

The GAP functions contained here are intended to be used for analyzing several properties of groups  $E$  defined by ordinary group presentations of the form  $\langle a, x : a^n, W(a, x) \rangle$  where:

- $W(a, x)$  is a word in the free group  $F(a, x)$ ;
- $a \in E$  has order  $n$ ; and
- $E$  is finite.

To this end, it will be assumed that, in GAP, the group `e` is defined via the presentation with  $a = e.1$  and `M` is the coset table resulting from `CosetTable(e, Subgroup(e, [e.1]));`.

**MakeUnified** (`M`, `n` [, `f`])

This function creates the list

`[M, MakeTree(M), ShiftOrder(M), n]`

where `n` =  $n$  is the order of  $a \in E$ . Optionally, an integer `f` may be input when there exists a retraction  $\nu^f : E \rightarrow \langle a \rangle$  satisfying  $\nu^f(a) = a$  and  $\nu^f(x) = a^f$ . In such a case, the kernel  $\ker \nu^f$  is cyclically presented. See [citation](#). If `f` is input, then it becomes the fifth entry in the list. Otherwise, there is no default value for `f`. For the functions below, the result of **MakeUnified** is assumed to be defined to `U`.

**ShiftOrder** (`M`)

Used by **MakeUnified**. Intended to return the value of the shift of the cyclically presented kernel  $\ker \nu^f$  when a retraction  $\nu^f : E \rightarrow \langle a \rangle$  exists.

**MakeTree** (`M`)

Used by **MakeUnified**. Creates a list containing data used to determine a coset representative for each coset in  $\langle a \rangle \backslash E$ . Each entry in the list is a list itself containing two values. The first value is either 0 or 1 corresponding to  $x$  or  $a$  respectively. The second value is an index corresponding to the coset obtained by multiplying the chosen coset on the right by either  $x^{-1}$  or  $a^{-1}$  (as determined by the first value).

**ModifyRetraction** (`U` [, `f`]) Used to modify the `U[5]` data about a retraction  $\nu^f : E \rightarrow \langle a \rangle$  if one exists. If `f` is not input, the retraction data is removed from `U`.

**MakeOrbit** (`U`, `pos` [, `row`])

This function creates a list of the column indices in `U[1]` that correspond to the cosets in  $\langle a \rangle \backslash E$  in the orbit of the coset with index `pos` under successive right multiplication by the element  $a^{\pm 1}, x^{\pm 1} \in E$  that corresponds to the row index of `U[1]` given by `row`. By default, `row` has a value of one, corresponding to multiplication by  $a$ .

**OrbitSizes** (`U` [, `row`])

This function creates a list containing two lists of equal length. The entries in the first list are the distinct sizes of the orbits made by the **MakeOrbit** function taken over every column index of `U[1]`. The second list contains the number of distinct orbits of the size given in the first list in the same index. If `row` is input, it is used as an optional parameter when calling **MakeOrbit**. By default, `row` has a value of one.

**FixedPoints** (`U` [, `pow`, `prim`])

MakeWordList  
TraceWordlist  
MakePowers  
Orderlist  
MakeCenter  
MakeGroupFromList  
DuplicateFree  
MakeWord  
CentralizingIndices