# Title: SEMgsa: topology-based pathway enrichment analysis with Structural Equation Models ## Author: Mario Grassi and Barbara Tarantino ## Corresponding Author for Code: Barbara Tarantino, barbara.tarantino@unipv.it ## Configurations: R version 4.1.0 (2021-05-18) Platform: x86 64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit) Running under: macOS Big Sur 10.16 Matrix products: default LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.1/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dyl ib locale: [1] en\_US.UTF-8/en\_US.UTF-8/en\_US.UTF-8/C/en\_US.UTF-8/en\_US.UTF-8 attached base packages: parallel stats graphics grDevices utils [1] grid stats4 [8] datasets methods base other attached packages: scales\_1.2.0
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ggstance\_0.3.5
ggplot2\_3.3.6
a4Base\_1.40.0
a4Preproc\_1.40.0
Matrix\_1.4-1
SPIA\_2.44.0
ROntoTools\_2.20.0
KEGGgraph\_1.52.0
boot\_1.3-28
R.utils\_2.11.0
R.methodsS3\_1.8.2
qpgraph\_2.26.0 [1] huge\_1.3.5 scales 1.2.0 [3] edgeR\_3.34.1 [5]  $plyr_1.8.7$ [7] stringr\_1.4.0 [9] gplots\_3.1.3 [11] ggridges\_0.5.3 [13] ggformula\_0.10.1 [15] dplyr\_1.0.9 [17] lattice\_0.20-45 [19] a4Core\_1.40.0 [21] clipper\_1.32.0 [23] PathNet\_1.32.0 [21] Clippel\_1.02 [23] PathNet\_1.32.0 [25] graphite\_1.38.0 [27] Rgraphviz\_2.36.0 [29] KEGGREST\_1.32.0 [31] DEGraph $\overline{1.44.0}$ [33] R.oo\_1. $\overline{2}$ 5.0 [33] R.oo\_1.25.0 R.methodsS3\_1.8.2 qpgraph\_2.26.0 [35] netgsa\_4.0.3 qpgraph\_2.26.0 EnrichmentBrowser\_2.22.2 [39] graph\_1.70.0 SummarizedExperiment\_1.22.0 [41] GenomicRanges\_1.44.0 GenomeInfoDb\_1.28.4 [43] MatrixGenerics\_1.4.3 matrixStats\_0.62.0 [45] org.Hs.eg.db\_3.13.0 AnnotationDbi\_1.54.1 [47] IRanges\_2.26.0 S4Vectors\_0.30.2 [49] SEMdata\_0.1.2 SEMgraph\_1.1.2 [51] lavaan\_0.6-11 igraph\_1.3.2 [53] GEOguery 2 60.0 Biobase 2 52.0 [53] GEOquery 2.60.0 Biobase 2.52.0 [55] BiocGenerics 0.38.0 loaded via a namespace (and not attached): [1] rappdirs\_0.3.3 rtracklayer\_1.52.1 pbdZMQ\_0.3-7 [4] coda\_0.19-4 NCIgraph\_1.40.0 tidyr\_1.2.0 [7] someMTP\_1.4.1.1 bit64\_4.0.5 knitr\_1.39

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	backports 1.4.1	signal 0.7-7	GGMncv $2.\overline{1.1}$
	V8 4.2.0	hommel 1.6	pbivnorm 0.6.0
	annotate 1.70.0	biomaRt 2.48.3	vctrs 0.4.1
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1.1	_	_	_
	curl 4.3.2	svd 0.5.1	gtools 3.9.2.2
	survival 3.3-1	statnet.common 4.6.0	repr 1.1.4
	munsell 0.5.0	GenomeInfoDbData 1.2.6	iterators 1.0.14
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[ 1 / 2 ]	haven_2.5.0	gtable_0.3.0	

# ## SEMgsa\_code\_data folder structure

This folder contains the following data and files that can be used to reproduce the analysis of the manuscript. The folder structure can be summarised as follows:

# ./Data/:

GSE172114\_series\_matrix.txt.gz GSE172114\_rsem\_gene\_count\_matrix\_TMM\_69samples.csv Raw COVID-19 source data

## ./R/:

Main\_sim.R
An R script to run Data simulations

Main\_true.R
An R script to run True data analysis

Help.R

### ## Note:

1. Set folder SEMgsa code data as the current working directory.

An R script with functions to import for running the analysis

2. Specify a smaller number of iterations by argument "N" to reduce computing time for data simulations.

### ## Source of data:

The original data used in this research can be downloaded from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gds.