# FIX Protocol with C++ (FXCM Sample Program)

FIX API links:
General information:
https://www.investopedia.com/terms/f/financial-information-exchange.asp
https://www.fixtrading.org/implementation-guide
FXCM Github page about FIX:
https://github.com/fxcm/fixapi
Example projects:
https://github.com/fxcm/FIXAPI/tree/master/Sample%20Projects
FIX Specification – please always refer to this document, if you need details about fields, tags and values
https://apiwiki.fxcorporate.com/api/fix/docs/FXCM-FIX-BSI.pdf
FXCM data dictionary that contains FXCM unique tag starting from 9000:
https://apiwiki.fxcorporate.com/api/fix/docs/FIXFXCM10.xml
CFD Product guide:
https://docs.fxcorporate.com/user-guide/ug-cfd-product-guide-ltd-en.pdf
For C++ we recommend using Visual Stidio by Microsoft:
https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/downloads/

https://github.com/fxcm/FIXAPI/blob/master/Sample%20Projects/fix example x64.7z

Our sample code is available here:

## Configuration, connection and a few quick tests

For using FIX you need to get credentials, which are issued by FXCM – separate for trading session and for market data session.

When you download the example code you don't need to install anything – it is ready to use after unzipping.

You can open by double clicking on the solution file (fix\_example.sln) and choose Visual Studio as default opening program if prompted.

Before connecting you need to update the configuration settings, which are in 'settings.cfg' file. What you change here is inside the yellow box in the screenshot below. Basically it's just your username and password plus some parameters that you get from your FXCM FIX credentials.

```
PrintIncoming=Y
PrintOutgoing=Y
PrintEvents=Y
 IgnorePossDupResendReauests=Y
 TargetSubID=EUDEMO
 Username=TestUser
 Password=
 [SESSION]
 SocketConnectHost=fixdemo.fxcorporate.com
 SocketConnectPort=8043
 BeginString=FIX.4.4
 SenderCompID=testuser_client1
 TargetCompID=FXCM
 MDEntryType=Y
 [SESSION]
 SocketConnectHost=fixdemo.fxcorporate.com
 SocketConnectPort=9043
 BeginString=FIX.4.4
 SenderCompID=MD_testuser_client1
 TargetCompID=FXCM
MDEntryType=Y
```

If everything is entered correctly, you should be able to login and see some reports related to your account. In order to do this, you need to choose 'Debug' menu then 'Start Debugging' or simply press F5 key.

The program is built, which can take a few moments and then a terminal window should appear.

```
Session -> created
Session -> created
Session -> logon
Session -> logon
TradingSessionStatus -> TradSesStatus -2
 SecurityList via TradingSessionStatus ->
   Symbol -> ACA.fr
   Symbol -> JD.hk
    Symbol -> EUR/CAD
    Symbol -> USD/ZAR
    Symbol -> PING.hk
   Symbol -> UBER.us
   Symbol -> SMIC.hk
   Symbol -> QAN.au
   Symbol -> BEKE.us
   Symbol -> EUR/TRY
   Symbol -> BNGO.us
   Symbol -> PDD.us
   Symbol -> AMZN.us
    Symbol -> COIN.us
    Symbol -> NVDA.us
    Symbol -> NAS100
    Symbol -> DIS.us
    Symbol -> MCD.us
    Symbol -> VOLX
   Symbol -> ZM.us
```

As you can see it starts with creating sessions (Trading and Market data), logon for both, then trading session status check (value 2 meaning open, while 3 would mean closed) and after this the symbols you are subscribed for in Trading Station.

Then you can do a few quick tests of the functions that you see in main.cpp plus file:

- Get open positions by entering 1 in the terminal:

```
1
RequestForPositionsAck -> PosReqID - 8
PositionReport ->
    Account -> 01260808
    Symbol -> EUR/USD
    PositionID -> 175606221
    Open Time -> 20210901-16:41:47.000
```

- Subscribe for real-time market data updates by entering 2
- Unsubscribe with 3

```
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.1844 Ask - 1.18454
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.1844 Ask - 1.18453
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18439 Ask - 1.18453
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18439 Ask - 1.18452
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18438 Ask - 1.18451
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18438 Ask - 1.18449
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18439 Ask - 1.18449
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18438 Ask - 1.18449
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18438 Ask - 1.18449
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18439 Ask - 1.18451
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18439 Ask - 1.18451
MarketDataSnapshotFullRefresh -> Symbol - EUR/USD Bid - 1.18439 Ask - 1.18452

3
```

- 4 is for Market order that is executed immediately. In the example it is for buying 10K EUR/USD, and it would be executed for each account associated with this username.

```
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 6
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380215197
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 0
 OrdStatus -> 0
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 6
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380215197
 LastQty -> 10000
 CumQty -> 10000
 ExecType -> F
 OrdStatus -> 7
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 6
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380215197
 LastQty -> 10000
 CumQty -> 10000
 ExecType -> F
 OrdStatus -> 2
```

5 – getting closed positions:

```
RequestForPositionsAck -> PosReqID - 6
PositionReport ->
  Account -> 01260808
  Symbol -> EUR/USD
  PositionID -> 175691156
  Open Time -> 20210903-20:15:23.000
PositionReport ->
  Account -> 01260808
  Symbol -> EUR/USD
  PositionID -> 175691132
  Open Time -> 20210903-20:14:50.000
PositionReport ->
  Account -> 01260808
  Symbol -> EUR/USD
  PositionID -> 175680076
  Open Time -> 20210906-03:28:50.000
```

- Creating stop order with 6 and limit order with 7:

```
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 5
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450954
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 0
 OrdStatus -> 0
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 6
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450957
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 0
 OrdStatus -> 0
```

- Checking waiting orders that have yet to be filled with 8:

```
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 5
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450954
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> I
 OrdStatus -> 0
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 6
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450957
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> I
 OrdStatus -> 0
```

- Canceling order with 9 and entering order ID:

```
Enter Order ID to be canceled: 380450957
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 8
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450957
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 6
 OrdStatus -> 6
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 8
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450957
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 4
 OrdStatus -> 4
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 5
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380450954
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> I
 OrdStatus -> 0
```

## More details about the code

All the functions available in 'main.cpp' are defined in 'fix\_application.cpp'.

The first one that is called upon starting the program is StartSession(). It is where your configuration settings are loaded, validated and login is initiated.

And of course once you decide to end your session by entering 0 in the console EndSession() function is called

```
// Logout and end session
// Logout and end session

void FixApplication::EndSession()

{
    initiator->stop();
    delete initiator;
    delete settings;
    delete store_factory;
    delete log_factory;
}
```

**Getting current open positions** – function is GetPositions() and it requests info about open positions for all accounts associated with the login.

```
_void FixApplication::GetPositions(int PosReqType )
     int total_accounts = (int)list_accountID.size();
     for(int i = 0; i < total_accounts; i++){</pre>
       string accountID = list_accountID.at(i);
         FIX44::RequestForPositions request;
         request.setField(PosReqID(NextRequestID()));
        request.setField(PosReqType(PosReqType_));
        // AccountID for the request. This must be set for routing purposes. We must
// also set the Parties AccountID field in the NoPartySubIDs group
         request.setField(Account(accountID));
         request.setField(SubscriptionRequestType(SubscriptionRequestType_SNAPSHOT));
         request.setField(AccountType(
             AccountType_ACCOUNT_IS_CARRIED_ON_NON_CUSTOMER_SIDE_OF_BOOKS_AND_IS_CROSS_MARGINED));
         request.setField(TransactTime());
         request.setField(ClearingBusinessDate());
         request.setField(TradingSessionID("FXCM"));
         request.setField(NoPartyIDs(1));
         FIX44::RequestForPositions::NoPartyIDs parties_group;
         parties_group.setField(PartyID("FXCM ID"));
         parties_group.setField(PartyIDSource('D'));
         parties_group.setField(PartyRole(3));
         parties_group.setField(NoPartySubIDs(1));
         FIX44::RequestForPositions::NoPartyIDs::NoPartySubIDs sub_parties;
         sub_parties.setField(PartySubIDType(PartySubIDType_SECURITIES_ACCOUNT_NUMBER));
         sub_parties.setField(PartySubID(accountID));
         // Add NoPartySubIds gr
         parties_group.addGroup(sub_parties);
         request.addGroup(parties_group);
          Session::sendToTarget(request, sessionID(false));
```

#### A few fields to mention here:

- PosReqType – if the set value is PosReqType\_POSITIONS (which is 0), it would request open positions only. For closed positions it should have value of 1, or in the example it would be PosReqType\_TRADES. Here are all options:

```
const int PosReqType_POSITIONS = 0;
const int PosReqType_BACKOUT_MESSAGE = 5;
const int PosReqType_DELTA_POSITIONS = 6;
const int PosReqType_SETTLEMENT_ACTIVITY = 4;
const int PosReqType_TRADES = 1;
const int PosReqType_EXERCISES = 2;
const int PosReqType_ASSIGNMENTS = 3;
```

- SubscriptionRequestType except SubscriptionRequestType\_SNAPSHOT for which the value is '0' (as a char and not integer), other options are SubscriptionRequestType\_SNAPSHOT ('1') and SubscriptionRequestType DISABLE PREVIOUS SNAPSHOT PLUS UPDATE REQUEST ('2')
- AccountType please don't change its current value
- ClearingBusinessDate please don't set any value here

**Getting closed positions** – option 5 in main.cpp file is pretty similar to getting open positions. It is using GetPositions() function again with just PostReqType set to PosReqType\_TRADES instead of PosReqType POSITIONS

```
switch(command){
case 0: // Exit example application
   exit = true;
case 1: // Get positions
   app.GetPositions(PosReqType POSITIONS);
   break;
   app.SubscribeMarketData();
   break;
   app.UnsubscribeMarketData();
case 4: // Send market order
   app.MarketOrder();
case 5: // Get closed positions
   app.GetPositions(PosReqType_TRADES);
   break;
case 6: /
    app.StopOrder():
```

You can also check some more fields related to closed positions request on page 52 of our FIX specification manual.

**Subscribing and unsubscribing for market data** – as you can see in our example it's for EUR/USD and USD/CAD, but can be any instrument that you have subscribed for in Trading Station.

SubscriptionRequestType is the parameter that is making the difference between subscribe and unsubscribe, as you would notice from the snippets below in first case we have SubscriptionRequestType\_SNAPSHOT\_PLUS\_UPDATES, while in second case we have SubscriptionRequestType\_DISABLE\_PREVIOUS\_SNAPSHOT\_PLUS\_UPDATE\_REQUEST Another option is SubscriptionRequestType\_SNAPSHOT, which gives just snapshot without subscription.

```
// Subscribes to EUR/USD and USD/CAD trading securities
□void FixApplication::SubscribeMarketData()
      string request_ID = "EUR_USD_Request_";
      FIX44::MarketDataRequest request;
      request.setField(MDReqID(request_ID));
      request.setField(SubscriptionRequestType(
          SubscriptionRequestType_SNAPSHOT_PLUS_UPDATES));
      request.setField(MarketDepth(0));
      request.setField(NoRelatedSym(2));
      FIX44::MarketDataRequest::NoRelatedSym symbols_group;
      symbols_group.setField(Symbol("EUR/USD"));
      request.addGroup(symbols_group);
      symbols_group.setField(Symbol("USD/CAD"));
      request.addGroup(symbols_group);
      // Add the NoMDEntryTypes group to the request for each MDEntryType
      // that we are subscribing to. This includes Bid, Offer, High, and Low
      FIX44::MarketDataRequest::NoMDEntryTypes entry_types;
      entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_BID));
      request.addGroup(entry_types);
      entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_OFFER));
      request.addGroup(entry_types);
      entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_TRADING_SESSION_HIGH_PRICE));
      request.addGroup(entry_types);
      entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_TRADING_SESSION_LOW_PRICE));
      request.addGroup(entry_types);
      Session::sendToTarget(request, sessionID(true));
```

```
// Unsubscribes from EUR/USD and USD/CAD trading securities
Dvoid FixApplication::UnsubscribeMarketData()
     // Unsubscribe from EUR/USD and USD/CAD. Note that our request ID is the exact same
     // that was sent for our request to subscribe. This is necessary to
     // unsubscribe. This request below is identical to our request to subscribe
     // with the exception that SubscriptionRequestType is set to
     string request_ID = "EUR_USD_Request_";
     FIX44::MarketDataRequest request;
     request.setField(MDReqID(request_ID));
     request.setField(SubscriptionRequestType(
         SubscriptionRequestType_DISABLE_PREVIOUS_SNAPSHOT_PLUS_UPDATE_REQUEST));
     request.setField(MarketDepth(0));
     request.setField(NoRelatedSym(2));
     FIX44::MarketDataRequest::NoRelatedSym symbols_group;
     symbols_group.setField(Symbol("EUR/USD"));
     request.addGroup(symbols_group);
     symbols_group.setField(Symbol("USD/CAD"));
     request.addGroup(symbols_group);
     FIX44::MarketDataRequest::NoMDEntryTypes entry_types;
     entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_BID));
     request.addGroup(entry_types);
     entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_OFFER));
     request.addGroup(entry_types);
     entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_TRADING_SESSION_HIGH_PRICE));
     request.addGroup(entry_types);
     entry_types.setField(MDEntryType(MDEntryType_TRADING_SESSION_LOW_PRICE));
     request.addGroup(entry_types);
     Session::sendToTarget(request, sessionID(true));
```

- MarketDepth please leave this one as 0
- NoRelatedSym this is the number of symbols that we would want to subscribe for
- MDEntryType is about the rates that you want to see.

**Sending Market order** – in the example you can see a very simple order for buying 10K EUR/USD at current market price.

```
### Bassing ### Ba
```

If you want to close existing open position, the way to do this is by MarketOrder() with the same quantity and the opposite side (so Side parameter in the case above would be Side\_SELL instead of Side\_BUY).

### **Creating Stop order:**

This one is pretty similar to MarketOrder() with the only difference in OrdType being OrdType\_STOP instead of OrdType\_MARKET (value is '3' instead of '1'). We also set StopPx (stop price), so buy orders will be filled at or above this price and sell orders will be filled at or below this price.

Limit order, which is also very similar:

In this case we have OrdType\_LIMIT for OrdType (value is '2'), and this time the field related to price is 'Price'.

**GetWaitingOrders()** function is for entry orders that have yet to be filled. When we enter 8 as input in the console (for my testing account I have 3 orders for which I can see the order IDs):

```
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 6
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380383000
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> I
 OrdStatus -> 0
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 7
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380383001
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> I
 OrdStatus -> 0
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 8
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380383002
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> I
 OrdStatus -> 0
```

CancelOrder() – here you need to specify Side, Symbol and OrderID, which is a string.

Another variant of this, where you input the order ID in the console:

```
Enter Order ID to be canceled: 380383000
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 10
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380383000
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 6
 OrdStatus -> 6
ExecutionReport ->
 ClOrdID -> 10
 Account -> 01260808
 OrderID -> 380383000
 LastQty -> 0
 CumQty -> 0
 ExecType -> 4
 OrdStatus -> 4
```