

United States of America - Influenza A viruses of high pathogenicity (Inf. with) (non-poultry including wild birds) (2017-) - Follow-up report 36

GENERAL INFORMATION

COUNTRY/TERRITORY OR ZONE	ANIMAL TYPE	DISEASE CATEGORY	EVENT ID
ZONE	TERRESTRIAL	Listed disease	4451
DISEASE	CAUSAL AGENT	GENOTYPE / SEROTYPE / SUBTYPE	START DATE
Influenza A viruses of high pathogenicity (Inf. with) (non-poultry including wild birds) (2017-)	Highly pathogenic avian influenza virus	H5N1	2022/03/30
REASON FOR NOTIFICATION	DATE OF LAST OCCURRENCE	CONFIRMATION DATE	EVENT STATUS
Unusual host species	-	2022/05/05	On-going
END DATE	SELF-DECLARATION		
-	NO		

REPORT INFORMATION

REPORT NUMBER	REPORT ID	REPORT REFERENCE	REPORT DATE
Follow-up report 36	FUR_162659	-	2023/09/07
REPORT STATUS	NO EVOLUTION REPORT		
Validated	-		

EPIDEMIOLOGY

SOURCE OF EVENT OR ORIGIN OF INFECTION

- Contact with wild species
- Unknown or inconclusive

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL COMMENTS

Washington (WA)- Highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) H5N1 Eurasian lineage goose/Guangdong clade 2.3.4.4b was confirmed in wild harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina*).

QUANTITATIVE DATA SUMMARY

MEASURING UNIT

Animal

Species	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
coyote (wild)	NEW	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	-	1	-	1	-
cats (domestic)	NEW	-	-	-	-	-

	TOTAL -	5	1	4	-	-
virginia opossum (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	4	3	1	-	-
domestic cat (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
gray seal (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
bobcat (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	6	4	2	-	-
striped skunk (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	38	24	13	-	-
tiger (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
harbor seal (wild)	NEW -	3	3	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	19	17	2	-	-
raccoon (northern raccoon) (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	14	5	4	-	-
puma (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	21	21	-	-	-
bottlenose dolphin (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
american black bear (black bear) (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	4	1	3	-	-
brown bear (grizzly bear) (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	4	3	1	-	-
red fox (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	85	48	19	-	-
amur leopard (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
fisher (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	3	2	1	-	-
north american river otter (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
american marten (wild)	NEW -	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	1	1	-	-	-
all species	NEW -	3	3	-	-	-
	TOTAL -	211	136	51	-	-

DIAGNOSTIC DETAILS

CLINICAL SIGNS

YES

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Clinical,
Diagnostic test

Test name	Laboratory	Species sampled	Number of outbreaks sampled	First result date	Latest result date	Result
Real-time	National	Bobcat, Fisher, Cats, Red Fox,	161	2022/05/05	2023/09/05	Positive

reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction (rRT-PCR)	Veterinary Services Laboratories (NVSL), Ames, Iowa	Domestic cat, Bottlenose dolphin, American marten, Virginia Opossum, Coyote, Amur Leopard, Harbor Seal, Gray Seal, Raccoon (Northern raccoon), Brown bear (Grizzly Bear), Striped Skunk, North American river otter, Tiger, Puma, American Black Bear (black bear)
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CONTROL MEASURES

CONTROL MEASURES AT EVENT LEVEL	DOMESTIC ANIMALS	WILD ANIMALS
Disinfection		Applied
Official disposal of carcasses, by-products and waste		Applied
Surveillance within the restricted zone		Applied

NEW OUTBREAKS

OB_124669 - JEFFERSON COUNTY

OUTBREAK REFERENCE	START DATE	END DATE	DETAILED CHARACTERISATION
-	2023/08/18	-	-
FIRST ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	SECOND ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	THIRD ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION	EPIDEMIOLOGICAL UNIT
Washington	Jefferson	-	Not applicable
LOCATION	Latitude, Longitude	OUTBREAKS IN CLUSTER	Measuring unit
Jefferson County	48.112 , -122.768 (Approximate location)	-	Animal

AFFECTED POPULATION DESCRIPTION

Wild harbor seals (Phoca vitulina). Samples were collected from animals that were found dead.

Species	Wildlife type	Susceptible	Cases	Deaths	Killed and Disposed of	Slaughtered/ Killed for commercial use	Vaccinated
harbor seal	NEW	-	3	3	-	-	-
(wild) wild	TOTAL	-	3	3	-	-	-

METHOD OF DIAGNOSTIC

Diagnostic test

CONTROL MEASURES DIFFERENT FROM EVENT LEVEL

MEASURES NOT IMPLEMENTED	ADDITIONAL MEASURES
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