

STM32
Trust



life.augmented

STM32Trust security ecosystem



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STM32Trust overview



- STM32Trust offers a robust multi-level strategy to enhance security in product designs, using our STM32 microcontrollers and STSAFE secure elements.
- STM32Trust is our security framework combining our ecosystem and security services.
- STM32Trust solution offers a complete toolset for code and execution protection.
- STM32Trust brings 12 security functions to align with customer use cases and security standards.

Customer examples



Customer example (1/6)

Focus on secure manufacturing



Bob is CEO of a company designing toys.
He would like to make sure the firmware developed by his team is protected from theft and will only run on the hardware developed by his team.



What Bob wants to achieve



- No firmware stealing at production
- No over-production by manufacturer
- No mean to program other devices
- No firmware stealing in the field
- Detection of attacks in the field

The Security Functions needed by Bob



- Secure Manufacturing
- Software IP Protection
- Secure Install / Update
- Silicon Device Lifecycle
- Abnormal Situations Handling
- Audit/Log

Customer example (2/6)

Focus on isolation and IP protection



Jon is at the head of a company selling firmware and receives royalty payments from customers. The firmware developed by his team is very valuable to him. It features application options that can be further enabled by the user.



What Jon wants to achieve



- Isolate his firmware from customer one
- Ensure that his firmware can independently be updated
- Set application macro-state in a way which cannot be altered

The Security Functions needed by Jon



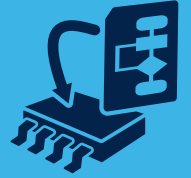
- Isolation
- Software IP Protection
- Secure Install/Update
- Application Lifecycle

Customer example (3/6)

Focus on secure boot & secure update



Mark sells costly equipment.
He wants to offer a firmware update service.
He wants his service to only update his equipment and would like to make sure only his firmware runs on his devices.



What Mark wants to achieve



- Ensure only his equipment is targeted
- Always known product state
- Ensure the update is handled with integrity and that authenticity checks are carried out
- Authenticity of firmware running on devices

The Security Functions needed by Mark



- Identification/Authentication/Attestation
- Secure Install/Update
- Secure Boot



Customer example (4/6)

Focus on secured communication



Oliver is selling devices that report sensitive data to a central server. Oliver needs to make sure the data cannot be exposed to people outside of his company and that it is protected.



What Oliver wants to achieve



- Ensure transmitted data is not exposed
- Ensure secret on data encryption keys
- Ensure data is sent from authenticated devices
- Ensure data is sent to authenticated servers

The Security Functions needed by Oliver



- Crypto Engine
- Secure storage
- Identification/Authentication/Attestation

Customer example (5/6)

Focus on brand protection and identification



Rose controls her fleet of devices from a remote server. She wants to be sure no counterfeiting or malicious devices are running with her server and would like to have full control over the devices. Rose needs to be able to check the identity and access rights of network operating devices at any time.



What Rose wants to achieve ?



- That every device shows a unique identity
- Be able to authenticate the device
- Be able to attest the device access rights
- Secure device communication
- Ensure that identities and access right secrets cannot be leaked even at the manufacturing stage

The Security Functions needed by Rose



- Identification/Authentication/Attestation
- Crypto Engine
- Secure Storage and Secure Manufacturing (Secure Personalization)

Customer example (6/6)

Focus on data protection



Jack is collecting user data within his devices as part of a larger system.

Jack's devices and system needs to be in line with regulations (such as GDPR) to be able to promote and sell devices.



What Jack wants to achieve



- Ensure platform integrity
- Ensure user data is not exposed while communicating
- Ensure user data is stored securely

The Security Functions needed by Jack



- Secure Boot
- Abnormal Situations Handling
- Crypto Engine
- Identification/Authentication/Attestation
- Secure Storage

Security functions and ST offer



The 12 security functions

- STM32Trust brings 12 Security Functions to align with Customer Use Cases and Security Standards
- STM32Trust brings assets (Documentation, Software, Tools...) to cover those 12 Security Functions



The 12 security functions

Summary of definitions

1- Secure Boot

Ability to ensure the authenticity and integrity of an application that is inside a device

2- Secure Install / Update

Installation or update of firmware with initial checks of integrity and authenticity before programming and executing

3- Secure Storage

Ability to securely store secrets like data or keys

4- Isolation

Isolation between trusted and non-trusted parts of an application

5- Abnormal Situations Handling

Ability to detect abnormal situations (both hardware and software) and to take adapted decisions like secrets removals

6- Crypto Engine

Ability to process cryptographic algorithms, as recommended by a security assurance level

7- Audit / Log

Keep trace of security events in an unchangeable way

8- Identification / Authentication / Attestation

Unique identification of a device and/or software, and ability to detect its authenticity, inside the device or externally

9- Silicon Device Lifecycle

Control states to securely protect silicon device assets through a constrained path

10- Software IP Protection

Ability to protect a section or the whole software against external or internal reading. Can be multi-tenant

11- Secure Manufacturing

Initial device provisioning in unsecured environment with overproduction control. Potential secured personalization

12- Application Lifecycle

Define unchangeable incremental states to securely protect application states and assets

Overview

Security functions versus STM32 & STSAFE

Security Function	STM32F4/F7/L1/WB/G0/G4/H7/L0/L4		STM32MP1		STM32L5 with TrustZone		+ STSAFE-A/TPM
	Silicon	Firmware	Silicon	Firmware	Silicon	Firmware	Silicon
Secure Boot	✓	✓ SBSFU	✓	✓ TF-A	✓	✓ TFM_SBSFU	✓
Secure Install/Update	✓		✓	✓ OPTEE	✓		✓
Secure Storage	✓ (L0/L4/H7/G0/G4)	✓ (WB) SBSFU KMS (L4)	✓	✓ OPTEE	✓	✓ TFM SPE	✓
Isolation	✓		✓	✓ OPTEE	✓	✓ TFM	✓
Abnormal situations handling	✓		✓		✓		
Crypto Engine	✓	✓ Crypto Libraries	✓	✓ OPTEE	✓	✓ Crypto Libraries TFM	✓
Audit/Log					✓	✓ TFM	
ID/Auth/Attestation	✓		✓		✓	✓ TFM Attestation	✓
Silicon Device LifeCycle	✓		✓		✓		
Software IP Protection	✓		✓	✓ OPTEE	✓	✓ TFM	
Secure Manufacturing	✓ SFI (H7/L4) with STM32HSM		✓ SSP with STM32HSM		✓ SFI with STM32HSM		✓
Application LifeCycle	✓		✓		✓		✓

1. Secure boot

STM32 Firmware / Tool Part Number	Benefit for Security Function	STM32 Series
X-CUBE-SBSFU	Example code implementing both a Secure Boot and a Secure Firmware Update mechanism	F4/F7/WB/G0/G4/H7/L0/L4
TFM_SBSFU Boot (Part of STM32CubeL5)	Example code implementing both a Secure Boot and a Secure Firmware Update mechanism	L5
TF-A (Part of OpenSTLinux)	First stage secure bootloader configuring STM32MP platform	MP1

STM32 Silicon Feature	Benefit for Security Function	STM32 Series
RDP (Read Protection)	Prevents a debugger from reading the secure boot	F4/F7/WB/G0/G4/H7/L0/L4/L5
WRP (Write Protection)	Prevents an application from altering the secure boot firmware	
MPU (Memory Protection Unit)	Ensures privileged access to some portion of application – task isolations	
MMU (Memory Management Unit)	Ensures privileged access to some portion of application – task isolations	MP1
UBE (Unique Boot Entry)	Ensures the silicon always boots at the secure boot location	G0/G4/L5
HDP (Hide Protect)	Temporal isolation ensuring secure boot is not seen after first execution	H7/G0/G4/L5
Secure Boot ROM code	Root of trust for loading first bootloader on STM32MP	MP1

STSAFE Feature	Benefit for Security Function
X509 certificate	Allow attest of executed firmware
One-way counter (decrement)	Supporting version control management using STSAFE-A

11. 11. Secure manufacturing

STM32 Firmware / Tool Part Number	Benefit for Security Function	STM32 Series
STM32HSM-V1 and V2	Hardware security module (HSM) used to secure the programming of STM32 products, and to avoid product counterfeiting at contract manufacturers' premises	STM32 series with SFI or SSP
STM32CubeProgrammer	Software tool able to program an HSM with encryption key and counter of permitted programming occurrences	NA
FastROM Programming Services	Pre-loading of customer software in STM32 done by ST manufacturing	All, except MP1

STSAFE Service	Benefit for Security Function
STSAFE-A pre-personalization (MoQ 5K)	Pre-loading of customer secret in STSAFE-A at ST secure manufacturing site

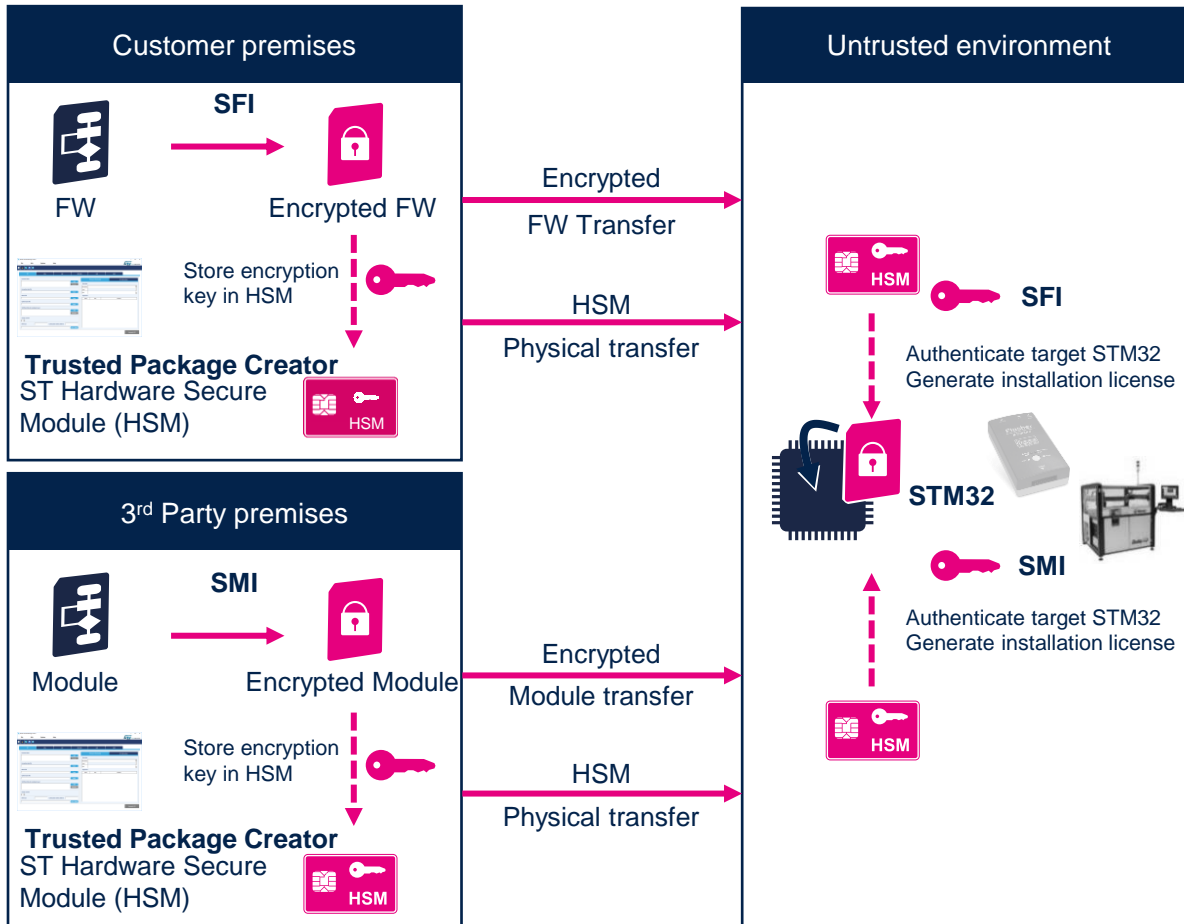
STM32 Silicon Feature	Benefit for Security Function	STM32 Series
RSS with SFI (Root Security Services with Secure Firmware Install)	Built-in service callable at reset, ensuring installation of an OEM firmware and option bytes, with authenticity, integrity, confidentiality, insurance to program a genuine STM32, and possibly limited overall quantity of programmed STM32	H7/L4/L5
Secure Boot with SSP (secure secret provisioning)	Built-in service callable at reset, ensuring secure provisioning of OEM credentials. Controllability of overall quantity of STM32MP1 provisioned	MP1

Focus on SFI and SBSFU



Focus Embedded secure firmware install - SFI

Manage STM32 authentication, firmware decryption and installation



Secure Loader
embedded services
provisioned by ST
→ Mass Market
approach

ST ecosystem
with
Encryption, HSM and
programming tools

Firmware cloning
protection on the first
installation
via
UART / SPI / USB

Protect 3rd party
Software IP
(SMI)

Secure boot secure FW update - SBSFU

Focus

Secure Firmware Update

Secure Boot
Root of trust

Secure Engine
Crypto + key

Firmware update
Multi image

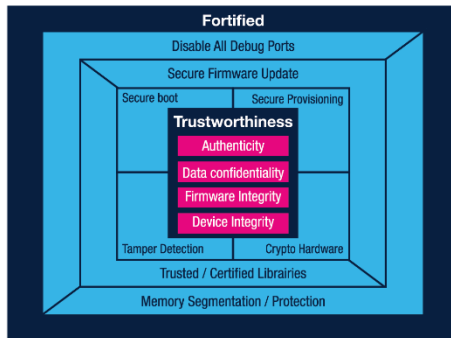
HAL Libraries



Security Guidance



OEM Firmware with security
and code isolation



Reference library source code for
In-application Programming

Demonstrate SW modules for:

- Secure Boot
- Secure Engine for Crypto and key
- Firmware Update image management

Ensure authentication and secure programming of in
the field products

Reference implementation of STM32 hardware
memory protections

Evaluations and certifications



First solution certified SESIP level 3: STM32L476 with X-CUBE-SBSFU

- SESIP = **S**ecurity **E**valuation **S**tandard for **I**oT **P**latforms, by Global Platform.
- SESIP describes the security functional and assurance requirements.
- STM32L476 with X-CUBE-SBSFU package is the 1st GP MCU platform to pass SESIP level 3.

 TRUST AND VERIFY	
Certificate ID	SESIP-2000002-01
<i>TrustCB B.V. declares that</i>	
Product	XCUBE SBSFU on STM32L476RG, version 2.2.0
<i>of</i>	
Sponsor (and developer)	ST Microelectronics in Rousset, France
<i>complies to the requirements described in the standard and ST</i>	
Standard	Common Criteria for Information Technology Security Evaluation (CC) Version 3.1 Revision 5 (ISO/IEC 15408) 
ST Reference	Security Target for XCUBE SBSFU on STM32L476RG, version 0.4
<i>Summarized:</i>	
Assurance Package	SESIP 3 
Protection Profile	None
<i>As evaluated by:</i>	
Evaluation Facility	Brightsight B.V. located in Delft, The Netherlands
<i>Under scheme:</i>	
 TrustCB Scheme Procedures for SESIP V2.0 Security Evaluation Standard for IoT Platforms (SESIP) v1.3	
Validity	Date of 1st issuance: 2020-02-20 Date of expiry: 2022-02-20
 Wouter Slegers, CEO TrustCB B.V.	
TrustCB B.V. www.trustcb.com trustcb@trustcb.com Van den Berghlaan 48 2132 AT Hoofddorp The Netherlands	

First solution certified PSA level 2: STM32L5 with TF-M

- PSA certification is the ARM-based security assurance scheme for IoT devices and services.
- PSA provides 3 levels of assurance and robustness and a set of easy-to-use built-in security functions.
- The STM32L5 with TF-M is the 1st GP MCU platform to pass PSA levels 1 and 2 and PSA functional API.

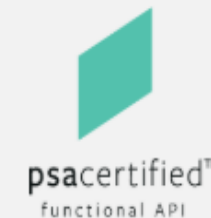
STM32L5

The STM32L5 MCU series harnesses the security features of the Arm Cortex-M33 with TrustZone combined with ST security implementation and provide a new optimal balance...

LEARN MORE AT ST MICROELECTRONICS





REVIEWED BY: BRIGHTSIGHT

CERTIFICATE NUMBER: 0716053549631-10010



SECURITY ASSESSMENT DETAILS

Certifications summary

Certifications		Available Now		
 ARM PSA <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Level 1 (Self Assessment)• Level 2 (White box – Time Limited)• Level 3 (Smartcard-like)		ARM PSA Level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none">• STM32L4• STM32L5	ARM PSA Level 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none">• STM32L5 (TFM) ARM PSA API Compliant <ul style="list-style-type: none">• STM32L5 (TFM)	
	 SESIP <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Level 1 (Self Assessment)• Level 2 (Black box)• Level 3 (White box – Time Limited)• Level 4 (White box)• Level 5 (Smartcard-like EAL4+)		SESIP Level 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none">• STM32L4 (SBSFU)	SESIP Level 3 <ul style="list-style-type: none">• STM32L4 (SBSFU)
	 COMMON CRITERIA <ul style="list-style-type: none">• EAL5+ Smartcard		CC EAL5+ <ul style="list-style-type: none">• STSAFE-A110• STSAFE-TPM	
Evaluations		Available Now		
 PCI POS	Point of Sale application	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• STM32L4		

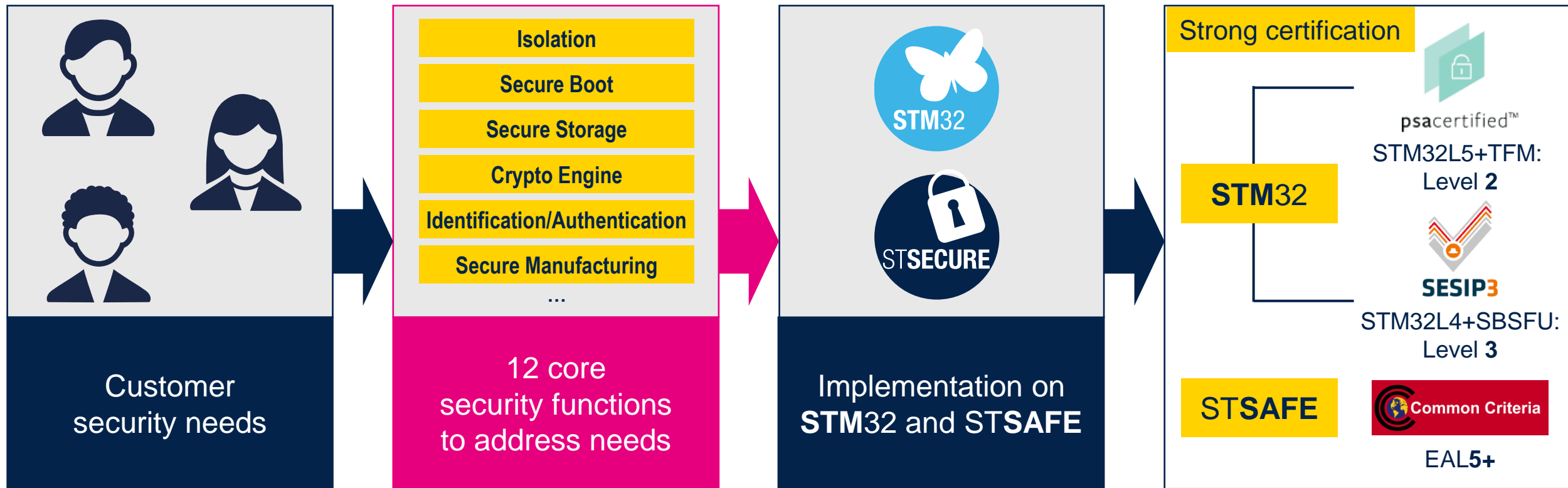
Takeaways



STM32Trust security ecosystem

the one stop shop solution to implement security

First solution on the market certified PSA Level 2
First solution on the market certified SESIP Level 3



Thank you

Up-to-date information available
at www.st.com/stm32trust