

Summary of results for CIR_alpha_1_beta_1_sigma_0.25_x0_3

June 9, 2020

M = 10

m = 1

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

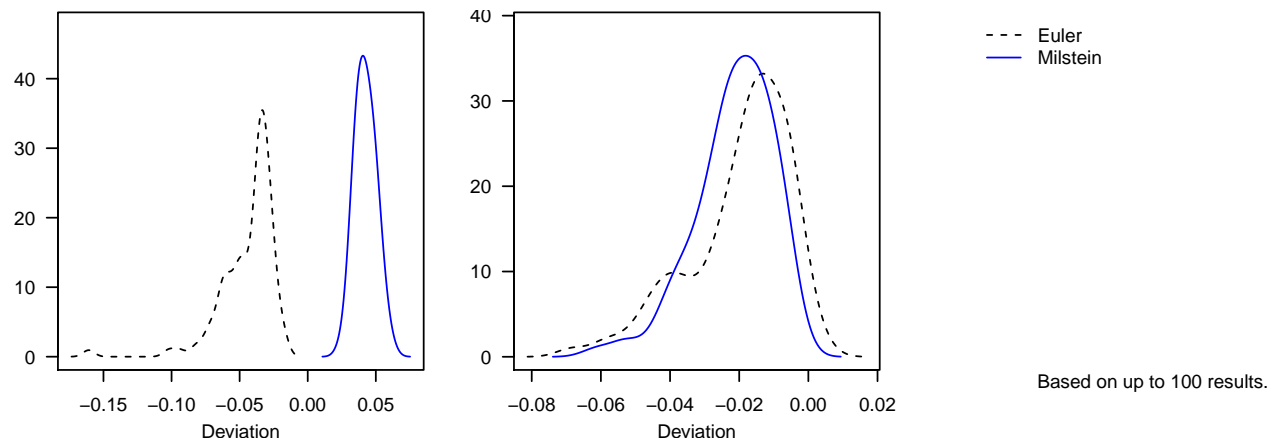


Table 1: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|----------|-------|--------|
| Euler | 0.049 | 0.025 |
| Milstein | 0.043 | 0.024 |

Posterior median

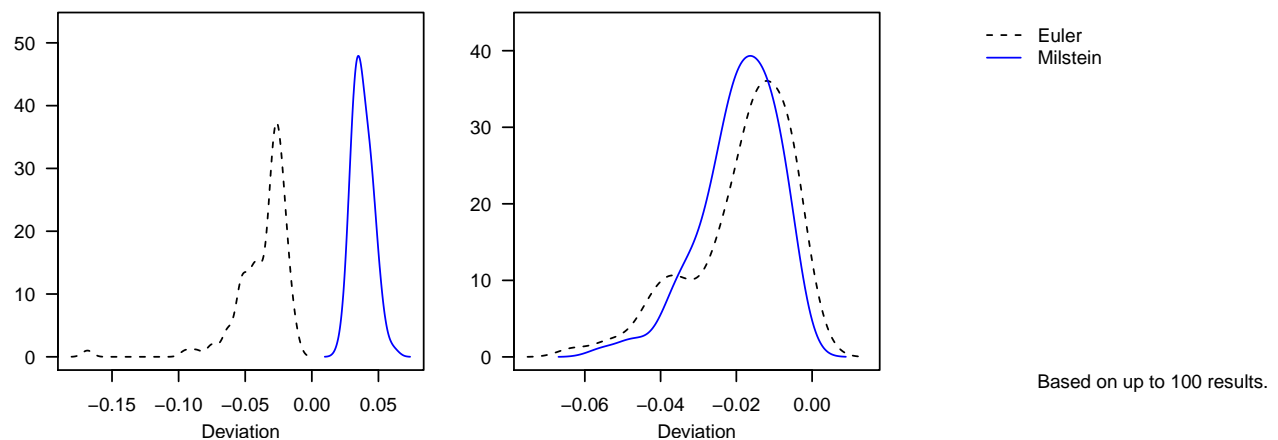


Table 2: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|----------|-------|--------|
| Euler | 0.042 | 0.023 |
| Milstein | 0.039 | 0.022 |

Posterior variance and covariance

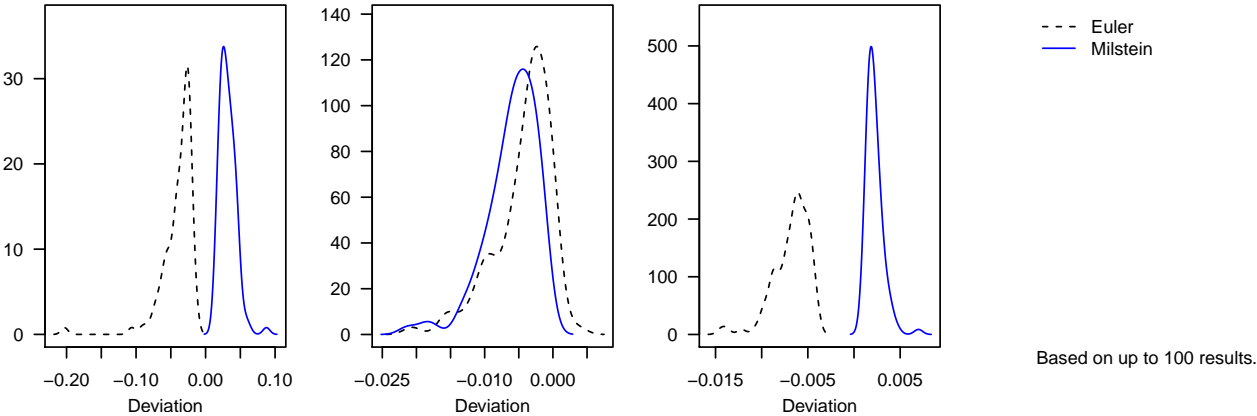


Table 3: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|----------|-------|--------|------------|
| Euler | 0.047 | 0.006 | 0.007 |
| Milstein | 0.034 | 0.007 | 0.002 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|----------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Euler | 25526341 | 1420153 | 2800847 | 178293 |
| Milstein | 7701884 | 519918 | 839945 | 61821 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|------|--------------|------------|
| td_E | 0.481 | 0.01 |
| td_M | 0.484 | 0.01 |

$m = 2$

mean of # of switching to Euler for MB_td_Milstein_pd_Milstein: 0

total # of negative proposals:

| DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 19 | 2 | 0 |

ratio of negative proposals and number of iterations:

| | DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|--------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| min | 0 | 0e+00 | 0e+00 | 0 |
| max | 0 | 5e-07 | 3e-07 | 0 |
| median | 0 | 0e+00 | 0e+00 | 0 |
| mean | 0 | 0e+00 | 0e+00 | 0 |

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

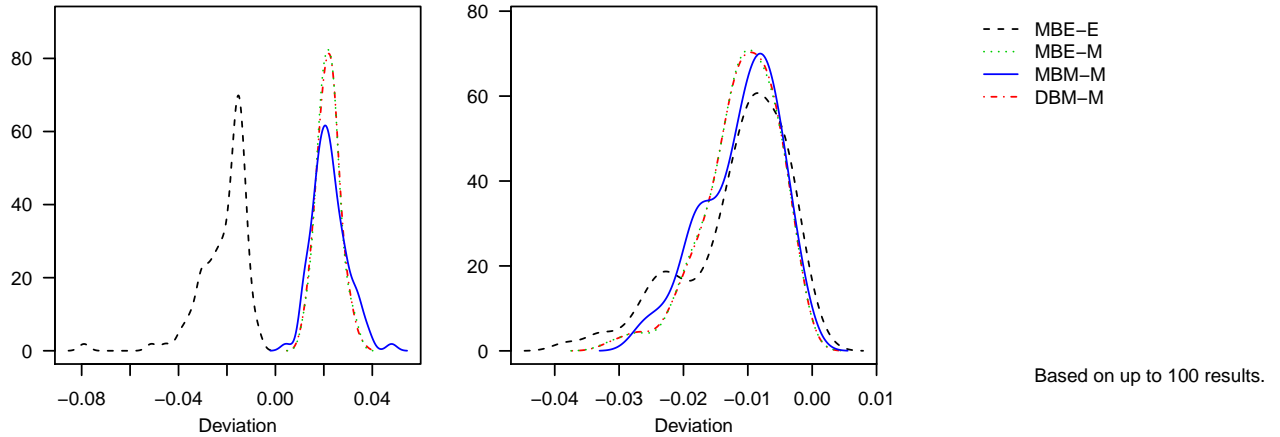


Table 8: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.024 | 0.014 |
| MBE-M | 0.022 | 0.012 |
| MBM-M | 0.023 | 0.013 |
| DBM-M | 0.022 | 0.012 |

Posterior median

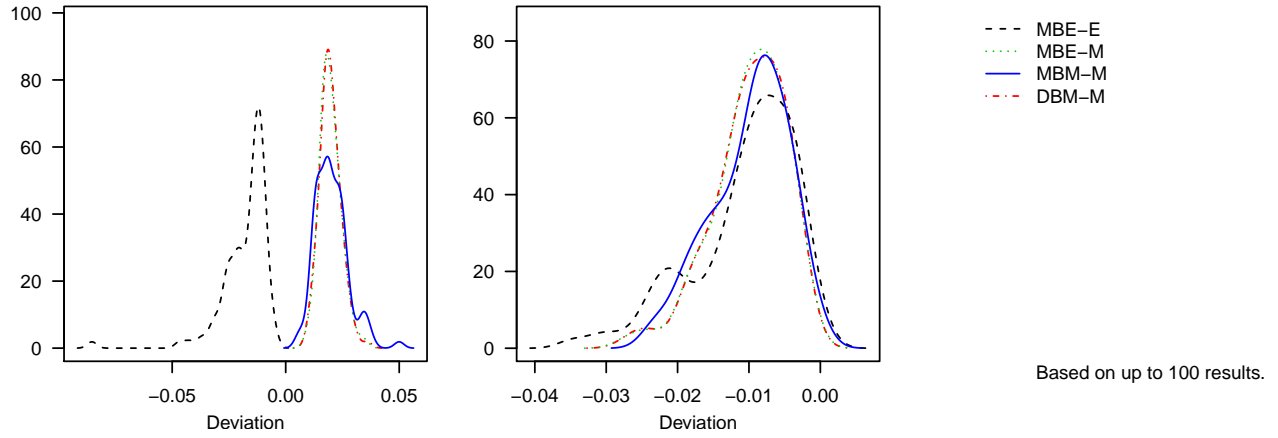


Table 9: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.021 | 0.013 |
| MBE-M | 0.020 | 0.011 |
| MBM-M | 0.021 | 0.011 |
| DBM-M | 0.020 | 0.011 |

Posterior variance and covariance

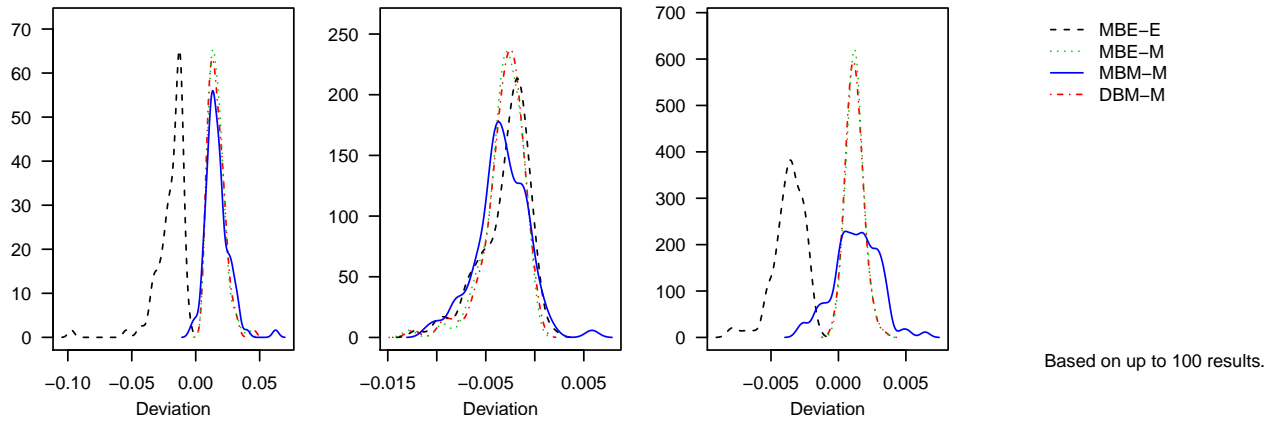


Table 10: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.023 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| MBE-M | 0.017 | 0.004 | 0.001 |
| MBM-M | 0.019 | 0.004 | 0.002 |
| DBM-M | 0.017 | 0.004 | 0.001 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| MBE-E | 8703286 | 405038 | 620479 | 34308 |
| MBE-M | 2928042 | 110520 | 202089 | 10295 |
| MBM-M | 208360 | 12831 | 14837 | 1266 |
| DBM-M | 2827604 | 101161 | 203710 | 10969 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.960 | 0.005 | 0.439 | 0.009 |
| MBE-M | 0.956 | 0.005 | 0.440 | 0.009 |
| MBM-M | 1.000 | 0.000 | 0.440 | 0.009 |
| DBM-M | 0.972 | 0.005 | 0.440 | 0.009 |

m = 5

mean of # of switching to Euler for MB_td_Milstein_pd_Milstein: 0

total # of negative proposals:

| DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

ratio of negative proposals and number of iterations:

| | DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|--------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| min | 0 | 0e+00 | 0 | 0 |
| max | 0 | 2e-07 | 0 | 0 |
| median | 0 | 0e+00 | 0 | 0 |
| mean | 0 | 0e+00 | 0 | 0 |

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

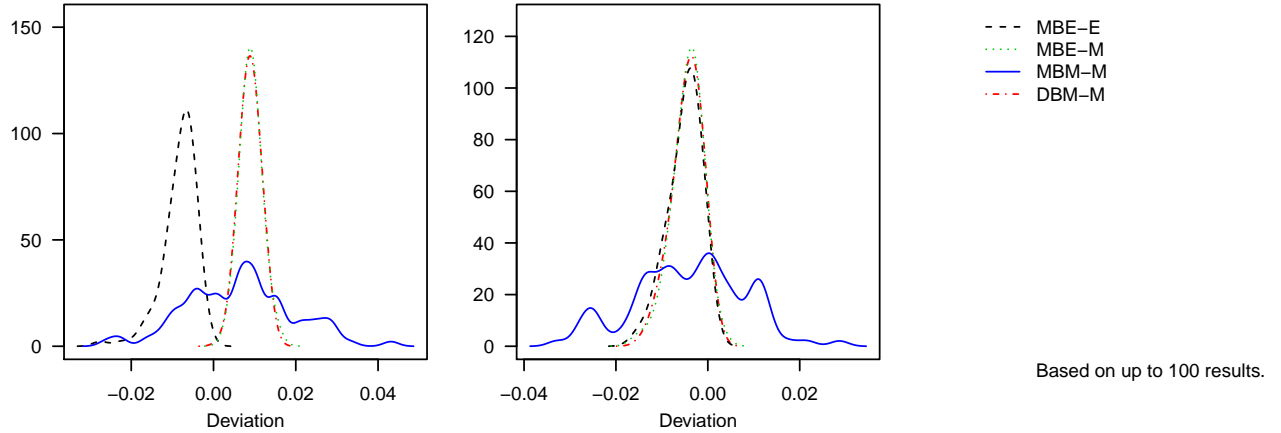


Table 15: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.009 | 0.006 |
| MBE-M | 0.009 | 0.005 |
| MBM-M | 0.014 | 0.013 |
| DBM-M | 0.009 | 0.005 |

Posterior median

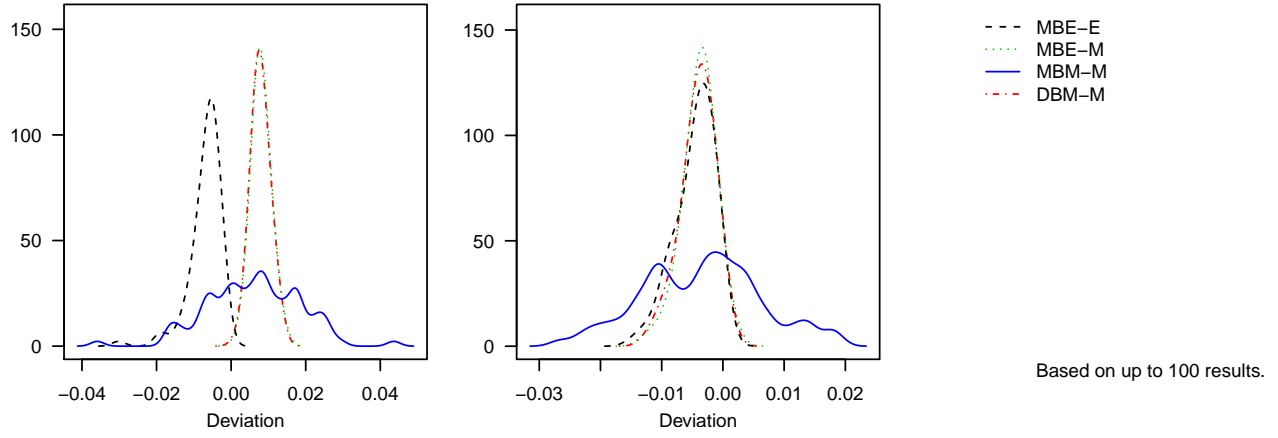


Table 16: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.008 | 0.006 |
| MBE-M | 0.008 | 0.005 |
| MBM-M | 0.014 | 0.010 |
| DBM-M | 0.008 | 0.005 |

Posterior variance and covariance

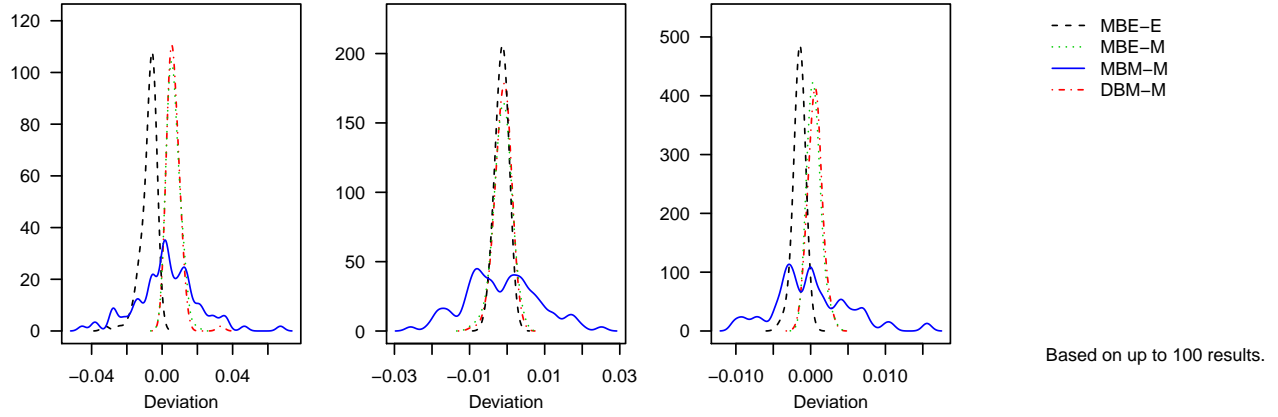


Table 17: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.009 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| MBE-M | 0.007 | 0.003 | 0.001 |
| MBM-M | 0.018 | 0.010 | 0.005 |
| DBM-M | 0.008 | 0.002 | 0.001 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| MBE-E | 6985100 | 265716 | 207675 | 11536 |
| MBE-M | 1590029 | 52271 | 45518 | 2850 |
| MBM-M | 39749 | 2797 | 1092 | 193 |
| DBM-M | 1556197 | 37966 | 45555 | 2561 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.972 | 0.003 | 0.336 | 0.007 |
| MBE-M | 0.959 | 0.004 | 0.336 | 0.007 |
| MBM-M | 0.991 | 0.001 | 0.336 | 0.008 |
| DBM-M | 0.973 | 0.003 | 0.336 | 0.007 |

| ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| | | | |

M = 20

m = 1

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

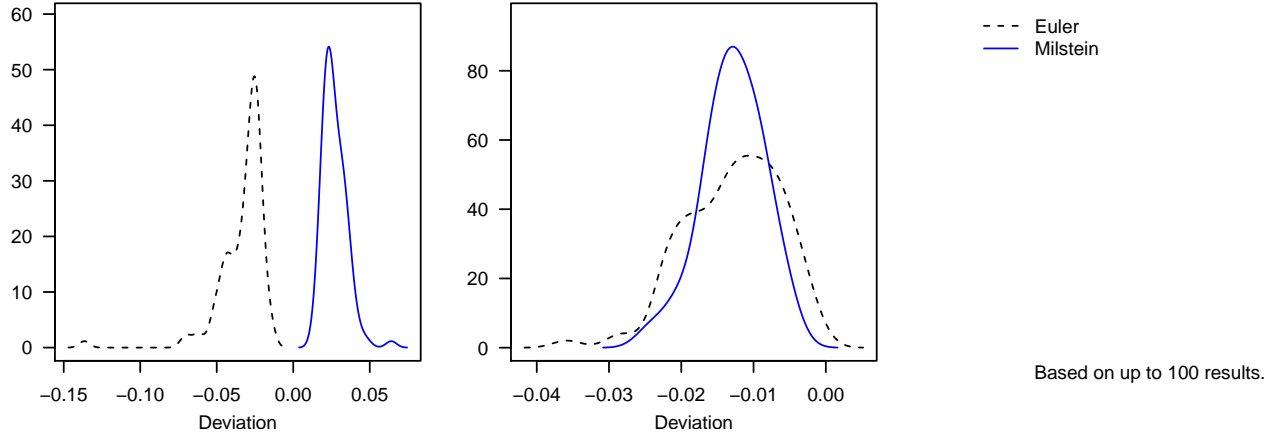


Table 20: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|----------|-------|--------|
| Euler | 0.037 | 0.014 |
| Milstein | 0.028 | 0.014 |

Posterior median

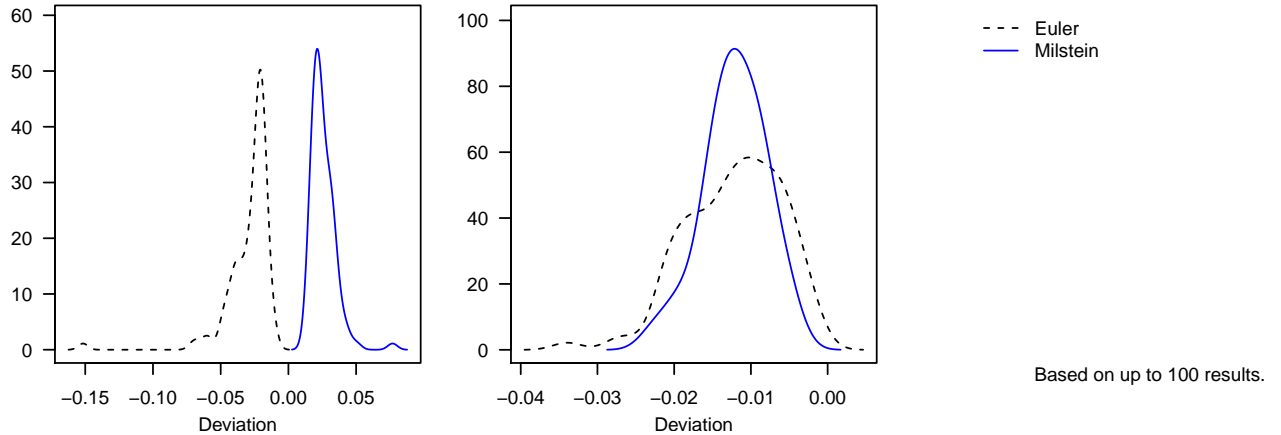


Table 21: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|----------|-------|--------|
| Euler | 0.034 | 0.014 |
| Milstein | 0.027 | 0.013 |

Posterior variance and covariance

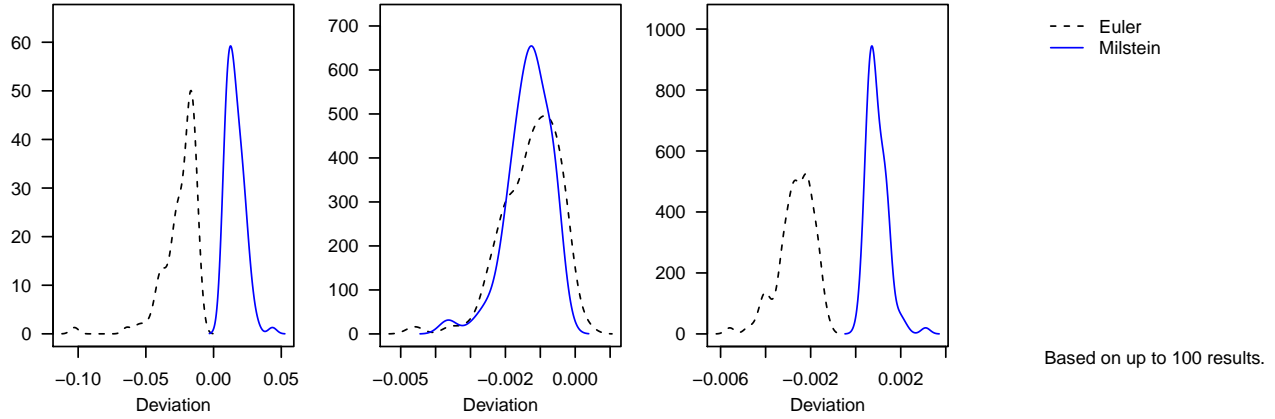


Table 22: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|----------|-------|--------|------------|
| Euler | 0.028 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| Milstein | 0.017 | 0.001 | 0.001 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|----------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Euler | 24235310 | 873174 | 2875908 | 134151 |
| Milstein | 4710795 | 133551 | 551467 | 23891 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|------|--------------|------------|
| td_E | 0.419 | 0.009 |
| td_M | 0.420 | 0.009 |

$m = 2$

mean of # of switching to Euler for MB_td_Milstein_pd_Milstein: 0

total # of negative proposals:

| DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

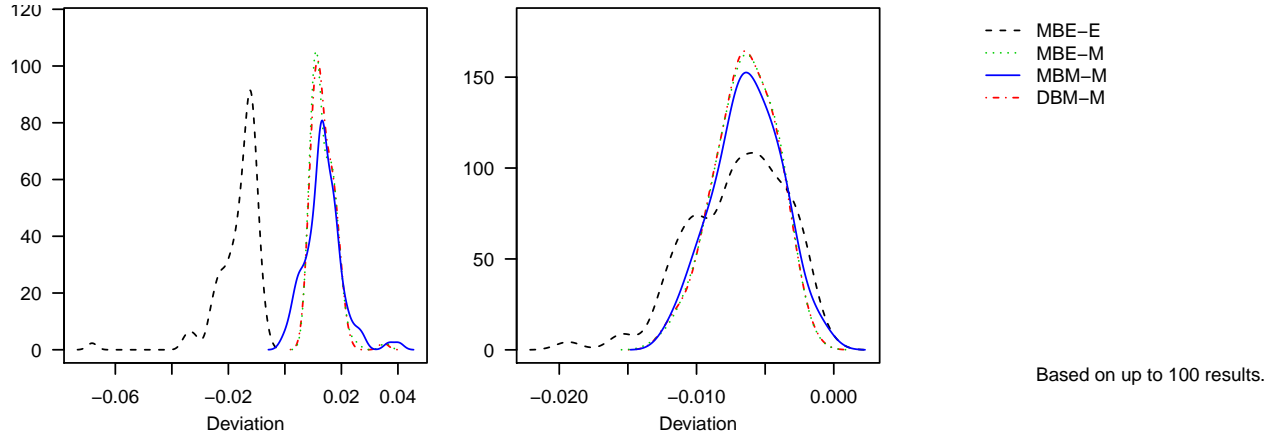


Table 26: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.018 | 0.008 |
| MBE-M | 0.014 | 0.007 |
| MBM-M | 0.015 | 0.007 |
| DBM-M | 0.014 | 0.007 |

Posterior median

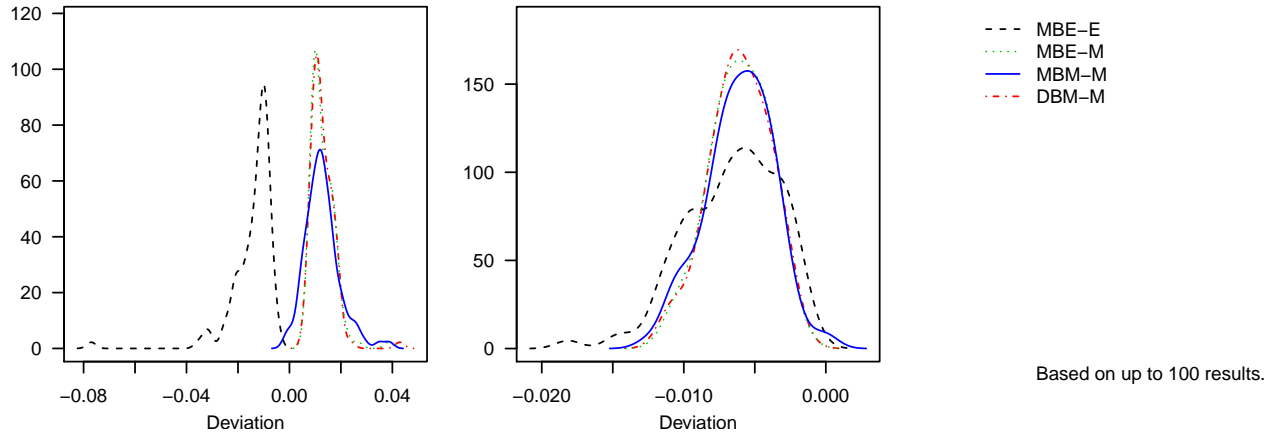


Table 27: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.017 | 0.007 |
| MBE-M | 0.014 | 0.006 |
| MBM-M | 0.014 | 0.007 |
| DBM-M | 0.014 | 0.006 |

Posterior variance and covariance

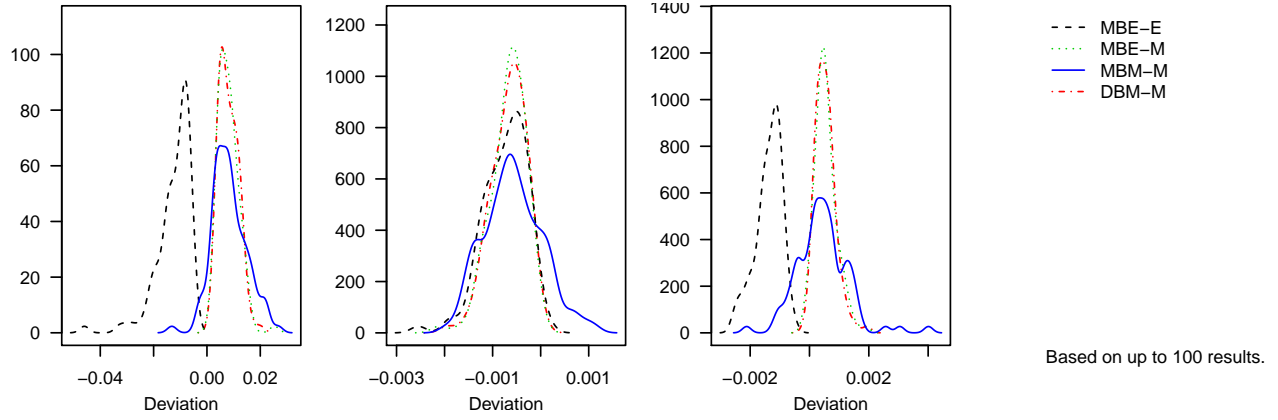


Table 28: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.014 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| MBE-M | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| MBM-M | 0.011 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| DBM-M | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.001 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| MBE-E | 8463062 | 287951 | 492772 | 23810 |
| MBE-M | 1935561 | 43285 | 109873 | 5009 |
| MBM-M | 179130 | 6669 | 10264 | 736 |
| DBM-M | 1883743 | 43523 | 109705 | 4979 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.975 | 0.003 | 0.363 | 0.008 |
| MBE-M | 0.972 | 0.003 | 0.364 | 0.007 |
| MBM-M | 1.000 | 0.000 | 0.364 | 0.007 |
| DBM-M | 0.981 | 0.003 | 0.364 | 0.007 |

$m = 5$

mean of # of switching to Euler for MB_td_Milstein_pd_Milstein: 0

total # of negative proposals:

| DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

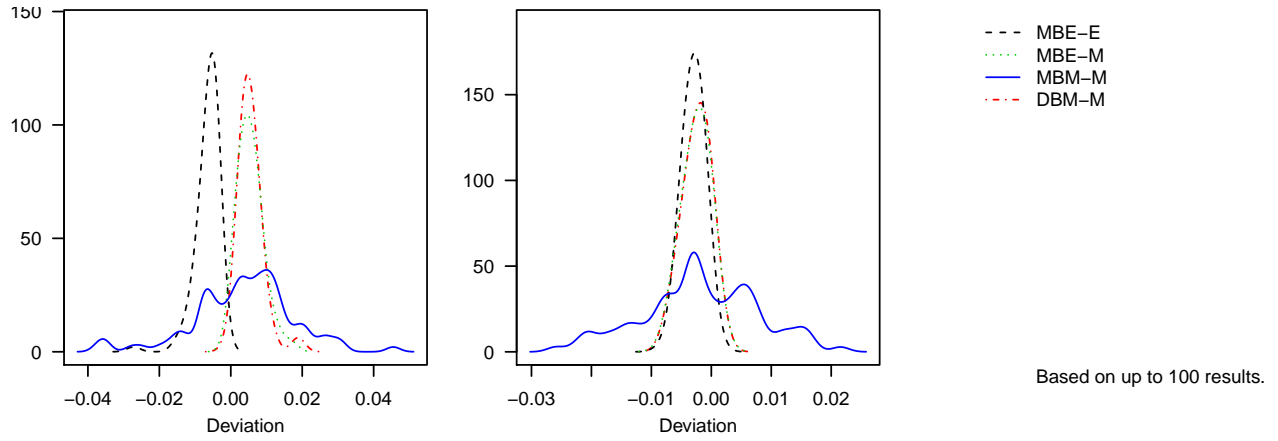


Table 32: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.007 | 0.003 |
| MBE-M | 0.006 | 0.003 |
| MBM-M | 0.015 | 0.010 |
| DBM-M | 0.006 | 0.003 |

Posterior median

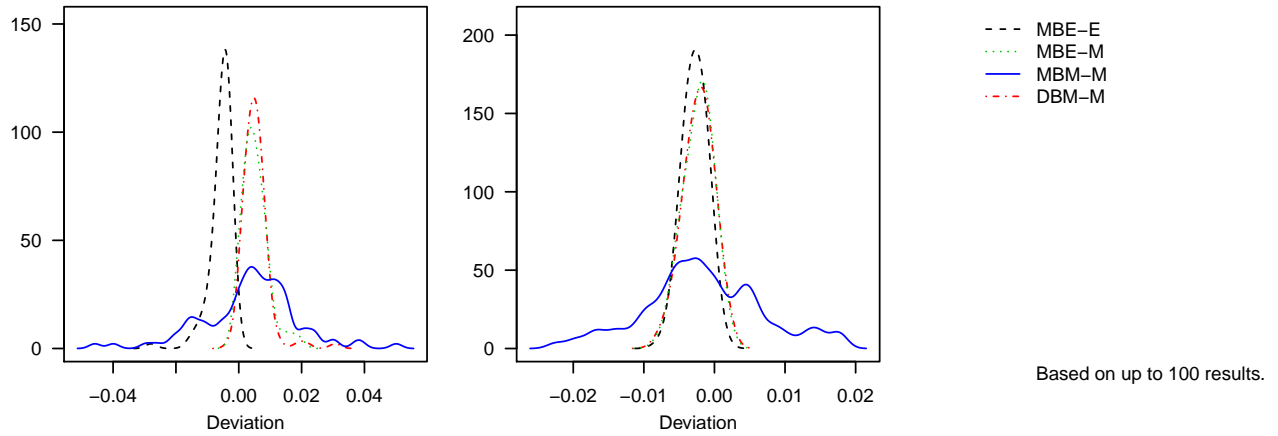


Table 33: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.007 | 0.003 |
| MBE-M | 0.007 | 0.003 |
| MBM-M | 0.016 | 0.009 |
| DBM-M | 0.007 | 0.003 |

Posterior variance and covariance

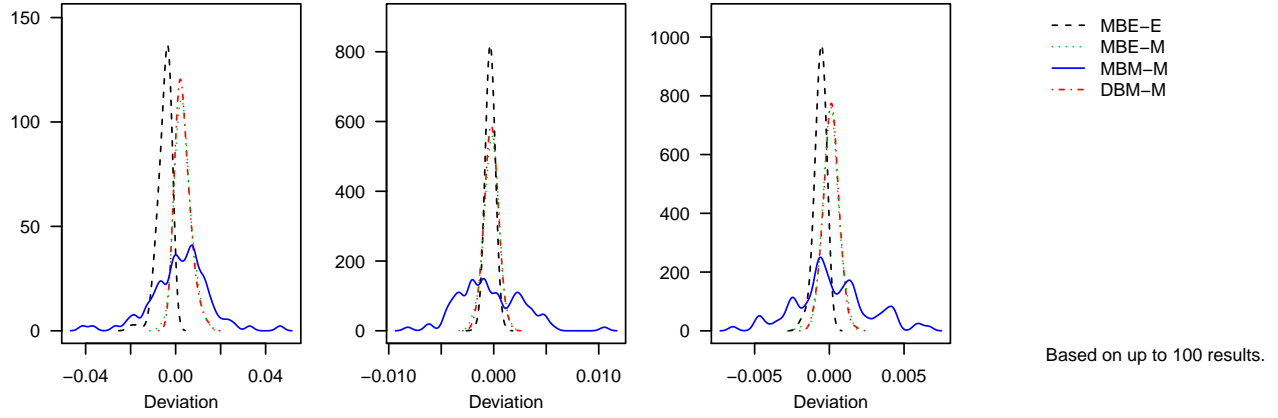


Table 34: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| MBE-M | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| MBM-M | 0.013 | 0.003 | 0.002 |
| DBM-M | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.000 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| MBE-E | 6758898 | 174695 | 130635 | 6279 |
| MBE-M | 950894 | 22130 | 17775 | 1232 |
| MBM-M | 37288 | 1714 | 662 | 98 |
| DBM-M | 934422 | 19399 | 17770 | 1377 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.983 | 0.002 | 0.258 | 0.005 |
| MBE-M | 0.975 | 0.003 | 0.258 | 0.005 |
| MBM-M | 0.995 | 0.000 | 0.258 | 0.006 |
| DBM-M | 0.983 | 0.002 | 0.258 | 0.005 |

| ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| | | | |

M = 50

m = 1

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

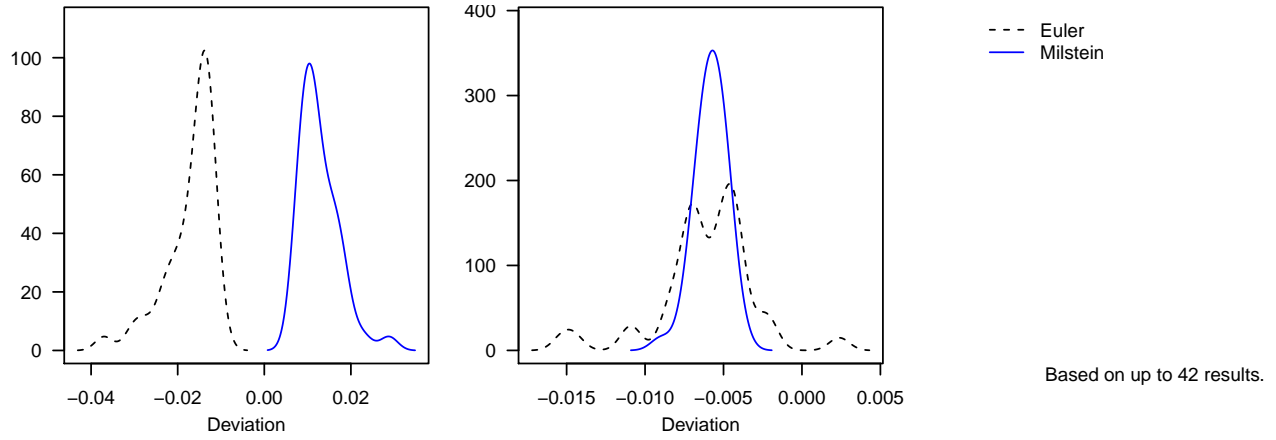


Table 37: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|----------|-------|--------|
| Euler | 0.018 | 0.007 |
| Milstein | 0.014 | 0.006 |

Posterior median

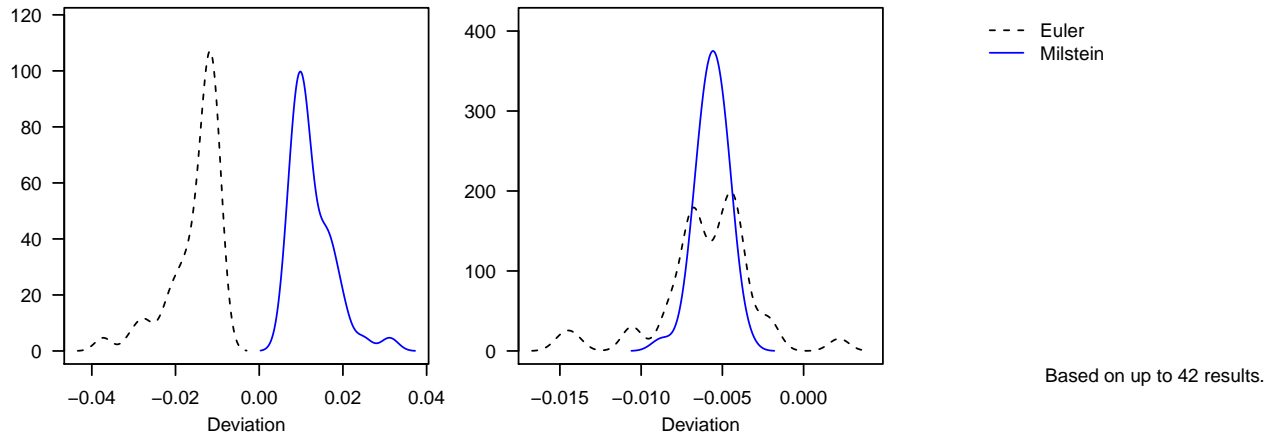


Table 38: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|----------|-------|--------|
| Euler | 0.017 | 0.007 |
| Milstein | 0.014 | 0.006 |

Posterior variance and covariance

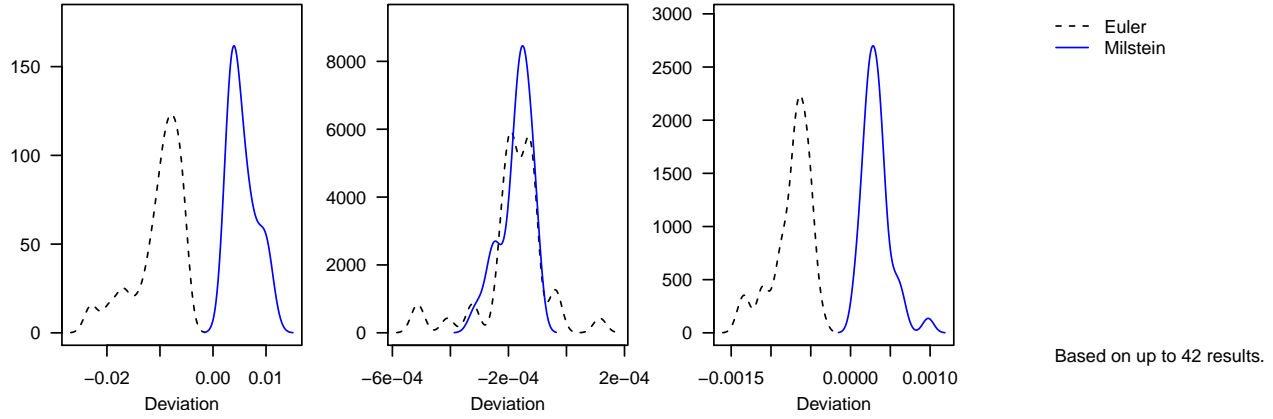


Table 39: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|----------|-------|--------|------------|
| Euler | 0.011 | 0 | 0.001 |
| Milstein | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|----------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Euler | 22636393 | 606150 | 2564921 | 98128 |
| Milstein | 2151260 | 55226 | 240572 | 10524 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|------|--------------|------------|
| td_E | 0.320 | 0.007 |
| td_M | 0.321 | 0.006 |

$m = 2$

mean of # of switching to Euler for MB_td_Milstein_pd_Milstein: 0

total # of negative proposals:

| DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

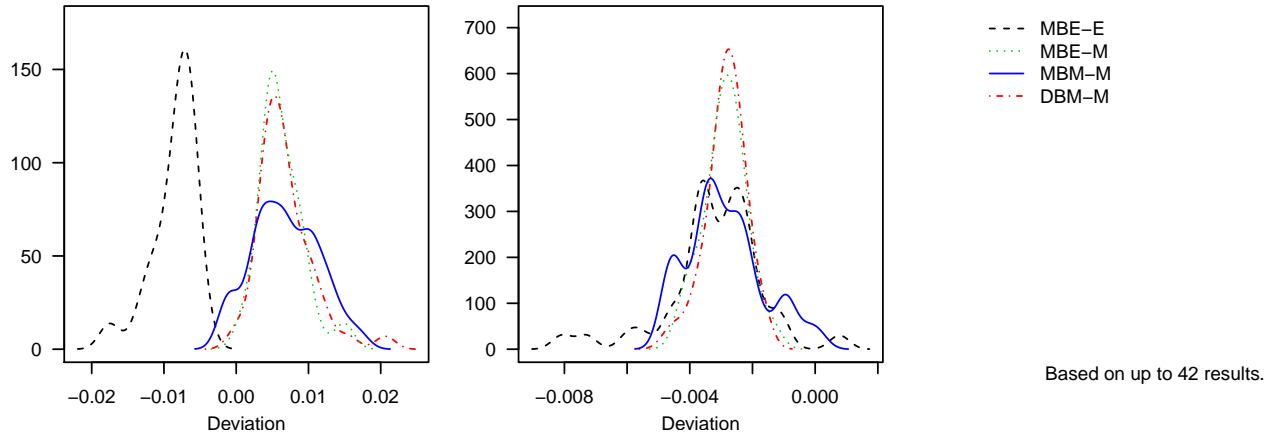


Table 43: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.009 | 0.004 |
| MBE-M | 0.007 | 0.003 |
| MBM-M | 0.008 | 0.003 |
| DBM-M | 0.008 | 0.003 |

Posterior median

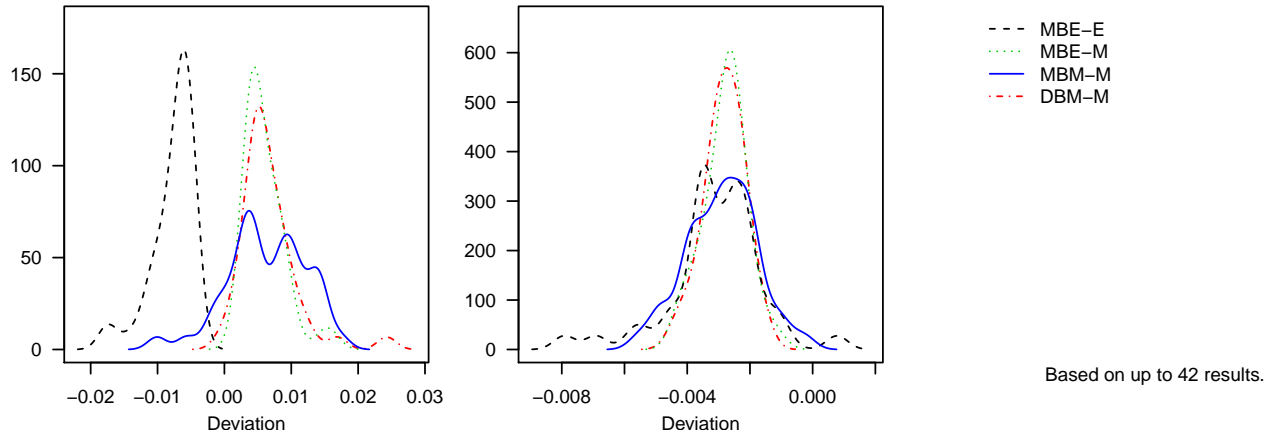


Table 44: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.008 | 0.003 |
| MBE-M | 0.007 | 0.003 |
| MBM-M | 0.009 | 0.003 |
| DBM-M | 0.008 | 0.003 |

Posterior variance and covariance

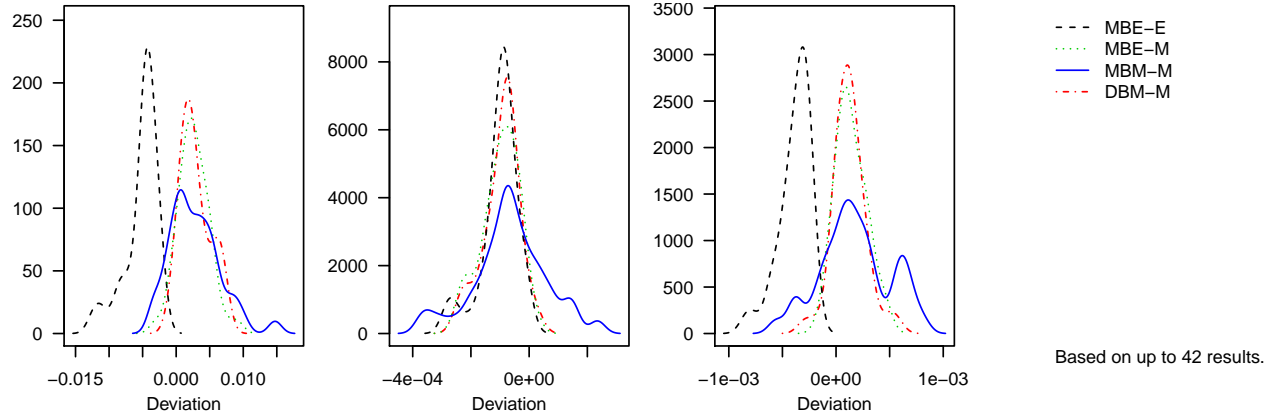


Table 45: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.006 | 0 | 0 |
| MBE-M | 0.003 | 0 | 0 |
| MBM-M | 0.005 | 0 | 0 |
| DBM-M | 0.004 | 0 | 0 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| MBE-E | 7669843 | 807004 | 282143 | 30905 |
| MBE-M | 951493 | 19843 | 33907 | 1575 |
| MBM-M | 161801 | 3126 | 5761 | 389 |
| DBM-M | 938174 | 23638 | 33939 | 1710 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.986 | 0.001 | 0.26 | 0.005 |
| MBE-M | 0.984 | 0.002 | 0.26 | 0.005 |
| MBM-M | 1.000 | 0.000 | 0.26 | 0.006 |
| DBM-M | 0.988 | 0.001 | 0.26 | 0.005 |

$m = 5$

mean of # of switching to Euler for MB_td_Milstein_pd_Milstein: 0

total # of negative proposals:

| DBM_td_M_pd_M | MB_td_E_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_E | MB_td_M_pd_M |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

The following sections show density plots of the discrepancy between the respective statistic of the samples from the approximated posteriors (sampled with two-step MCMC) and the sample from the true posterior (sampled with Stan) calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

Posterior mean

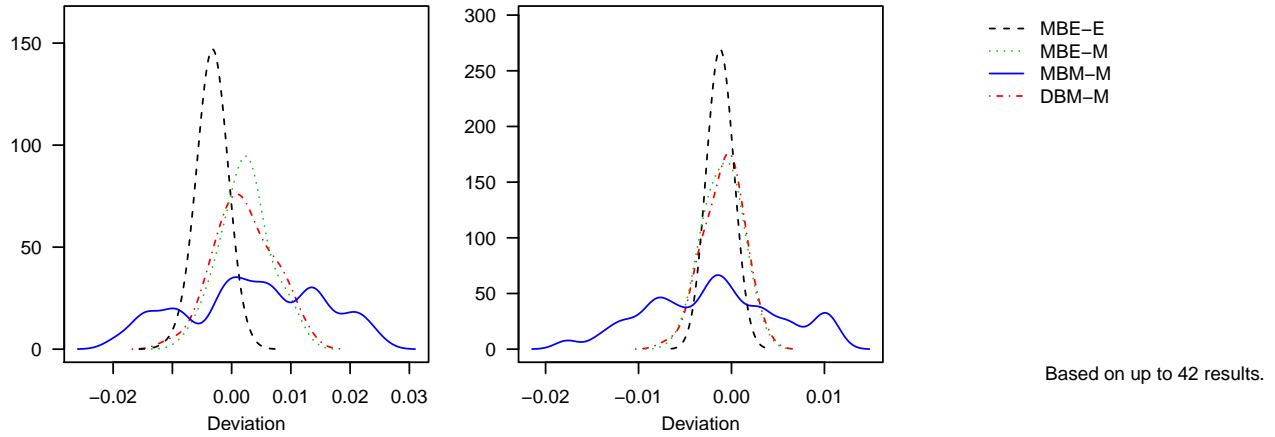


Table 49: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.004 | 0.001 |
| MBE-M | 0.005 | 0.002 |
| MBM-M | 0.012 | 0.007 |
| DBM-M | 0.005 | 0.002 |

Posterior median

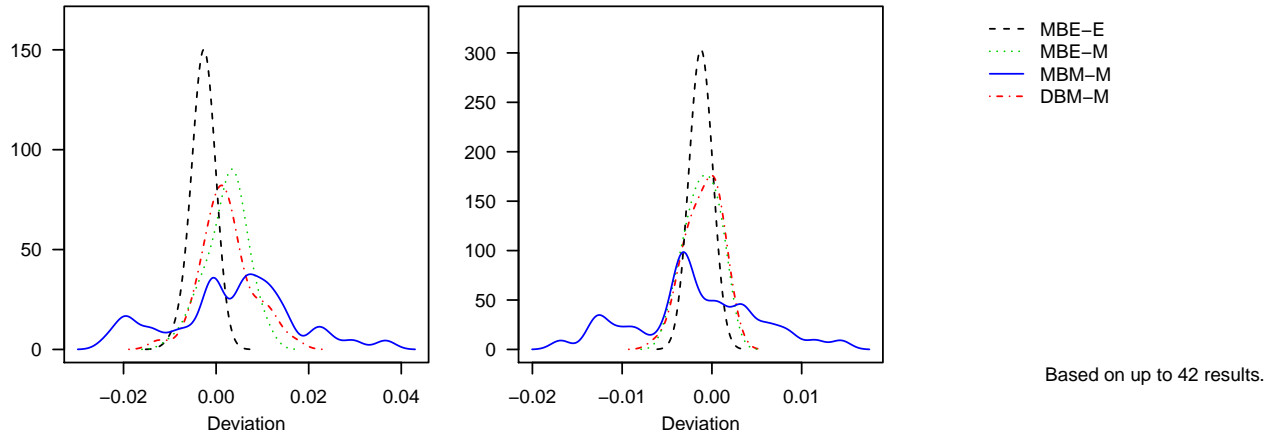


Table 50: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 |
|-------|-------|--------|
| MBE-E | 0.003 | 0.001 |
| MBE-M | 0.005 | 0.002 |
| MBM-M | 0.014 | 0.007 |
| DBM-M | 0.006 | 0.002 |

Posterior variance and covariance

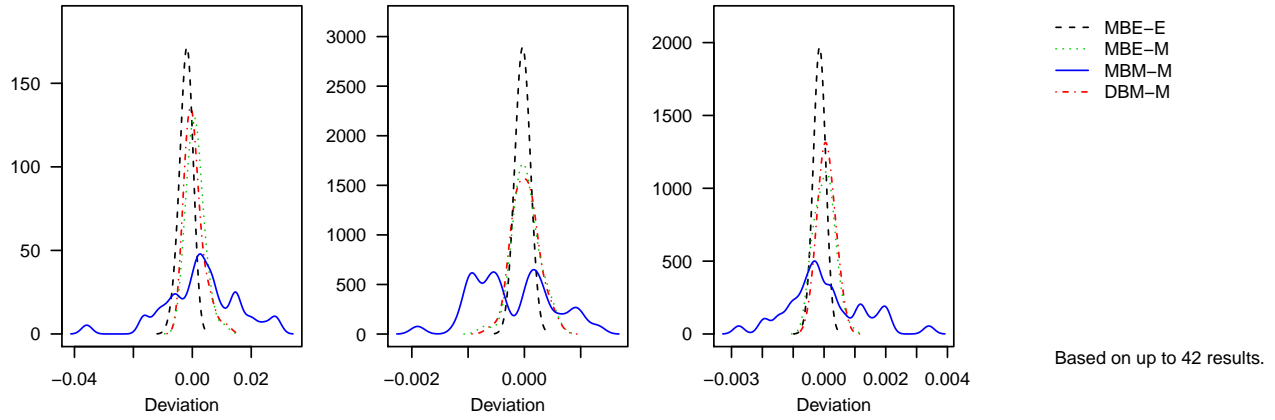


Table 51: RMSE

| | beta | sigma2 | covariance |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| MBE-M | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| MBM-M | 0.013 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| DBM-M | 0.003 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

Number of iterations and effective sample size

| | numIterations mean | numIterations sd | multivarESS mean | multivarESS sd |
|-------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| MBE-E | 5903543 | 192370 | 60842 | 3372 |
| MBE-M | 424196 | 17059 | 4273 | 366 |
| MBM-M | 34370 | 1234 | 363 | 55 |
| DBM-M | 423190 | 8194 | 4340 | 347 |

Acceptance rates

| | ARpath mean | ARpath sd | ARparam mean | ARparam sd |
|-------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------|
| MBE-E | 0.990 | 0.001 | 0.172 | 0.004 |
| MBE-M | 0.986 | 0.001 | 0.172 | 0.004 |
| MBM-M | 0.998 | 0.000 | 0.172 | 0.004 |
| DBM-M | 0.990 | 0.001 | 0.172 | 0.004 |

of missing results: 0

Stan results (sampling from and optimizing the true posterior)

M = 10

of missing results: 0

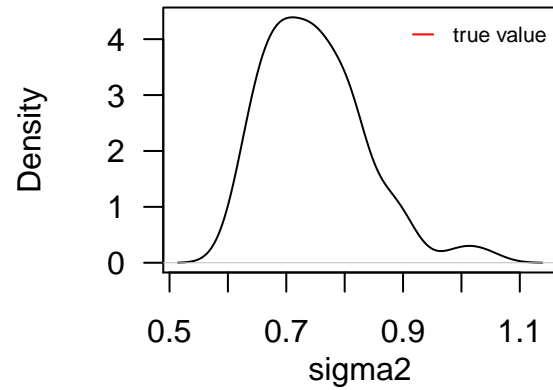
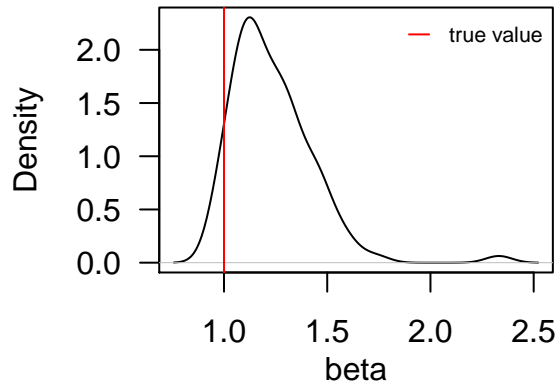
Rhat > 1.01: 0 (out of 200)

range of max. duration in seconds: (1070.5, 4113.8), median: 1659.4

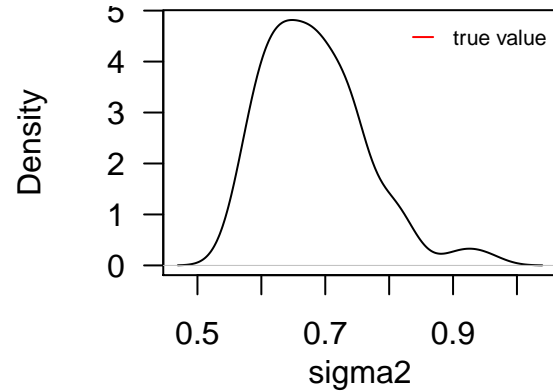
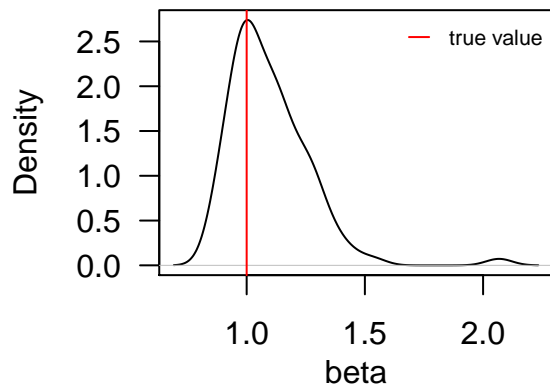
median multivarESS: 6.44577×10^5

The following sections show density plots of the respective statistic calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

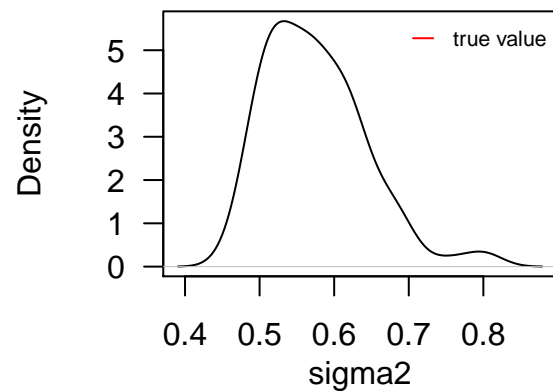
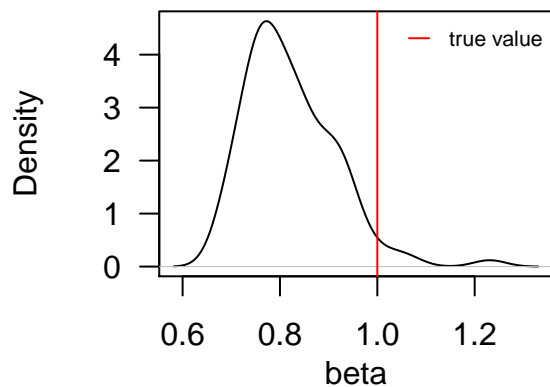
Posterior mean



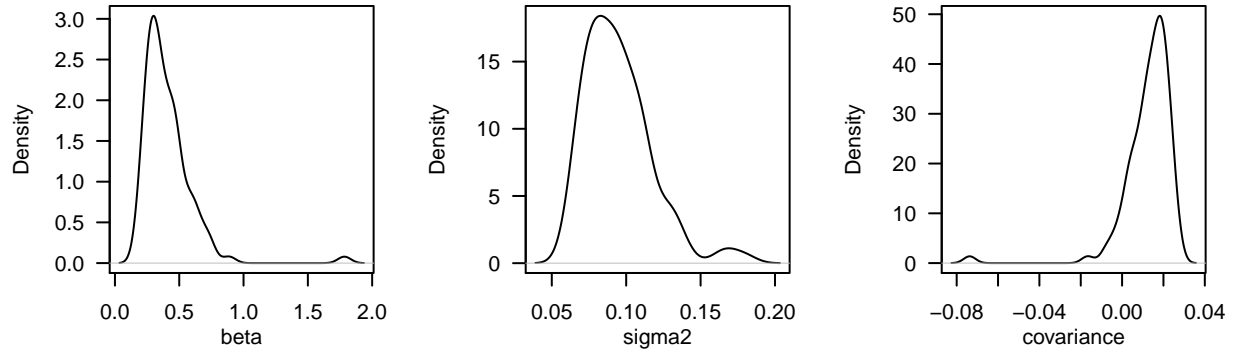
Posterior median



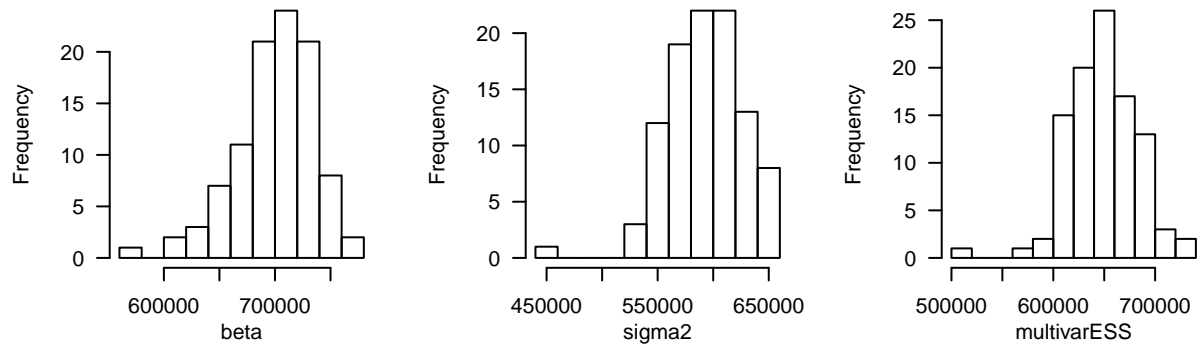
Optimized value



Posterior variance and covariance



Effective sample size



M = 20

of missing results: 0

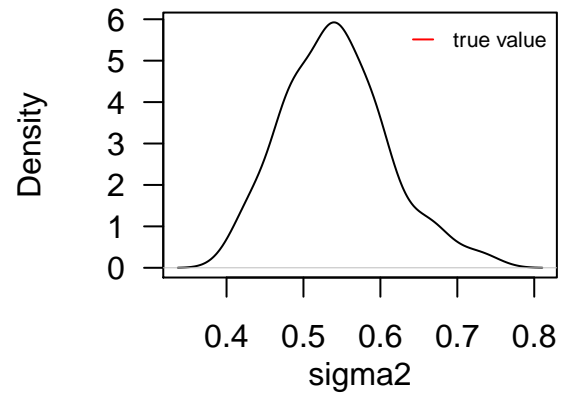
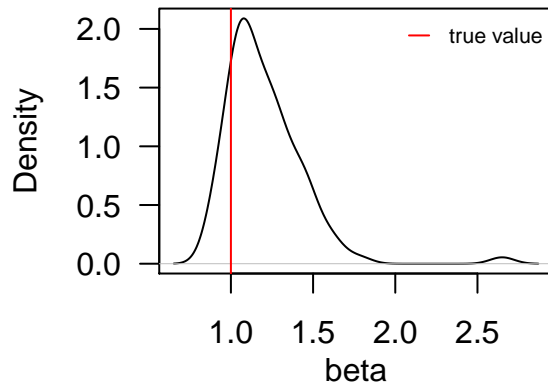
Rhat > 1.01: 0 (out of 200)

range of max. duration in seconds: (4262.5, 1.17888×10^4), median: 6564.5

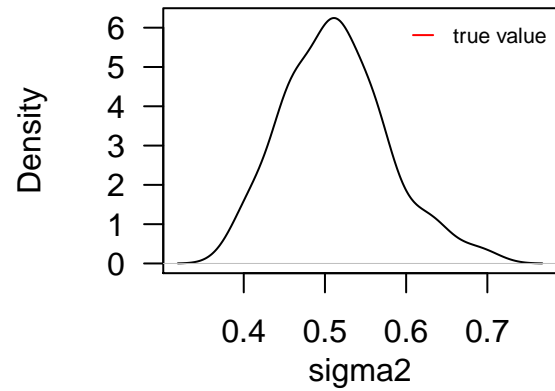
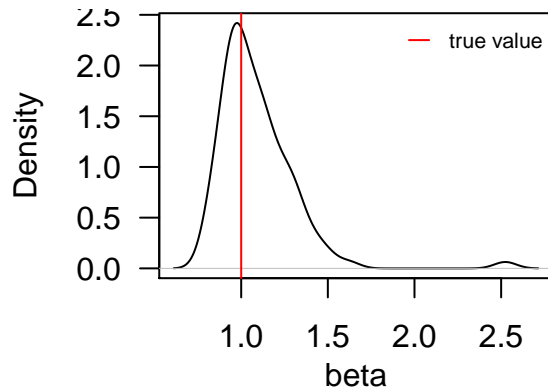
median multivarESS: 6.90289×10^5

The following sections show density plots of the respective statistic calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

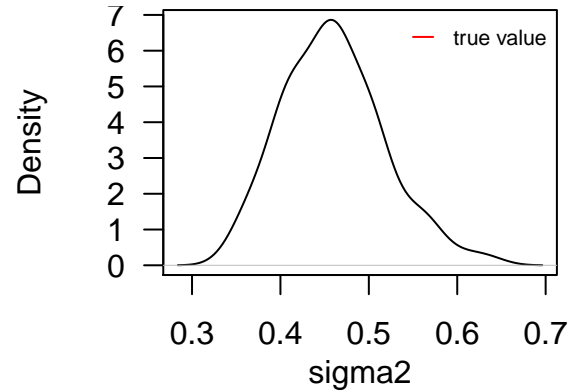
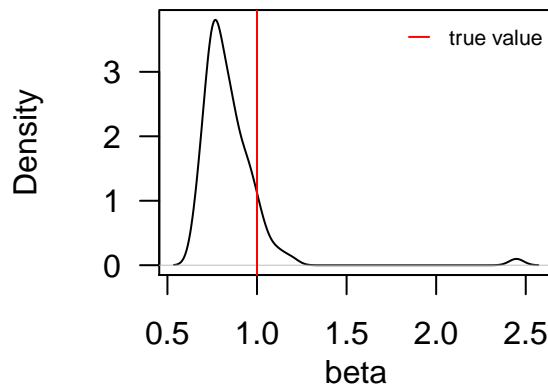
Posterior mean



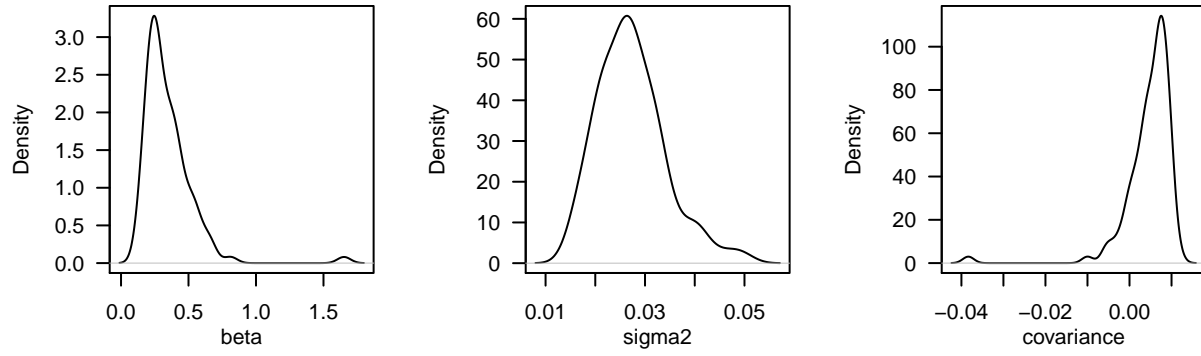
Posterior median



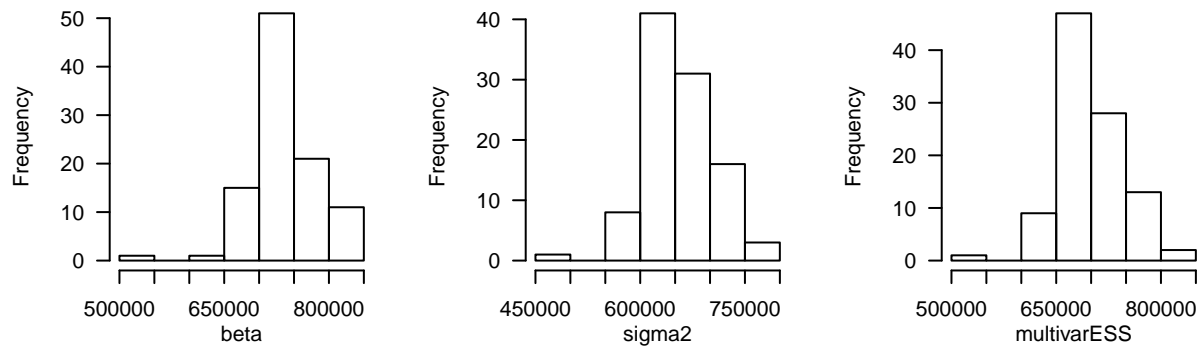
Optimized value



Posterior variance and covariance



Effective sample size



M = 50

of missing results: 58

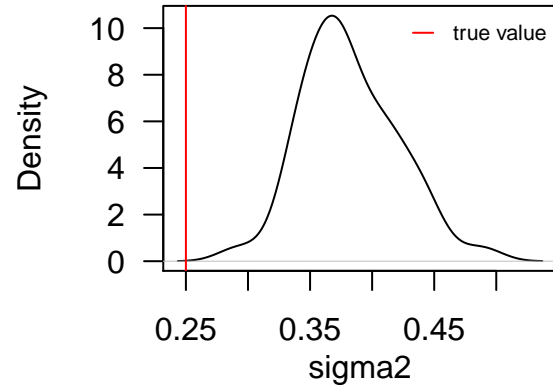
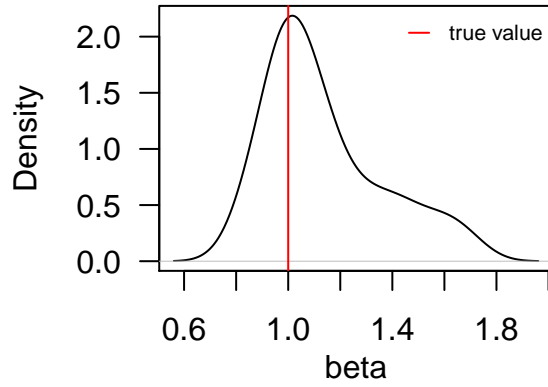
Rhat > 1.01: 0 (out of 200)

range of max. duration in seconds: $(4.548 \times 10^4, 8.90532 \times 10^4)$, median: 6.24209×10^4

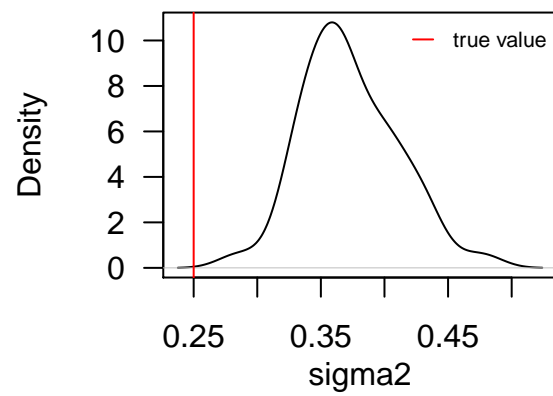
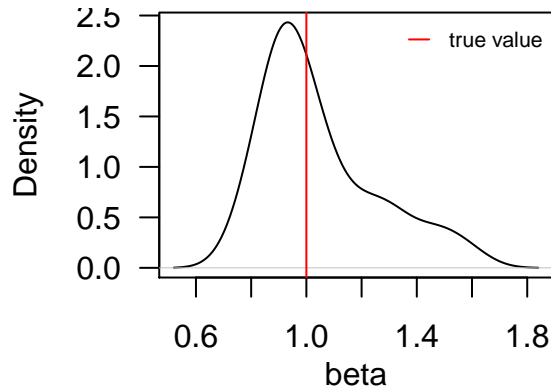
median multivarESS: 7.3862×10^5

The following sections show density plots of the respective statistic calculated for the 100 simulated datasets.

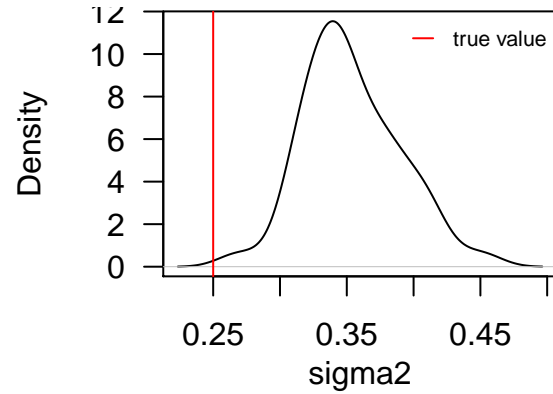
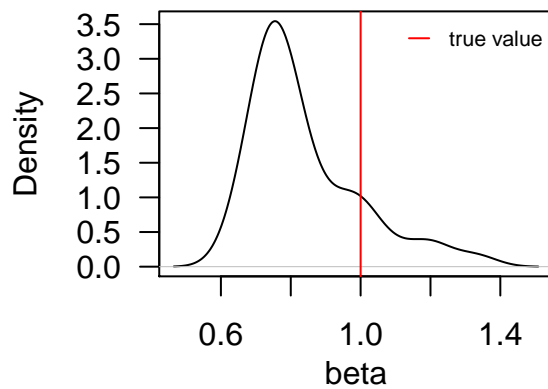
Posterior mean



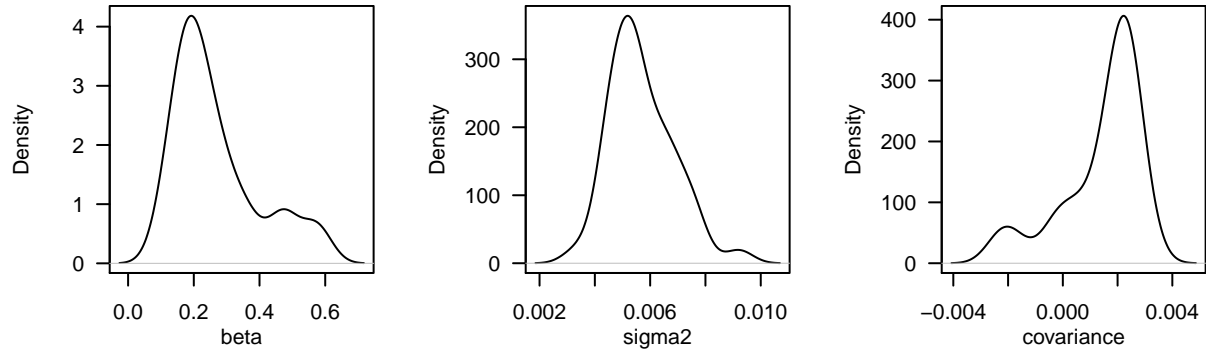
Posterior median



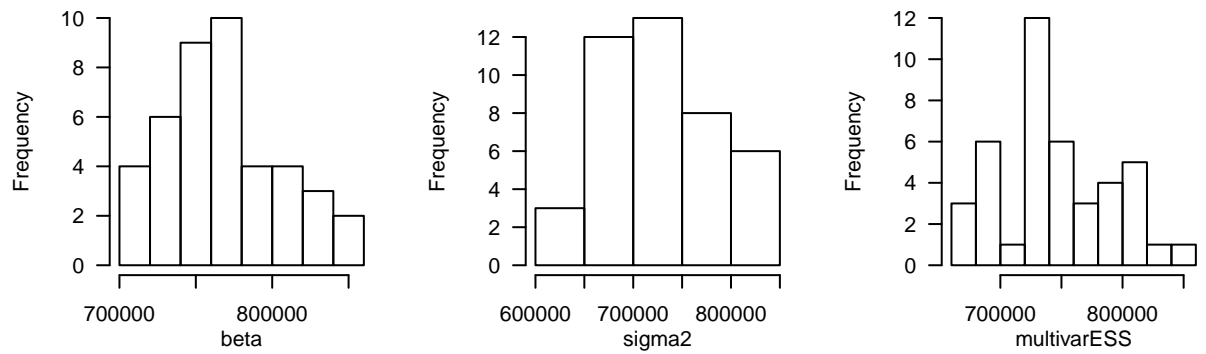
Optimized value



Posterior variance and covariance



Effective sample size



of missing Stan results: 58