



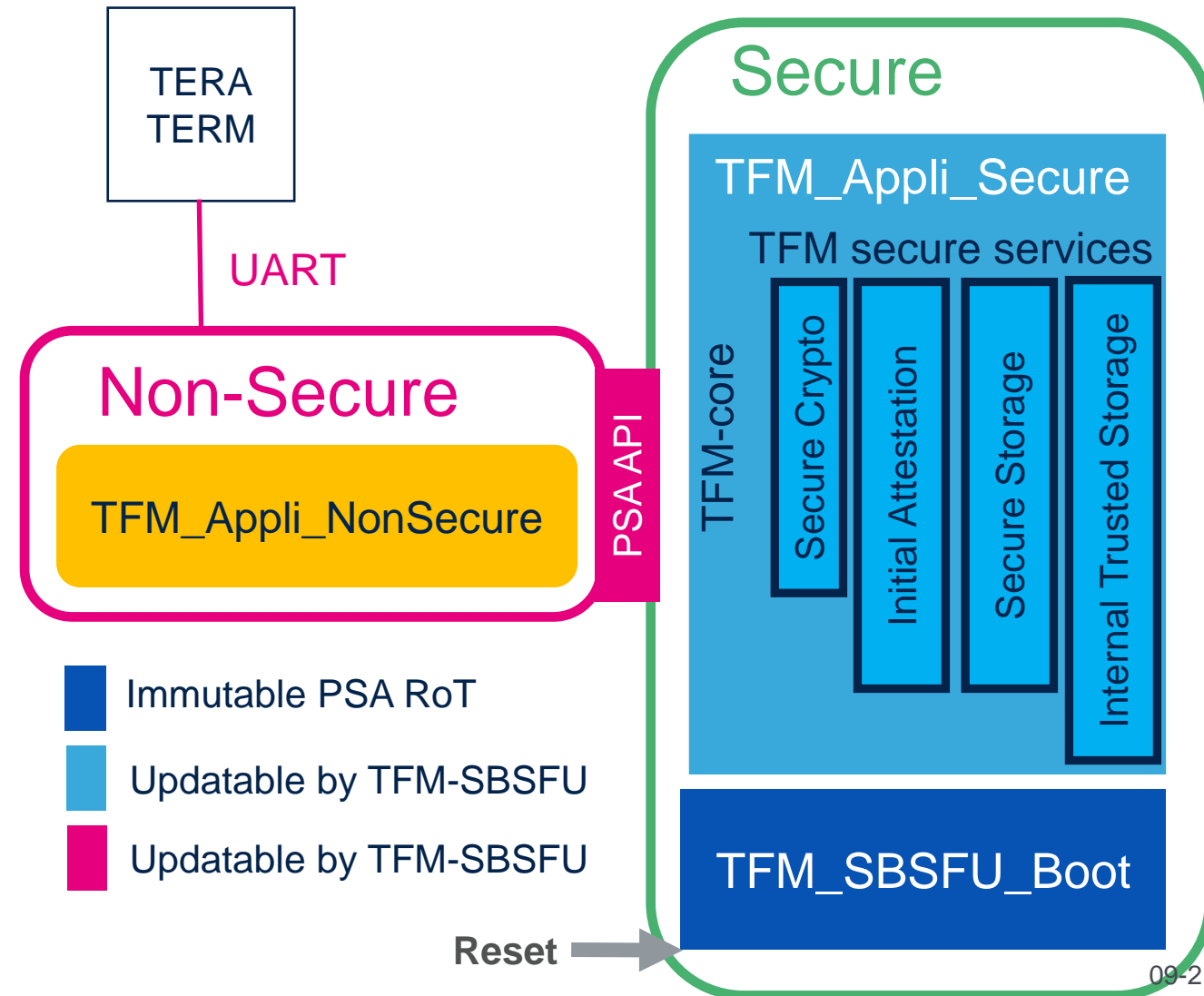
life.augmented

STM32 Security Workshop

PSA-TFM Hands-on

L5-TFM hands-on

- Purpose :
 - Understand the L5 TFM structure
 - Test TFM-SBSFU
 - Experiment with L5 security features
- Hands-on scenario (45 minutes)
 - Experiment SBSFU functionalities:
Update TFM Appli Secure + TFM Appli NonSecure over UART
 - Compile and debug
 - Activate HDP
 - Activate RDP 0.5



Material provided

- Port of the TFM from STM32L562E-DK to NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q
 - Migration from UART1 to LPUART 1
 - Deactivated features : External memory support / TFM local loader
 - Remove crypto hardware acceleration as not available on STM32L552E
 - Tested with CubeIDE 1.4.2 + STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0
 - Deactivate some default security flags (WRP / HDP / RDP)

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0\Projects\NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q\Applications\TFM_for_WS

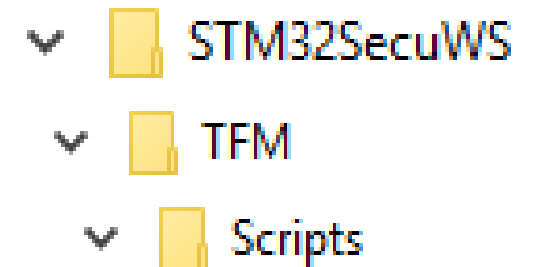
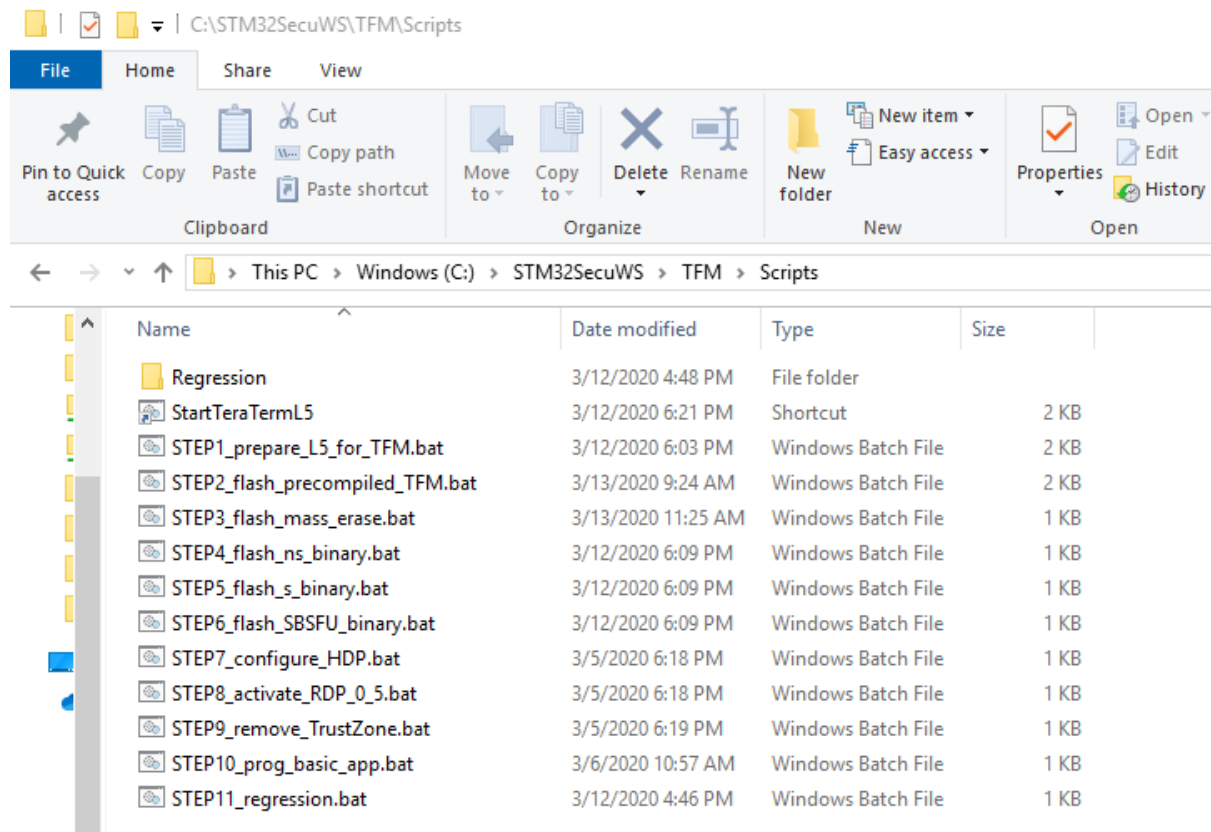
- Delivery some bat script for modifying option byte and flash binaries
 - They rely on CubeProgrammer tools which should be available at this path
C:\Program Files\STMicroelectronics\STM32Cube\STM32CubeProgrammer\bin\STM32_Programmer_CLI.exe

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

Experiment SBSFU functionalities

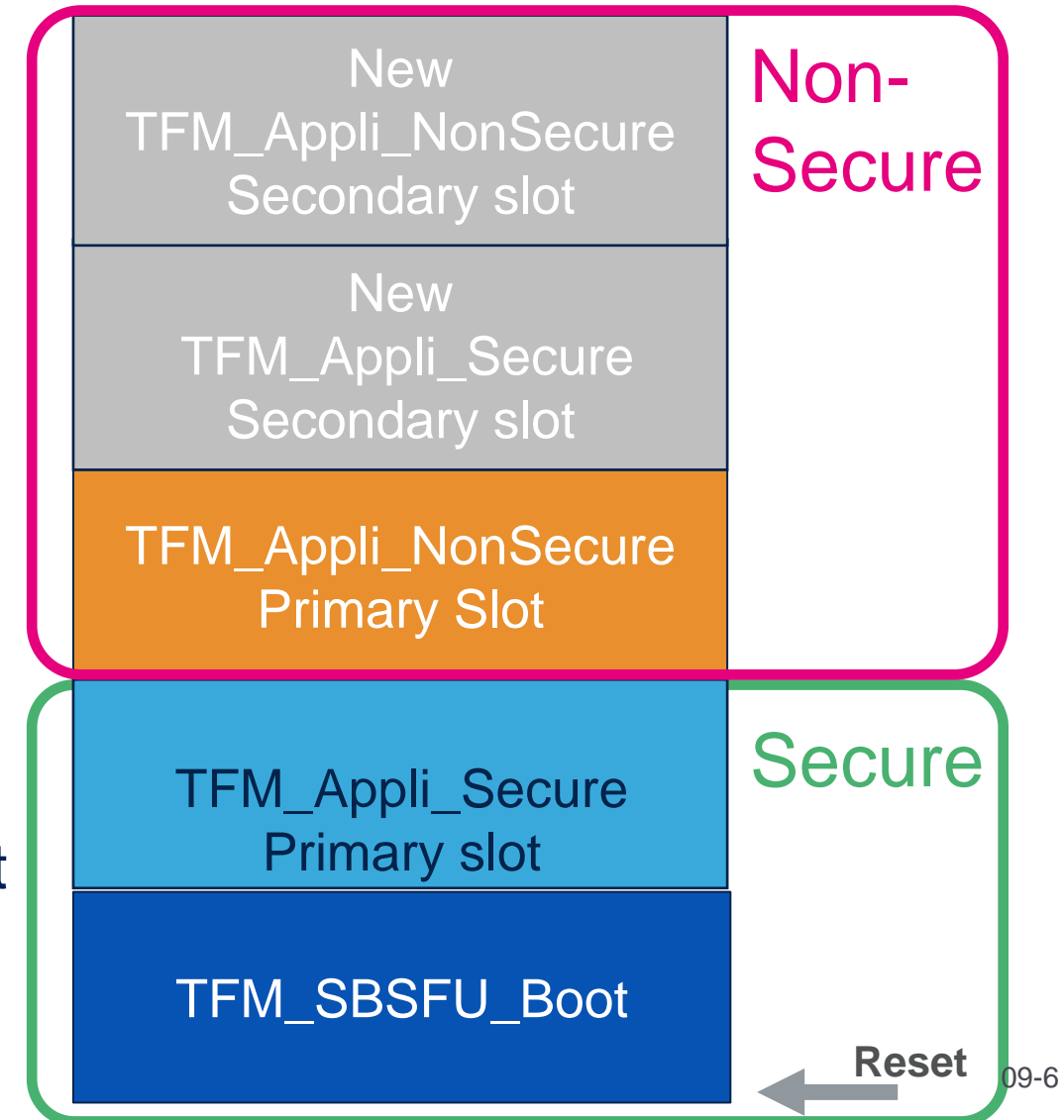
Open an explorer dedicated to scripts

- During this hands-on we will use scripts
- Please keep an explorer window open to access rapidly to these scripts:



TFM-Nucleo L5 Flash memory map

- Two slots for both Secure and Non-Secure App
 - Secure split of flash must reflect placement of slots and TFM-SBSFU
 - Modify Option bytes (Flash WaterMark)
 - Please launch and check the traces :
STEP1_Prepere_L5_for_TFM.bat
- Some warning as DBank and TZEN already set by previous hands-on...



```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

Bank      : 0x00
Address   : 0x50022040
Size      : 32 Bytes

100%

Bank      : 0x01
Address   : 0x50022060
Size      : 16 Bytes

100%

OPTION BYTE PROGRAMMING VERIFICATION:

Option Bytes successfully programmed

*****
"Option setting"
*****
"TZ      : enabled "
"SRAM2_RST : disabled "
"SECBOOTADD0 : 0x180032 -> 0x0C001900"
"DBANK    : enabled "
"SECWM1_PSTRT: 0x0      -> 0x08000000"
"SECWM1_PEND : 0x6F     -> 0x08037800"
"SECWM2_PSTRT: 0x7f     -> 0x0803f800"
"SECWM2_PEND : 0x00     -> 0x08000000"
*****
"Board is ready to receive the TFM binaries, press key"
Press any key to continue . . .
```

- You could ignore : Warning: Option Byte: xxxx, value: 0xx, was not modified (those option byte has been already set in the previous hands-on)

Flash the TFM software

- First flash precompiled version of TFM

TFM_Appli_NonSecure + associated metadata : tfm_ns_sign.bin

TFM_Appli_Secure + associated metadata : tfm_s_sign.bin

TFM_SBSFU_Boot : TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin

- **C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts**
- Please launch :
 - STEP2_flash_precompiled_TFM.bat

Flash the TFM software

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe
```

```
Memory Programming ...  
Opening and parsing file: tfm_ns_sign.bin  
File       : tfm_ns_sign.bin  
Size      : 28196 Bytes  
Address   : 0x08038000  
  
Erasing memory corresponding to segment 0:  
Erasing internal memory sectors [112 125]  
Download in Progress:  
██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ 100%  
  
File download complete  
Time elapsed during download operation: 00:00:01.127  
  
Verifying ...  
  
Read progress:  
██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ 100%  
  
Download verified successfully  
  
"TFM_Appli NonSecure Written, press a key to flash the TFM_Appli Secure"  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

1 Press any key

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

Memory Programming ...
Opening and parsing file: tfm_s_sign.bin
File       : tfm_s_sign.bin
Size      : 138812 Bytes
Address   : 0x0C014000

Erasing memory corresponding to segment 0:
Erasing internal memory sectors [40 107]
Download in Progress:
100%

File download complete
Time elapsed during download operation: 00:00:05.237

Verifying ...

Read progress:
100%

Download verified successfully

"TFM_Appli Secure Written, press a key to flash the "
Press any key to continue . . .
```

2 Press any key

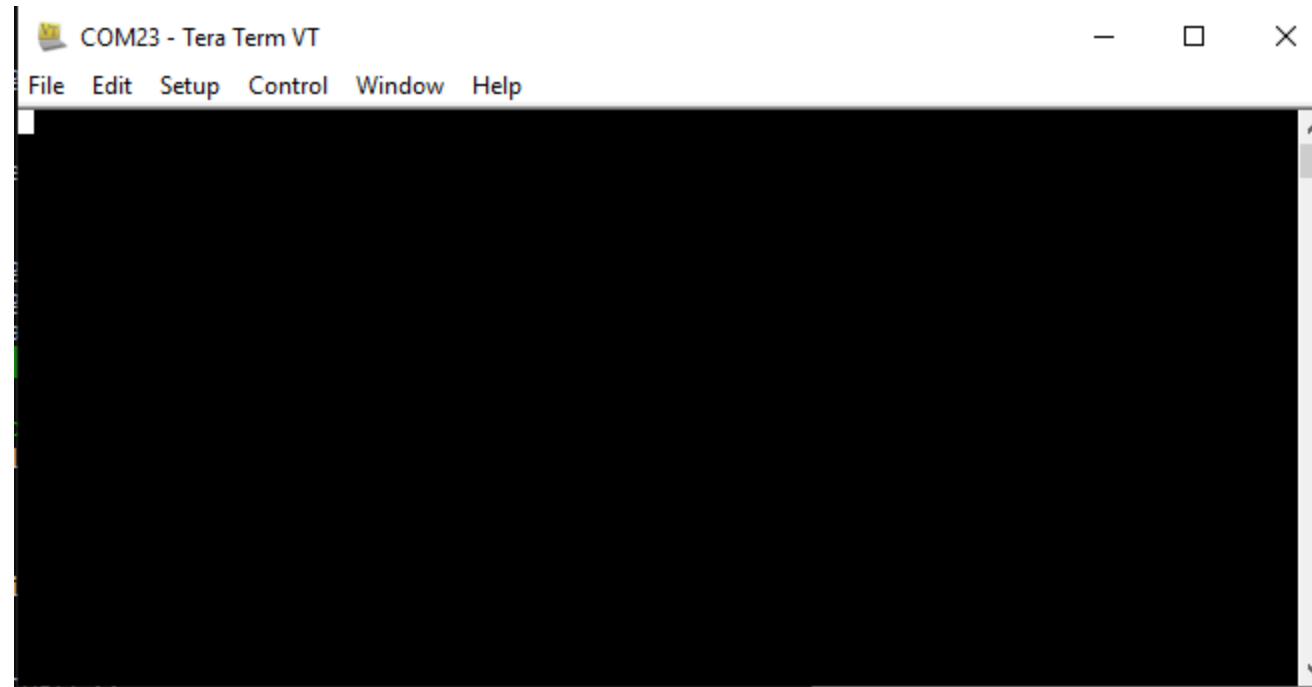
```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe
```

```
Memory Programming ...  
Opening and parsing file: TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin  
File       : TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin  
Size      : 55930 Bytes  
Address   : 0x0C001000  
  
Erasing memory corresponding to segment 0:  
Erasing internal memory sectors [2 29]  
Download in Progress:  
██████████████████████████████████████████████████ 100%  
File download complete  
Time elapsed during download operation: 00:00:02.158  
  
Verifying ...  
  
Read progress:  
██████████████████████████████████████████████████ 100%  
Download verified successfully  
  
"TFM SBSFU Done, press a key"  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

3 Press any key

Flash the TFM software

- Then launch TeraTerm us the script :
 - StartTeraTermL5



- Reset the board

Check the TFM traces on the Teramterm

```
[INF] Starting bootloader
[INF] Initializing BL2 NU area : Power down/reset not supported...
[INF] Init BL2 NU Header area: Done
[INF] Initializing BL2 NU Counters
[INF] Init BL2 NU counters to 0 : Done
[INF] BL2 NU Area Initialized : Power Down/reset supported
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area header
[INF] Checking BL2 NU Counter consistency
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 3 = 0x0
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 4 = 0x0
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] verify counter 0 1000000 0
[INF] counter 0 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 0
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Counter 3 set to 0x1000000
[INF] verify counter 1 1000000 0
[INF] counter 1 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 1
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Counter 4 set to 0x1000000
[INF] Bootloader chainload address offset: 0x14000
[INF] Jumping to the first image slot
[INF] BL2_HUK_STM32L652XX_HUK_CUSTOMIZATION_
set to BL2_SHARED_DATA
[INF] Code c001900 c00ea7a
[INF] hash TFM_SBSFU_Boot 8b114fc3 .. 87de87c
[Sec Thread] Secure image initializing!
```

TFM_SBSFU traces

TFM_Appli_Secure traces

TFM_Appli_NonSecure traces

```
=====
=                (C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics                =
=                                                                    =
=                User App #A                                          =
=====

===== Main Menu =====

Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :
```

Download new firmware menu

COM20 - Tera Term VT

File Edit Setup Control Window Help

```
=====
<C> COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=====
User App #A
=====

===== Main Menu =====
Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :

===== New Fw Download =====
Reset to trigger Installation ----- 1
Download Secure Image ----- 2
Download NonSecure Image ----- 3
Exit New FW Download Menu ----- x
```

```
=====
<C> COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=====
User App #A
=====

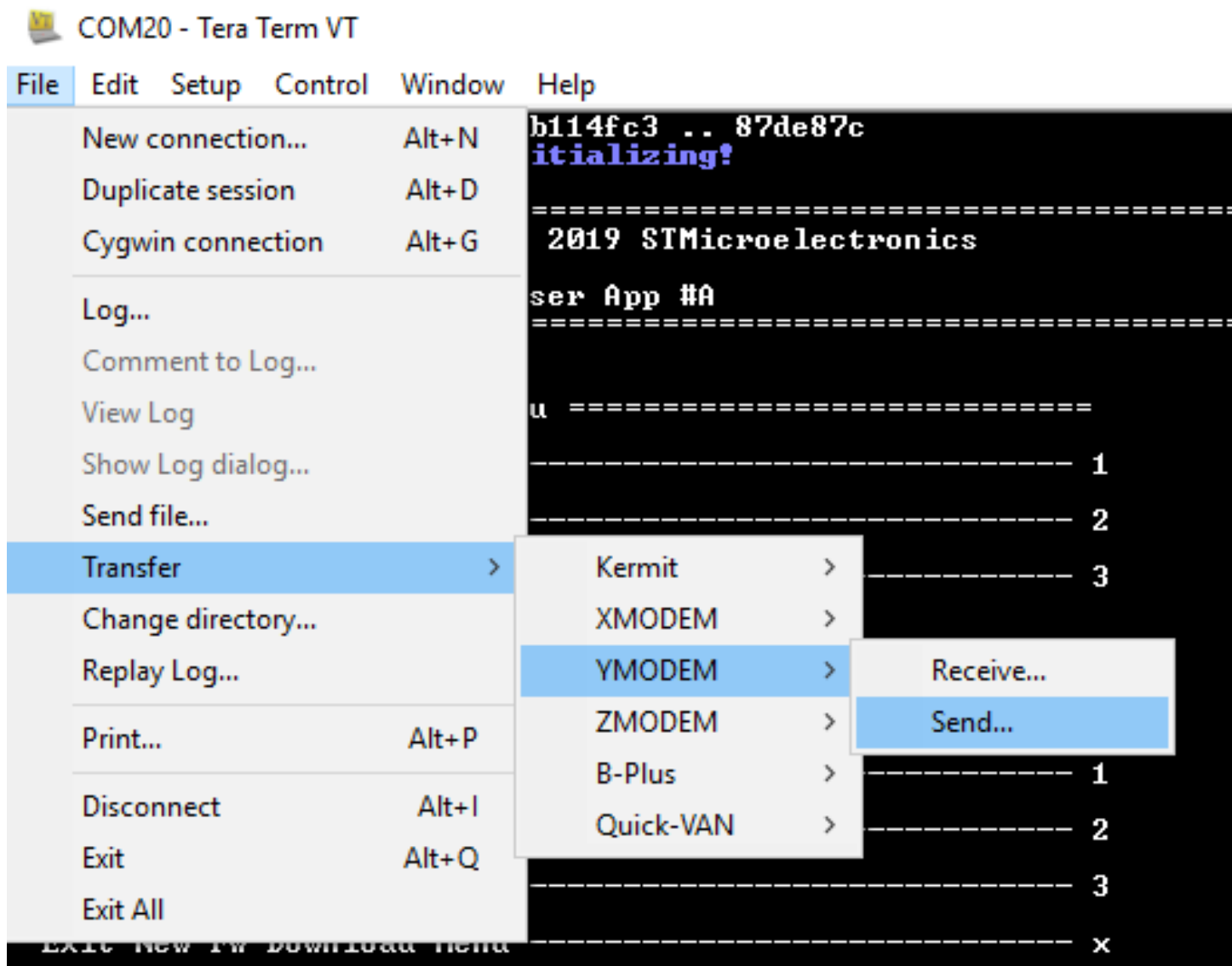
===== Main Menu =====
Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :

===== New Fw Download =====
Reset to trigger Installation ----- 1
Download Secure Image ----- 2
Download NonSecure Image ----- 3
Exit New FW Download Menu ----- x

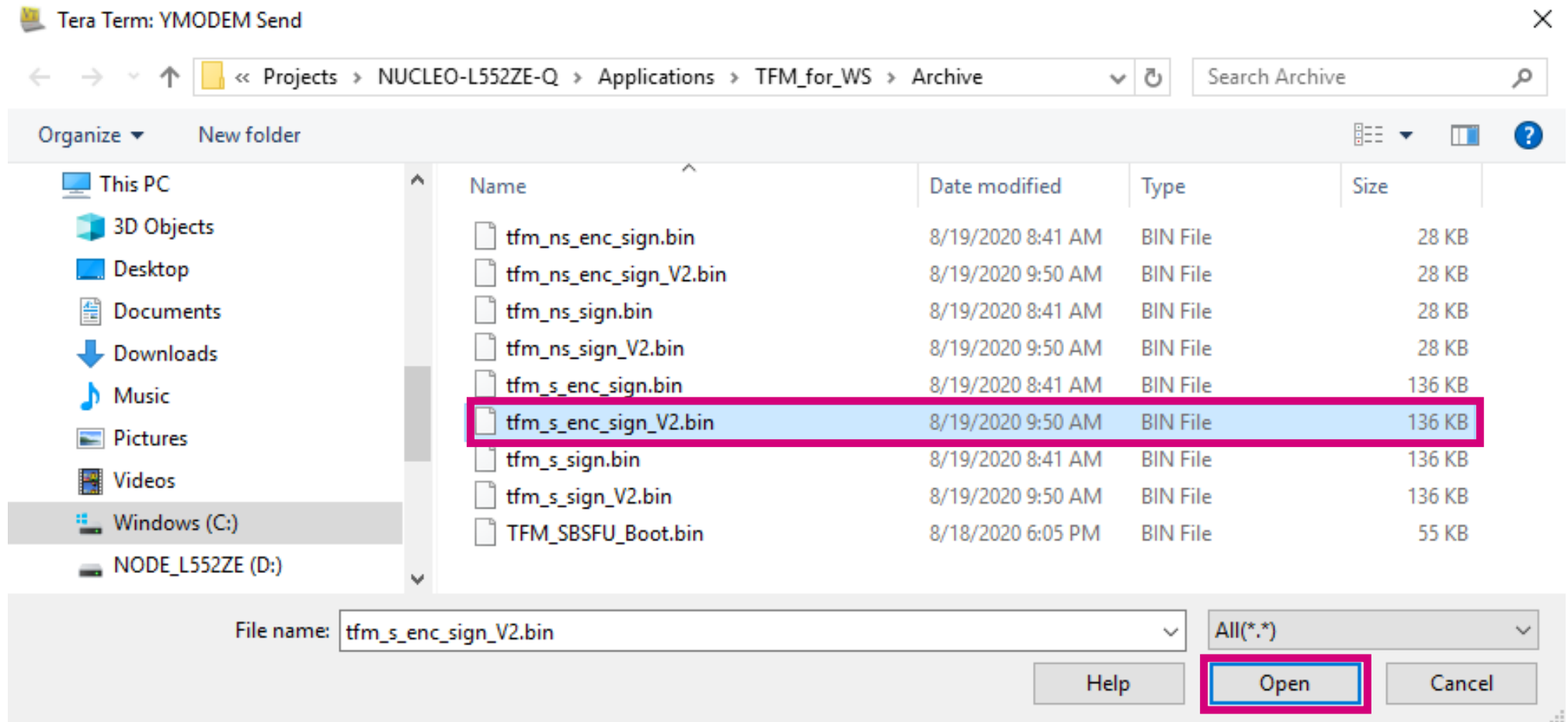
Download Secure Image
-- Send Firmware
-- -- File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send
.....
```

- Select Download Secure Image

Download new secure firmware menu



Download new secure firmware menu



- If you want to use the non-encrypted version select : tfm_s_sign_V2.bin

Download new secure firmware menu

The image displays two screenshots of the Tera Term VT interface, which is used for communicating with a device via a serial port (COM20).

Left Screenshot: The terminal window shows the initial state. The menu is at the top, and the 'Download Secure Image' option is selected. A 'Tera Term: YMODEM Send' dialog box is open, showing the filename 'tfm_s_enc_sign_V2.bi', the protocol 'YMODEM (1k)', and a progress bar at 0.0%.

Right Screenshot: The terminal window shows the progress of the download. The menu is at the top, and the 'Download Secure Image' option is selected. The progress bar is at 0.0%. A pink box highlights the following text: 'Programming Completed Successfully!', 'Bytes: 139072', 'Write Magic Trailer at 806bff0', and 'Secure Image correctly downloaded'.

- Then reset to trigger installation (press 1 or Reset Button)

Download new secure firmware menu

```
-- Install image : reboot
```

```
[INF] Starting bootloader
```

```
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area
```

```
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area header
```

```
[INF] Checking BL2 NU Counter consistency
```

```
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 3 = 0x10000000
```

```
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 4 = 0x10000000
```

```
[INF] Swap type: test
```

```
[INF] 0, 70, 93, d4, f2, 3c, 24, a3,
```

```
[INF] 9a, 6, 97, 89, 86, 2f, d, 58,
```

```
[INF] verify counter 0 20000000 10000000
```

```
[INF] counter 0 : ok
```

```
[INF] verify sig key id 0
```

```
[INF] signature OK
```

```
[INF] swap type: none
```

```
[INF] Image upgrade secondary slot -> primary slot
```

```
[INF] Erasing the primary slot
```

```
[INF] d, 70, 93, d4, f2, 3c, 24, a3,
```

```
[INF] 9a, 6, 97, 89, 86, 2f, d, 58,
```

```
[INF] Copying the secondary slot to the primary slot: 0x24000 bytes
```

```
[INF] Counter 3 set to 0x20000000
```

```
[INF] verify counter 0 20000000 20000000
```

```
[INF] counter 0 : ok
```

```
[INF] verify sig key id 0
```

```
[INF] signature OK
```

```
[INF] verify counter 1 10000000 10000000
```

```
[INF] counter 1 : ok
```

```
[INF] verify sig key id 1
```

```
[INF] signature OK
```

```
[INF] Bootloader chainload address offset: 0x14000
```

```
[INF] Jumping to the first image slot
```

```
[INF] BL2_HUK_STM32L652XX_HUK_CUSTOMIZATION_
```

```
set to BL2_SHARED_DATA
```

```
[INF] Code c001900 c00ea7a
```

```
[INF] back TEM_CSECU_Post 9b114fa2 97da87c
```

```
[Sec Thread] This is a version 2 prepared for Security Workshop...
```

```
[Sec Thread] Secure image initializing!
```

Current version counter for
secure and non secure

There is an image in slot 2,
we will test before swap

Check of new version and
signature

Image update
Update of the counter

New version of secure app
is executed

```
=====
(C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=====
```

```
User App #A
=====
```


Download nonsecure firmware menu

COM20 - Tera Term VT

File Edit Setup Control Window Help

```
=====
(C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=====
User App #A
=====

===== Main Menu =====
Test Protections ----- 1
Test IPM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :

===== New Fw Download =====
Reset to trigger Installation ----- 1
Download Secure Image ----- 2
Download NonSecure Image ----- 3
Exit New Fw Download Menu ----- x
```

```
=====
(C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=====
User App #A
=====

===== Main Menu =====
Test Protections ----- 1
Test IPM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :

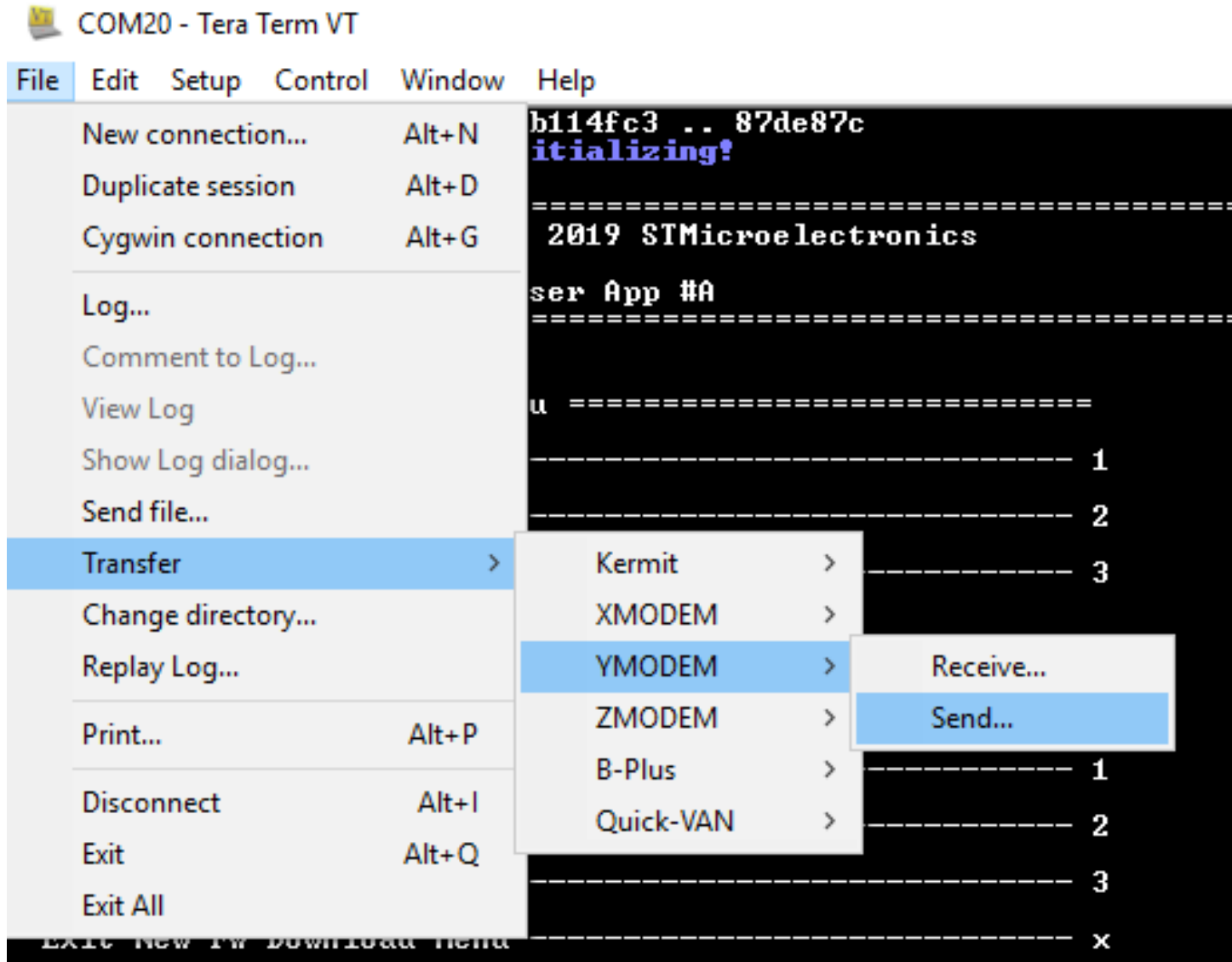
===== New Fw Download =====
Reset to trigger Installation ----- 1
Download Secure Image ----- 2
Download NonSecure Image ----- 3
Exit New Fw Download Menu ----- x

Download NonSecure Image
-- Send Firmware

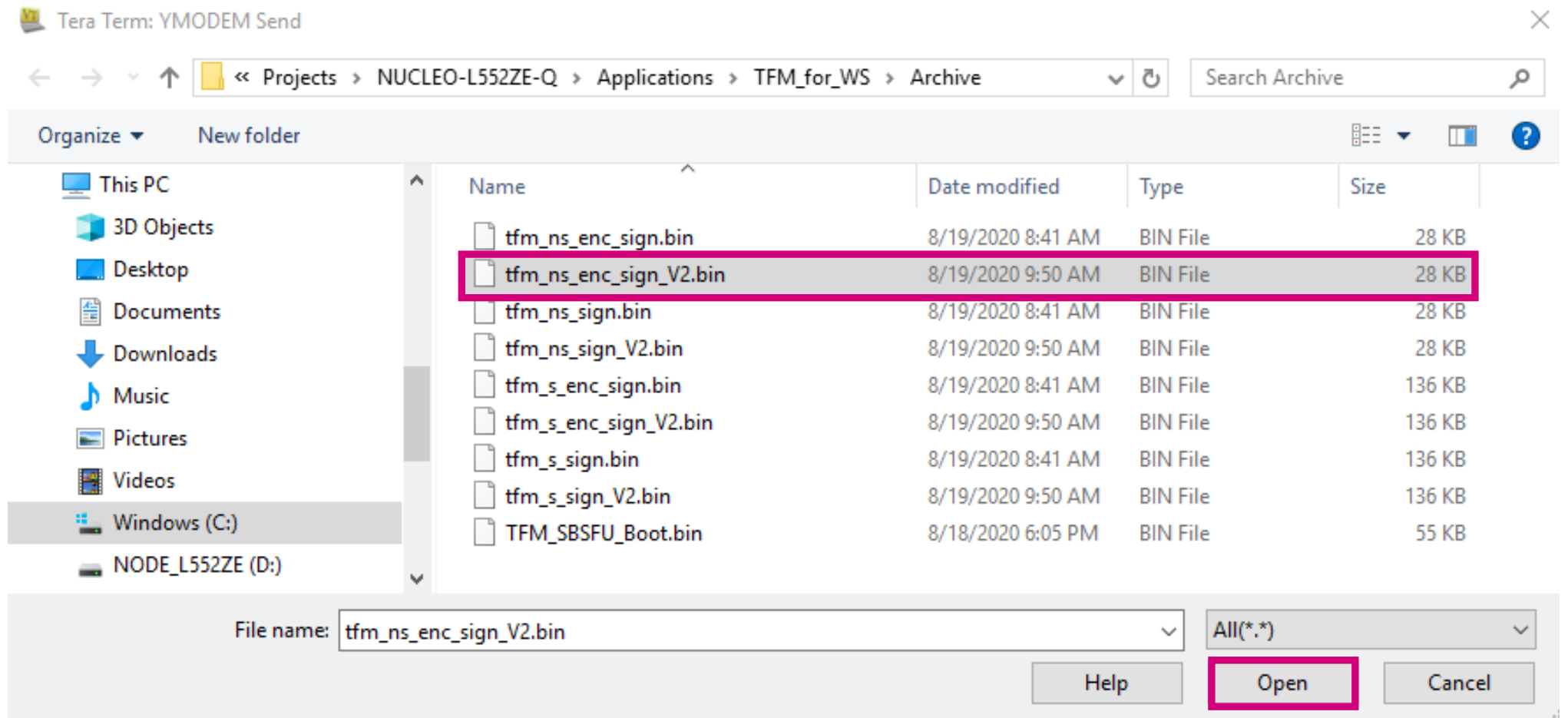
-- -- File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send
..
```

- Select Download Nonsecure Image

Download nonsecure firmware menu

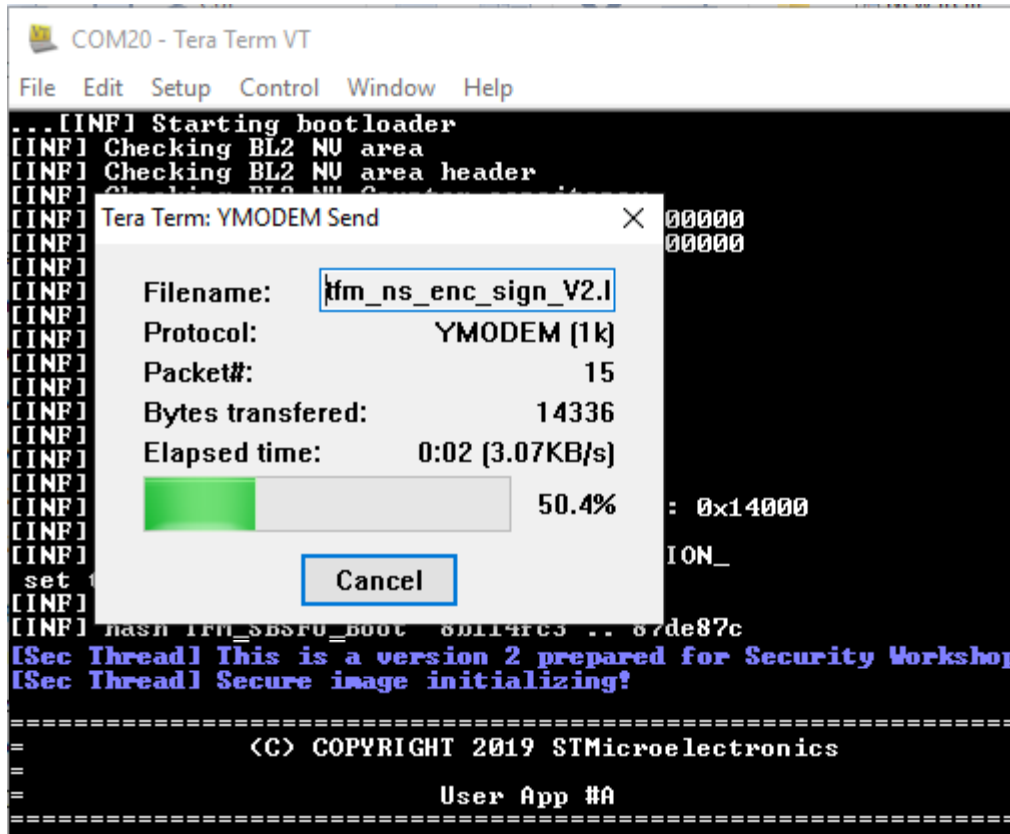


Download nonsecure firmware menu



- If you want to use the non-encrypted version select : tfm_ns_sign_V2.bin

Download nonsecure firmware menu



The screenshot shows a Tera Term VT window titled 'COM20 - Tera Term VT'. A 'Tera Term: YMODEM Send' dialog box is open in the foreground, displaying the filename 'firm_ns_enc_sign_V2.l', protocol 'YMODEM (1k)', packet number '15', bytes transferred '14336', and elapsed time '0:02 (3.07KB/s)'. A progress bar indicates 50.4% completion. The background terminal shows boot loader messages and a security workshop message: '[Sec Thread] This is a version 2 prepared for Security Workshop'. At the bottom, it says '(C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics' and 'User App #A'.

```
Download NonSecure Image
-- Send Firmware

-- -- File> Transfer> YMODEM> Send
.....e_result = 0 , 3

-- -- Programming Completed Successfully!
-- -- Bytes: 28456

Write Magic Trailer at 807bfff0
-- NonSecure Image correctly downloaded

===== New Fw Download =====

Reset to trigger Installation ----- 1
Download Secure Image ----- 2
Download NonSecure Image ----- 3
Exit New FW Download Menu ----- x
```

- Then reset to trigger installation (press 1 or Reset Button)

Download nonsecure firmware menu

```
-- Install image : reboot
[INF] Starting bootloader
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area header
[INF] Checking BL2 NU Counter consistency
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 3 = 0x20000000
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 4 = 0x10000000
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] Swap type: test
[INF] b5, b9, 95, b1, 75, 24, 2a, 78,
[INF] 29, 2b, 99, 9, 9, fb, a9, e0,
[INF] verify counter 1 20000000 10000000
[INF] counter 1 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 1
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Image upgrade secondary slot -> primary slot
[INF] Erasing the primary slot
[INF] b5, b9, 95, b1, 75, 24, 2a, 78,
[INF] 29, 2b, 99, 9, 9, fb, a9, e0,
[INF] Copying the secondary slot to the primary slot: 0x10000 bytes
[INF] Counter 4 set to 0x20000000
[INF] verify counter 0 20000000 20000000
[INF] counter 0 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 0
[INF] signature OK
[INF] verify counter 1 20000000 20000000
[INF] counter 1 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 1
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Bootloader chainload address offset: 0x14000
[INF] Jumping to the first image slot
[INF] BL2 HUK_STM32L652XX_HUK_CUSTOMIZATION_
set to BL2 SHARED DATA
[INF] Code c001900 c00ea7a
[INF] hash TFM_SBSFU_Boot 8b114fc3 .. 87de87c
[Sec Thread] This is a version 2 prepared for Security Workshop...
[Sec Thread] Secure image initializing?

=====
(C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=====
User App #B
=====
```

Current version counter for
secure and non secure

There is an image in slot 2,
we will test before swap

Check of new version and
signature

Image update
Update of the counter

New version of non-secure
app is executed

Test Protection menu

```
=====
=                                     =
=      <C> COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics      =
=                                     =
=                        User App #B                        =
=====

===== Main Menu =====
Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :

===== Test Menu =====
Test Protection : NonSecure try to access to Secure --- 1
RDP Regression ----- 2
Previous Menu ----- x
```

- Test access from non-secure to secure domain (SRAM/Flash/RNG and BACKUP register)

Test Protection result

```
= [TEST] read 1 byte @ Code Secure END(veneer) 0c038400[Sec Handler] Oops... Secure fault!!! You're not going anywhere!  
[INF] Starting bootloader  
[INF] Checking BL2 NV area  
[INF] Checking BL2 NV area header  
[INF] Checking BL2 NV Counter consistency  
[INF] Consistent BL2 NV Counter 3 = 0x20000000  
[INF] Consistent BL2 NV Counter 4 = 0x20000000  
[INF] Swap type: none  
[INF] Swap type: none  
[INF] verify counter 0 20000000 20000000  
[INF] counter 0 : ok  
[INF] verify sig key id 0  
[INF] signature OK  
[INF] verify counter 1 20000000 20000000  
[INF] counter 1 : ok  
[INF] verify sig key id 1  
[INF] signature OK  
[INF] Bootloader chainload address offset: 0x14000  
[INF] Jumping to the first image slot  
[INF] BL2 HUK _STM32L652XX_HUK_CUSTOMIZATION_  
set to BL2 SHARED DATA  
[INF] Code c0019000 c00ea7a  
[INF] hash TFM_SBSFU_Boot 8b114fc3 .. 87de87c  
[Sec Thread] This is a version 2 prepared for Security Workshop...  
[Sec Thread] Secure image initializing!  
  
= [TEST] read 4 bytes @ RNG IP SR 420c0804  
= [TEST] read 4 bytes @ RNG IP DR 420c0808  
= [TEST] read 4 bytes @ BACKUP REG 0 40003500  
= [TEST] read 4 bytes @ BACKUP REG 7 4000351c  
[TEST] end @ Execution successful 00000000  
TEST_PROTECTIONS_Run_SecUserMem : Passed
```

Test TFM menu

```
=====
=                                     =
=      <C> COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics      =
=                                     =
=               User App #B               =
=====

===== Main Menu =====

Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3

Selection :
```


Test TFM menu

```
COM20 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

===== TFM Examples Menu =====
TFM - Test All ----- 0
TFM - Test AES-GCM ----- 1
TFM - Test AES-CBC ----- 2
TFM - Test AES-CCM ----- 3
TFM - Test SST set UID ----- 4
TFM - Test SST read / check UID ----- 5
TFM - Test SST remove UID ----- 6
TFM - Test EAT ----- 7
TFM - Test ITS set UID ----- 8
TFM - Test ITS read / check UID ----- 9
TFM - Test ITS remove UID ----- a
TFM - Test SHA224 ----- b
TFM - Test SHA256 ----- c
Exit TFM Examples Menu ----- x
```

- This allow you to launch test of secure service of TFM

Test TFM Result

```

COM20 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

AES GCM test SUCCESSFULL
AES CBC test SUCCESSFULL
AES CCM test SUCCESSFULL
SST set UID test SUCCESSFULL
SST read / check UID test SUCCESSFULL
SST remove UID test SUCCESSFULL
token request value :
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000
token response value :
d28443a10126a0590193a83a000124ff58400000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
00003a000124fb5820053fe7b397872018b24e07
8cee9d2dd25e25c1f16b613fc6d12bad0e0582b3
fc3a00012500582101fa58755f658627ce5460f2
9b75296713248cae7ad9e2984b90280efcbcb502
483a000124fa58200b114fc398f8e2183451508d
4e987758e38d571bd3a2899b4e8ea965870de87c
3a000124f8203a000124f91930003a000124fd82
a501635350450465322e302e30025820930f2d69
ab3eb718c6c27448d8b2f75e761d2e2f4755e188
d9cc21b231f321f10666534841323536055820fc
5701dc6135e1323847bdc40f04d2e5bee5833b23
c29f93593d00018cfa9994a501644e5350450465
322e302e3002582077b58f309fdbca42aa2ae716
4c7989bf1b10e3a863643571e2049e2ca67db319
0666534841323536055820e18015993d6d2760b4
99274baef264b83af229e9a785f3d5bf00b9d32c
1f03963a000124fc64726400205840d21667871e
59772f934aa73ed71532083d9b628a0ccb60ae7
a8542fd0fc047f417012371bde43bf7f6de19196
e926cc8b19f13df7db7d165d7d7f18a66b8ae3

EAT normal circuit sig test SUCCESSFULL
ITS set UID test SUCCESSFULL
ITS read / check UID test SUCCESSFULL
ITS remove UID test SUCCESSFULL
SHA224 test SUCCESSFULL
SHA256 test SUCCESSFULL
CUMULATIVE RESULT: 12/12 success

===== TFM Examples Menu =====

```

Where do we stand?

- So we experiment TFM-SBSFU functionalities:
 - Update TFM Appli Secure
 - Update TFM Appli NonSecure
 - Test some security service call thanks test embedded in the user app
- Next possible hands-On
 - Compile and debug TFM_SBSFU_Boot / TFM Appli Secure / TFM Appli NonSecure
 - Activate HDP
 - Activate RDP 0.5
- If you stop here, please go to slide “Board clean up!” (at the end of this presentation)

Compile and debug TFM

First clean up the board...

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

- Please launch :
 - STEP3_flash_mass_erase.bat

C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts>echo OFF  
"TFM_Appli NonSecure started"
```

```
-----  
STM32CubeProgrammer v2.5.0  
-----
```

```
ST-LINK SN   : 066FFF505352716587230728  
ST-LINK FW   : V2J37M26  
Board       : NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q  
Voltage     : 3.25V  
SWD freq    : 4000 KHz  
Connect mode: Hot Plug  
Reset mode  : Software reset  
Device ID   : 0x472  
Revision ID : Rev B  
Device name : STM32L5xx  
Flash size  : 512 KBytes  
Device type : MCU  
Device CPU  : Cortex-M33
```

```
Mass erase ...
```

```
Mass erase successfully achieved
```

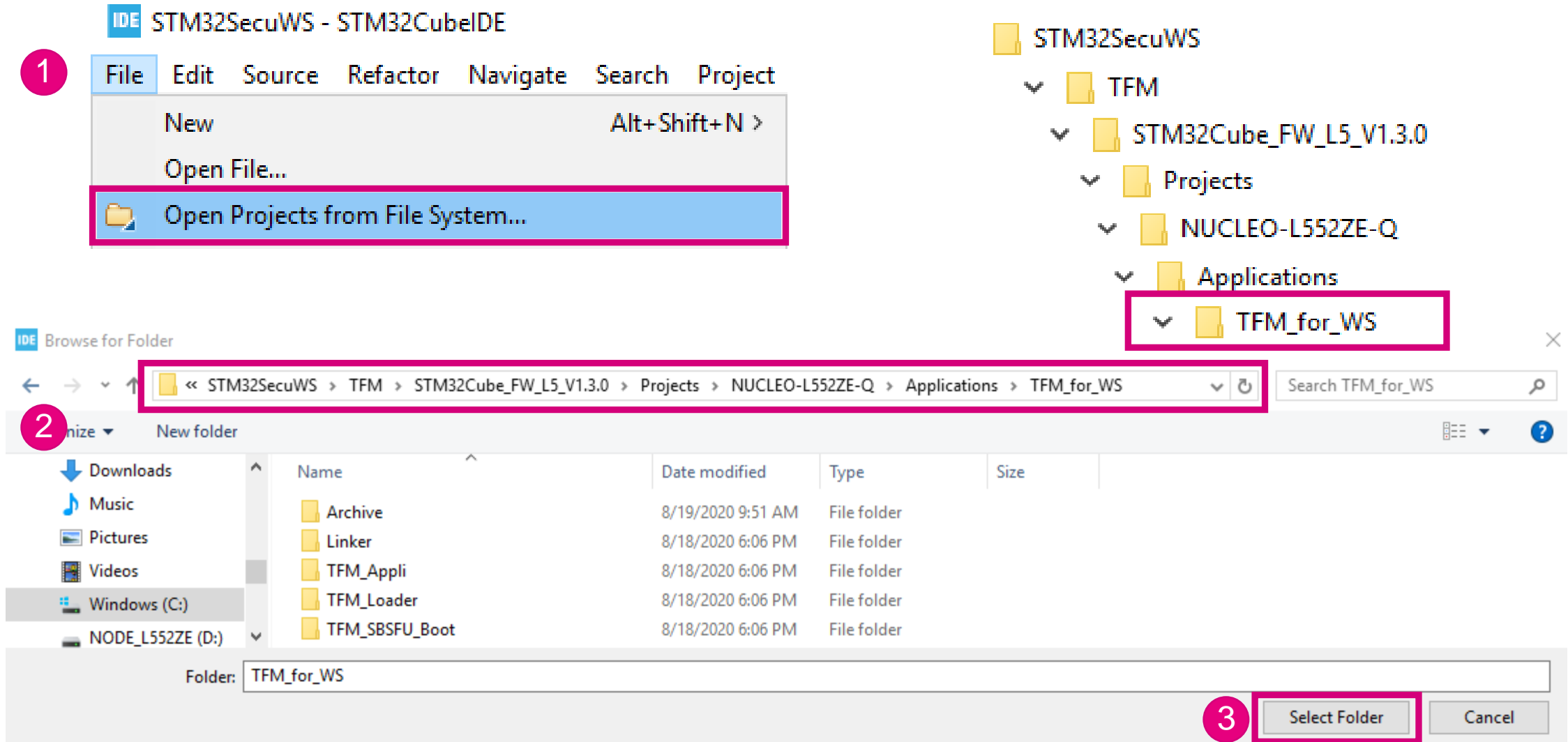
```
MCU Reset
```

```
Software reset is performed
```

```
"Mass erase done, press a key"
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```

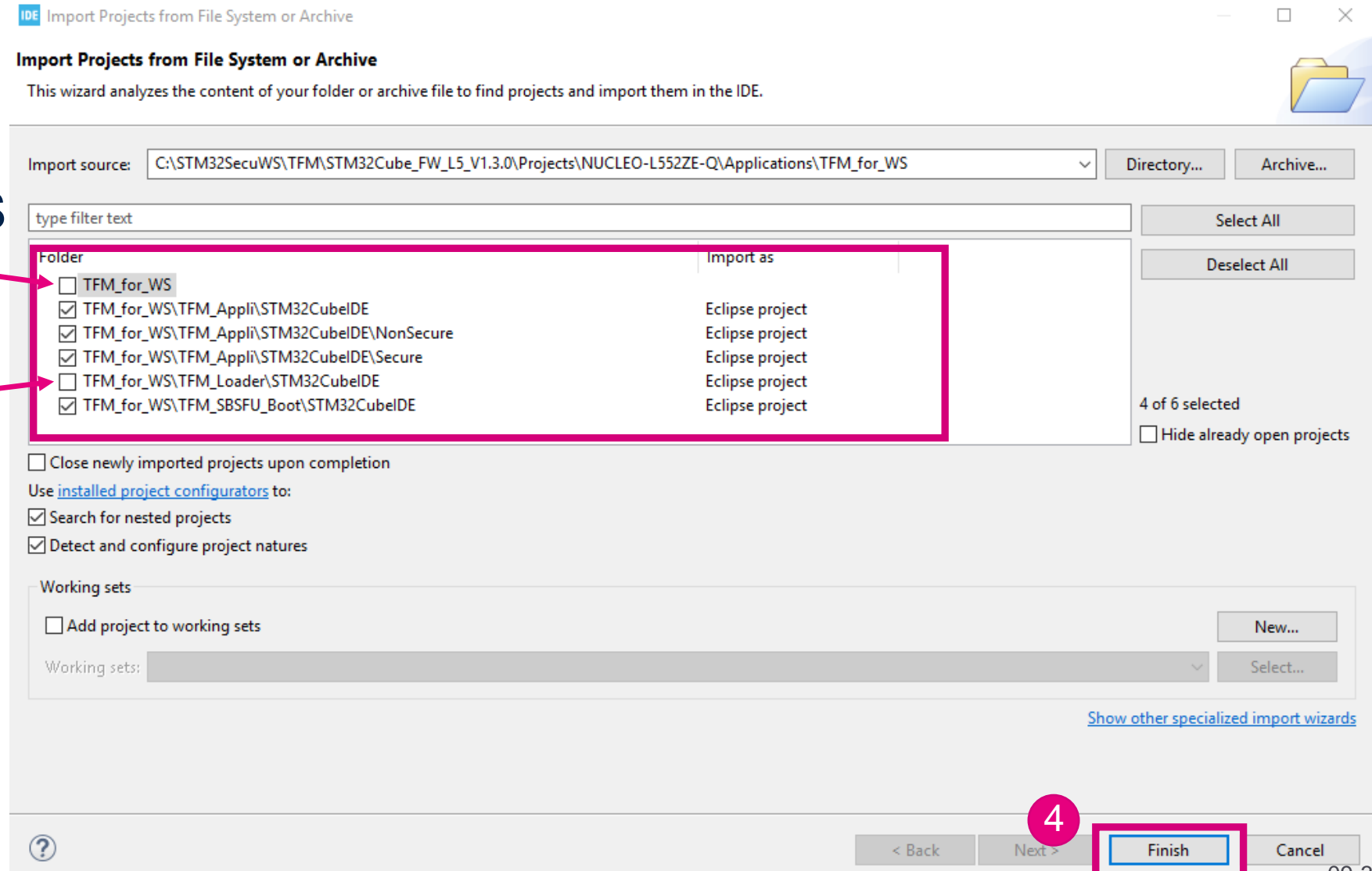
Compile the TFM software




Compile the TFM software

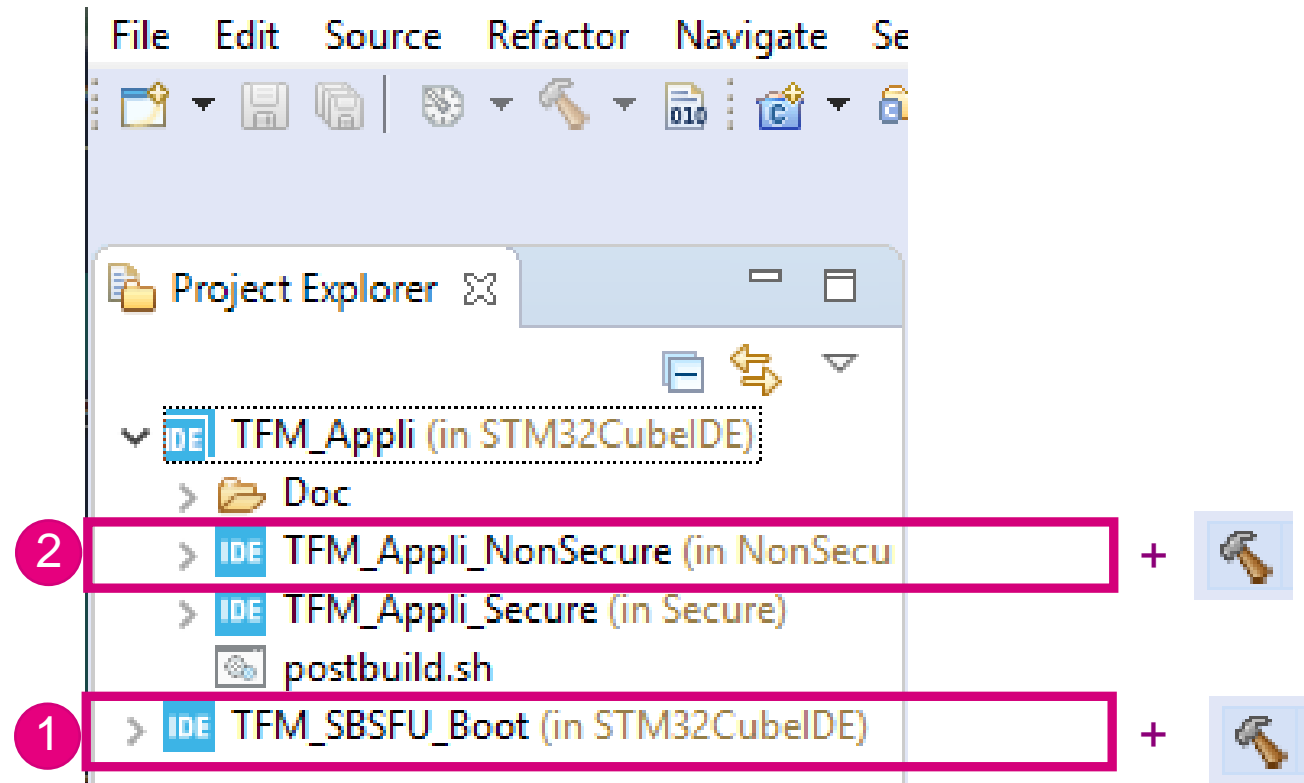
2 Uncheck TFM_for_WS

3 Uncheck TFM_Loader



Compile the TFM software

- Compile in this order (click on the project + CTRL B or )
 - TFM_SBSFU_Boot
 - TFM_Appli_NonSecure



Compile the TFM software

Problems Tasks Console Properties

CDT Build Console [TFM_SBSFU_Boot]

| text | data | bss | dec | hex | filename |
|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|
| 48936 | 320 | 56320 | 105576 | 19c68 | TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf |

Finished building: default.size.stdout

Finished building: TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin

Finished building: TFM_SBSFU_Boot.list

arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf" "TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin"

arm-none-eabi-size "TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf"

| text | data | bss | dec | hex | filename |
|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------------------|
| 48936 | 320 | 56320 | 105576 | 19c68 | TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf |

arm-none-eabi-objdump -DS "TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf" > "TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf_asm.txt"

../postbuild.sh

C:/STM32SecuWS/TFM/STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0/Projects/NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q/Applications/Windows_NT

Postbuild with windows executable updated

C:/STM32SecuWS/TFM/STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0/Projects/NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q/Applications

C:/STM32SecuWS/TFM/STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0/Projects/NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q/Applications

1 11:41:19 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 55s.68ms)

Problems Tasks Console Properties

CDT Build Console [TFM_Appli_Secure]

Finished building: TFM_Appli_Secure.bin

Finished building: TFM_Appli_Secure.list

arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "TFM_Appli_Secure.elf" "TFM_Appli_Secure.bin"

../postbuild.sh "1.0.0+0" "secure"

C:/STM32SecuWS/TFM/STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0/Projects/NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q/Applications/Windows_NT

Postbuild with windows executable

secure rsa2048 image_number=2

secure signing

secure encrypting

12:56:08 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 1m:5s.325ms)

Problems Tasks Console Properties

CDT Build Console [TFM_Appli_NonSecure]

Finished building: TFM_Appli_NonSecure.bin

Finished building: TFM_Appli_NonSecure.list

arm-none-eabi-objcopy -O binary "TFM_Appli_NonSecure.elf" "TFM_Appli_NonSecure.bin"

../postbuild.sh "1.0.0+0" "nonsecure"

C:/STM32SecuWS/TFM/STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0/Projects/NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q/Applications/TFM/Windows_NT

Postbuild with windows executable

nonsecure rsa2048 image_number=2

nonsecure signing

nonsecure encrypting

12:56:25 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 15s.720ms)

Questions

- Question : Could I use CubeIDE to flash the generated binaries ?
- Answer :
It is possible for TFM-SBSFU but not for TFM-Appli_Secure and TFM-Appli_NonSecure from a functional point of view...
- Question Why ?
- Answer :
TFM-Appli_Secure and TFM-Appli_NonSecure are signed, so we won't flash directly the binary generated but the signed binary available in this folder
C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\STM32Cube_FW_L5_V1.3.0\Projects\NUCLEO-L552ZE-Q\Applications\TFM_for_WS\TFM_Appli\Binary

Flash the TFM software

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

- Please launch in this order :
 - STEP4_flash_ns_binary.bat
 - STEP5_flash_s_binary.bat
 - STEP6_flash_SBSFU_binary.bat
- For each script please have a look in the trace to insure there is no issue
- If not done or you closed the window, launch TeraTerm :
 - StartTeraTermL5.bat

Flash the TFM software

C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
Memory Programming ...
Opening and parsing file: tfm_ns_sign.bin
  File       : tfm_ns_sign.bin
  Size      : 28196 Bytes
  Address   : 0x08038000

Erasing memory corresponding to segment 0:
Erasing internal memory sectors [112 125]
Download in Progress:
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████
File download complete
Time elapsed during download operation: 00:00:00.000

Verifying ...

Read progress:
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████
Download verified successfully

"TFM_Appli NonSecure Written, press a key"
Press any key to continue . . .
```

C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
Memory Programming ...
Opening and parsing file: tfm_s_sign.bin
  File       : tfm_s_sign.bin
  Size      : 138812 Bytes
  Address   : 0x0C014000

Erasing memory corresponding to segment 0:
Erasing internal memory sectors [40 107]
Download in Progress:
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████
File download complete
Time elapsed during download operation: 00:00:00.000

Verifying ...

Read progress:
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████
Download verified successfully

"TFM_Appli Secure Written, press a key"
Press any key to continue . . .
```

C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
Memory Programming ...
Opening and parsing file: TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin
  File       : TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin
  Size      : 55930 Bytes
  Address   : 0x0C001000

Erasing memory corresponding to segment 0:
Erasing internal memory sectors [2 29]
Download in Progress:
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ 100%
File download complete
Time elapsed during download operation: 00:00:02.152

Verifying ...

Read progress:
████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████ 100%
Download verified successfully

"TFM SBSFU Done, press a key"
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Flash the TFM software

- Check with Teraterm

```
COM20 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
[INF] Starting bootloader
[INF] Initializing BL2 NU area : Power down/reset not supported...
[INF] Init BL2 NU Header area: Done
[INF] Initializing BL2 NU Counters
[INF] Init BL2 NU counters to 0 : Done
[INF] BL2 NU Area Initialized : Power Down/reset supported
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area header
[INF] Checking BL2 NU Counter consistency
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 3 = 0x0
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 4 = 0x0
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] verify counter 0 1000000 0
[INF] counter 0 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 0
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Counter 3 set to 0x1000000
[INF] verify counter 1 1000000 0
[INF] counter 1 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 1
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Counter 4 set to 0x1000000
[INF] Bootloader chainload address offset: 0x14000
[INF] Jumping to the first image slot
[INF] BL2 HUK _STM32L652XX_HUK_CUSTOMIZATION_
set to BL2 SHARED DATA
[INF] Code c001900 c00ea7a
[INF] hash TFM_SBSFU_Boot 8b114fc3 .. 87de87c
[Sec Thread] Secure image initializing!

=====
=> (C) COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics
=>
=> User App #A
=====

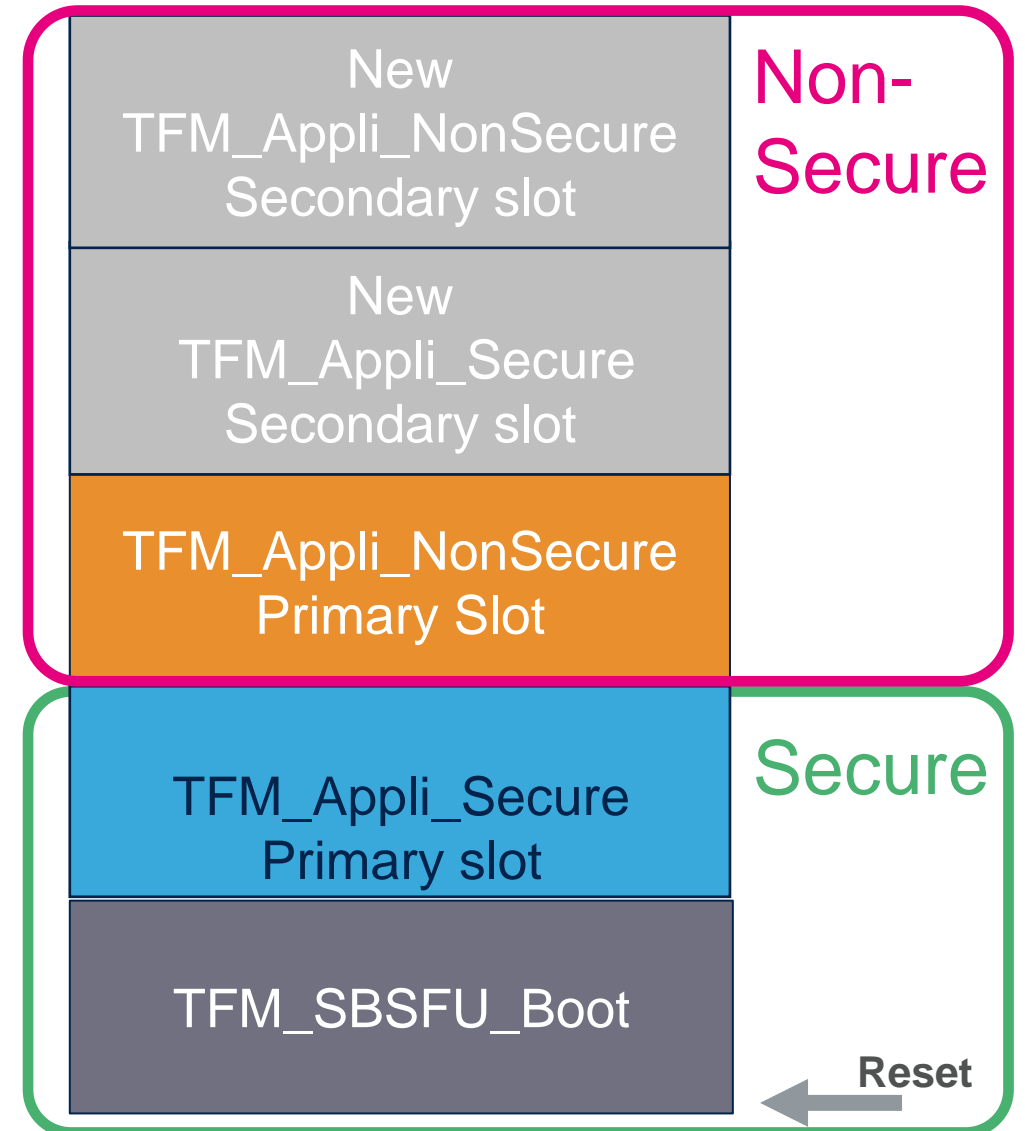
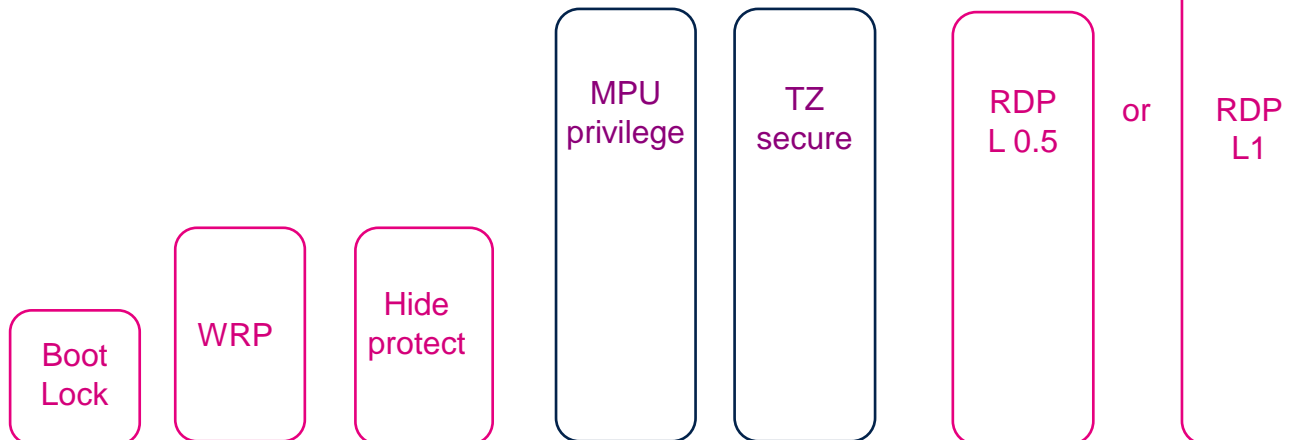
===== Main Menu =====

Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :
```

Which security are activated ?

- In this package delivered, security activated :

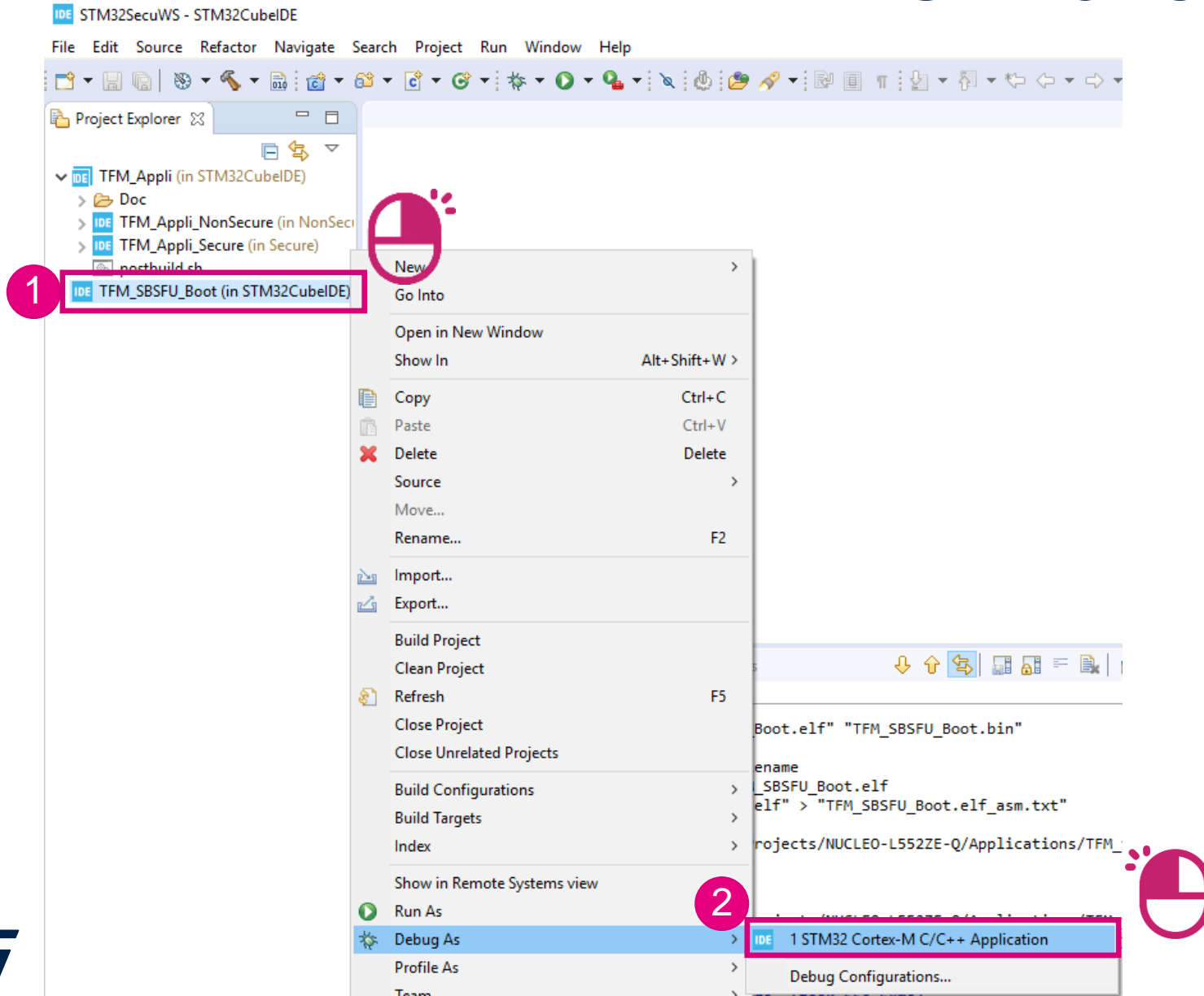
NOT ACTIVATED



STM32CubeIDE debugging

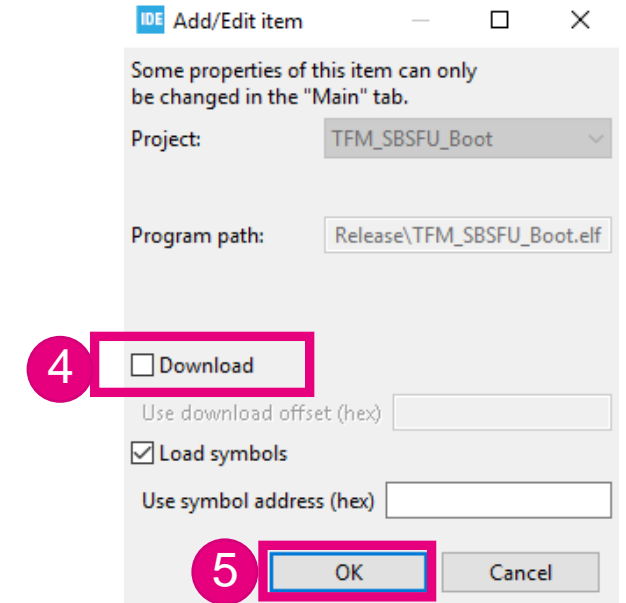
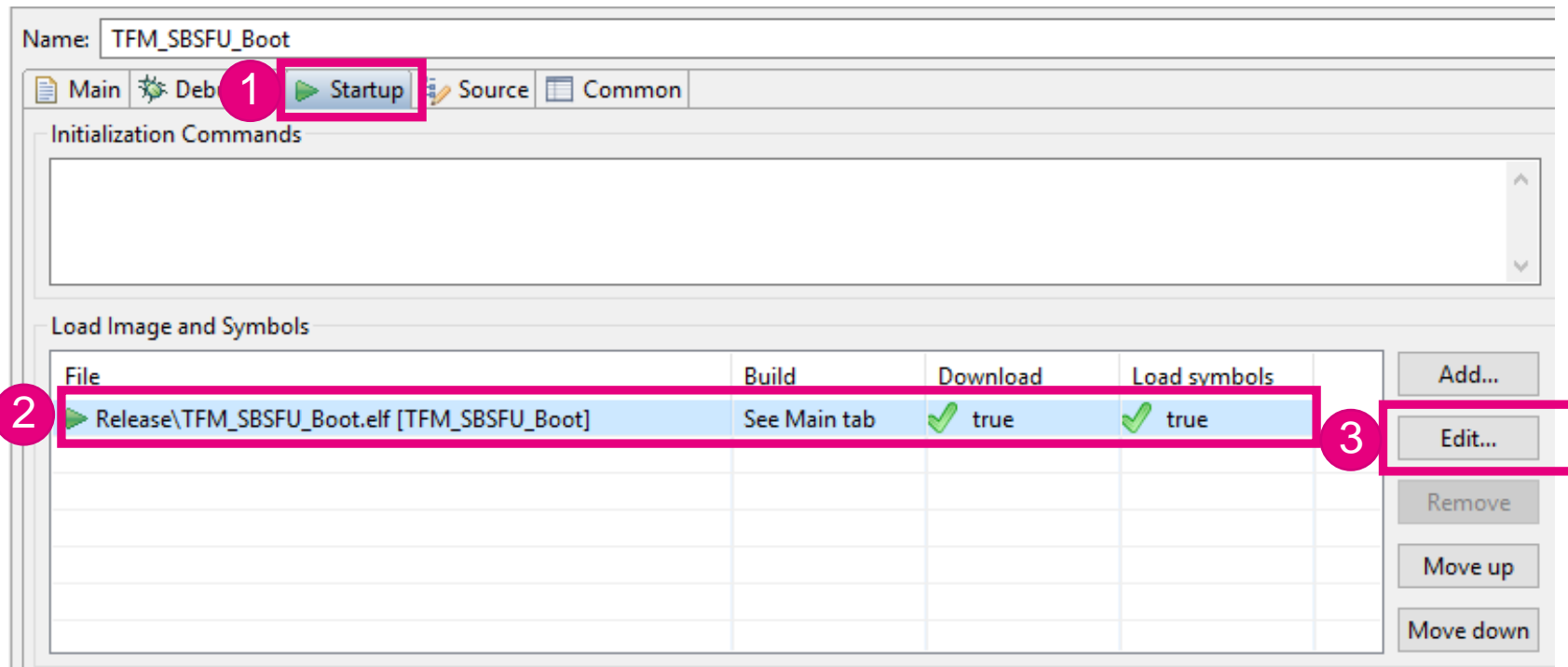
- Let's debug TFM !
 - Create a new debug config based on the TFM_SBSFU_Boot config
 - Remove the download from the debug configuration of the TFM_SBSFU_Boot
 - Add the loading of the TFM_Appli_Secure and TFM_Appli_NonSecure symbol

STM32CubeIDE debugging



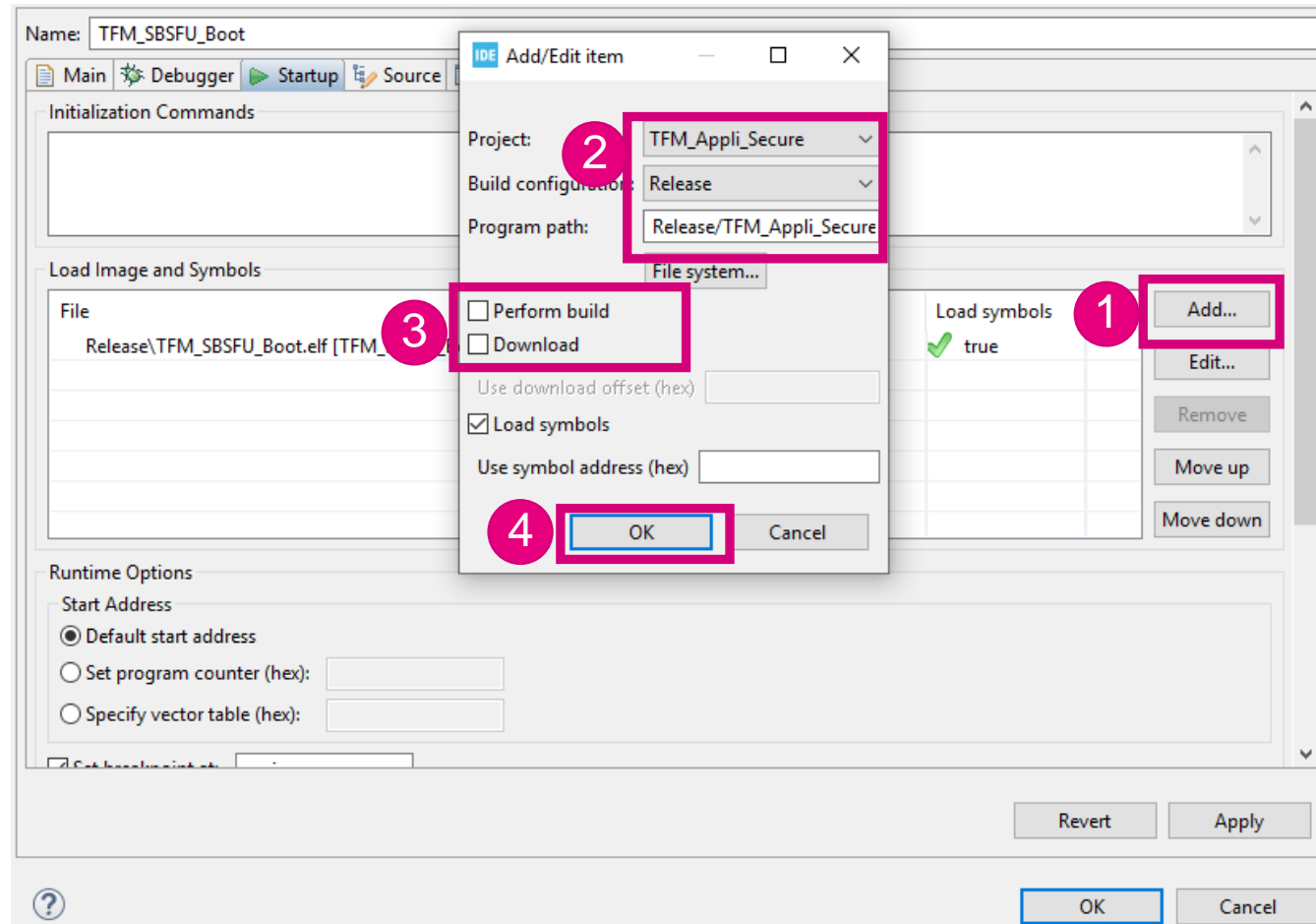
STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Remove the SBSFU download



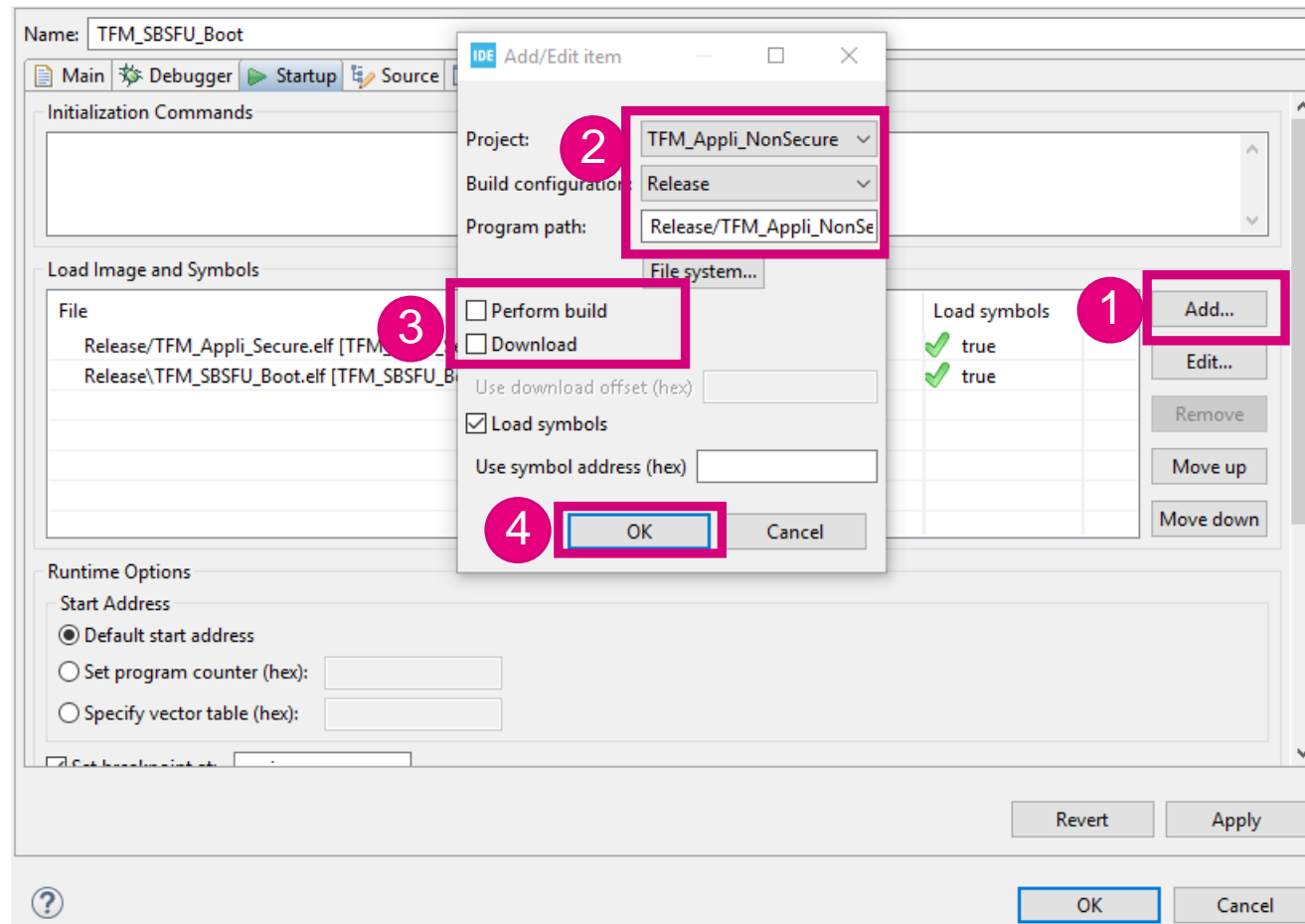
STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Add the Appli_Secure

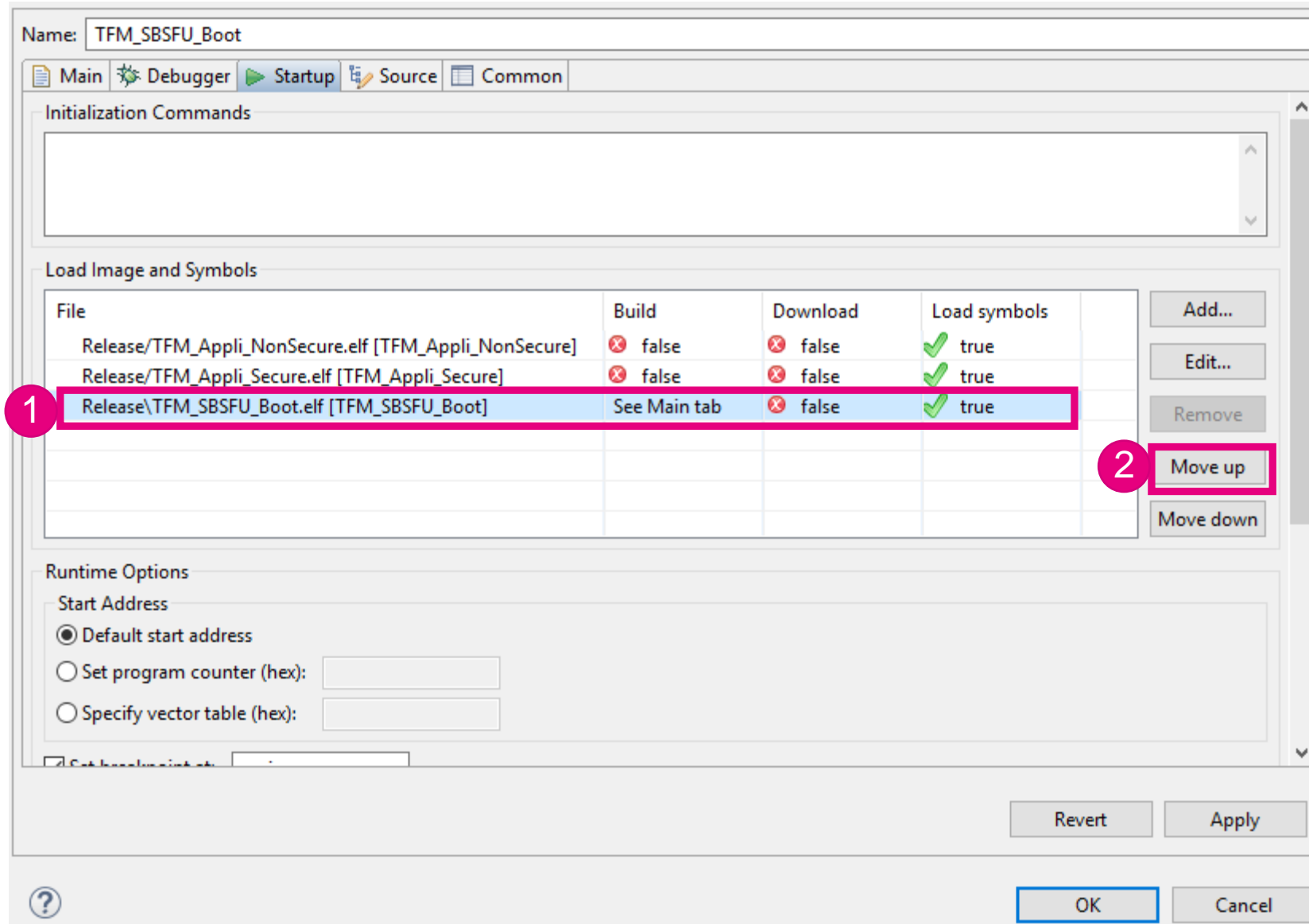


STM32CubeIDE debugging

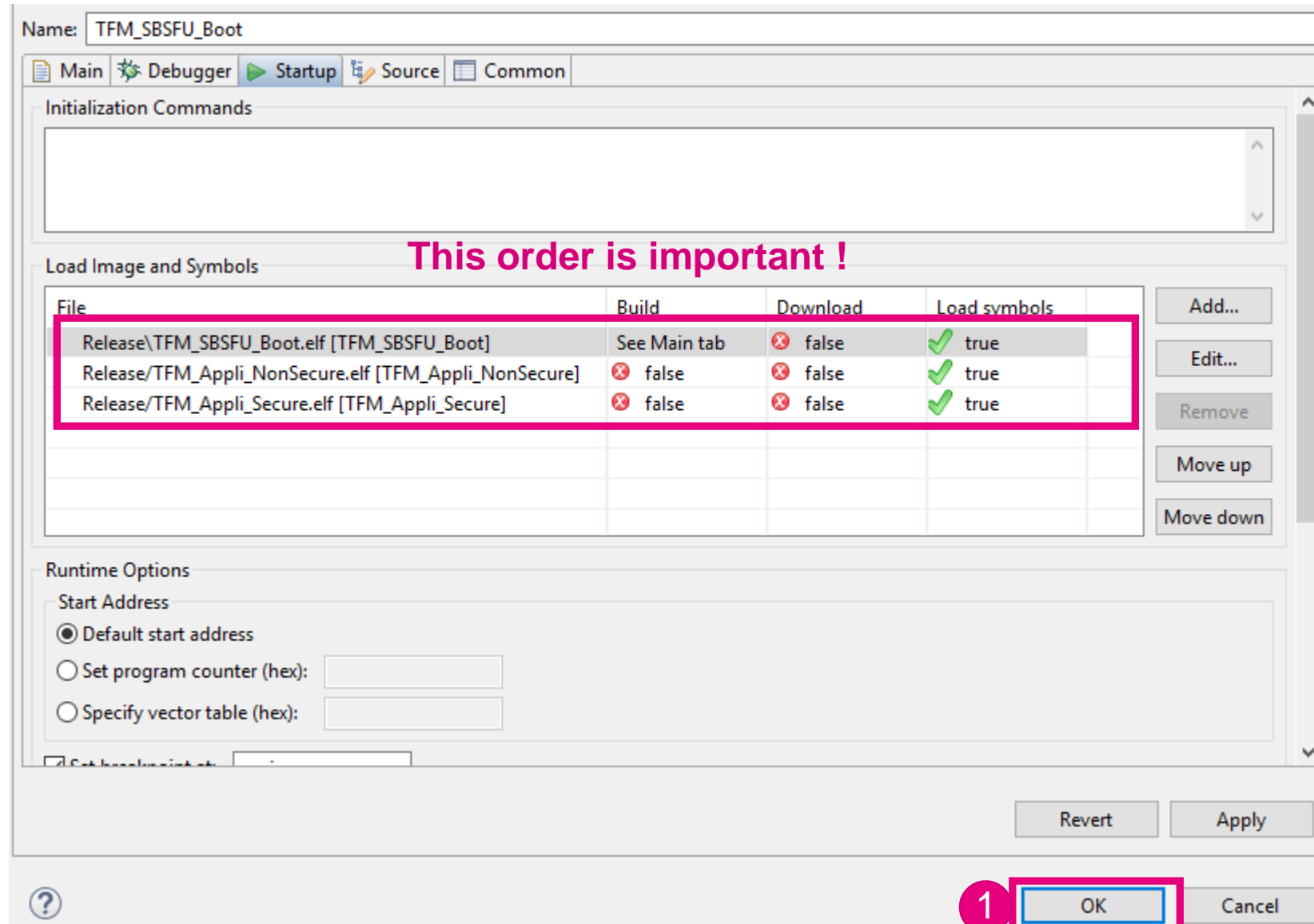
- Add the Appli_NonSecure



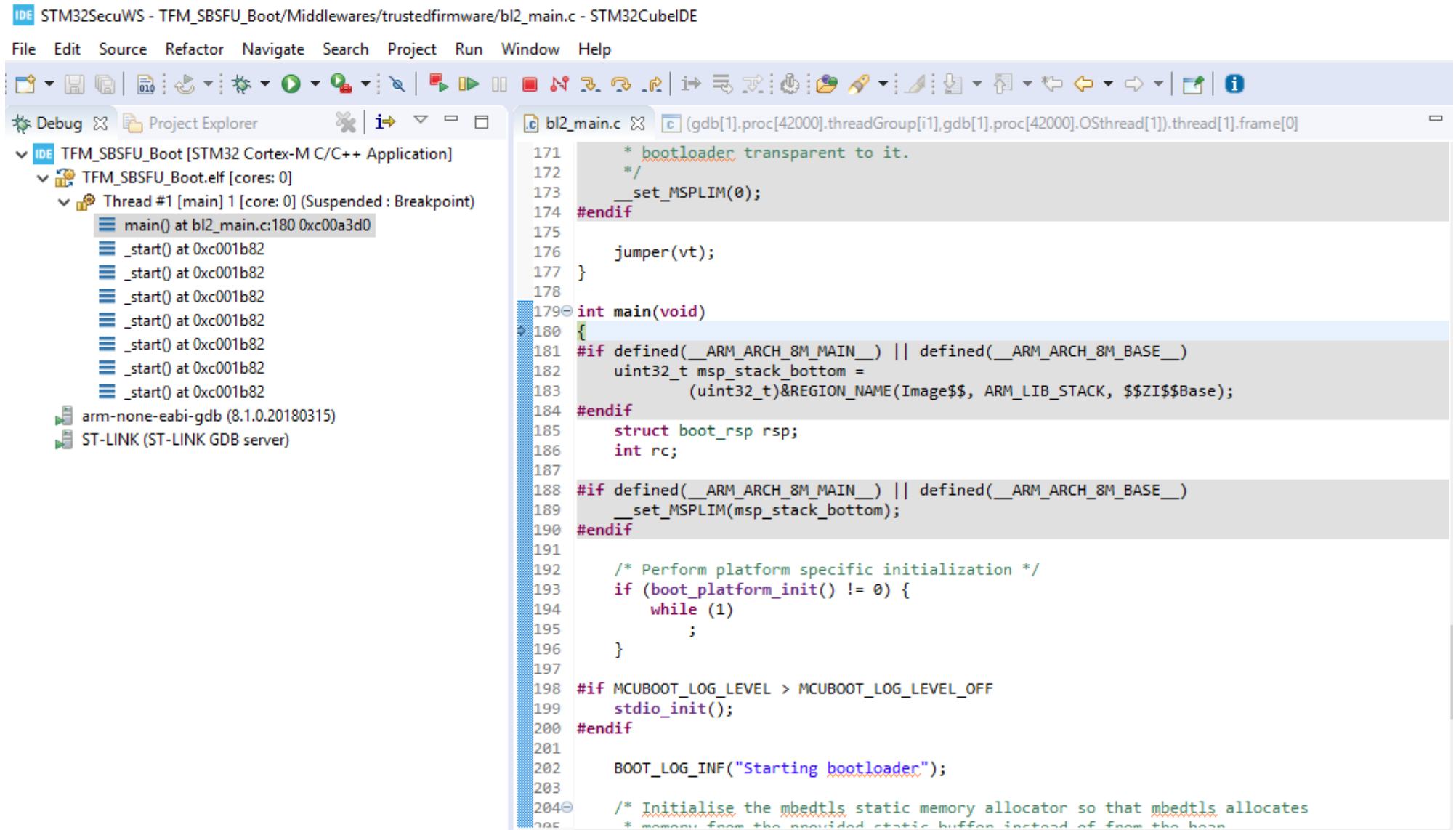
STM32CubeIDE debugging



STM32CubeIDE debugging

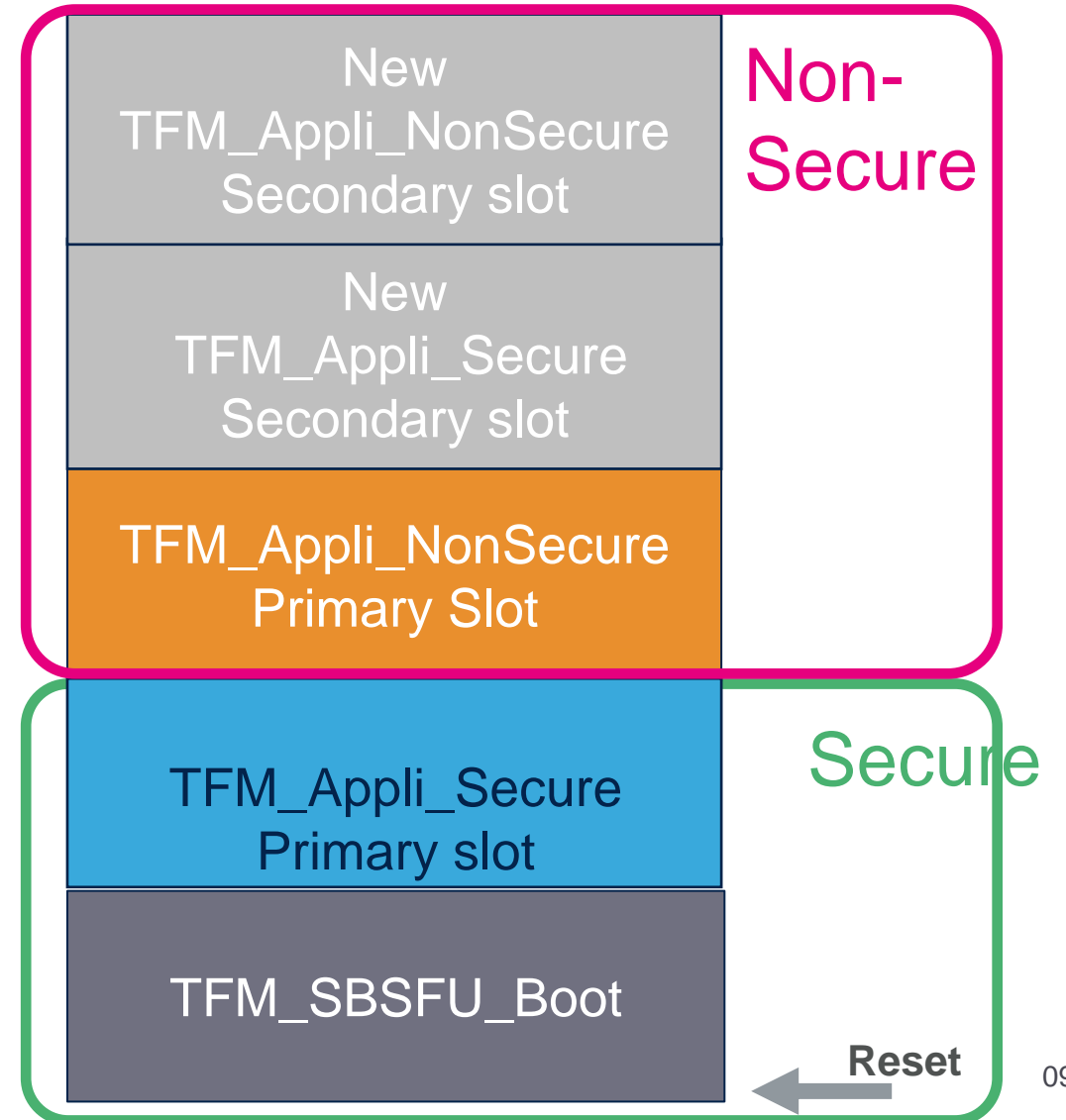
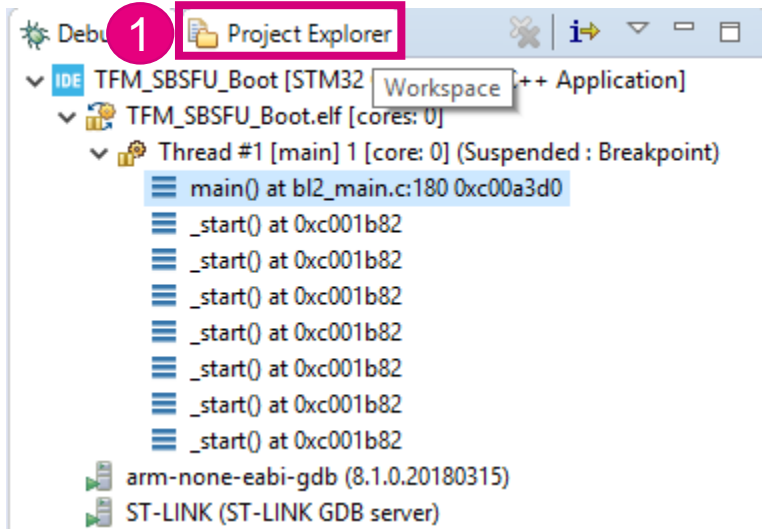


STM32CubeIDE debugging

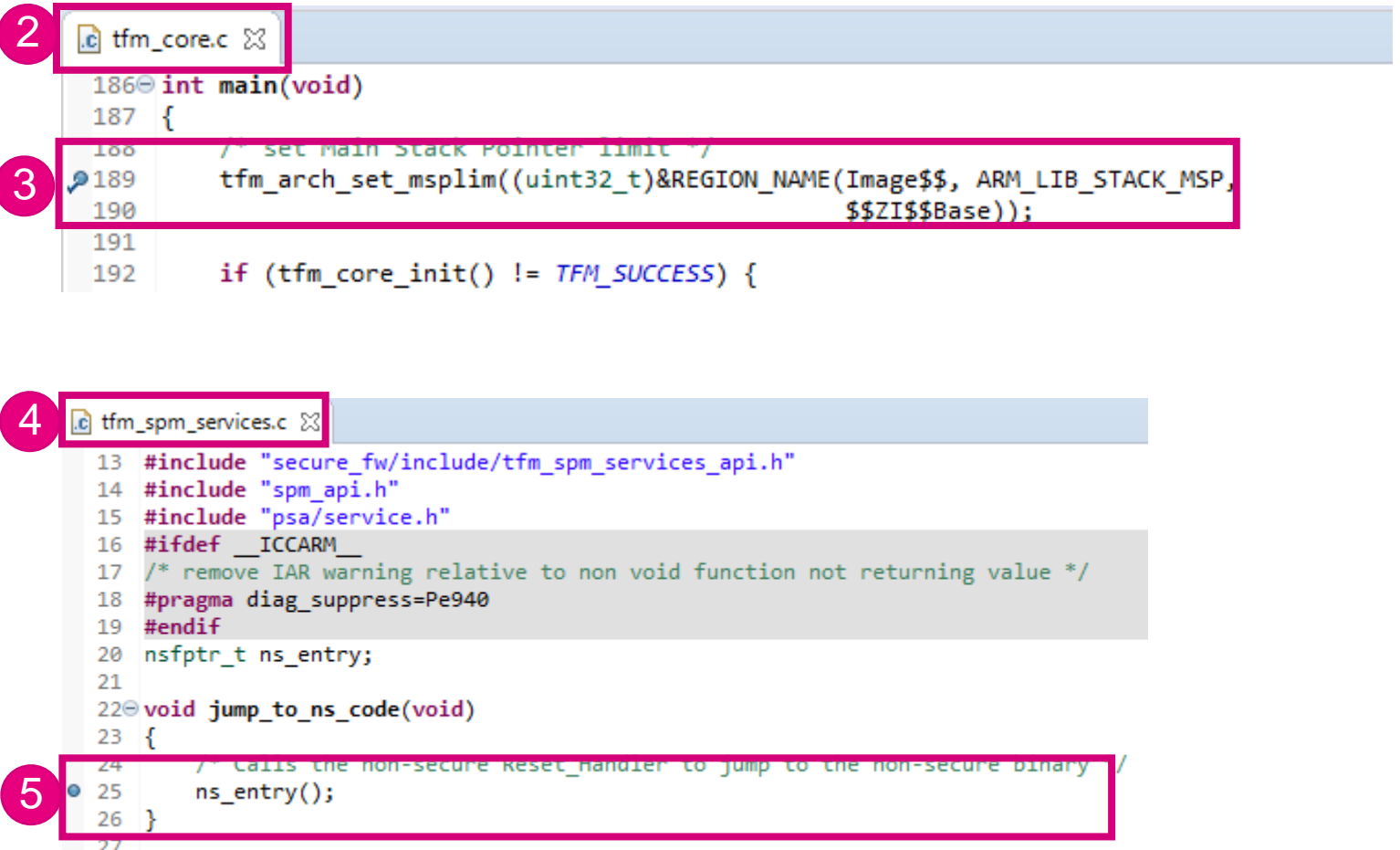
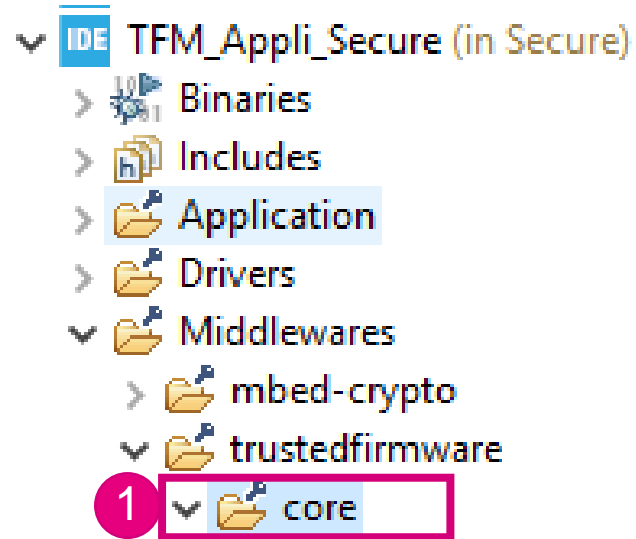


STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Now we will put breakpoint in the main function of the TFM_Appli_Secure and just before the jump to the TFM_Appli_NonSecure.
- First switch to project explorer



Set breakpoint in the Appli_Secure



Set breakpoint in the Appli_NonSecure

▼ IDE TFM_Appli_NonSecure (in NonSecure)

> Binaries

> Includes

▼ Application

> Startup

1 ▼ User

2 main.c

```
118 | /*
119 | int main(int argc, char **argv)
120 | /*int main(void) */
121 | {
122 | /* set example to const : this const changes in binary without rebuild */
123 | pUserAppId = (uint8_t *)&UserAppId;
124 |
```

3

- Switch to debug view

4 Debug

▼ IDE TFM_Appli (in STM32CubeIDE)

> Doc

▼ IDE TFM_Appli_NonSecure (in NonSecure)

> Binaries

> Includes

STM32CubeIDE debugging

The screenshot displays the STM32CubeIDE interface during a debugging session. The main editor shows the C code for `bl2_main.c`, with the `main` function highlighted. The left sidebar shows the project explorer with the following structure:

- TFM_SBSFU_Boot [STM32 Cortex-M C/...
- TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf [cores: 0]
- Thread #1 [main] 1 [core: 0] (Sus...
- main() at bl2_main.c:180 0xc00...
- _start() at 0xc001b82
- _start() at 0xc001b82
- _start() at 0xc001b82
- _start() at 0xc001b82
- _start() at 0xc001b82
- _start() at 0xc001b82
- arm-none-eabi-gdb (8.1.0.20180315)
- ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)

The right sidebar shows the assembly code for the `main` function:

```
main:
0c00a3d0: push    {r4, r5, lr}
799      _ASM volatile ("MSR msp
0c00a3d2: ldr     r3, [pc, #164]
180      {
0c00a3d4: sub     sp, #20
0c00a3d6: msr     MSPIM, r3
193      if (boot_platform_init
0c00a3da: bl      0xc0021ac <boot_
0c00a3de: cbz     r0, 0xc00a3e2 <n
0c00a3e0: b.n     0xc00a3e0 <main+
199      stdio_init();
0c00a3e2: bl      0xc00a984 <stdic
202      BOOT_LOG_INF("Starting
0c00a3e6: ldr     r0, [pc, #148]
0c00a3e8: bl      0xc00acac <puts>
207      mbedtls_memory_buffer_
0c00a3ec: mov.w   r1, #29184
0c00a3f0: ldr     r0, [pc, #140]
```

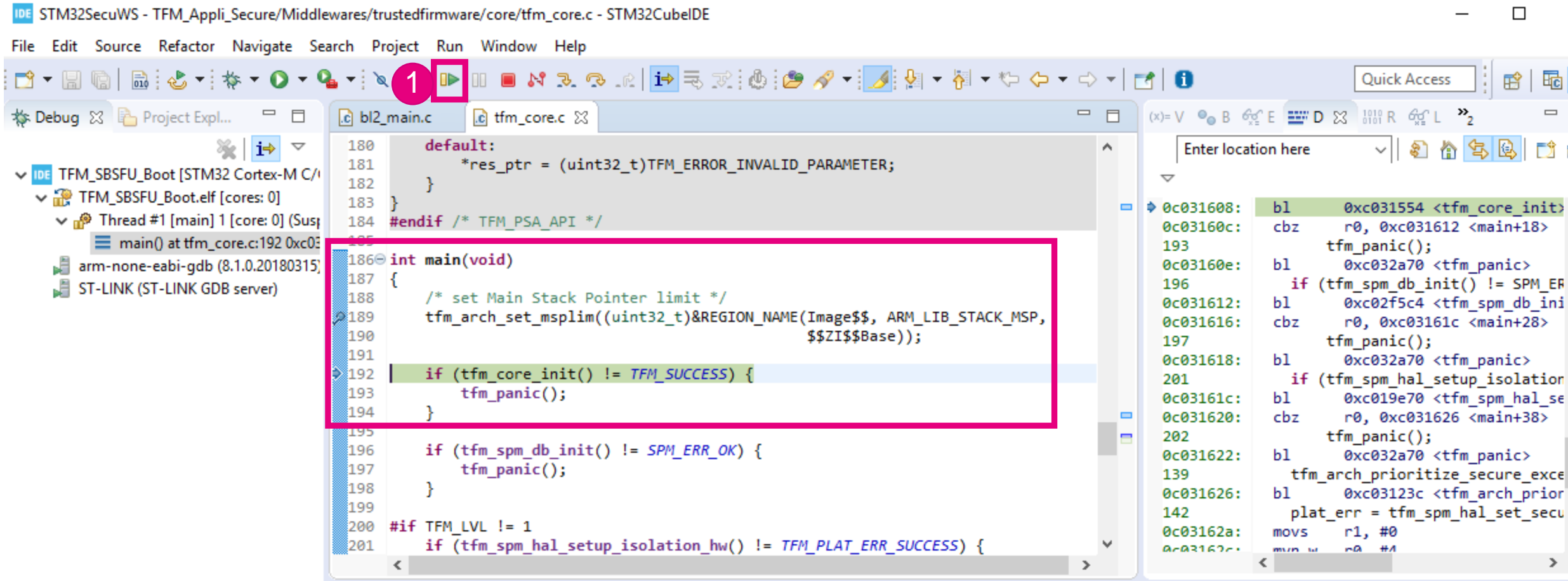
The bottom console shows the ST-LINK GDB server startup message:

```
STMicroelectronics ST-LINK GDB server. Version 5.6.0
Copyright (c) 2020, STMicroelectronics. All rights reserved.

Starting server with the following options:
Persistent Mode      : Disabled
Logging Level       : 1
Listen Port Number   : 61234
Status Refresh Delay : 15s
Verbose Mode        : Disabled
SWD Debug           : Enabled
InitWhile           : Enabled
```

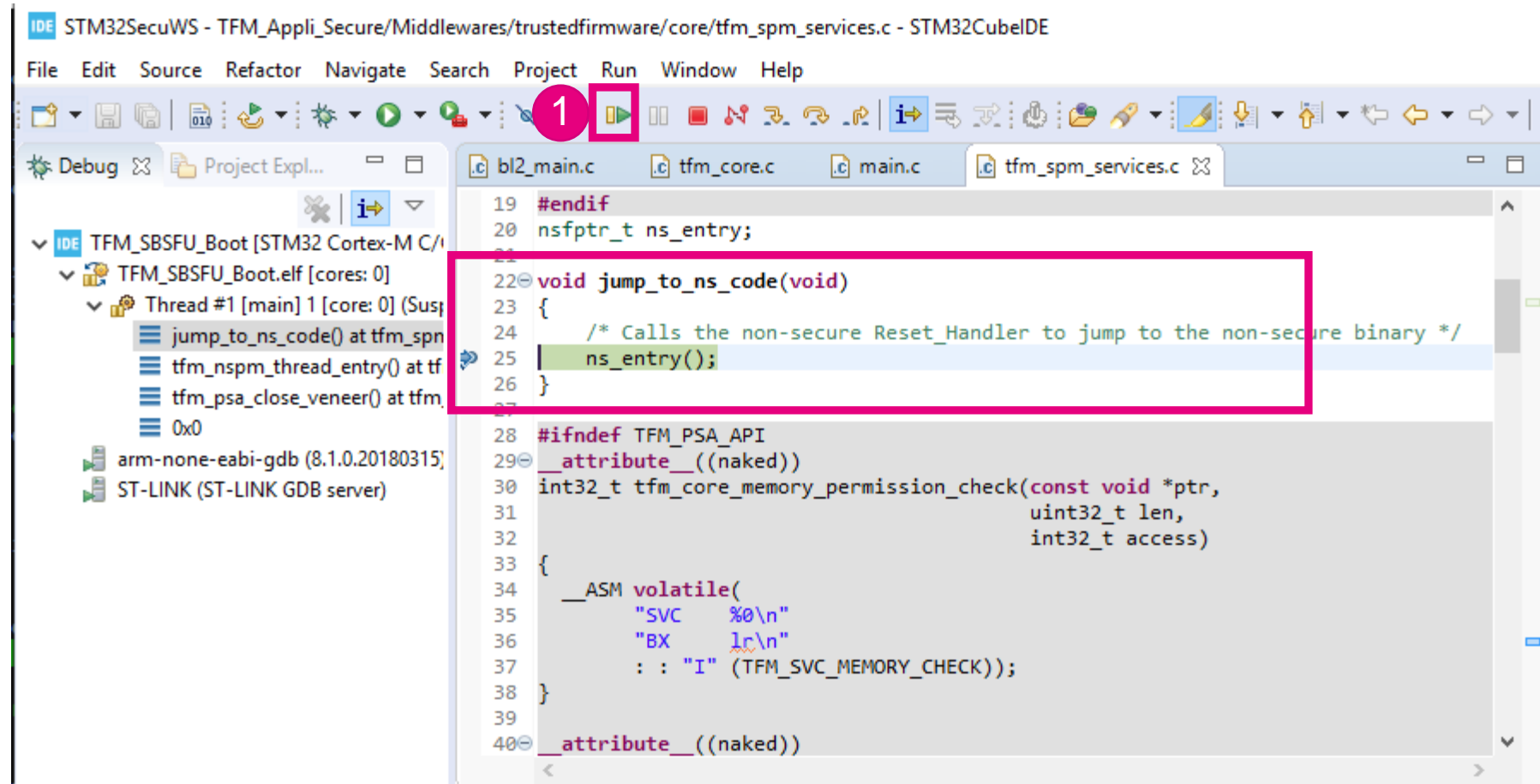
A red box highlights the 'Secure' button in the status bar.

STM32CubeIDE debugging



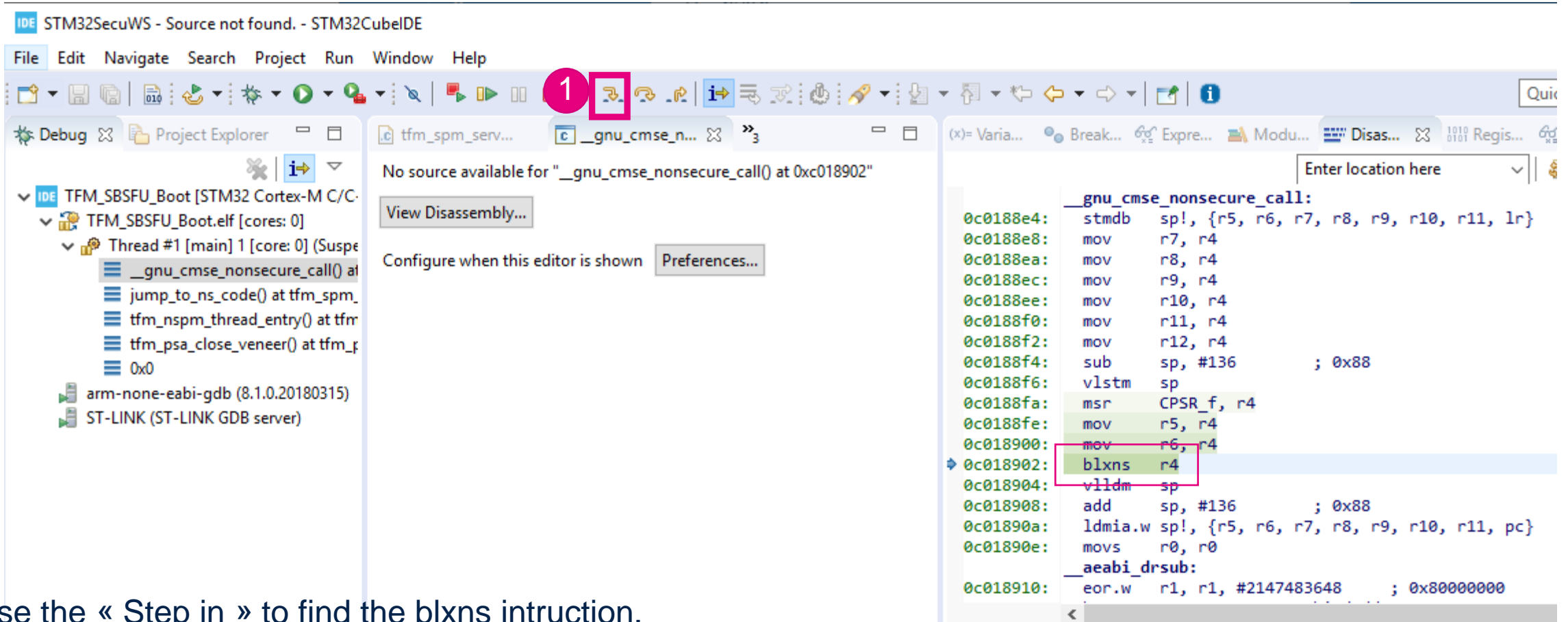
You will stop in the main of TFM_Appli_Secure

STM32CubeIDE debugging



You will stop just before the call to the TFM_Appli_NonSecure

STM32CubeIDE debugging



Use the « Step in » to find the blxns instruction.

Then do an additional « Step in » and observe the processor state.

STM32CubeIDE debugging

STM32SecuWS - TFM_Appli_NonSecure/Application/Startup/startup_stm32l5xx_ns.S - STM32CubeIDE

File Edit Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Debug Project Explorer

TFM_SBSFU_Boot [STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Application] ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)

Thread #1 [main] 1 [core: 0] (Suspended)

Reset_Handler() at startup_stm32l5xx_ns.S:0x00000000

arm-none-eabi-gdb (8.1.0.20180315)

ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)

2

```
179 ldr r4, =_copy_table_start
180 ldr r5, =_copy_table_end__
181
182 .L_loop0:
183 cmp r4, r5
184 bge .L_loop0_done
185 ldr r1, [r4]
186 ldr r2, [r4, #4]
187 ldr r3, [r4, #8]
188
189 .L_loop0_0:
190 subs r3, #4
191 ittt ge
192 ldrge r0, [r1, r3]
193 strge r0, [r2, r3]
194 bge .L_loop0_0
195
196 adds r4, #12
197 b .L_loop0
198
199 .L_loop0_done:
200
```

Reset_Handler:

```
080386a8: ldr r4, [pc, #60] ; (0x080386e8 <Reset_Handler+64>)
180 ldr r5, =_copy_table_end__
080386aa: ldr r5, [pc, #64] ; (0x080386ec <Reset_Handler+68>)
183 cmp r4, r5
080386ac: cmp r4, r5
184 bge .L_loop0_done
080386ae: bge.n 0x080386c4 <Reset_Handler+28>
185 ldr r1, [r4]
080386b0: ldr r1, [r4, #0]
186 ldr r2, [r4, #4]
080386b2: ldr r2, [r4, #4]
187 ldr r3, [r4, #8]
080386b4: ldr r3, [r4, #8]
190 subs r3, #4
080386b6: subs r3, #4
191 ittt ge
080386b8: ittt ge
192 ldrge r0, [r1, r3]
080386ba: ldrge r0, [r1, r3]
```

Console Problems Executables Debugger Console Memory

TFM_SBSFU_Boot [STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Application] ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)

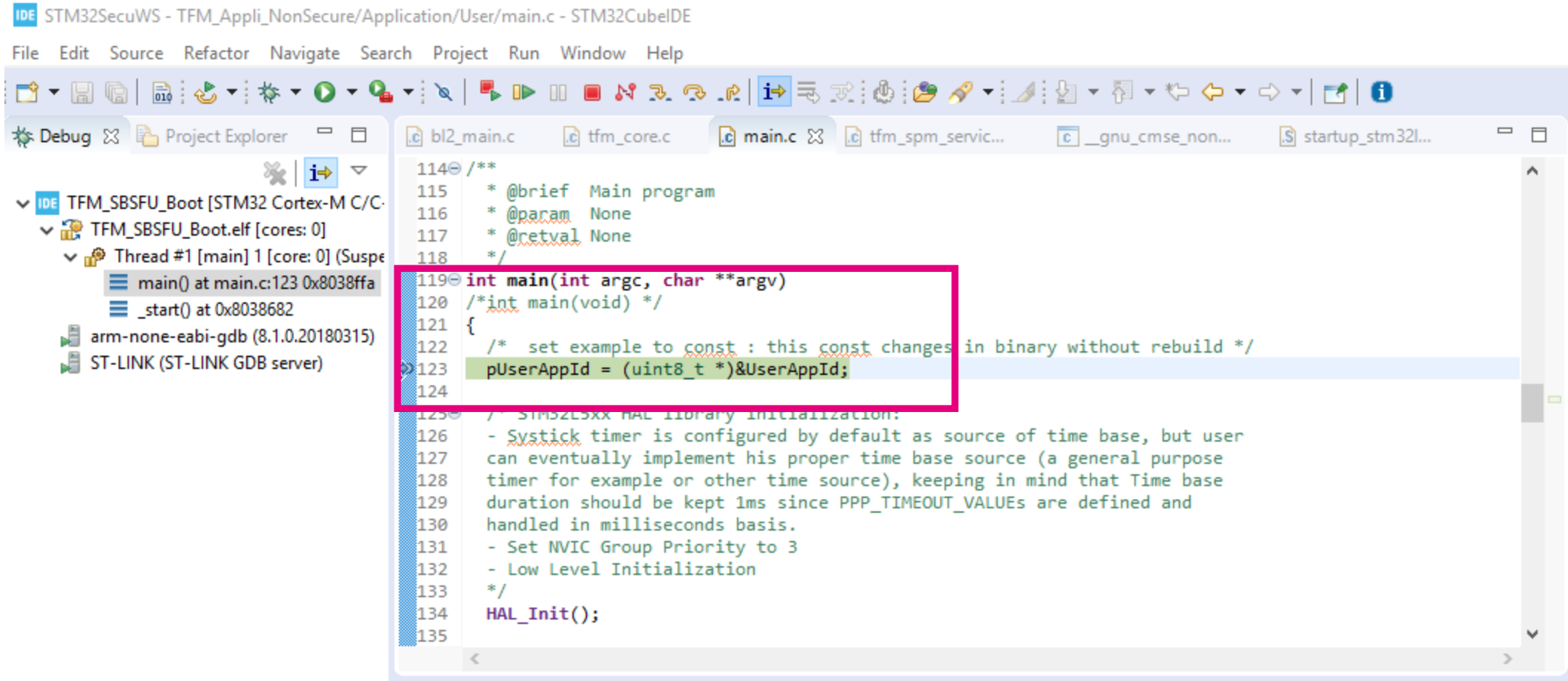
STMicroelectronics ST-LINK GDB server. Version 5.6.0
Copyright (c) 2020, STMicroelectronics. All rights reserved.

Starting server with the following options:

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Persistent Mode | : Disabled |
| Logging Level | : 1 |
| Listen Port Number | : 61234 |
| Status Refresh Delay | : 15s |
| Verbose Mode | : Disabled |
| SWD Debug | : Enabled |
| InitWhile | : Enabled |

1 Non-Secure

STM32CubeIDE debugging



STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Terminate debugging session  or CTRL+F2

Where do we stand ?

- So we experimented TFM-SBSFU functionalities.
- We compile and debug TFM_SBSFU_Boot / TFM Appli Secure / TFM Appli NonSecure
- Next possible hands-On
 - Activate HDP
 - Activate RDP 0.5
- If you stop here, please go to slide “Board clean up!” (at the end of this presentation)

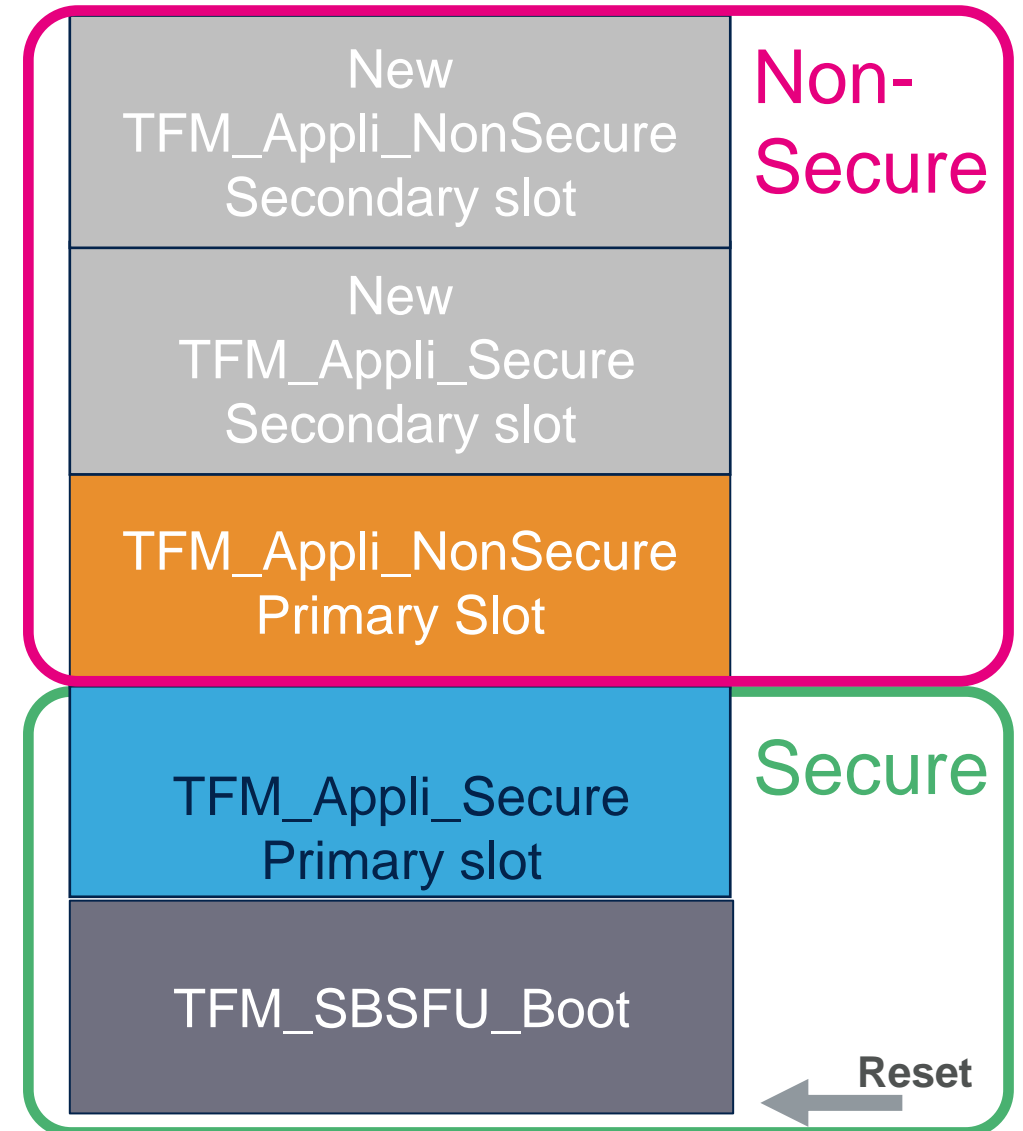
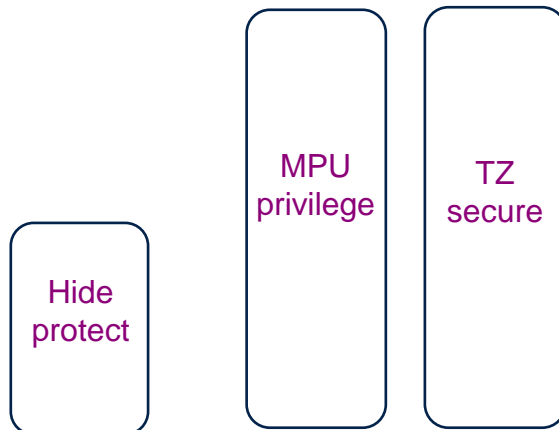
HDP activation

Let's activate the HDP !

Purpose : Add an new level of isolation for the TFM_SBSFU.

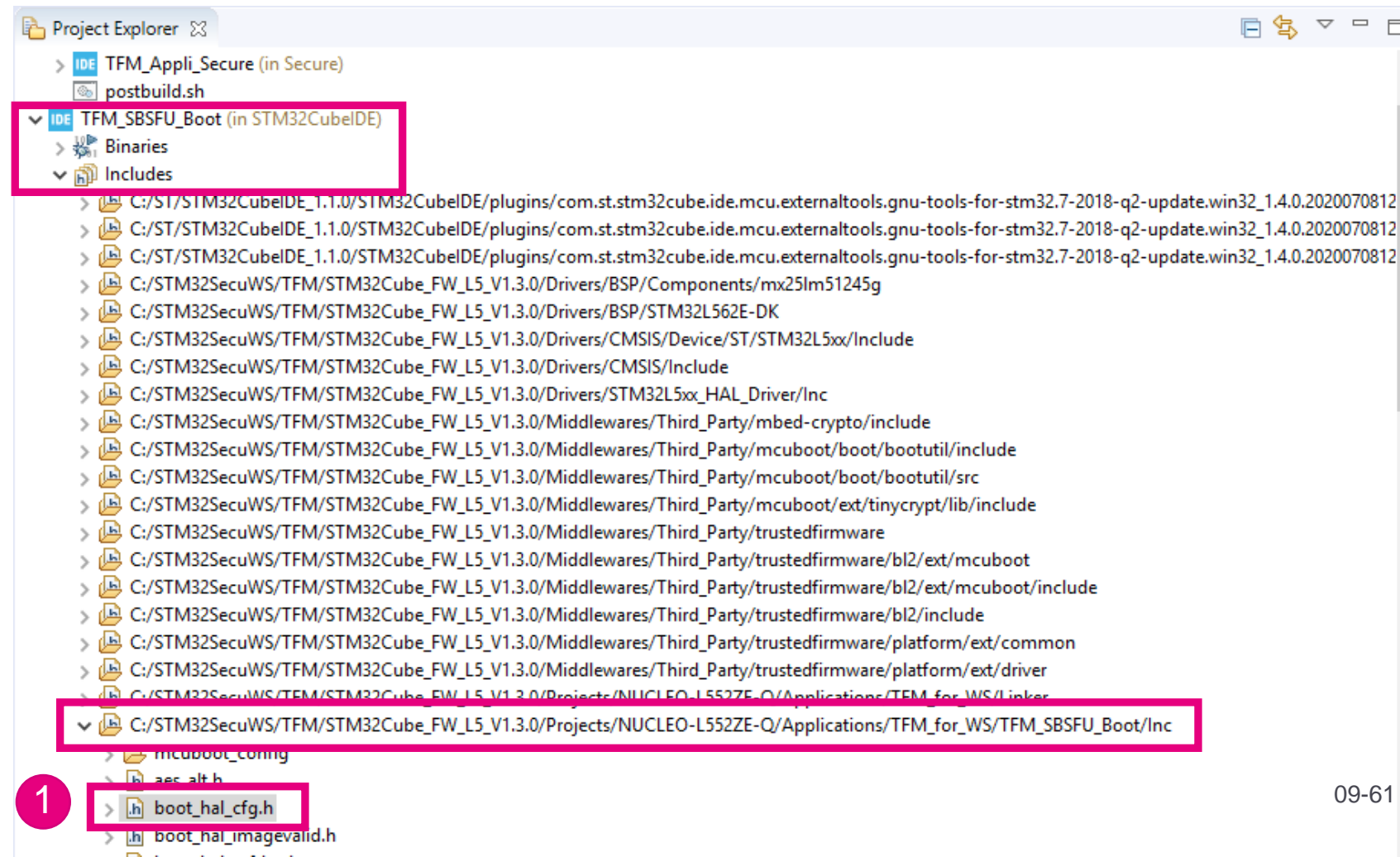
Scenario :

- 1- activate and configure the HDP (code flag + option byte)
- 2- check access to TFM_SBSFU code



HDP activation

- In the TFM_SBSFU_Boot, please open file **boot_hal_cfg.h**



HDPactivation

- In the opened file `boot_hal_cfg.h`
- Uncomment line 41:

```
*boot_hal_cfg.h 88
25
26 /* Includes -----
27 #include "stm32l5xx_hal.h"
28 #define RTC_CLOCK_SOURCE_LSE
29
30
31 #ifdef RTC_CLOCK_SOURCE_LSE
32 #define RTC_ASYNC_PREDIV 0x7F
33 #define RTC_SYNC_PREDIV 0x00FF
34 #endif /* RTC_CLOCK_SOURCE_LSE */
35
36 /* ICache */
37 #define TFM_ICACHE_ENABLE /*!< Instruction cache enable */
38
39 /* Static protection checking Flag */
40 // #define TFM_HDP_PROTECT_ENABLE /*!< HDP Protection */
41 #define TFM_HDP_PROTECT_ENABLE /*!< HDP protection */
42 // #define TFM_SS_RDP_LEVEL_VALUE SS_RDP_LEVEL_1 /*!< RDP level */
43 #define TFM_SECURE_USER_SRAM2_ERASE_AT_RESET /*!< SRAM2 clear at Reset */
44 #ifdef TFM_DEV_MODE
45 #define TFM_OB_BOOT_LOCK 0 /*!< BOOT Lock expected value */
```

- Save the file and compile the TFM_SBSFU_Boot 
- Flash the TFM_SBSFU_Boot

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

STEP6_flash_SBSFU_binary.bat

Testing HDP (Secure hide protection)

- We must set the option byte associated :
HDP1EN to 1
HDP1_PEND to 0x1C -> 0x0800E000

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

- STEP7_configure_HDP.bat

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe
Reconnecting...
Reconnected !

UPLOADING OPTION BYTES DATA ...

Bank      : 0x00
Address    : 0x50022040
Size       : 32 Bytes

100%

Bank      : 0x01
Address    : 0x50022060
Size       : 16 Bytes

100%

OPTION BYTE PROGRAMMING VERIFICATION:
Option Bytes successfully programmed

*****
"Option setting"
*****
"HDP1EN      : enabled "
"HDP1_PEND   : 0x1C -> 0x0800E000 "
*****
"Board is ready to receive the TFM binaries, press key"
Press any key to continue . . .
```

STM32CubeIDE debugging

The screenshot displays the STM32CubeIDE interface. On the left, the Project Explorer shows a tree structure with the project 'TFM_SBSFU_Boot' selected. A red circle with the number 1 highlights this project. In the center, a context menu is open over the project, listing various actions. A red circle with the number 2 highlights the 'Debug As' option at the bottom of the menu. This option has opened a sub-menu with two items: '1 STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Application' and 'Debug Configurations...'. The background shows a code editor with a C header file 'boot_hal_cfg.h' containing include and define statements.

```
25
26 /* Includes
27 #include "stm32l5xx_hal.h"
28 #define RTC_CLOCK_SOURCE_LSE
29
30
```

TFM_SBSFU_Boot (in STM32CubeIDE)

- Doc
- TFM_Appli_NonSecure (in NonSecure)
- TFM_Appli_Secure (in Secure)
- postbuild.sh
- TFM_SBSFU_Boot (in STM32CubeIDE)
- Binaries
- Includes
- Application
 - Startup
 - User
- Doc
- Drivers
- Middlewares
- Release
- image_macros_preprocessed
- hardening.sh
- output.txt
- postbuild.sh
- regression.sh
- stm32l5xx_bl2.ld
- TFM_SBSFU_Boot.launch
- TFM_UPDATE.sh

Context Menu:

- New
- Go Into
- Open in New Window
- Show In Alt+Shift+W
- Copy Ctrl+C
- Paste Ctrl+V
- Delete Delete
- Source
- Move...
- Rename... F2
- Import...
- Export...
- Build Project
- Clean Project
- Refresh F5
- Close Project
- Close Unrelated Projects
- Build Configurations
- Build Targets
- Index
- Show in Remote Systems view
- Run As
- Debug As
- Profile As
- Team

Sub-menu for Debug As:

- 1 STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Application
- Debug Configurations...

STM32CubeIDE debugging

IDE STM32SecuWS - TFM_SBSFU_Boot/Middlewares/trustedfirmware/bl2_main.c - STM32CubeIDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Debug Project Explorer

TFM_SBSFU_Boot [STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Appl
TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf [cores: 0]
Thread #1 [main] 1 [core: 0] (Suspended: f
main() at bl2_main.c:180 0xc00a3f4
_start() at 0xc001b82
_start() at 0xc001b82
_start() at 0xc001b82
_start() at 0xc001b82
_start() at 0xc001b82
_start() at 0xc001b82
arm-none-eabi-gdb (8.1.0.20180315)
ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)

```
172  
173     __set_MSPLIM(0);  
174 #endif  
175  
176     jumper(vt);  
177 }  
178  
179 int main(void)  
180 {  
181     #if defined(__ARM_ARCH_8M_MAIN__) || defined(__ARM_ARCH_8M_BASE__)  
182         uint32_t msp_stack_bottom =  
183             (uint32_t)&REGION_NAME(Image$$, ARM_LIB_STACK, $$ZI$$Base);  
184     #endif  
185     struct boot_rsp rsp;  
186     int rc;  
187  
188     #if defined(__ARM_ARCH_8M_MAIN__) || defined(__ARM_ARCH_8M_BASE__)  
189         __set_MSPLIM(msp_stack_bottom);  
190     #endif  
191
```

Console Problems Executables Debugger Console Memory

Monitors

0x0C001000

0x0C001000

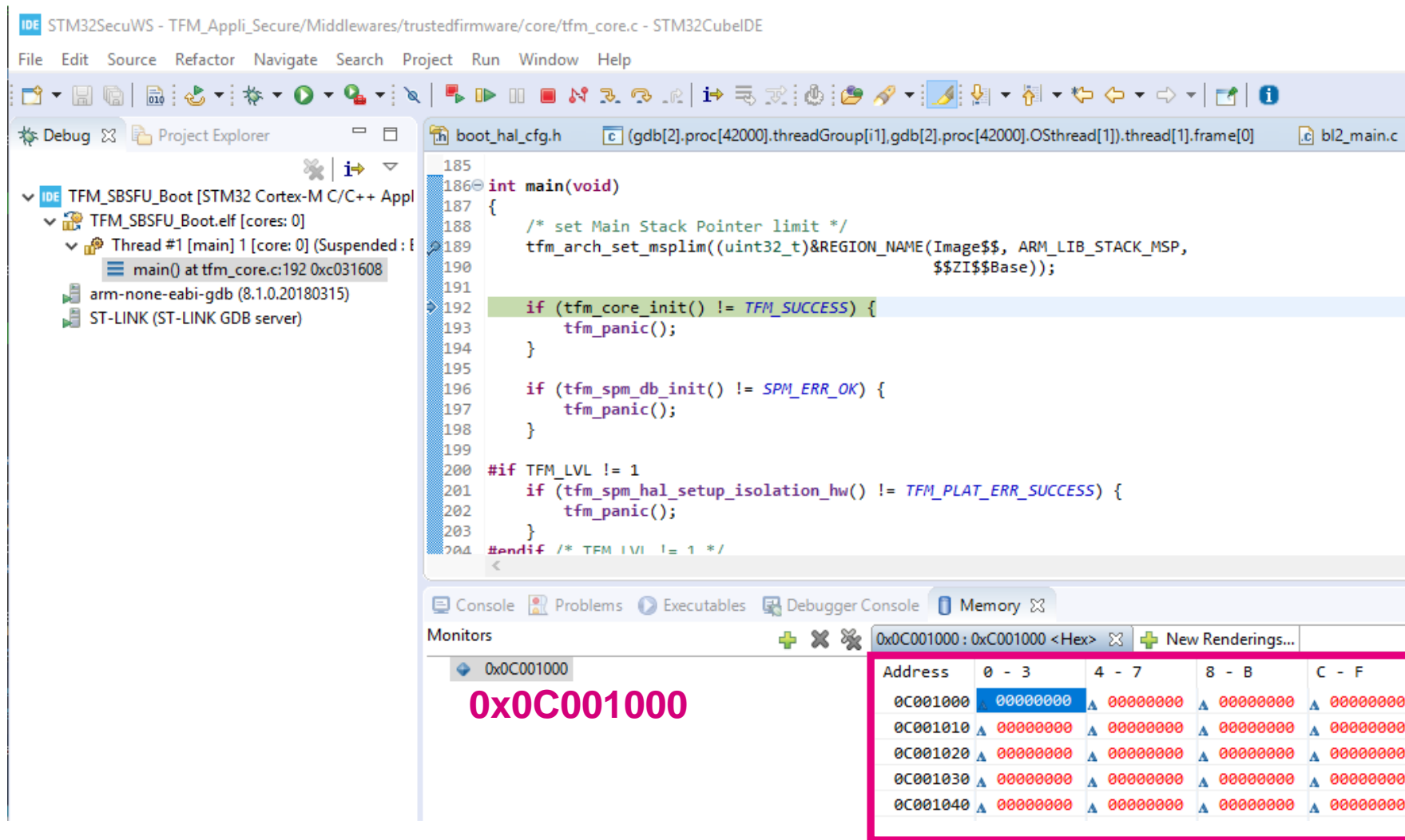
1

2

| Address | 0 - 3 | 4 - 7 | 8 - B | C - F |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0C001000 | 5F53544D | 33324C36 | 35325858 | 5F48554B |
| 0C001010 | 5F435553 | 544F4D49 | 5A415449 | 4F4E5F0D |
| 0C001020 | 0079EBA9 | 0E8BF450 | A6751576 | AD4599B0 |
| 0C001030 | 7ADF938D | A3BB0BD1 | 7D0036ED | 49A2D0FC |

STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Run  (it should stop on the Appli Secure previously set)



IDE: STM32SecuWS - TFM_Appli_Secure/Middlewares/trustedfirmware/core/tfm_core.c - STM32CubeIDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Debug Project Explorer

TFM_SBSFU_Boot [STM32 Cortex-M C/C++ Appli
TFM_SBSFU_Boot.elf [cores: 0]
Thread #1 [main] 1 [core: 0] (Suspended: 1)
main() at tfm_core.c:192 0xc031608
arm-none-eabi-gdb (8.1.0.20180315)
ST-LINK (ST-LINK GDB server)

```
185  
186 int main(void)  
187 {  
188     /* set Main Stack Pointer limit */  
189     tfm_arch_set_msplim((uint32_t)&REGION_NAME(Image$$, ARM_LIB_STACK_MSP,  
190         $$ZI$$Base));  
191  
192     if (tfm_core_init() != TFM_SUCCESS) {  
193         tfm_panic();  
194     }  
195  
196     if (tfm_spm_db_init() != SPM_ERR_OK) {  
197         tfm_panic();  
198     }  
199  
200     #if TFM_LVL != 1  
201     if (tfm_spm_hal_setup_isolation_hw() != TFM_PLAT_ERR_SUCCESS) {  
202         tfm_panic();  
203     }  
204     #endif /* TFM_LVL != 1 */  
205 }
```

Console Problems Executables Debugger Console Memory

Monitors

0x0C001000: 0xC001000 <Hex> New Renderings...

0x0C001000

0x0C001000

| Address | 0 - 3 | 4 - 7 | 8 - B | C - F |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0C001000 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 |
| 0C001010 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 |
| 0C001020 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 |
| 0C001030 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 |
| 0C001040 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 | 00000000 |

STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Terminate debugging session  or CTRL+F2

Where do we stand?

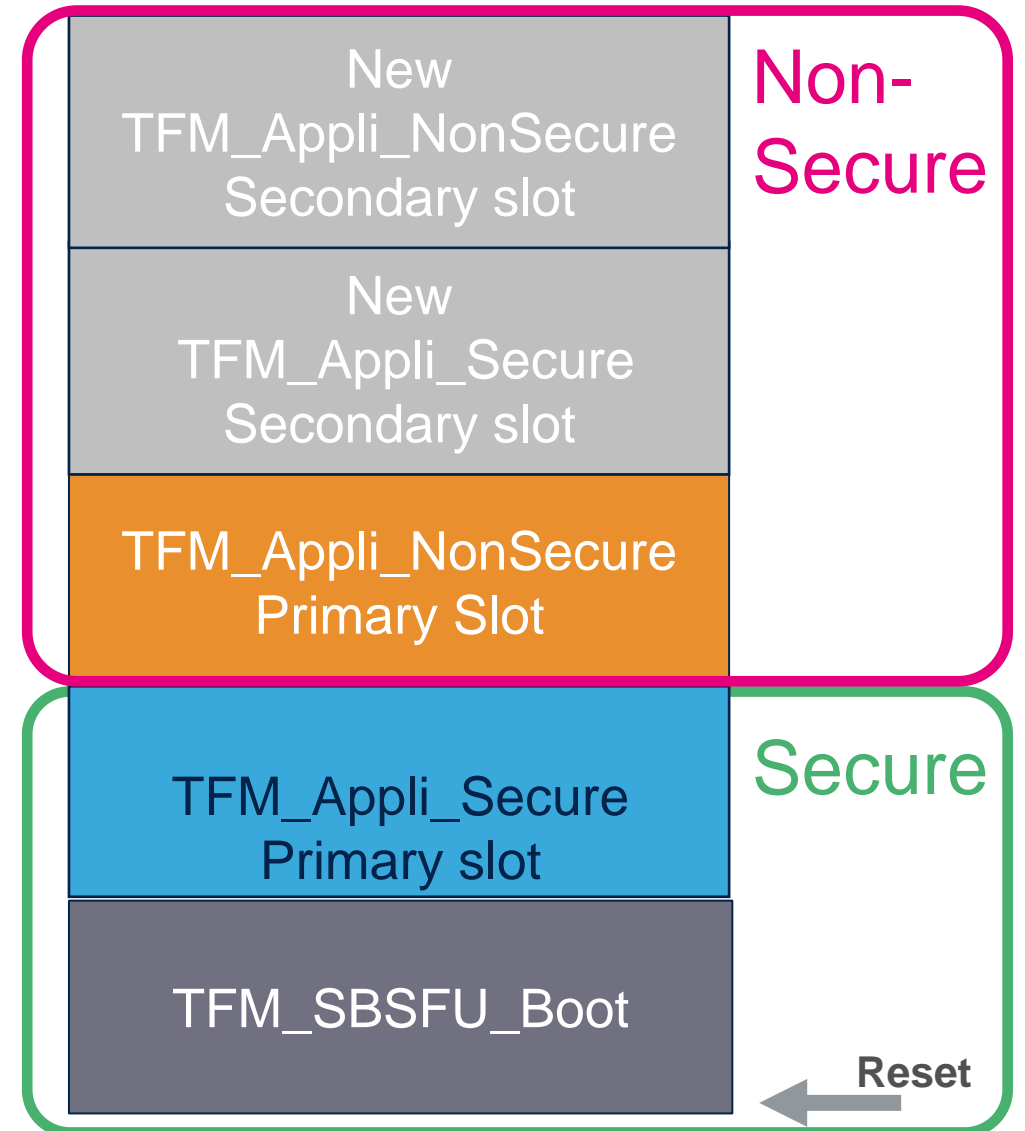
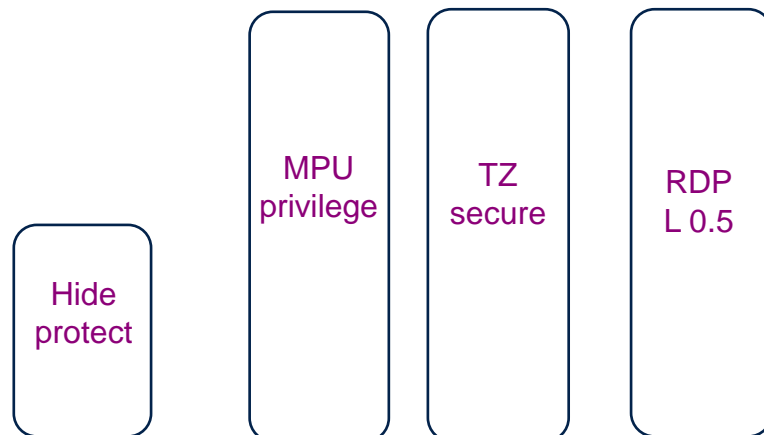
- So we experimented TFM-SBSFU functionalities.
- We compile and debug TFM_SBSFU_Boot / TFM Appli Secure / TFM Appli Non-secure
- We activate HDP and we experiment this functionality
- Next possible hands-On
 - Activate RDP 0.5
- If you stop here, please go to slide “Board clean up!” (at the end of this presentation)

RDP 0.5 activation

Let's activate the RDP 0.5 !

Purpose : allow debugging only the non secure part.

Question : what should I insure before going to RDP 0.5 ?



RDP 0.5 warning !

- RDP 0.5 : non-secure debug only
 - The debug access to secure area is prohibited, so you must insure the secure code properly jump in the non-secure application
- Check with Teraterm

```
COM20 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
[INF] Starting bootloader
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area
[INF] Checking BL2 NU area header
[INF] Checking BL2 NU Counter consistency
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 3 = 0x1000000
[INF] Consistent BL2 NU Counter 4 = 0x1000000
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] Swap type: none
[INF] verify counter 0 1000000 1000000
[INF] counter 0 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 0
[INF] signature OK
[INF] verify counter 1 1000000 1000000
[INF] counter 1 : ok
[INF] verify sig key id 1
[INF] signature OK
[INF] Bootloader chainload address offset: 0x14000
[INF] Jumping to the first image slot
[INF] BL2 HUK _STM32L652XX_HUK_CUSTOMIZATION_
set to BL2 SHARED DATA
[INF] Code c001900 c00ea9e
[INF] hash TFM_SBSFU_Boot died135 .. 685366e8
[Sec Thread] Secure image initializing!

=====
=                <C> COPYRIGHT 2019 STMicroelectronics                =
=                                                                           =
=                User App #0                                           =
=====

===== Main Menu =====
Test Protections ----- 1
Test TFM ----- 2
Download a new Fw Image ----- 3
Selection :
```

RDP 0.5 activation

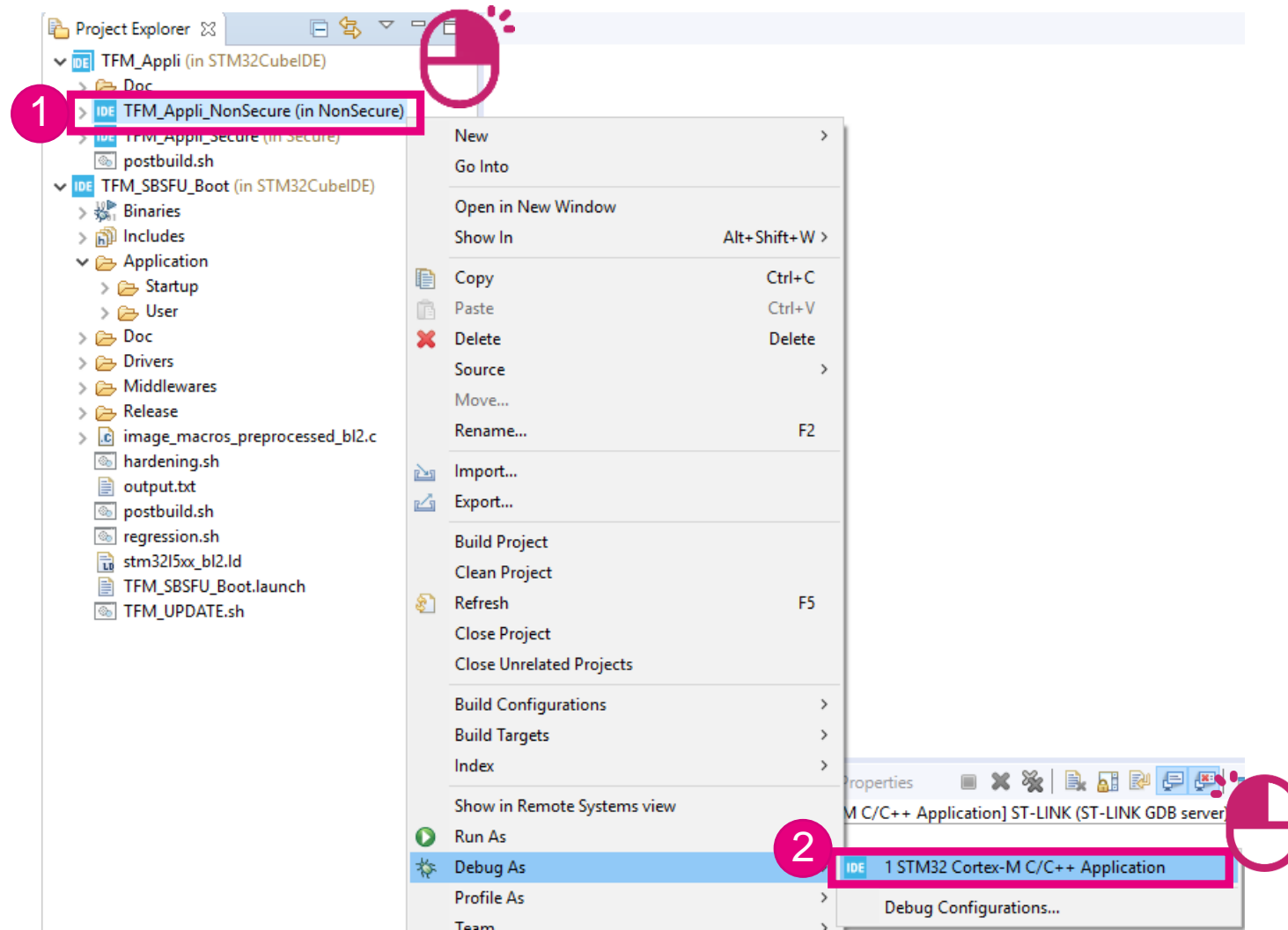
- We must set the option byte associated :
RDP to 0x55

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

- STEP8_activate_RDP_0_5.bat

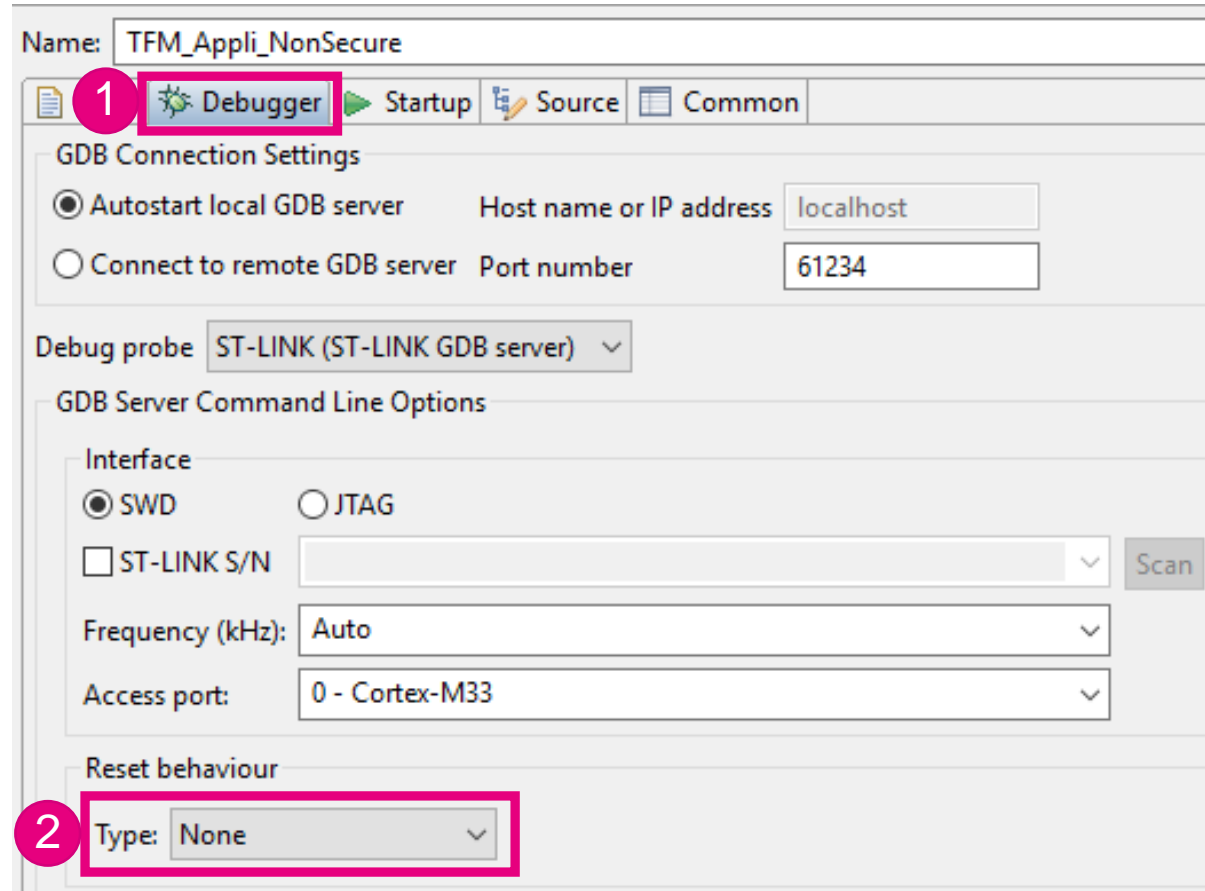
RDP 0.5 debug

- Please create the debug for Appli Non-secure and remove the reset and the download



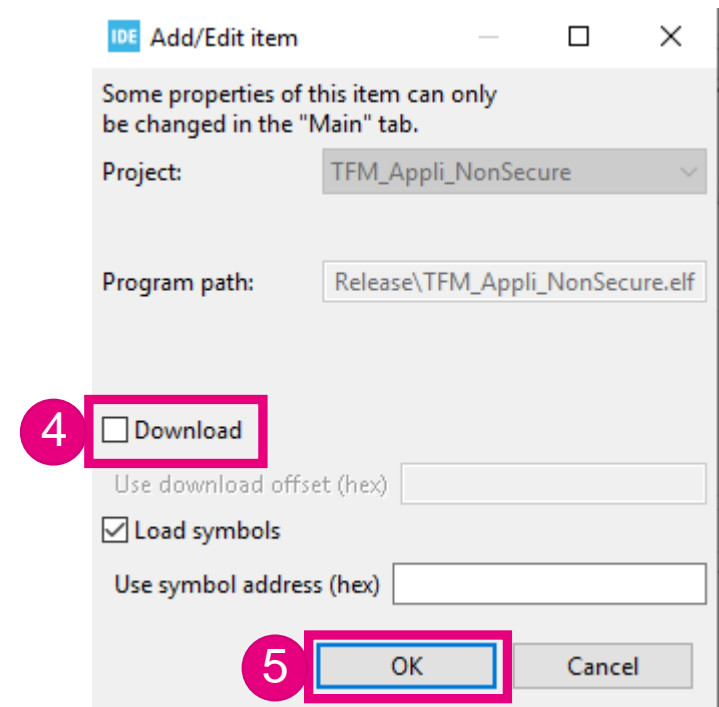
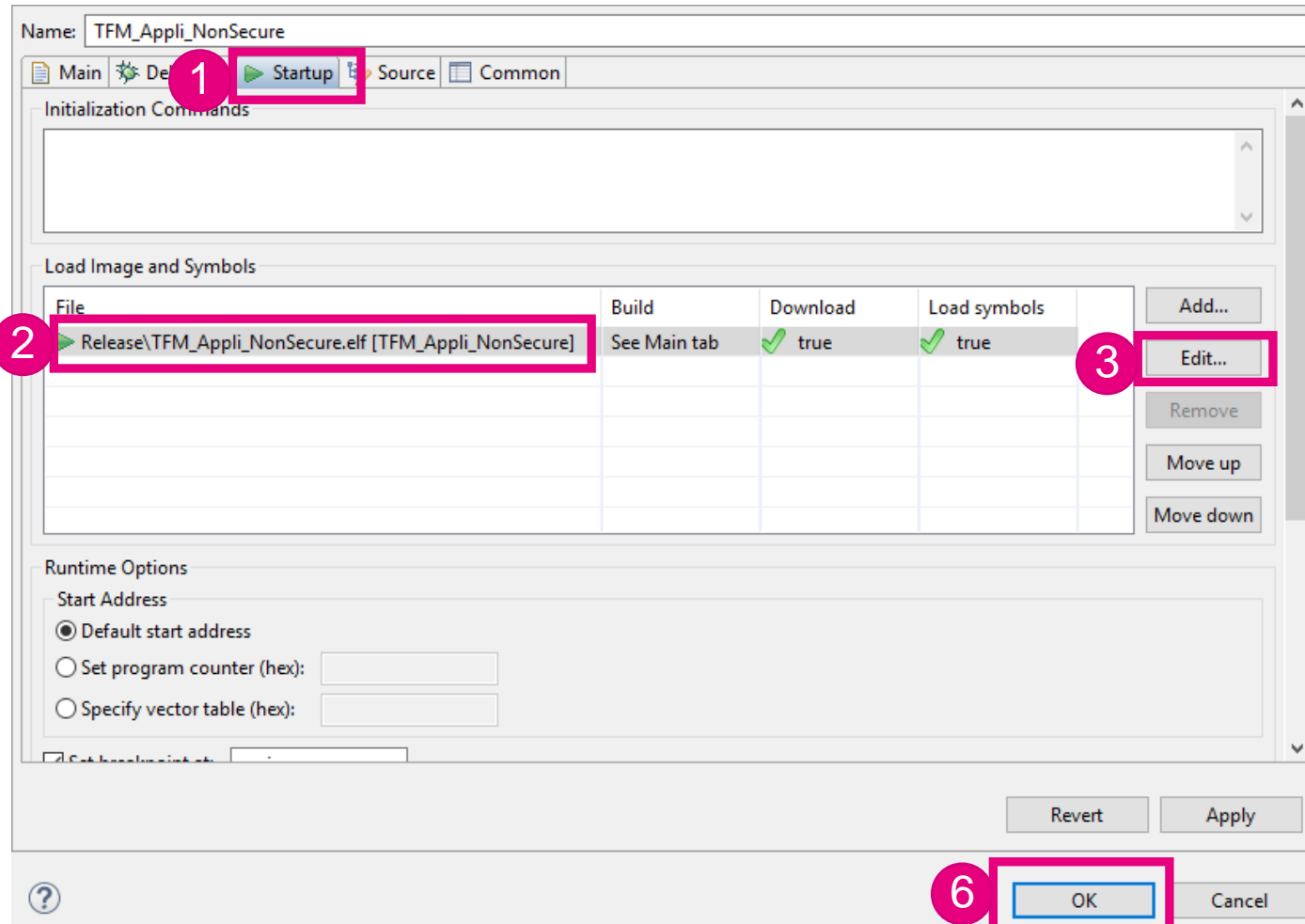
RDP 0.5 debug

- Remove the reset at connection



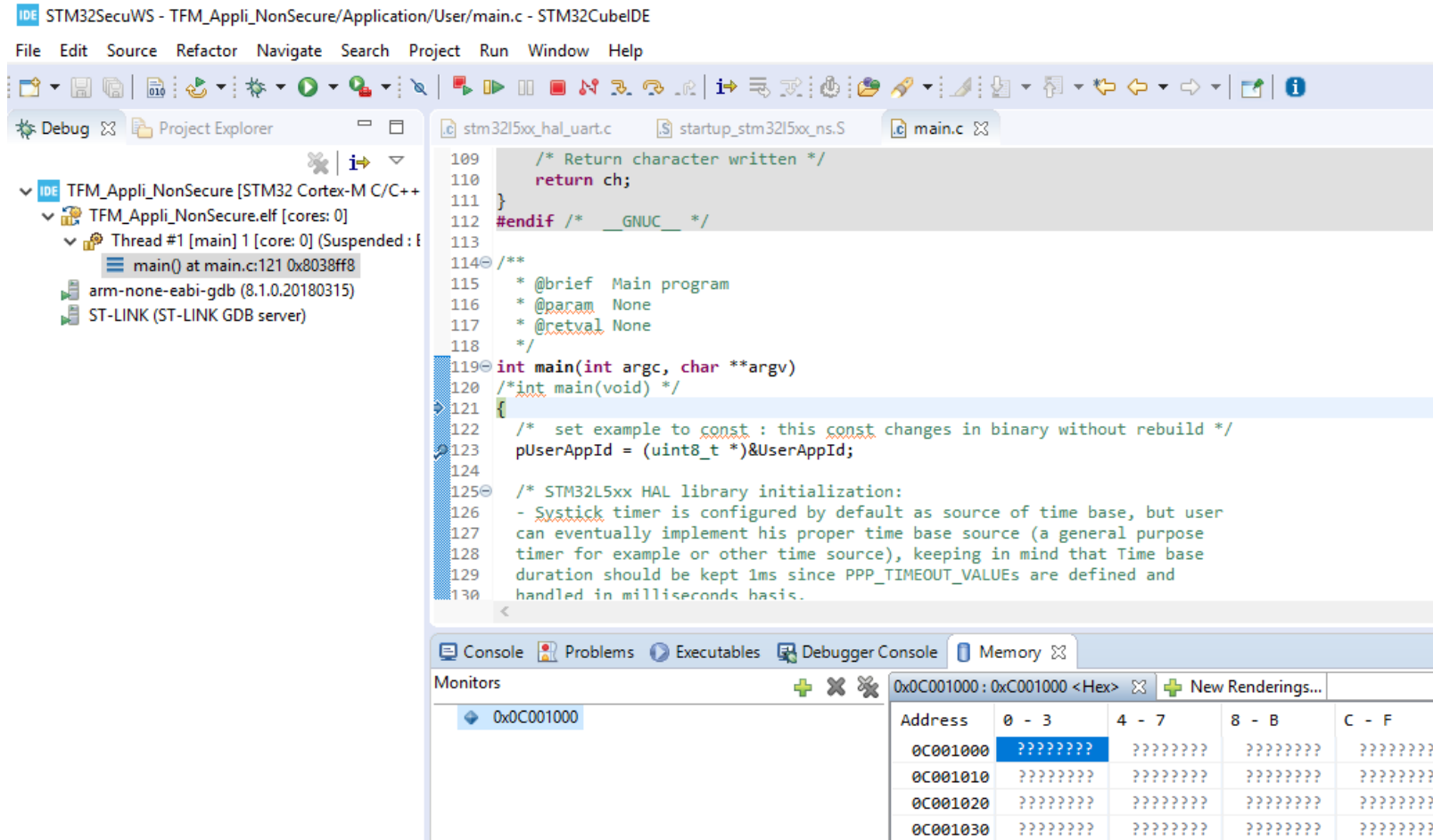
RDP 0.5 debug

- Remove the download



RDP 0.5 debug

- Press the reset button, to stop at the entry point of the non-secure application



The screenshot shows the STM32CubeIDE interface. The main window displays the `main.c` file with the following code:

```
109  /* Return character written */
110  return ch;
111  }
112  #endif /* __GNUC__ */
113
114  /**
115   * @brief Main program
116   * @param None
117   * @retval None
118   */
119  int main(int argc, char **argv)
120  /*int main(void) */
121  {
122      /* set example to const : this const changes in binary without rebuild */
123      pUserAppId = (uint8_t *)&UserAppId;
124
125      /* STM32L5xx HAL library initialization:
126       - SysTick timer is configured by default as source of time base, but user
127       can eventually implement his proper time base source (a general purpose
128       timer for example or other time source), keeping in mind that Time base
129       duration should be kept 1ms since PPP_TIMEOUT_VALUES are defined and
130       handled in milliseconds basis.
```

The Project Explorer on the left shows the project structure:

- IDE TFM_Appli_NonSecure [STM32 Cortex-M C/C++]
 - TFM_Appli_NonSecure.elf [cores: 0]
 - Thread #1 [main] 1 [core: 0] (Suspended: 1)
 - main() at main.c:121 0x8038ff8

The Debug Console at the bottom shows the memory monitor window with the following data:

| Address | 0 - 3 | 4 - 7 | 8 - B | C - F |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0x001000 | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? |
| 0x001010 | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? |
| 0x001020 | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? |
| 0x001030 | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? | ???????? |

STM32CubeIDE debugging

- Terminate debugging session  or CTRL+F2

Remove TrustZone and protection!

- We must do a RDP regression and TZEN = 0:
RDP = 0x55 and TZEN = 0 -> flash full mass erase
Remove WRP protection

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

- To put your board in the init configuration please use :
 - STEP9_remove_TrustZone.bat

```
C:\windows\system32\cmd.exe
Device ID : 0x472
Revision ID : Rev B
Device name : STM32L5xx
Flash size : 512 KBytes
Device type : MCU
Device CPU : Cortex-M33

UPLOADING OPTION BYTES DATA ...

Bank : 0x00
Address : 0x40022040
Size : 32 Bytes
100%

Bank : 0x01
Address : 0x40022060
Size : 16 Bytes
100%

PROGRAMMING OPTION BYTES AREA ...
Warning: Option Byte: wrp1a_pend, value: 0x0, was not modified.
Warning: Option Byte: wrp1a_pstrt, value: 0x7F, was not modified.

Warning: Option Bytes are unchanged, Data won't be downloaded
"remove TrustZone thanks RDP regression and also WRP done, press key"
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Finished !

During this hands-on, we have learned how to

- Compile and Debug the TFM on STM32L5
- Activate and use the HDP protection in the TFM context
- Debug a non-secure application with RDP level 0.5

Board clean up!

Board clean up!

C:\STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

To clean up your board please use :

- STEP10_Prog_basic_app.bat
-> activate TrustZone and flash a secure and a non-secure application (blue/green led blinking)

WARNING this script should be ok (blue/green led blinking) before continue !!!

- STEP11_Regression.bat
->will activate RDP 0.5 then do a regression and deactivate TrustZone

OPTION BYTES BANK: 0

Read Out Protection:

RDP : 0xAA (Level 0, no protection)

BOR Level:

BOR_LEV : 0x0 (BOR Level 0, reset level threshold is around 1.7 V)

User Configuration:

```

nRST_STOP : 0x1 (No reset generated when entering Stop mode)
nRST_STDBY : 0x1 (No reset generated when entering Standby mode)
nRST_SHDW : 0x1 (No reset generated when entering the Shutdown mode)
IWDG_SW : 0x1 (Software independant watchdog)
IWDG_STOP : 0x1 (IWDG counter active in stop mode)
IWDG_STDBY : 0x1 (IWDG counter active in standby mode)
WWDG_SW : 0x1 (Software window watchdog)
SWAP_BANK : 0x0 (Bank 1 and bank 2 address are not swapped)
DB256 : 0x1 (256Kb dual-bank Flash with contiguous addresses)
DBANK : 0x1 (Dual bank mode with 64 bits data)
SRAM2_PE : 0x1 (SRAM2 parity check disable)
SRAM2_RST : 0x0 (SRAM2 erased when a system reset occurs)
nSWBOOT0 : 0x1 (BOOT0 taken from PH3/BOOT0 pin)
nBOOT0 : 0x1 (nBOOT0 = 1)
PA15_BUDEN : 0x1 (USB power delivery, dead battery, disabled/ TDI pull-up activated)
TZEN : 0x0 (Global TrustZone security disabled)
NSBOOTADD0 : 0x10000 (0x8000000)
NSBOOTADD1 : 0x17F200 (0xBF90000)
SECBOOTADD0 : 0x0 (0x0)
BOOT_LOCK : 0x0 (Boot based on the pad/option bit configuration)

```

Write Protection 1:

```

WRP1A_PSTRT : 0x7F (0x803F800)
WRP1A_PEND : 0x0 (0x8000000)
WRP1B_PSTRT : 0x7F (0x803F800)
WRP1B_PEND : 0x0 (0x8000000)

```

OPTION BYTES BANK: 1

Write Protection 2:

```

WRP2A_PSTRT : 0x7F (0x807F800)
WRP2A_PEND : 0x0 (0x8040000)
WRP2B_PSTRT : 0x7F (0x807F800)
WRP2B_PEND : 0x0 (0x8040000)

```

Press any key to continue . . .

Board clean up!

Thank you

Recovery process...

If you don't manage to connect with STM32CubeProgrammer.

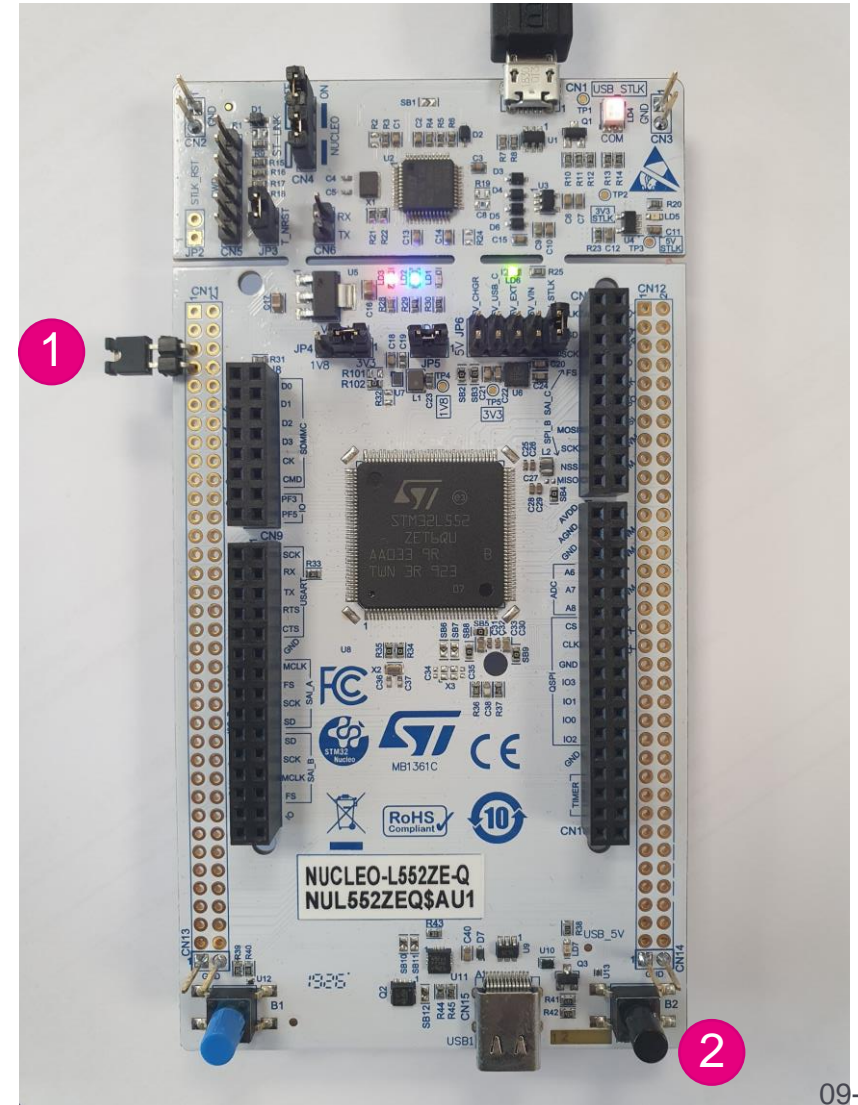
- To activate embedded bootloader, connect CN11 pin 5 and 7 then Reset.
- Blue led and red led should be on
- Then you can connect with CubeProgrammer (Hot Plug) and doing a regression with TrustZone remove.

Option byte

RDP = AA

TZEN unchecked

Apply



Appendix : STM32SecuWS\TFM\Scripts

- Purpose of the scripts:

Avoid any **mistake** in the setting of **option byte or binary programming** with STM32CubeProgrammer.

- Dependencies :

All the script use the command line interface of **Cube programmer**

STM32CubeProgrammer\bin\STM32_Programmer_CLI.exe

The path for this binary is set in the script :

STM32SecuWS\Tools\Other\SetEnv.bat

Script variable : stm32programmercli

Appendix

- **STEP1_prepare_L5_for_TFM.bat :**
Flash mass erase
Set option byte : TZEN=1, SRAM2_RST=0,vSECBOOTADD0=0x180032, DBANK=1 ,
SECWM1_PSTRT=0 , SECWM1_PEND=111
- **STEP2_flash_precompiled_TFM.bat**
Flash: Archive\tfm_ns_sign.bin, Archive\tfm_s_sign.bin, Archive\TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin
- **STEP3_flash_mass_erase.bat**
Mass erase
- **STEP4_flash_ns_binary.bat**
Flash: Binary tfm_ns_sign.bin
- **STEP5_flash_s_binary.bat**
Flash: Binary tfm_s_sign.bin
- **STEP6_flash_SBSFU_binary.bat**
Flash: Binary TFM_SBSFU_Boot.bin

Appendix

- **STEP7_configure_HDP.bat**
Set option byte : HDP1_PEND=0x1C HDP1EN=0x1
- **STEP8_activate_RDP_0_5.bat**
Set option byte : RDP=0x55
- **STEP9_remove_TrustZone.bat**
Set option byte : TZEN=0, RDP=0xAA, WRP1A_PSTRT=0x7f, WRP1A_PEND=0
- **STEP10_prog_basic_app.bat**
Set option byte : TZEN=1, SECBOOTADD0=0x180000,
SECWM1_PSTRT=0, SECWM1_PEND=0x7F
Do a mass erase
Flash Regression\Nucleo\Project_ns.hex and Regression\Nucleo\Project_s.hex
- **STEP11_regression.bat**
Set option byte : RDP=0x55
Set option byte : TZEN=0, RDP=0xAA
Display all option byte