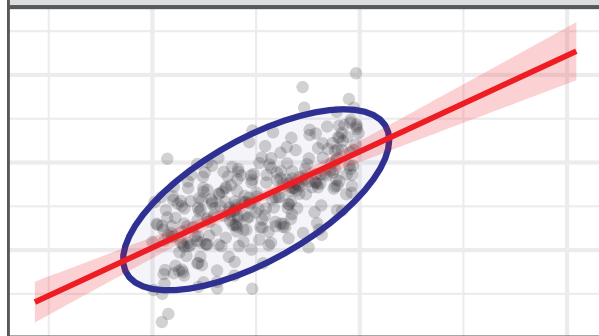


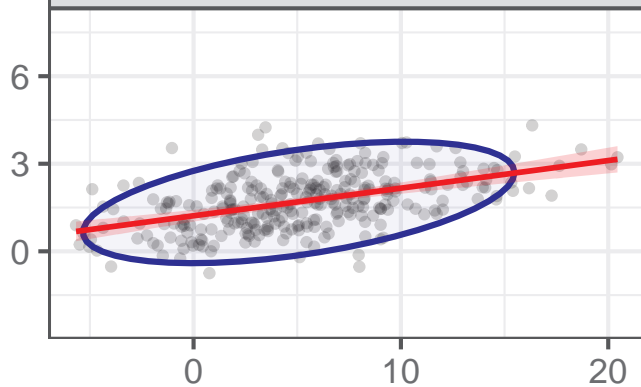
No measurement error



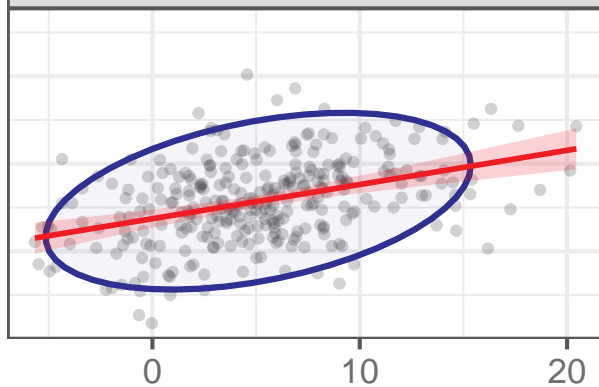
Measurement error on  $y$



Measurement error on  $x$



Measurement error on  $x$  and  $y$



$x$