

$$V(y, B) = \rho_D \log \left\{ \exp \left[ \frac{V^d(y)}{\rho_D} \right] + \exp \left[ \frac{V^r(y, B)}{\rho_D} \right] \right\} \quad (1)$$

$$\Pr(d = 1|y, B) = \frac{\exp \left[ \frac{V^d(y)}{\rho_D} \right]}{\exp \left[ \frac{V^d(y)}{\rho_D} \right] + \exp \left[ \frac{V^r(y, B)}{\rho_D} \right]} = \frac{1}{1 + \exp \left[ \frac{V^r(y, B) - V^d(y)}{\rho_D} \right]} \quad (2)$$

$$V^d(y) = u[h(y)] + \beta \mathbb{E}_{y'|y} \left\{ \gamma V(y', 0) + (1 - \gamma) V^d(y') \right\} \quad (3)$$

$$W(y, B, B') = u[y - \kappa B + q(y, B') (B' - (1 - \delta)B)] + \beta \mathbb{E}_{y'|y} V(y', B') \quad (4)$$

$$V^r(y, B) = \rho_B \log \sum_{B'} \exp \left[ \frac{W(y, B, B')}{\rho_B} \right] \quad (5)$$

$$\Pr(B' = x|y, B) = \frac{\exp \left[ \frac{W(y, B, x)}{\rho_B} \right]}{\sum_i \exp \left[ \frac{W(y, B, i)}{\rho_B} \right]} \quad (6)$$

$$q(y, B') = \frac{1}{1+r} \mathbb{E}_{y'|y} \Pr(d = 0|y', B') \left[ \kappa + (1 - \delta) \sum_{B''} \Pr(B''|y', B') q(y', B'') \right] \quad (7)$$

$$u(c) = \frac{c^{1-\sigma} - 1}{1 - \sigma} \quad (8)$$

$$h(y) = y - \max\{0, \lambda_0 y + \lambda_1 y^2\} \quad (9)$$

$$\log y' = -(1 - \rho) \frac{\sigma_y^2}{2(1 - \rho^2)} + \rho \log y + \sigma_y \varepsilon, \quad \varepsilon \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1) \quad (10)$$