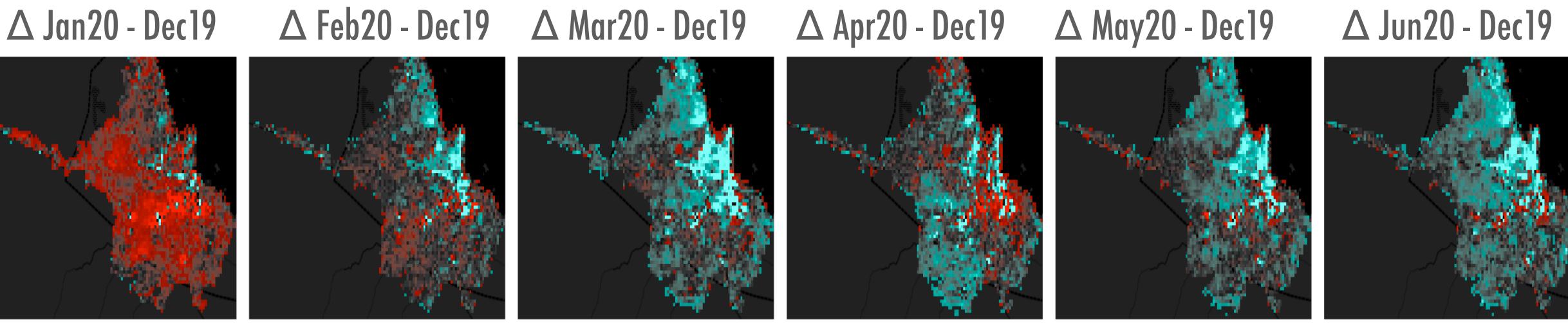
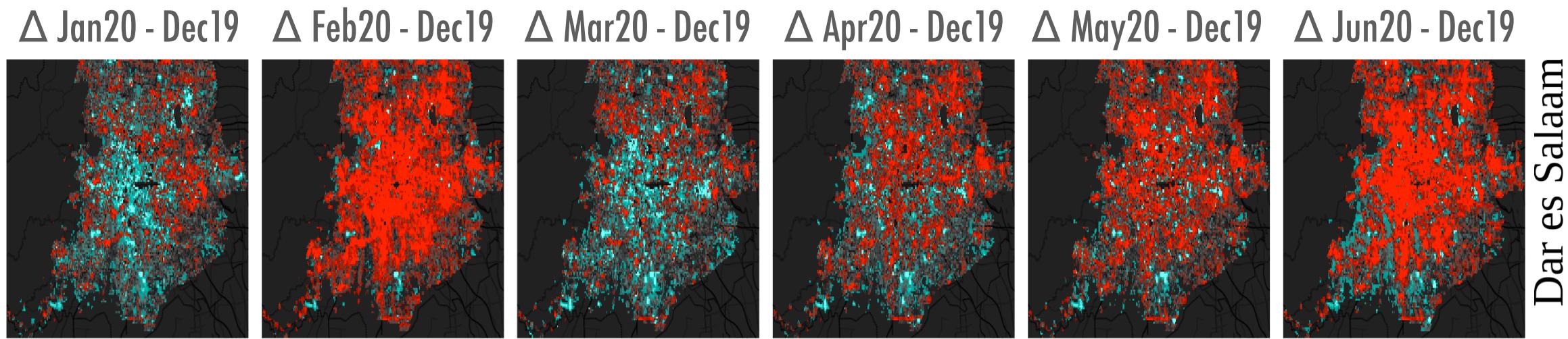


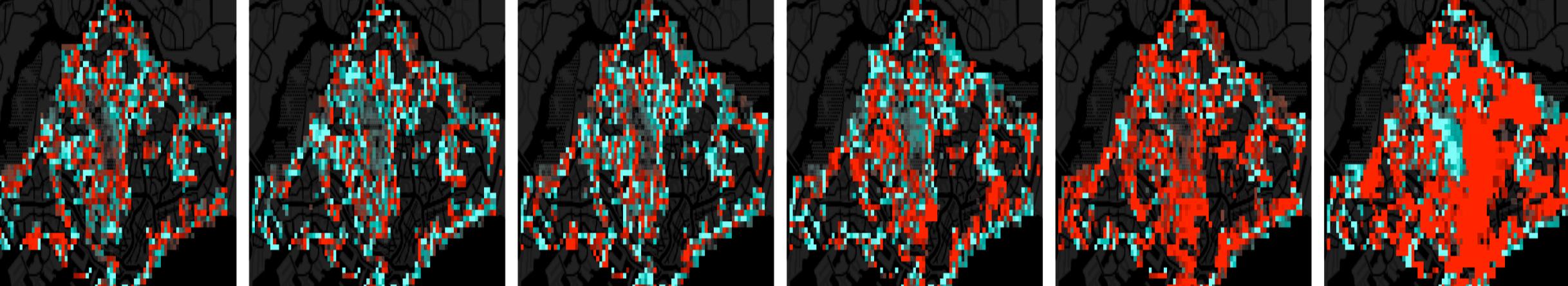
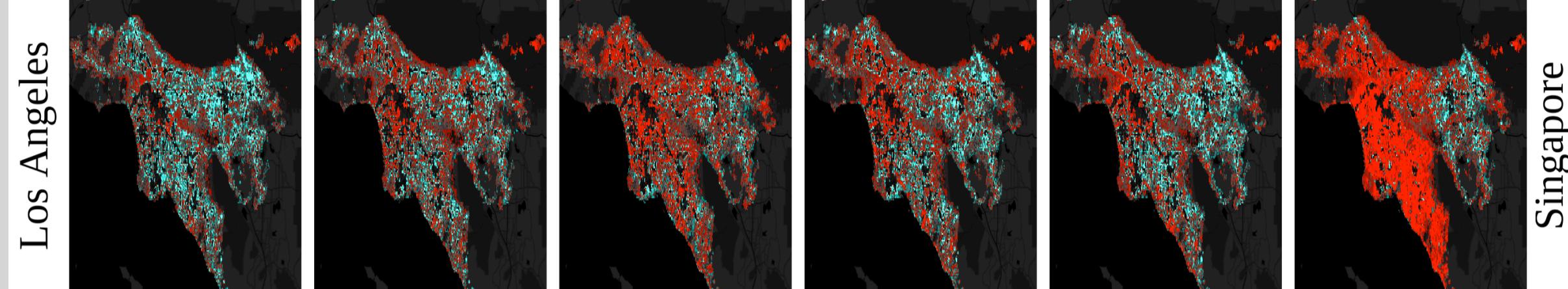
Dimmed

Brightened

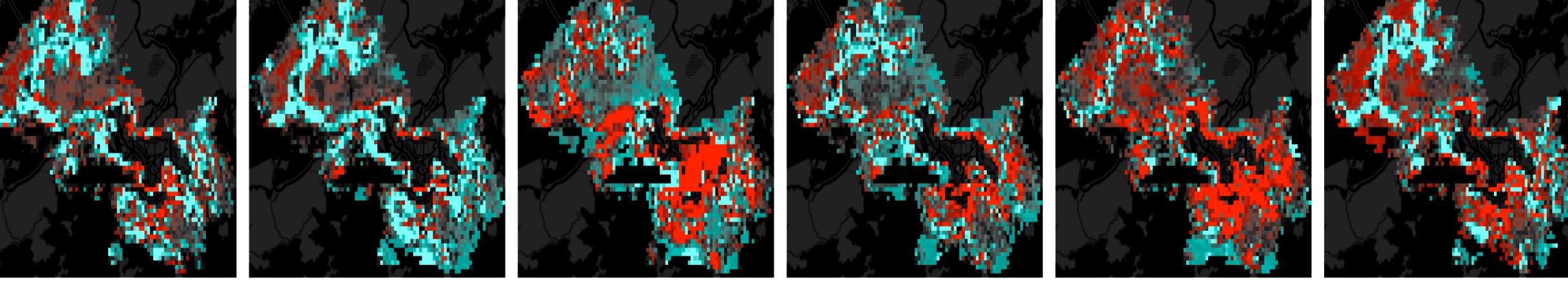
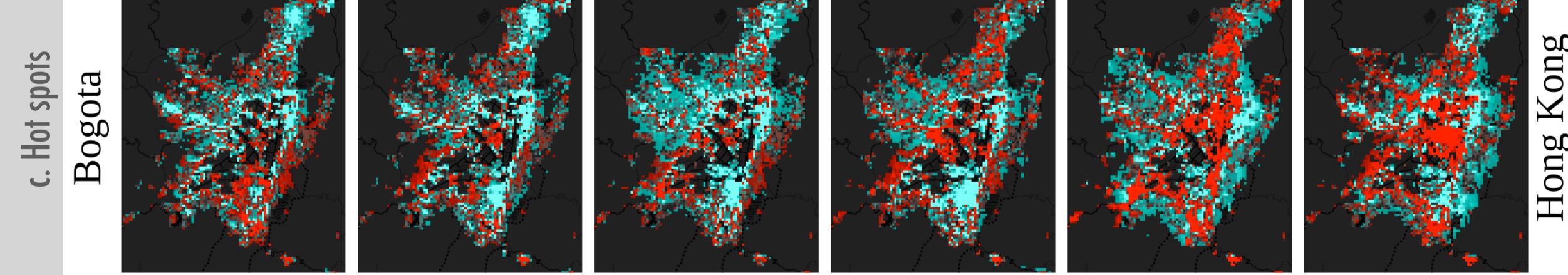
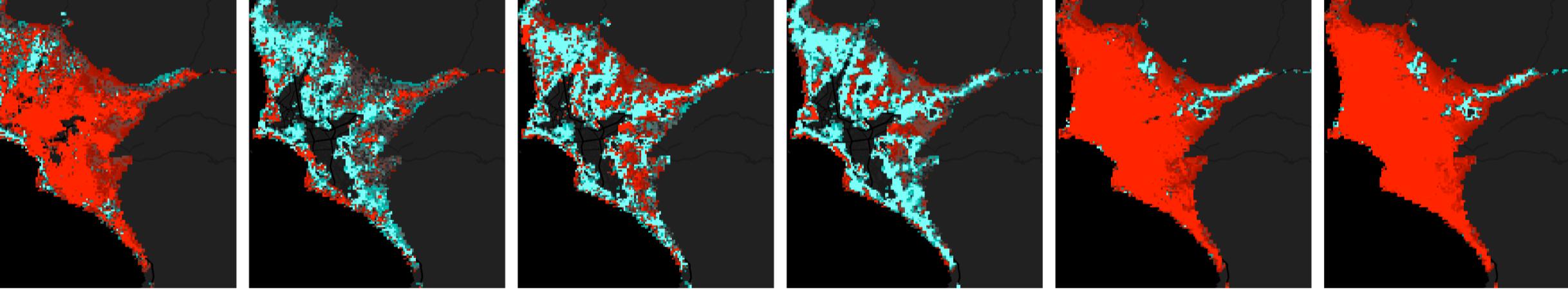
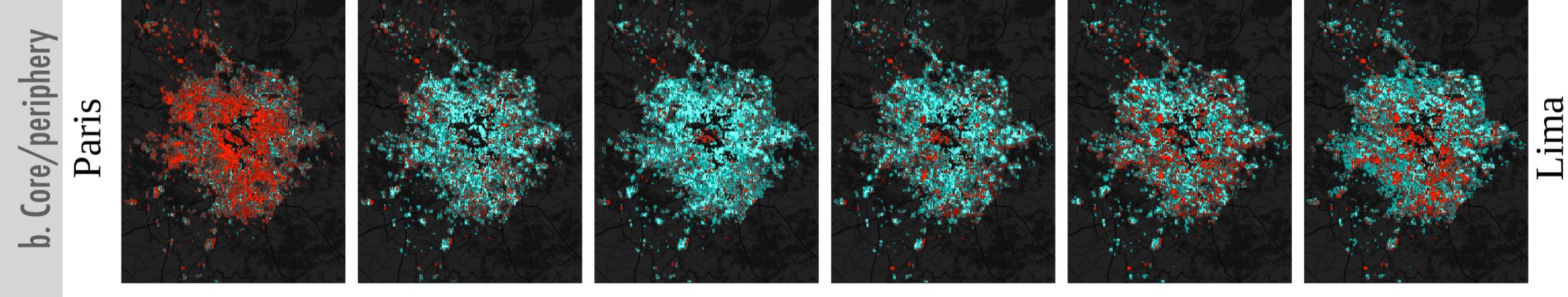
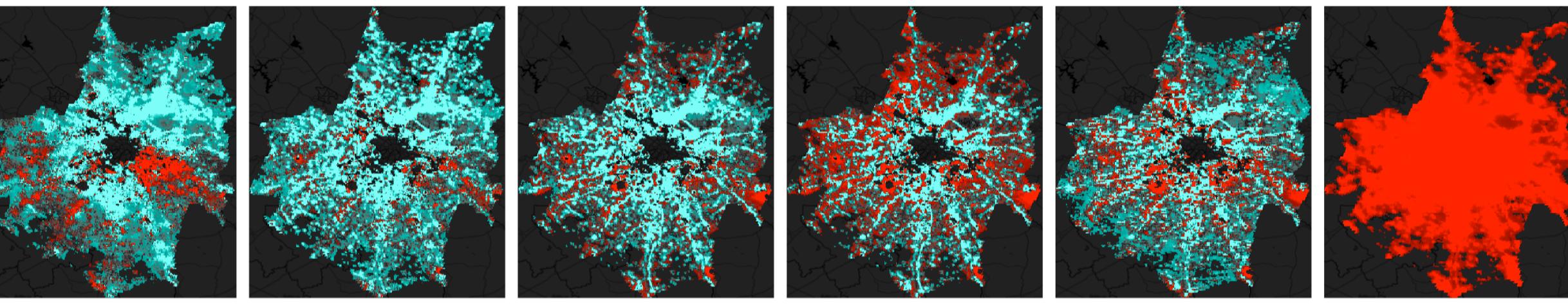
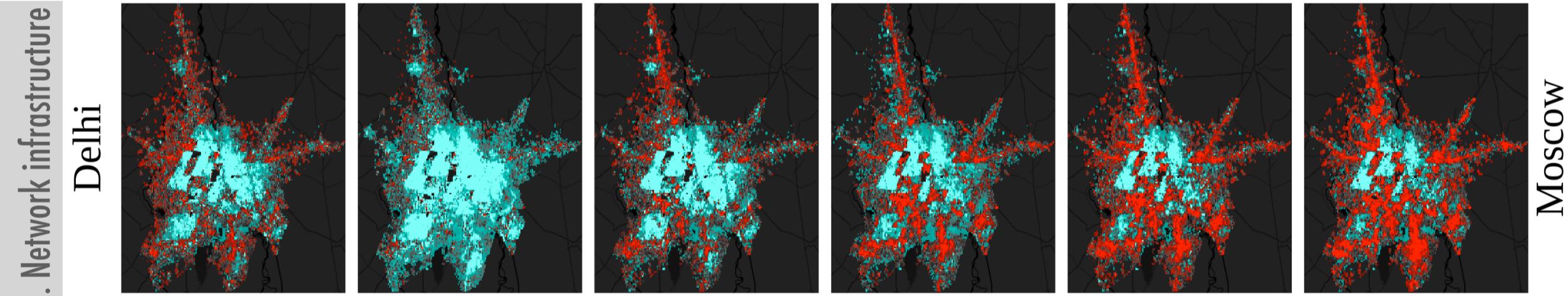
1. Whole city



2. Fragmented



3. Spatially Concentrated



Light intensity

Less

More

a. Network infrastructure

b. Core/periphery

c. Hot spots