subpop. deviation is the slope as a function of k/nk/n 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 8.0 1.0 0.04 0.03 0.02 0.01 0.00 --0.010.00 0.31 0.45 0.55 0.64 0.71 0.77 0.84 0.90 0.95  $S_{i_k}$  (the subscript on S is  $i_k$ )