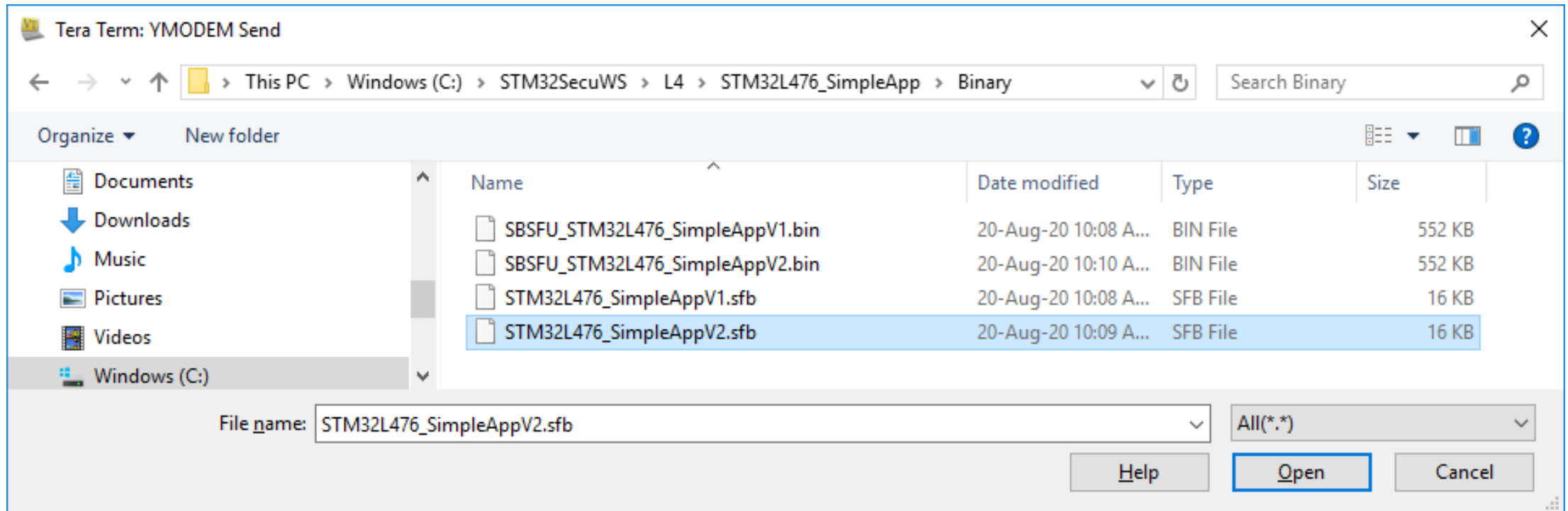
[ISBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
[ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Hardware reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
[ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
[ISBOOT] STATE: DOWNLOAD NEW USER FIRMWARE
File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send .
```

Press reset button
(black) while user
button already pressed

Detect the user
button pressed and
launch the loader

Update SimpleApp V2 on target

- Open File/Transfer/Ymodem/Send and select
 - C:\STM32SecuWS\L4\STM32L476_SimpleApp\Binary\STM32L476_SimpleAppV2.sfb



Update SimpleApp V2 on target

- Traces on terminal

```
INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: DOWNLOAD NEW USER FIRMWARE
File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send .
= [SBOOT] STATE: REBOOT STATE MACHINE
===== End of Execution =====

= [SBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
<C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics
=====
Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update
=====

= [SBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Software reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
New Fw to be installed from slot SLOT_DWL_1
= [SBOOT] STATE: INSTALL NEW USER FIRMWARE
Image preparation done.
Swapping the firmware images.....
===== End of Execution =====

= [SBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...
```

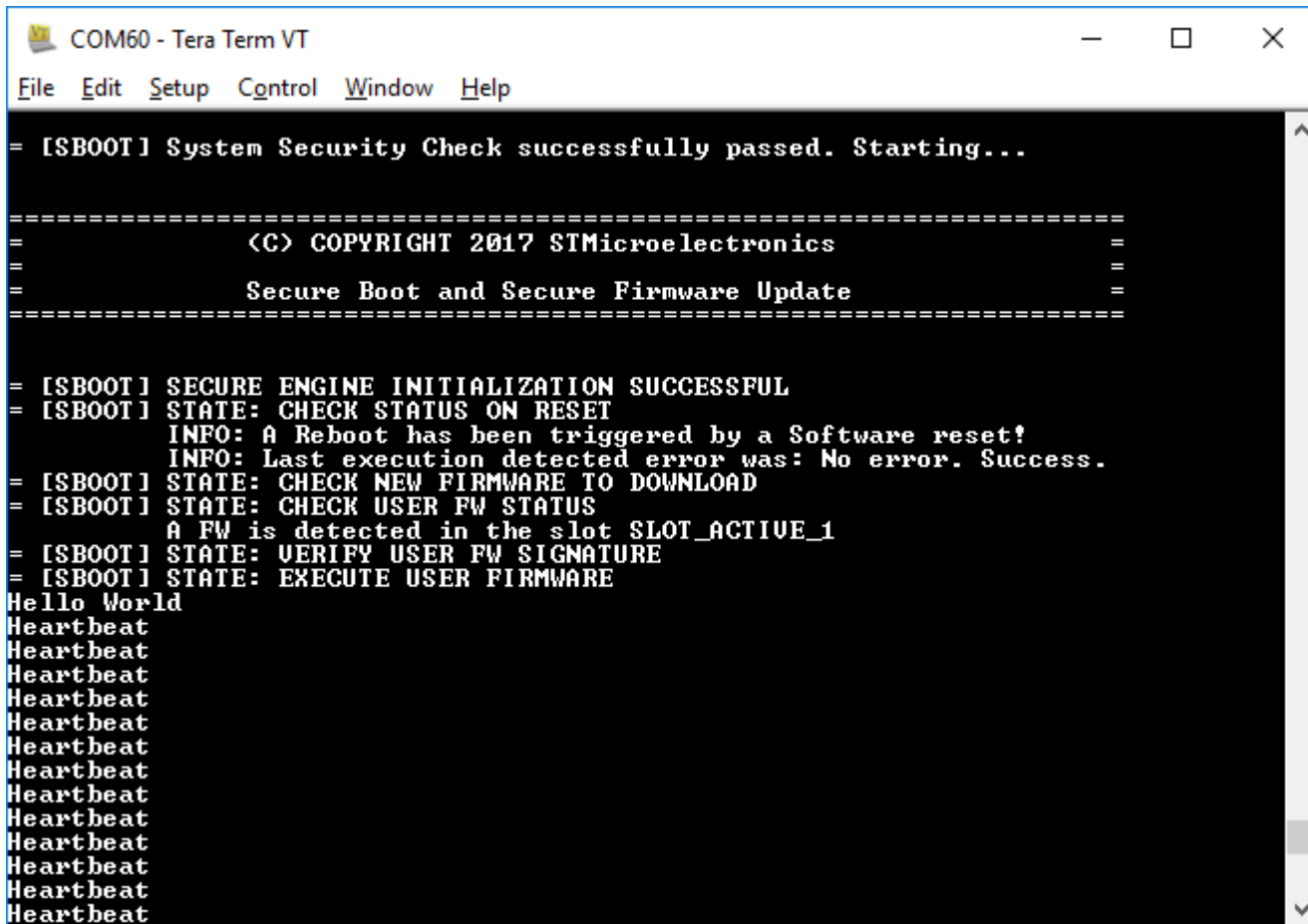
New firmware is downloaded
using SBSFU embedded
loader
in SLOT_DWL_1
Then Reset is performed to
trigger installation

New firmware detected in
SLOT1 to be installed.
Verify new header
signature

Firmware installation:
Check version, Decryption
in place, check fw
signature, SWAP

Reset

SimpleAppV2 now working fine



```
COM60 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

= [SBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

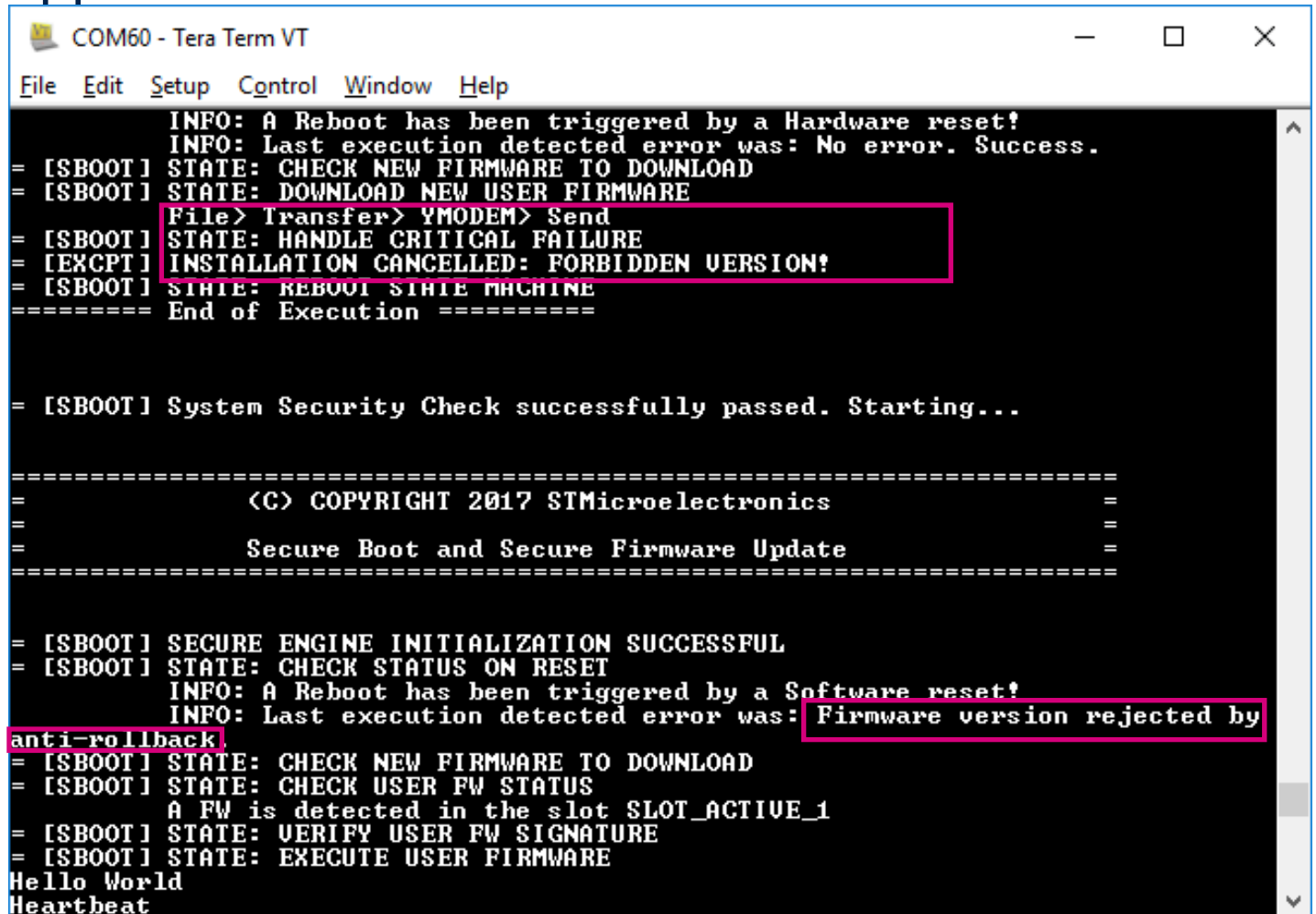
=====
=                <C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics                =
=                Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update                =
=====

= [SBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
      INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Software reset!
      INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
      A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
= [SBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
= [SBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
```

- HeartBeat is faster
- No more watchdog reset

Antirollback

- Antirollback prevents updating application with old version
- Try update with SimpleAppV1
 - Press Blue button + Reset to enter in update mode
 - Select Ymodem Send menu
 - Select SimpleAppV1
 - SBSFU will reject the update



```
COM60 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Hardware reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: DOWNLOAD NEW USER FIRMWARE
File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send
= [SBOOT] STATE: HANDLE CRITICAL FAILURE
= [EXCPT] INSTALLATION CANCELLED: FORBIDDEN VERSION!
= [SBOOT] STATE: REBOOT STATE MACHINE
===== End of Execution =====

= [SBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
<C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics
Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update
=====

= [SBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Software reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: Firmware version rejected by
anti-rollback
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
= [SBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
= [SBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
```

- The integration of the application in SBSFU is very simple:
 - Few changes in code and mapping file
 - One script required to generate the needed files for update (Can be adapted from original script to fit your directory structure)
- Not addressed in this hands-on
 - Firmware loader in the application: this needs the integration of the code to manage the update file download. This is just reuse of few functions provided in SBSFU example

Optional 2nd hands-on

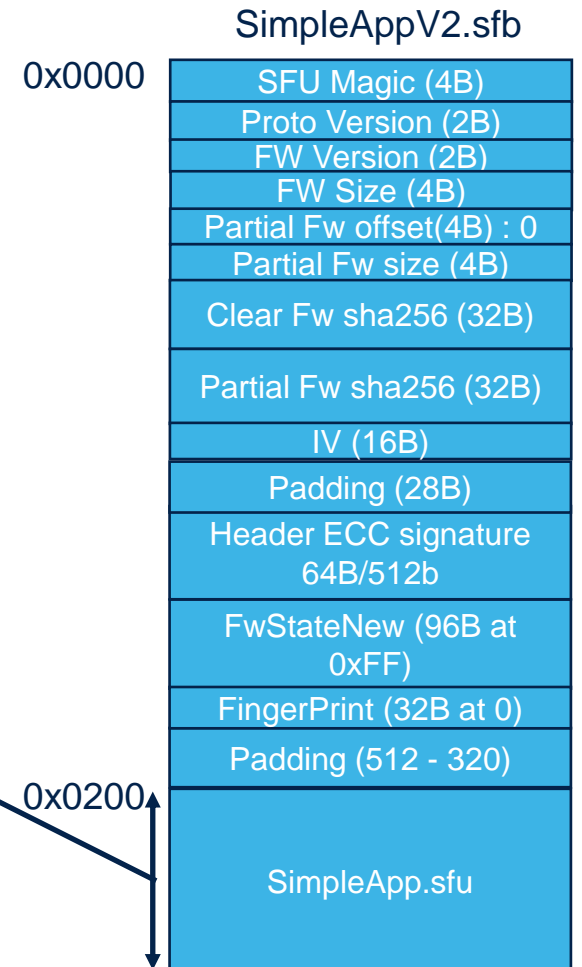
- Starting from previous STM32L476_SimpleApp
- Check what happens when trying to corrupt the update image

Tampering the firmware update file

- Process :
 - Edit the update binary file and change one bit in the firmware part
 - Try to update the device using this tampered file
 - Analyze what happens

Tampering the firmware update file

- Go to C:\STM32SecuWS\L4\STM32L476_SimpleApp\Binary\
- Duplicate STM32L476_SimpleAppV2.sfb to create
 - STM32L476_SimpleAppV2_FWCorrupt.sfb
- Edit the file using C:\STM32Secu\Tools\HxD\HxD.exe
- Change one bit in the encrypted firmware (0x200 to end)
- Save
- Launch the update and use this corrupted file



Trace

```
COM60 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
= [SBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
=                <C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics                =
=                Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update                =
=====

= [SBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Software reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
New Fw to be installed from slot SLOT_DWL_1
= [SBOOT] STATE: INSTALL NEW USER FIRMWARE
= [SBOOT] STATE: HANDLE CRITICAL FAILURE
= [EXCPT] FIRMWARE SIGNATURE CHECK FAILED!
= [SBOOT] STATE: REBOOT STATE MACHINE
===== End of Execution =====

= [SBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
=                <C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics                =
=                Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update                =
=====

= [SBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Software reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: Firmware signature check failure.
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [SBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
= [SBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
= [SBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
```

Firmware
integrity check
failed

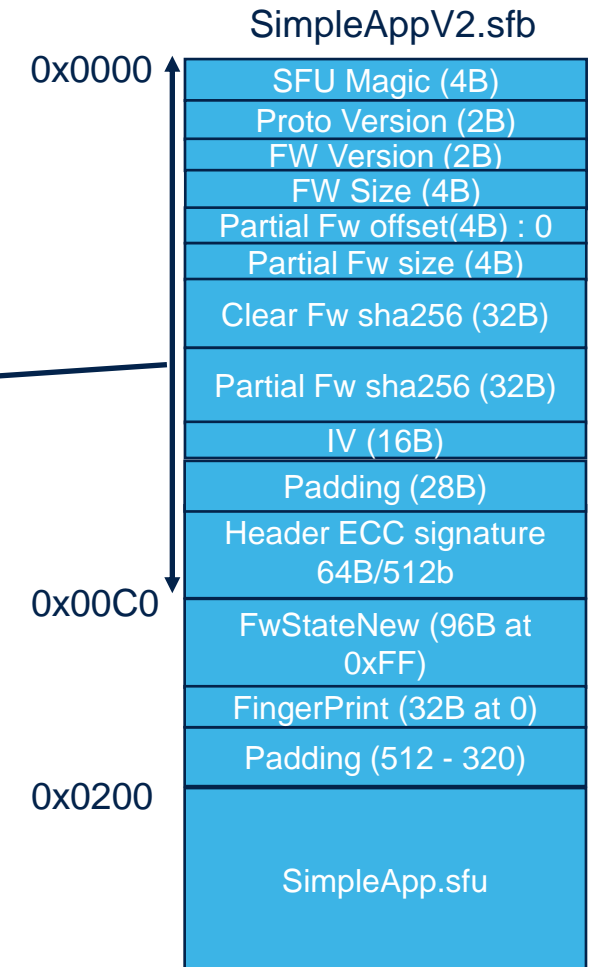
Stay with old
version

Tampering the header part

- Change one bit in the header
- The header is protected thanks to an ECDSA signature (asymmetric)
- Any change in the header is detected immediately thanks to this signature check

Tampering the firmware update file

- Go to c:\STM32SecuWS\L4\STM32L476_SimpleApp\Binary\
- Duplicate STM32L476_SimpleAppV2.sfb to create
 - STM32L476_SimpleAppV2_HeaderCorrupt.sfb
- Edit the file using C:\STM32Secu\Tools\HxD\HxD.exe
- Change one bit in the metadata (0x0 to 0xC0) —————
- Save
- Launch the update and use this corrupted file



Trace

```
COM60 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
Heartbeat
Heartbeat

= [ISBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
=                <C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics                =
=                Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update                =
=====

= [ISBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Hardware reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: No error. Success.
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [ISBOOT] STATE: DOWNLOAD NEW USER FIRMWARE
File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send
= [ISBOOT] STATE: HANDLE CRITICAL FAILURE
= [EXCPT] HEADER AUTHENTICATION FAILURE?
= [ISBOOT] STATE: REBOOT STATE MACHINE
===== End of Execution =====

= [ISBOOT] System Security Check successfully passed. Starting...

=====
=                <C> COPYRIGHT 2017 STMicroelectronics                =
=                Secure Boot and Secure Firmware Update                =
=====

= [ISBOOT] SECURE ENGINE INITIALIZATION SUCCESSFUL
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK STATUS ON RESET
INFO: A Reboot has been triggered by a Software reset!
INFO: Last execution detected error was: Header authentication failed.
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK NEW FIRMWARE TO DOWNLOAD
= [ISBOOT] STATE: CHECK USER FW STATUS
A FW is detected in the slot SLOT_ACTIVE_1
= [ISBOOT] STATE: VERIFY USER FW SIGNATURE
= [ISBOOT] STATE: EXECUTE USER FIRMWARE
Hello World
Heartbeat
Heartbeat
```

Header corruption detected.

Conclusion

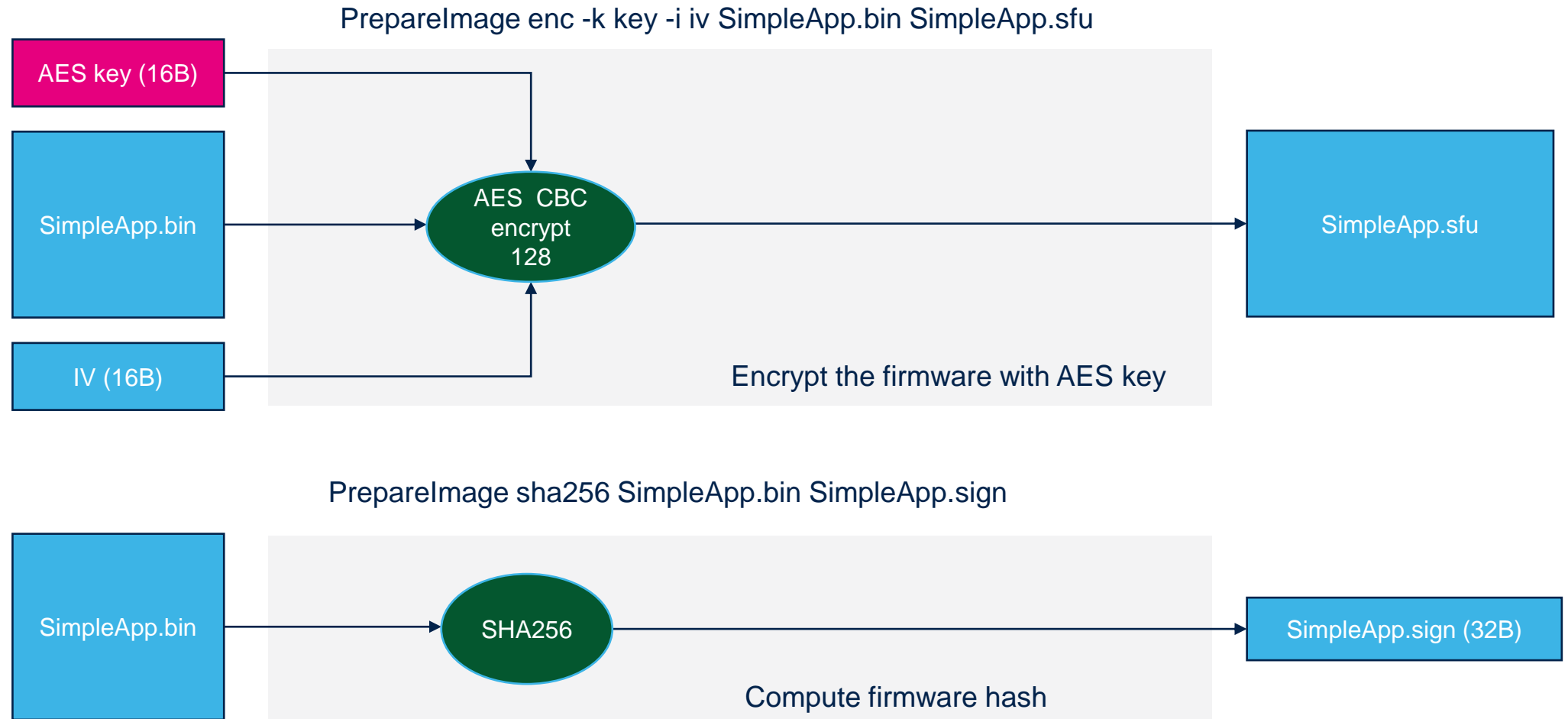
- The SBSFU is robust to any possible hack on the downloaded firmware image
- There will be no installation of any corrupted/hacked firmware
- This is the main purpose of a secure firmware update !

Thank you

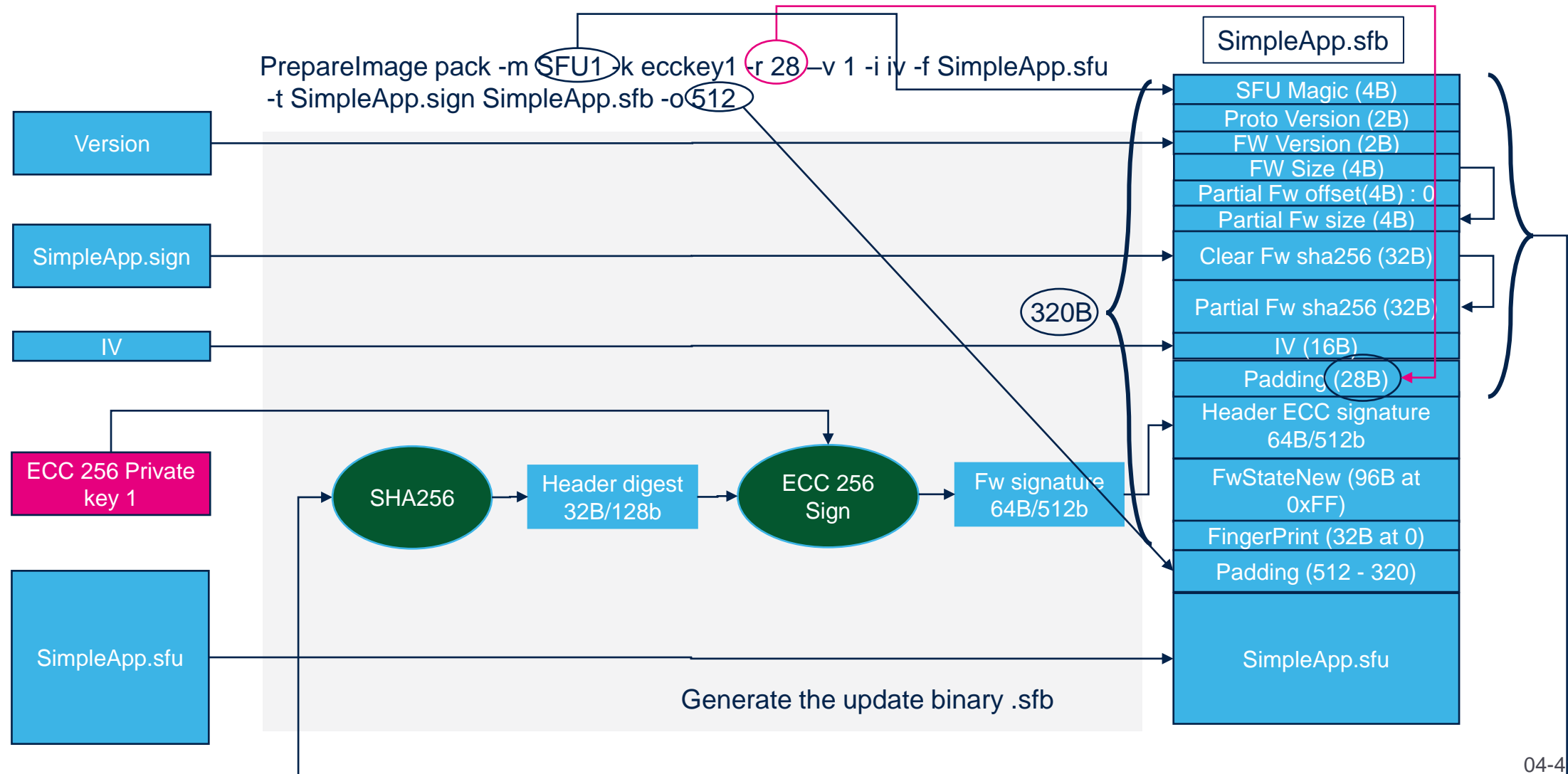
Appendix

Detail of postbuild scripts

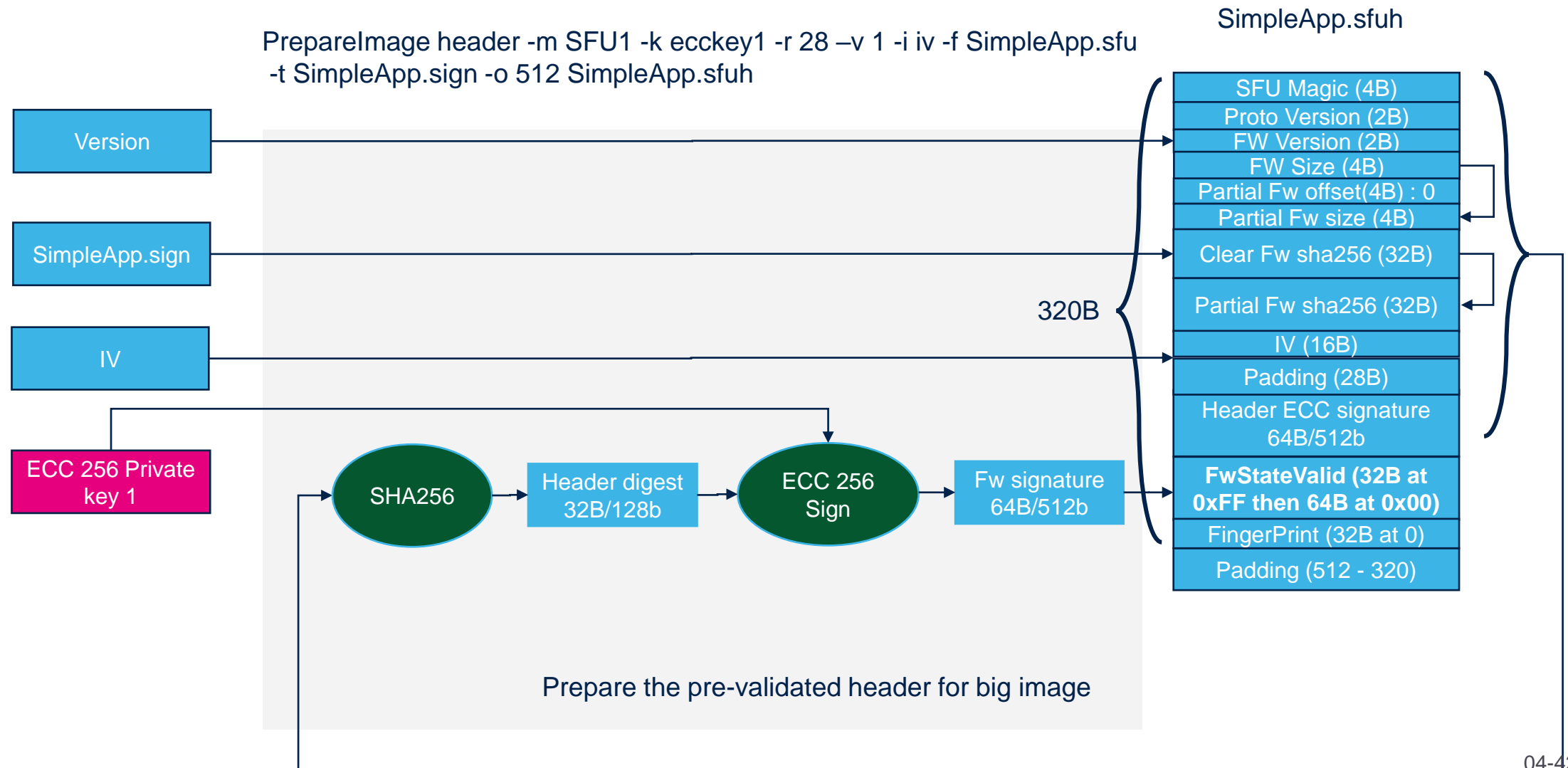
Firmware update binary generation



Firmware update binary generation



SBSFU pre-validated Header generation



SBSFU + SimpleApp generation

