Title: SEMtree: tree-based structure learning methods with Structural

Equation Models

Author: Mario Grassi and Barbara Tarantino

Corresponding Author for Code: Barbara Tarantino, barbara.tarantino@unipv.it

Configurations:

R version 4.1.0 (2021-05-18)

Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit)

Running under: macOS Big Sur 10.16

Matrix products: default

LAPACK:

/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.1/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib

locale:

[1] en US.UTF-8/en US.UTF-8/en US.UTF-8/C/en US.UTF-8/en US.UTF-8

attached base packages:

[1] stats4 parallel stats graphics grDevices utils datasets methods

[9] base

other attached packages:

reshape_0.8.9 viridisLite_0.4.1 [1] viridis 0.6.2 [4] ggplot2_3.3.6 penalizedLDA 1.1 dplyr 1.0.9 [7] readxl 1.4.1 scales 1.2.1

clusterProfiler_4.0.5

[10] EnrichmentBrowser 2.22.2 SummarizedExperiment 1.22.0

GenomicRanges 1.44.0

[13] GenomeInfoDb_1.28.4 MatrixGenerics_1.4.3

matrixStats 0.62.0

[16] diffusr 0.1.4 pathfindR 1.6.4

pathfindR.data 1.1.2

RBGL 1.68.0 [19] BioNet 1.52.0 graph 1.70.0 RBGL_1.68.0 graph_1.70.0 genalg_0.2.1 MASS_7.3-58.1 AnnotationDbi_1.54.1 IRanges_2.26.0 SEMgraph_1.1.3 lavaan_0.6-12 GEOquery_2.60.0 Biobase_2.52.0 [22] COSINE 2.1 [25] org.Hs.eg.db 3.13.0 [28] S4Vectors_0.30.2 [31] igraph 1.3.4

[34] BiocGenerics 0.38.0

loaded via a namespace (and not attached):

[1]	utf8 1.2.2	tidyselect 1.1.2	RSQLite 2.2.16
[4]	grid_4.1.0	BiocParallel_1.26.2	lpSolve_5.6.15
[7]	flsa 1.5.2	scatterpie 0.1.7	munsell 0.5.0
[10]	codetools_0.2-18	withr $_2.5.\overline{0}$	colorspace_2.0-3
[13]	$GOSemSim_2.18.1$	knitr_1.40	rstudioapi_0.14
[16]	$dagitty_0.3-1$	DOSE_3.18.3	$KEGGgraph_1.52.0$
[19]	<pre>GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.6</pre>	flip_2.5.0	mnormt_2.1.0
[22]	polyclip_1.10-0	bit64_4.0.5	farver_2.1.1
[25]	downloader_0.4	coda_0.19-4	vctrs_0.4.1
[28]	treeio_1.16.2	generics_0.1.3	xfun_0.32
[31]	R6_2.5.1	doParallel_1.0.17	graphlayouts_0.8.1

[34] bitops_1.0-7 cachem_1.0.6 fgsea_1.18.0
[37] gridGraphics_0.5-1 DelayedArray_0.18.0 assertthat_0.2.1
[40] vroom_1.5.7 ggraph_2.0.6 enrichplot_1.12.3
[43] gtable_0.3.0 tidygraph_1.2.2 rlang_1.0.4

SEMtree code data folder structure

This folder contains the following data and files that can be used to reproduce the analysis of the manuscript. The folder structure can be summarised as follows:

```
./code/:
    tree_sim.R
    An R script to run Data simulations

    tree_bench.R
    An R script to run True data analysis

    tree_comparison.R
    An R script to run Method comparison

Help.R
    An R script with functions to import for running the analysis
```

```
./data/:
```

```
C0206750_disease_gda_summaryGSE172114_rsem_gene_count_matrix_TM M_69samples.csv GA_result.Rdata Gores.txt GSE172114_rsem_gene_count_matrix_TMM_69samples.csv GSE172114_rsem_gene_count_matrix_txt.gz ijmsv19p0402s2.xlsx
```

./graph/:

BioNet
COSINE
KEGGCovid19.graph
pathfinder
ST
STcfa
STcov
Stone
STr2z
STr2zN
STsem
tree_base
WalktrapGM
WalktrapGMI

Note:

- 1. Set folder $SEMtree_code_data$ as the current working directory.
- 2. Specify a smaller number of iterations by argument "seed_vec" to reduce computing time for data simulations.

Source of data:

The original data used in this research can be downloaded from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gds.