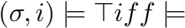
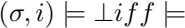


$$\Phi, \Psi \vdash \vdash = \vdash \top \mid \perp \mid p \mid \circ^1 \Phi \mid \circ^2 \Psi$$

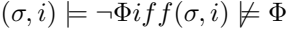
01 E 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

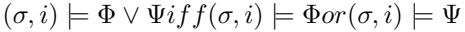
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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a signature or name, rendered in a pixelated, black and white format. The text is written on a white background and appears to be a stylized representation of a name, possibly "Handwritten" or "Handwritten" repeated.

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$\varphi: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ [a, b] $\varphi: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$d\psi/d\tau = \psi(1-\psi) \quad \text{and} \quad d\eta/d\tau = \eta(1-\eta)$$