

Visualizing the Turing Tarpit

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FARM '13



Epigrams on Programming

.by

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54. Beware of the Turing tar-pit in which everything is possible but nothing of interest is easy.

B

I

C

Y

$\lambda x.x$

K

$\lambda xy.x$

S

$\lambda xyz.xz(yz)$

Ω

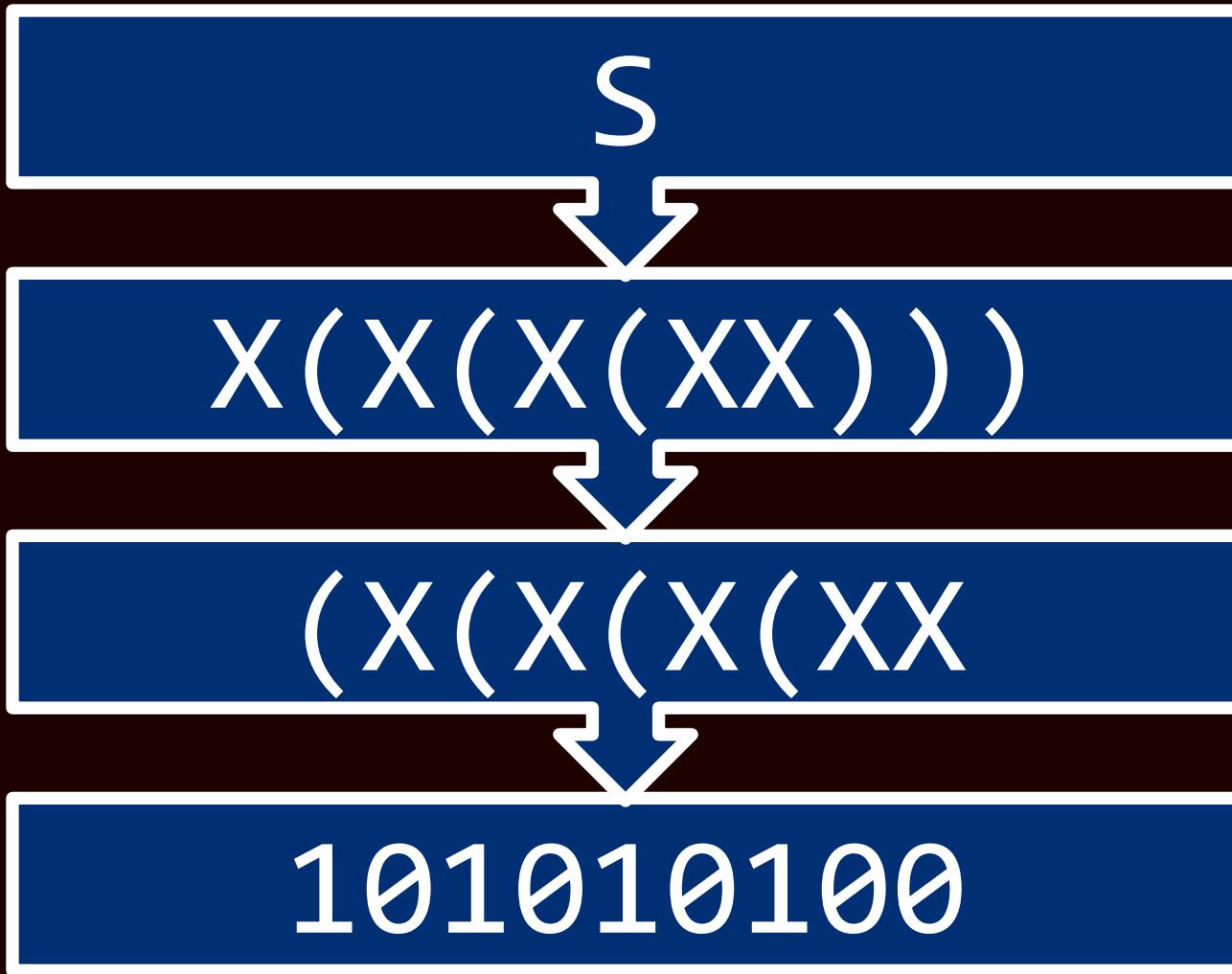
X

$\lambda x . xSK$

$(X(X(XX))) \Rightarrow$

K

$(XK) \Rightarrow S$



Syntax

$$[F] \Rightarrow \epsilon \quad \lambda x. x$$

$$\Rightarrow [F]0 \quad [F]SK$$

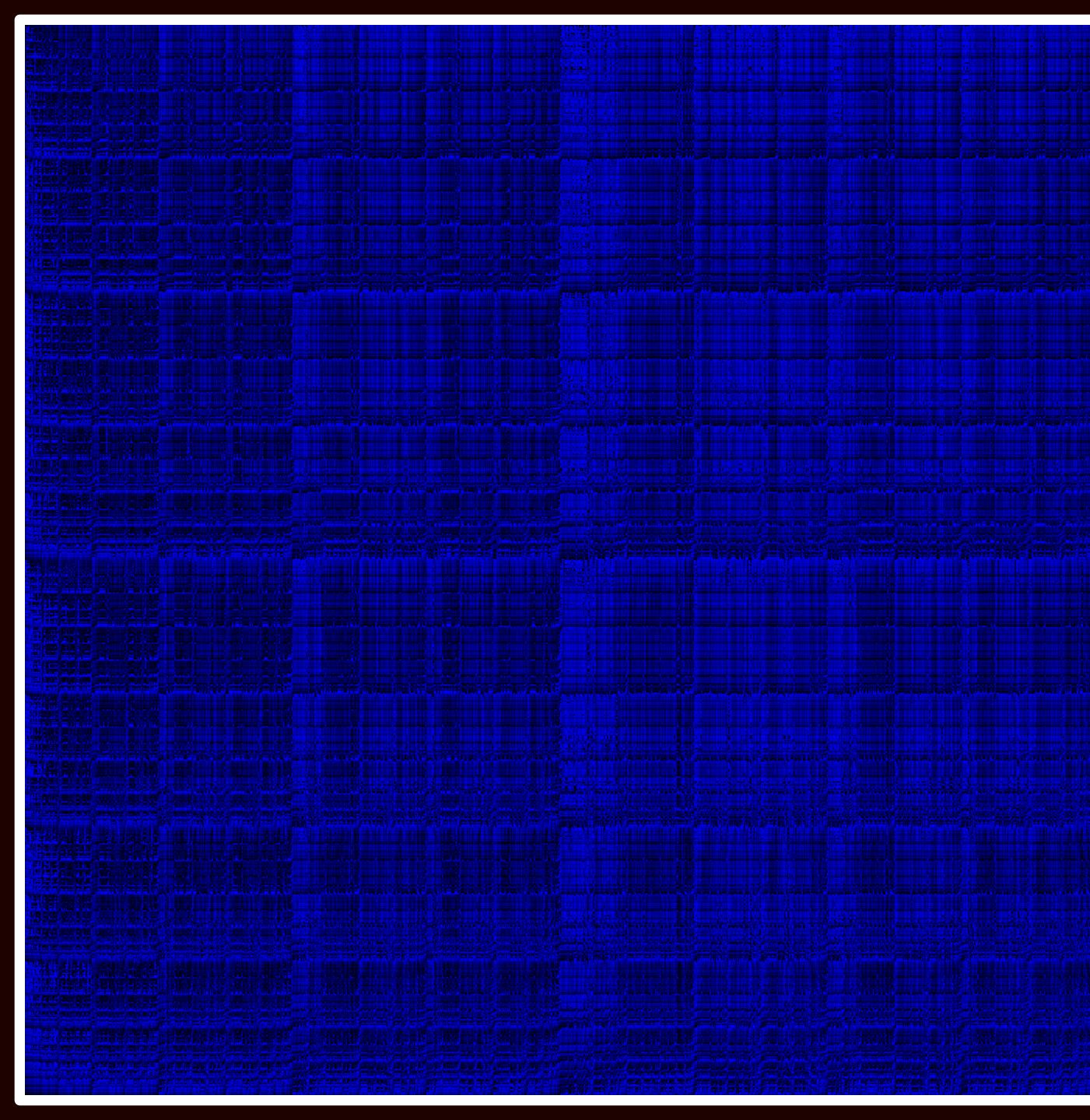
$$\Rightarrow [F]1 \quad \lambda xy. [F](xy)$$

Semantics

Every binary sequence
is a valid program

A Gödel numbering of $\text{CL}_{\{\text{SK}\}}$ expressions

$\text{CL}_{\{\text{SK}\}}$	Jot
[S]	$\Rightarrow 11111000$
[K]	$\Rightarrow 11100$
[AB]	$\Rightarrow 1[A][B]$



**bv
to
WNF**

ao
to
NF

**Reduce
Args**

No

Yes

Normal
Form

ao

Head
Normal
Form

he

**Reduce under
Abstraction**

Yes

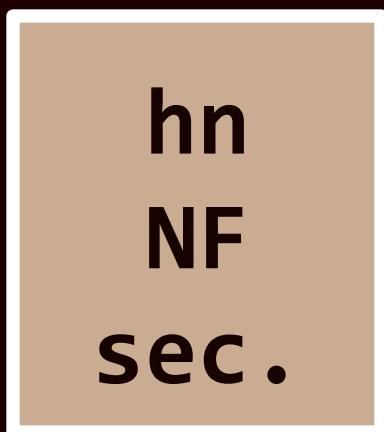
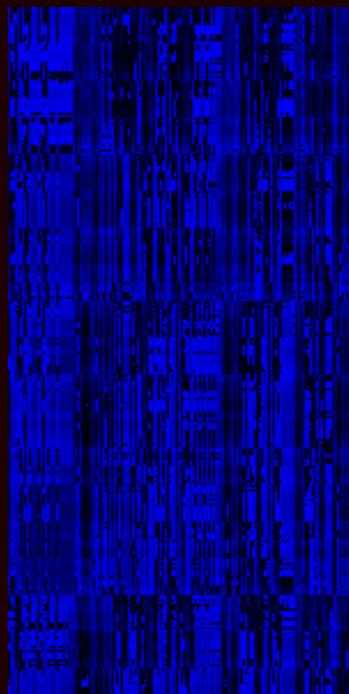
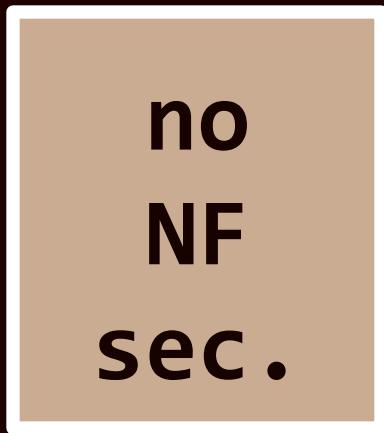
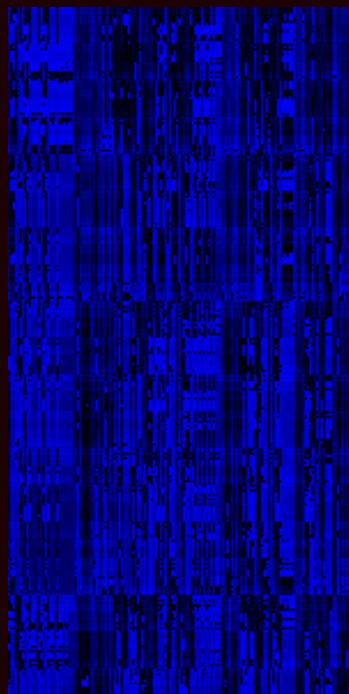
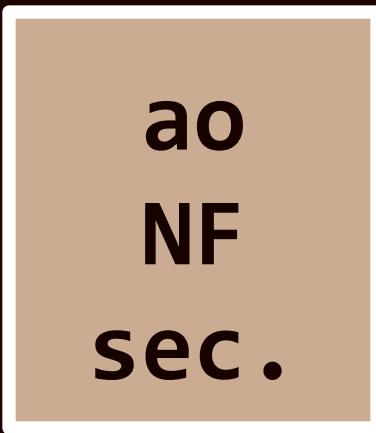
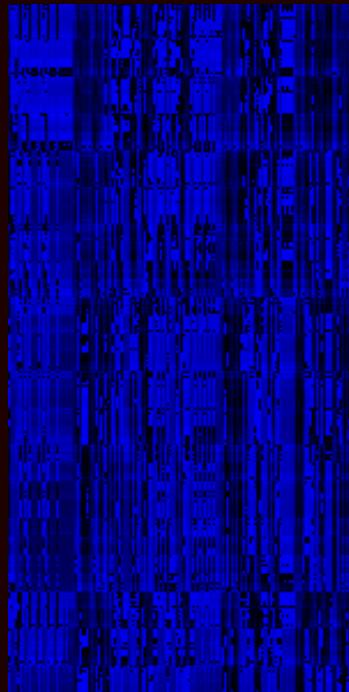
No

Weak
Normal
Form

bv

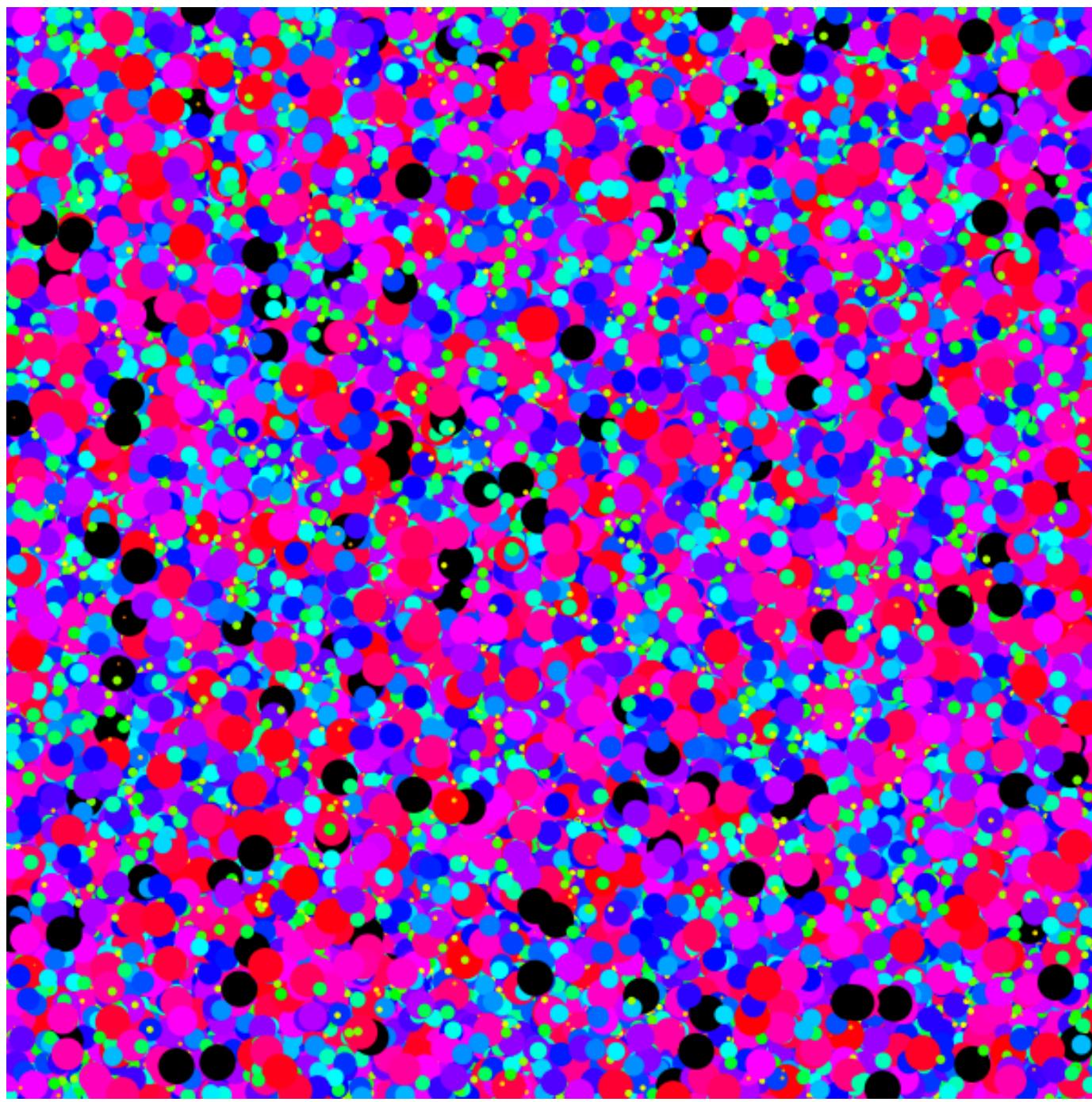
Weak
Head
Normal
Form

bn



**16M
bn
WHNF**

bv
WNF
Adj.



bn
Rand
 $\sim 1m$

DEMO

- More programs
- More reductions
- Different methods
- More languages

Related Work

Barker, C. Iota and Jot: the simplest languages?. URL <http://semarch.Linguistics.fas.nyu.edu/barker/Iota/>

Sestoft, P. Demonstrating Lambda Calculus Reduction *The Essence of Computation*. pp. 420-435

Questions?

[http://tarpit.github.io/
TarpitGazer/](http://tarpit.github.io/TarpitGazer/)

Code

Gallery

Paper