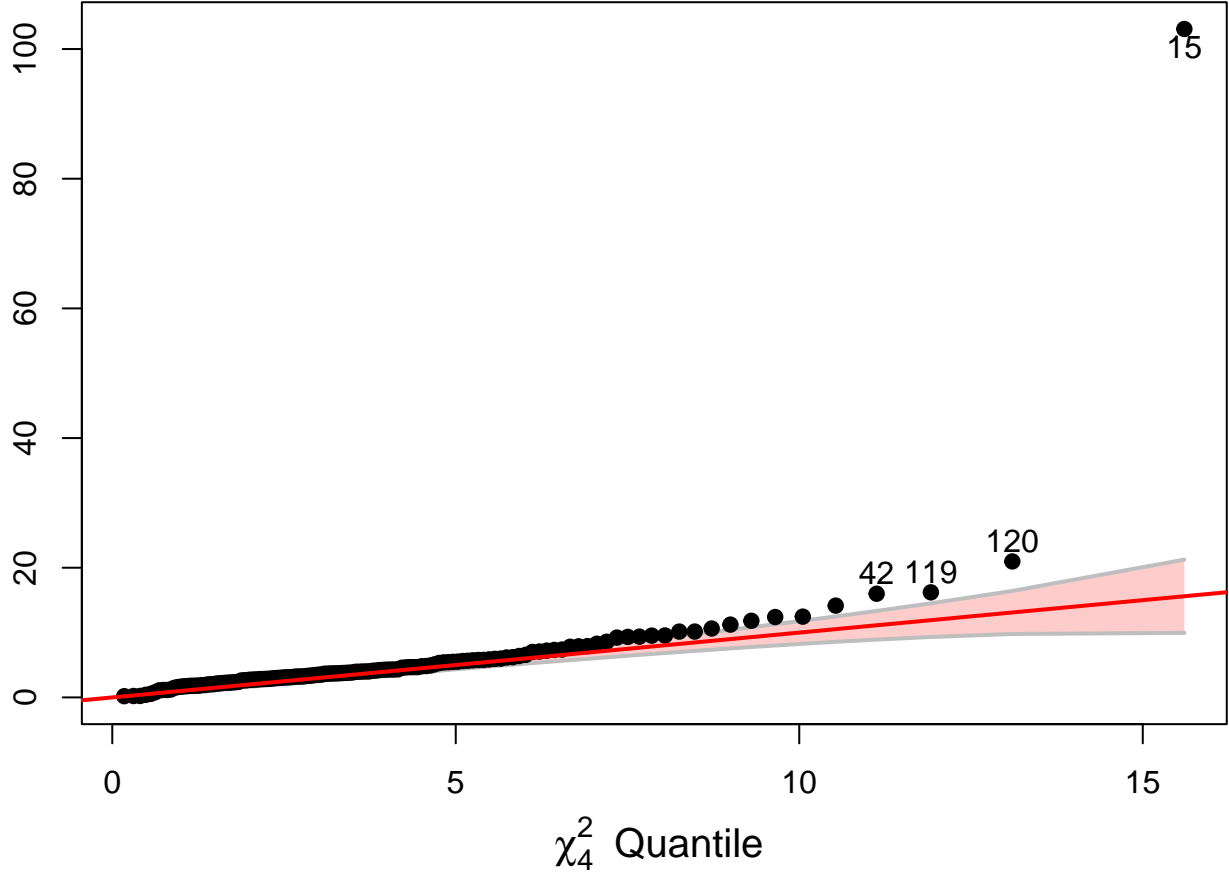


Squared Mahalanobis Distance



$\chi^2_4$  Quantile