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# Outline



Motivation

Layer 7: Applications

Basic Frameworks

Try it

## 3 years after Snowden



What happend to change the world:

**Politics** Manhattan project to find “the golden key”?

**Users** don't want their dick picks be watched and use  
DuckDuckGo and encrypted chat

**Software** NSA backdoors have been refitted by attackers  
(Juniper)

**Solutions** net2o starts to be increasingly usable

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**Solutions** net2o starts to be increasingly usable

## net2o in a nutshell



net2o consists of the following 6 layers (implemented bottom up):

2. Path switched packets with  $2^n$  size writing into shared memory buffers
3. Ephemeral key exchange and signatures with Ed25519, symmetric authenticated encryption+hash+prng with Keccak, symmetric block encryption with Threefish  
onion routing camouflage probably with AES
4. Timing driven delay minimizing flow control
5. Stack-oriented tokenized command language
6. Distributed data (files) and distributed metadata (prefix hash trie)
7. Apps in a sandboxed environment for displaying content



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# Objectives



net2o's design objectives are

- lightweight, fast, scalable
- easy to implement
- secure
- media capable
- works as overlay on current networks (UDP/IP), but can replace the entire stack

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## Basic Frameworks

**PKI** Create, import, and exchange keys

**Named file copy** For testing only

**Vault** A container for encrypted data without metadata exposure

**DHT** Query key/value pairs (keys are pubkeys or hash keys)

**Chat** Instant messaging 1:1 or in chat groups

**Version control system** For larger/structured content

**Sync** to synchronize your computers (RSN)

**Audio/Video Chat** Real time data streaming (RSN)



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## Try it



**Debian** Use the Debian package, and enter as root:

```
cat >/etc/apt/sources.list.d/net2o.list <<EOF
deb [arch=amd64,all] http://net2o.de/debian
testing main
EOF
wget -O -
https://net2o.de/bernd@net2o.de.gpg.asc | \
apt-key add -
aptitude update; aptitude install net2o
```

**Android** Get Gforth from play store or  
<https://net2o.de/Gforth.apk>  
Open/close (back button) Gforth if you like; then  
open net2o.



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## Try it — from Source



**From Source** for Linux, Mac OS X, Windows (cygwin) you need:

```
git automake autoconf make gcc libtool
```

```
libltdl7 fossil
```

```
you run: mkdir net2o; cd net2o
```

```
wget
```

```
https://fossil.net2o.de/net2o/doc/trunk/do
```

```
chmod +x do; ./do
```

This will install some stuff and take some time (I will try to improve that).



## Try it — Generate a Key

Linux you run:

```
n2o cmd
```

```
keygen <nick>
```

Enter your passphrase twice.

Android Tap on the little nettie to start the app, it will autodetect that you don't have a key generated. Enter nick and passphrase twice.





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## Try it — get a key and chat

- To get my key, search for it (32 bit is sufficient)  
**keysearch kQusJ**
- Send me an invitation  
`invite @bernd`
- Try to chat with me  
`chat forth@bernd`
- Acquire more keys by observing a group chat. List your keys with  
`n2o keylist`  
from within the chat.
- Change networks with your Android and watch that the chat still works.
- Leave the chat with `/bye` or Ctrl+D (back on Android)



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## Try it — Vault en/decryption



- Take a file and encrypt it  
**enc test.txt**
- Show it's content  
cat test.txt.v2o
- Sign a file with a detached signature  
sign test.txt
- Verify the signature  
verify test.txt



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## Try it — Use the DVCS

- Create a directory and add a few files into it, keep a net2o instance running inside that directory with  
**n2o cmd**
- Initialize the directory  
`init`
- Add the files in the directory  
`add *`  
`ci -m "My checkin message"`  
and check them in
- Change a file and see what has changed  
`diff`
- Check in the changed file  
`ci -m "Second checkin"`
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## For Further Reading I



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*net2o source repository and wiki*

<http://fossil.net2o.de/net2o>