



# AI-Agents

...under the hood

## What's an LLM?

G

Pretend you're a medieval scribe accidentally given a modern tech support ticket.

*Adjusts medieval spectacles and unfurls modern support ticket on parchment*

Dearest troubled soul,

I, Brother Bartholomew of the Sacred Help Desk, have received thy electronic plea via messenger pigeon (or what thou callest "email"). Thou speaketh of an accursed "blue screen" that plagueth thy computing device?

Verily, I shall guide thee through the sacred rituals of troubleshooting:

1. First, thou must perform the ancient rite of "turning it off and on again"
2. If the demons persist, we shall need to check thy "device manager" - though I confess, I know not if this requires eye of newt

Prithee respond with haste if these holy incantations do not banish thy technical woes.

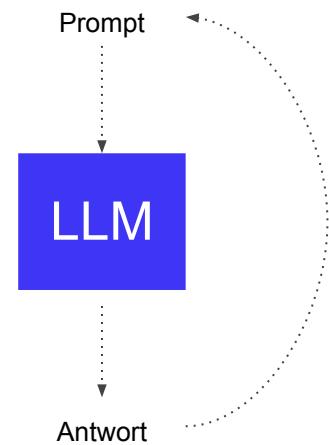
May thy bandwidth be plentiful,

Brother Bartholomew

Tech Support Monastery, Third Cubicle from the Left

*Adds illuminated border of frustrated users and tangled cables to ticket*

Copy ⌘ Copy ⌘ Retry ⌘ ⌘



*LLM (e.g. ChatGPT)*

# What if the prompt requires you to...

... create a summary of multiple documents?

*“Provide a summary of our 2023 earnings”*

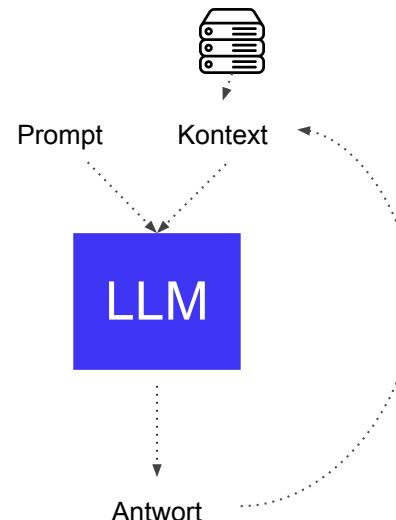
... query a database?

*“What were our top selling product categories in Q2?”*

... break down the questions into multiple subquestions?

*“Compare our revenue growth between Q2 2023 and Q2 2024”*

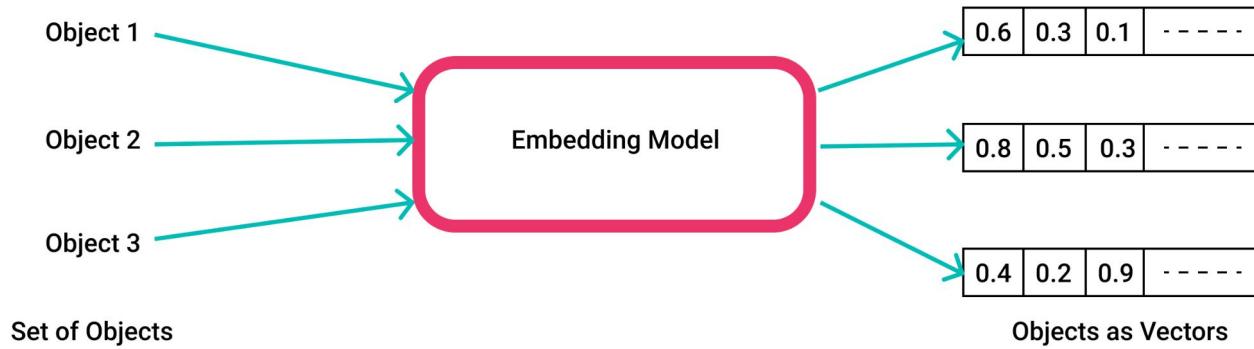
## RAG



*LLM (z.B. ChatGPT)*

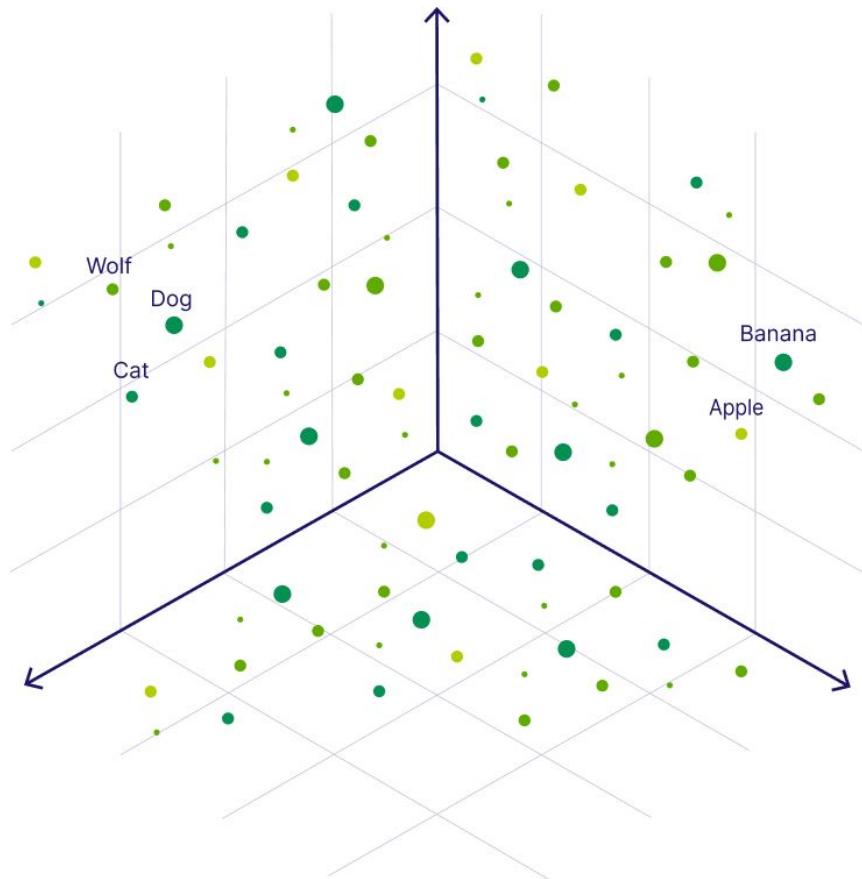
*Retrieval Augmented Generation  
(z.B. Company Chatbot)*

## Excursion: Embedding Models

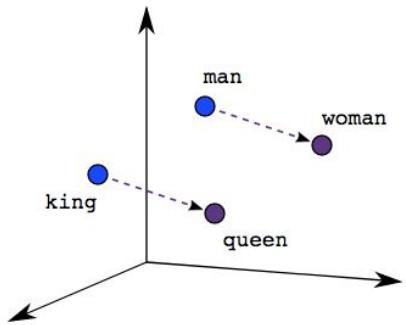


Embedding models translate text into meaning

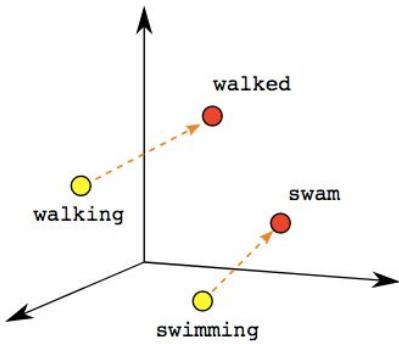
## Vector-space



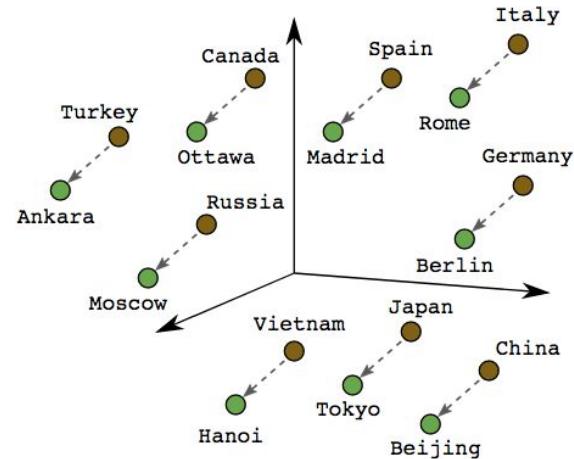
Semantically similar terms are close to each other



Male - Female

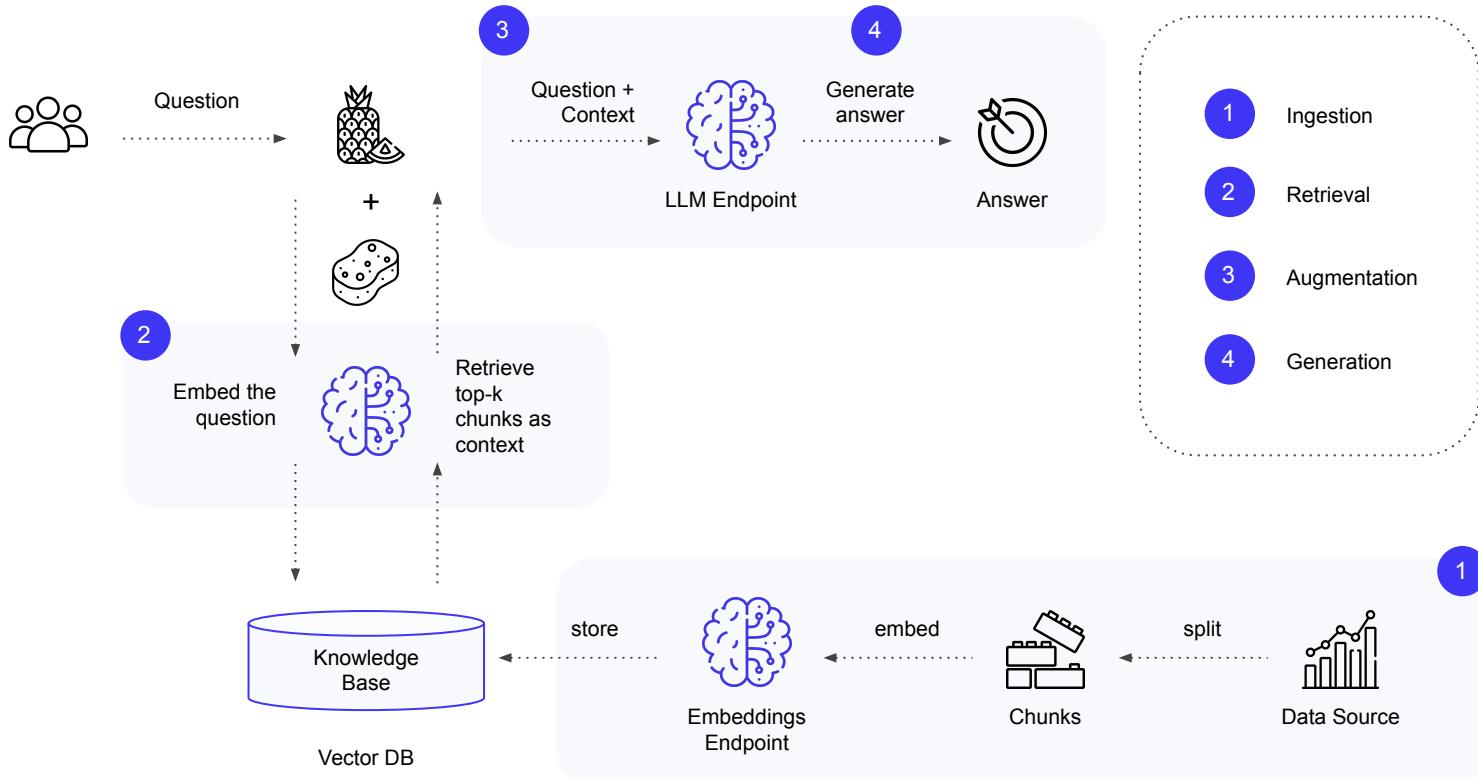


Verb Tense



Country - Capital

## Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) concept



# But what if the prompt requires you to...

... modify external data?

*“Create a JIRA ticket”*

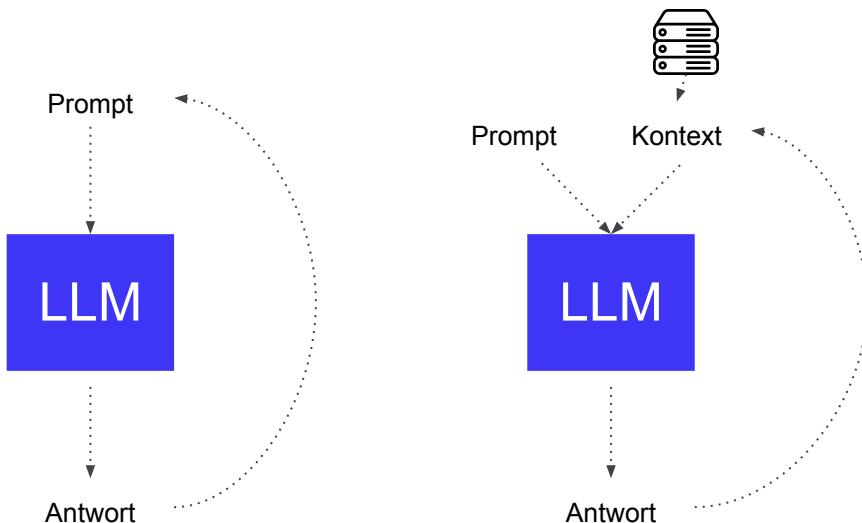
... research the web?

*“How’s the weather in Zagreb?”*

... reason about complex tasks?

*“Find the best way to implement feature X into our product”*

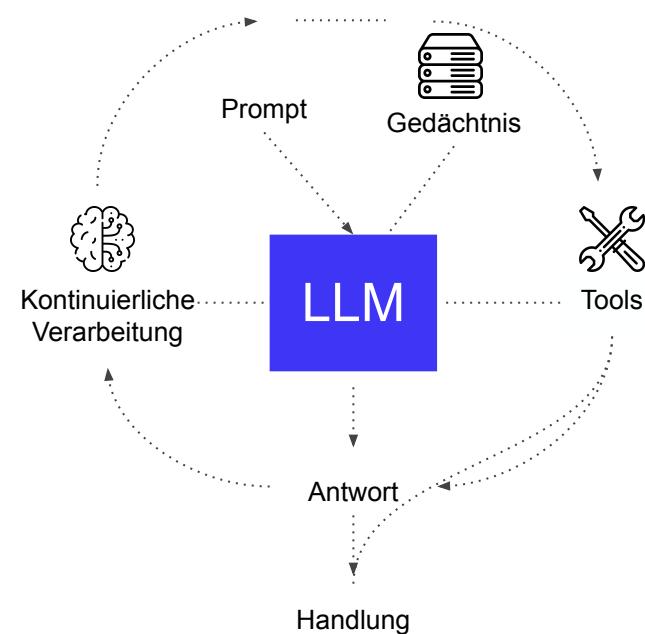
## RAG



*LLM (z.B. ChatGPT)*

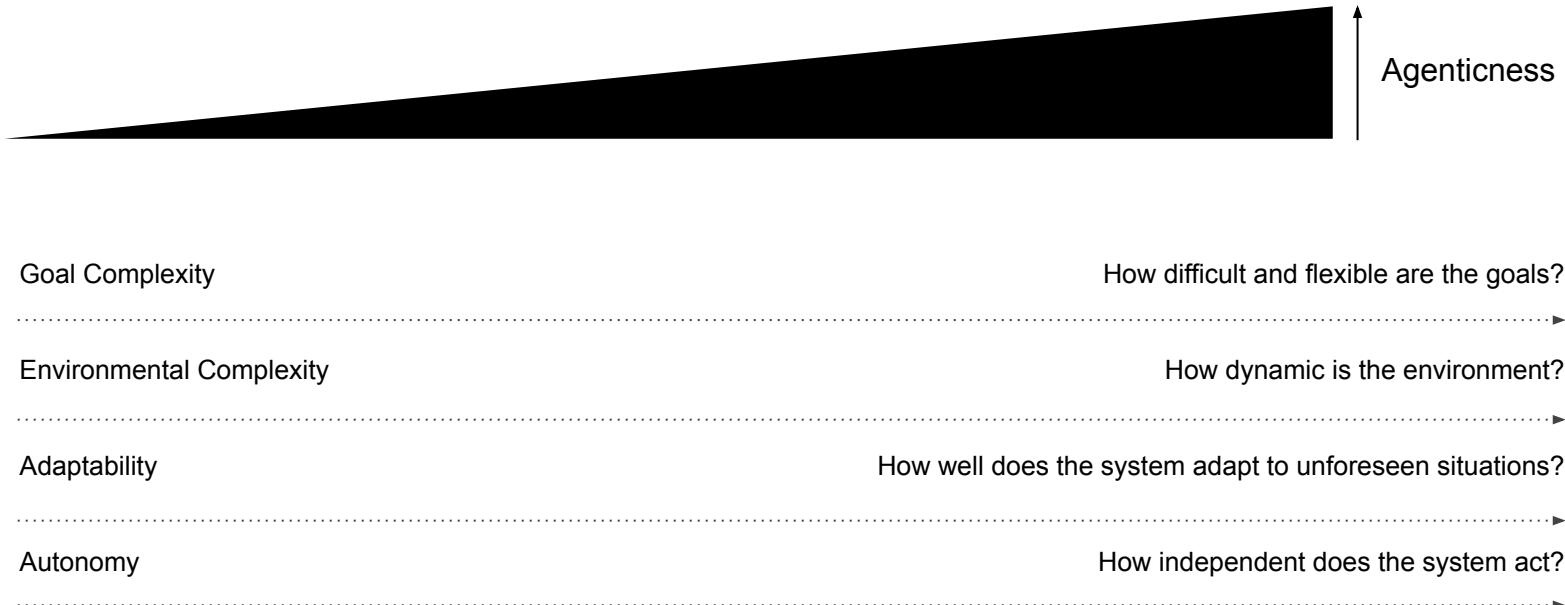
*Retrieval Augmented Generation  
(z.B. Company Chatbot)*

## AGENT



*Neue Ära: autonome Systeme*

# Agenticness: A gradual feature



# Adding agentic Layers to RAG

Routing

Tool Use

Query Planning

ReAct

Simple

Lower Cost

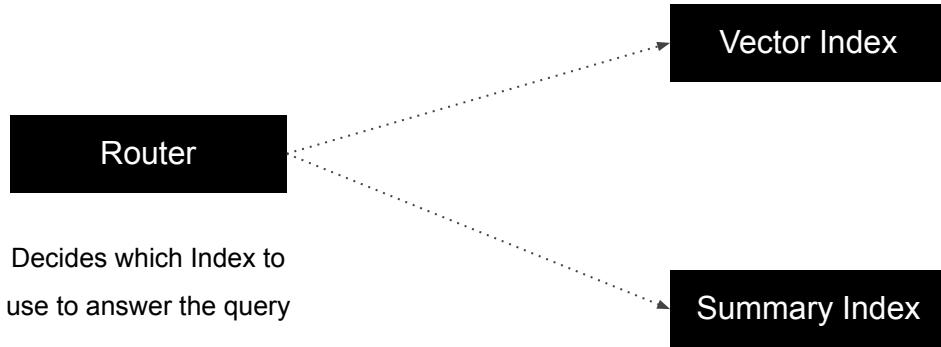
Lower Latency

Advanced

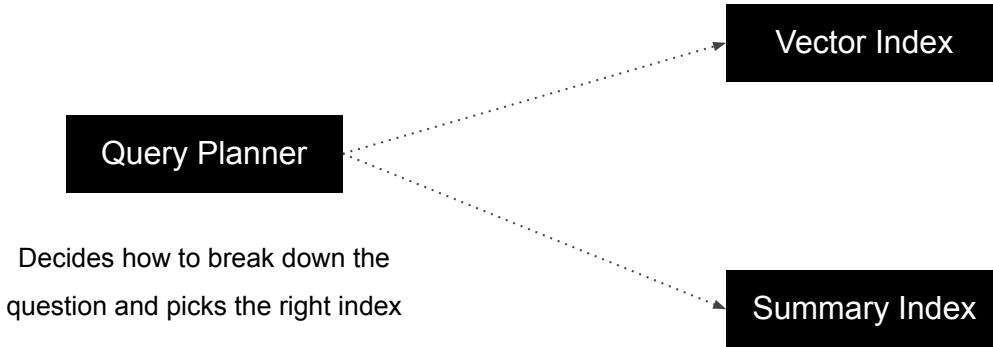
Higher Cost

Higher Latency

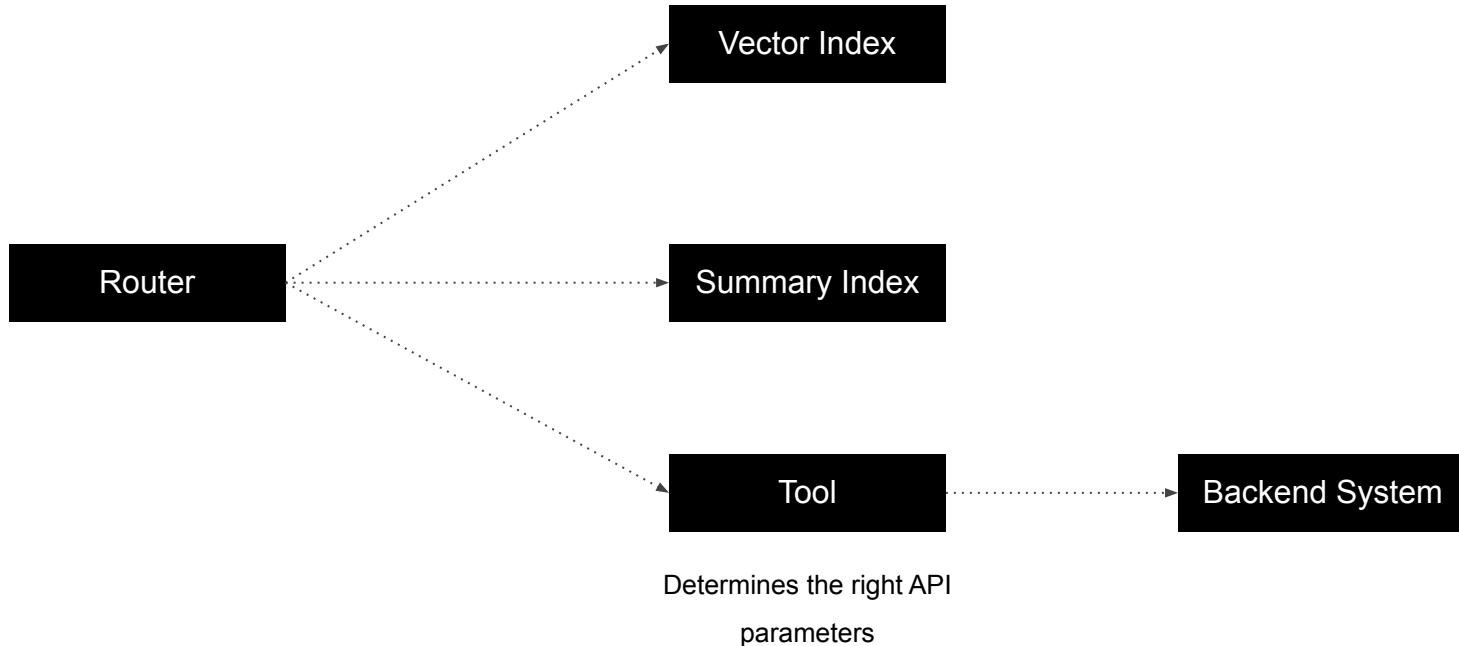
# Stage 1 - Router



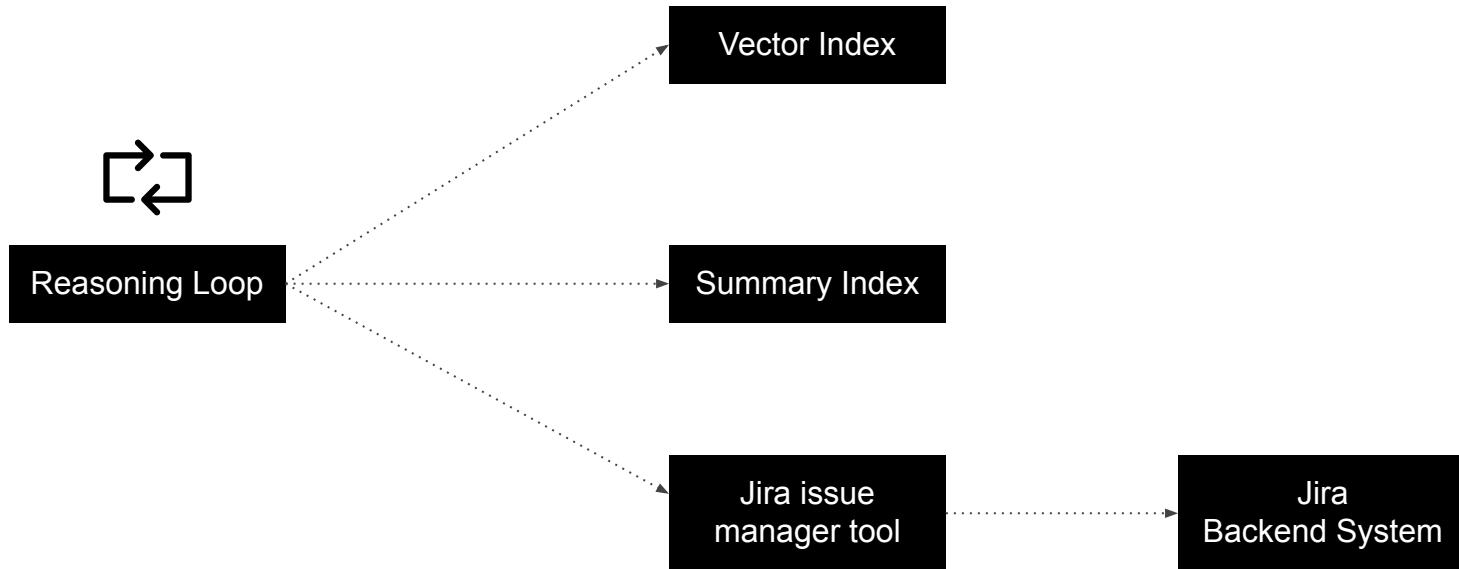
# Stage 2 - Query planning



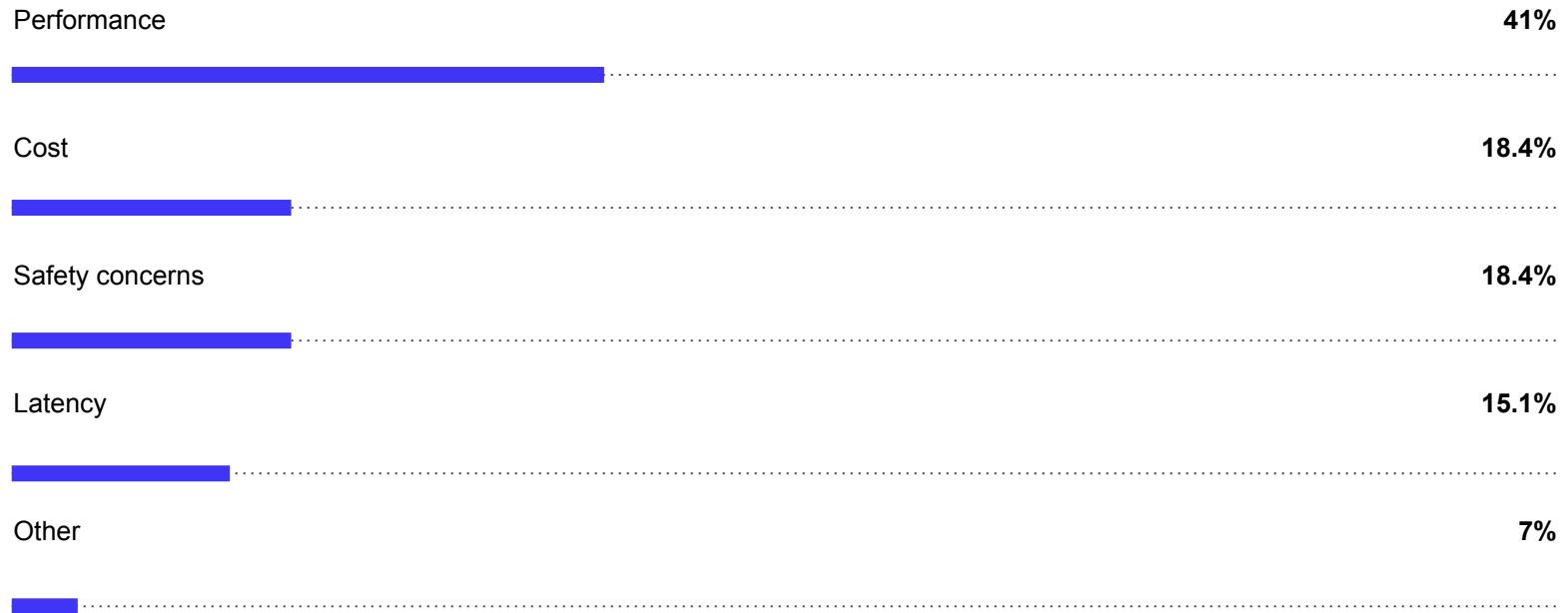
## Stage 3 - Tool Use



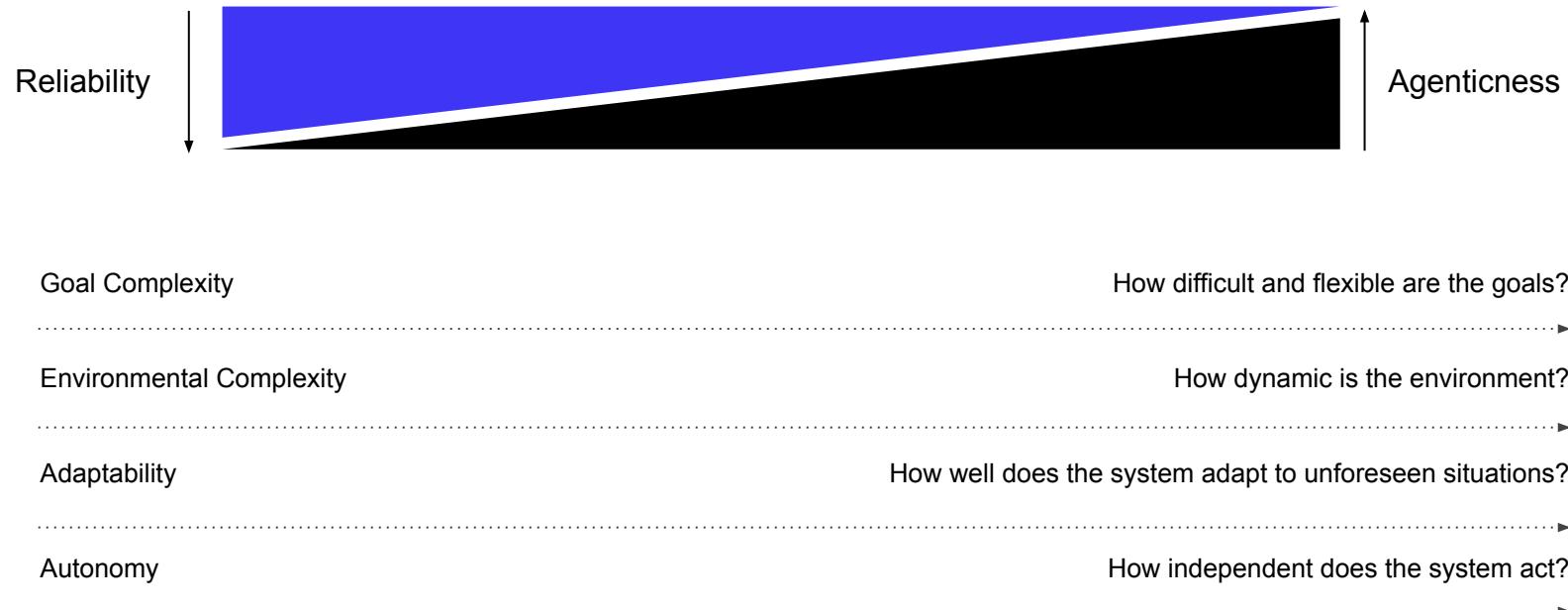
## Stage 3 - Tool Use



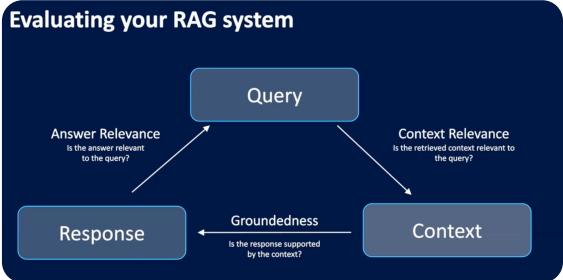
“What is your biggest limitation of putting more agents in production?”



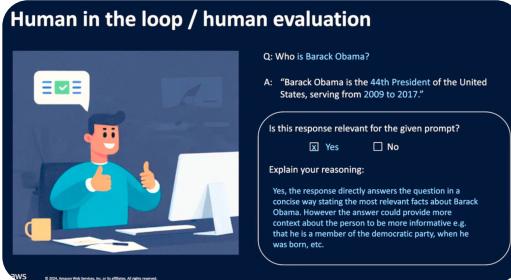
The more “agentic” the less reliable...



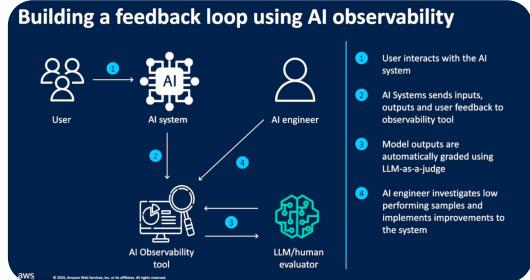
# Solutions for better reliability



Evaluation tests



Human in the loop



LLM as a Judge

## Use-Case: Healthcare (Falk AI)

The Falk AI mobile application provides healthcare professionals with educational resources, AI-powered symptom search, and clinical calculators.

**Education Section:** Displays a list of educational content, including Fortbildungen (eLearning) and Events. A specific event for "Falk Gastro-Forum: Gastroenterologie und Hepatologie – Aktuelles für Klinik und Praxis" in Ludwigsburg is shown, occurring from 10/19/2024 to 10/19/2024, with 3 CME points available.

**AI-powered Symptom Search:** A user asks "What are the symptoms of IBS?" The Falk AI response states: "According to the Falk Foundation document 'Crohn's Disease and Ulcerative Colitis in Children and Adolescents,' abdominal pain is one of the most common symptoms experienced by children and adolescents with IBD." It also notes that the document focuses on Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, which are specific types of IBD. The response includes a "Found documents" section with links to videos on the Falk Foundation website.

**Child-Pugh Criteria Calculator:** Allows users to input clinical data for calculating the Child-Pugh score. Fields include Serum Albumin, Total Bilirubin, Prothrombin time (with PT and INR options), Ascites (None selected), and Encephalopathy (None selected). A button "Ask the Falk AI" is present at the bottom.

# Use-Case: Logistics Provider (HHLA)

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

The screenshot shows a desktop application window titled "GenAI - Bestellabwicklung". The main area displays an email message with the subject "Bestellabwicklung". The recipient is listed as "order\_assistant". The email body contains shipping information for a container, mentioning a ship name (CZECHOSLOVAK OCEAN SHIPPING), a note about CFR8007615784, and a reference number (TCLU51294562905). The message is signed off with "Zorgige groeten" and "Mr. Smith".

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

The screenshot shows a desktop application window titled "GenAI - Bestellabwicklung". The main area displays an email message with the subject "Bestellabwicklung". The recipient is listed as "order\_assistant". The email body contains shipping information for a container, mentioning a ship name (CZECHOSLOVAK OCEAN SHIPPING), a note about CFR8007615784, and a reference number (TCLU51294562905). The message is signed off with "Zorgige groeten" and "Mr. Smith".

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

The screenshot shows a desktop application window titled "GenAI - Bestellabwicklung". The main area displays an email message with the subject "Bestellabwicklung". The recipient is listed as "order\_assistant@hhla.de". The email body contains a placeholder message "Nothing in folder".

Mail to GenAI Bot  
order\_assistant@hhla.de

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

The screenshot shows a desktop application window titled "GenAI - Bestellabwicklung". The main area displays an email message with the subject "Bestellabwicklung". The recipient is listed as "order\_assistant@hhla.de". The email body contains a large JSON object representing shipping details, including fields like "order\_id", "customer\_name", "customer\_address", "goods\_weight", and "goods\_dimensions".

>> Import to ERP System

# In a Nutshell

Agentic systems are AI-Systems, that can accomplish...

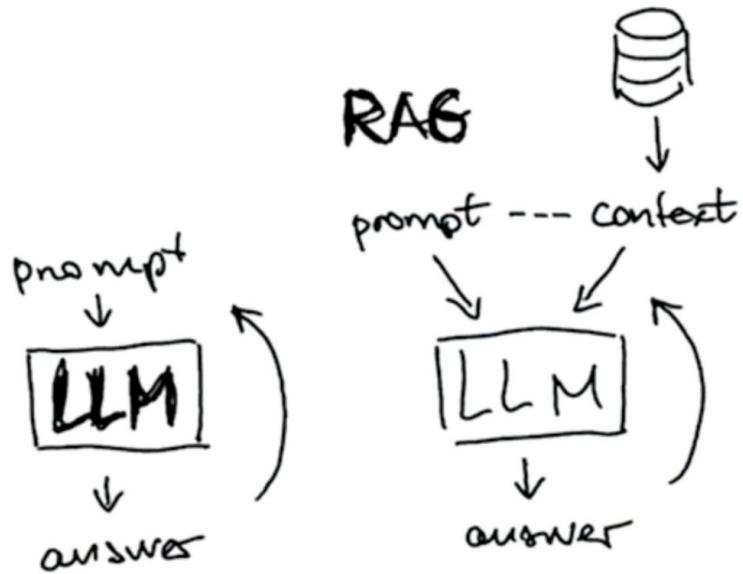
...complex goals

...in complex environments

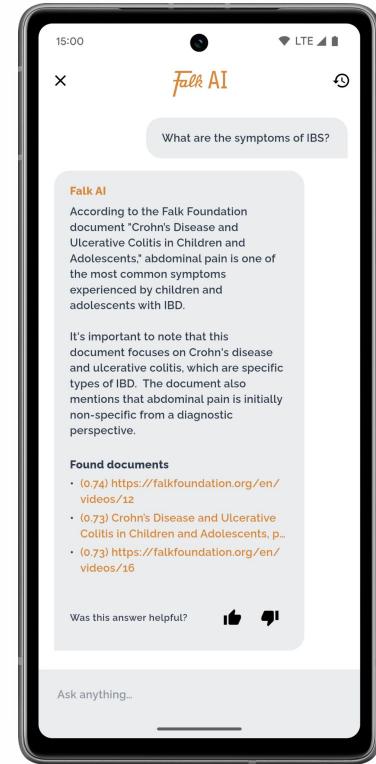
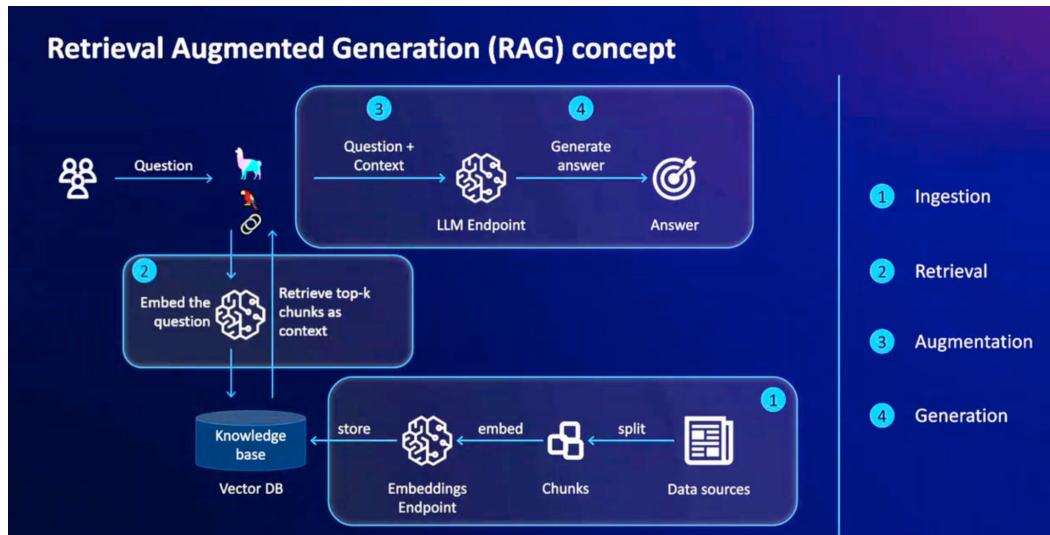
...with limited direct supervision

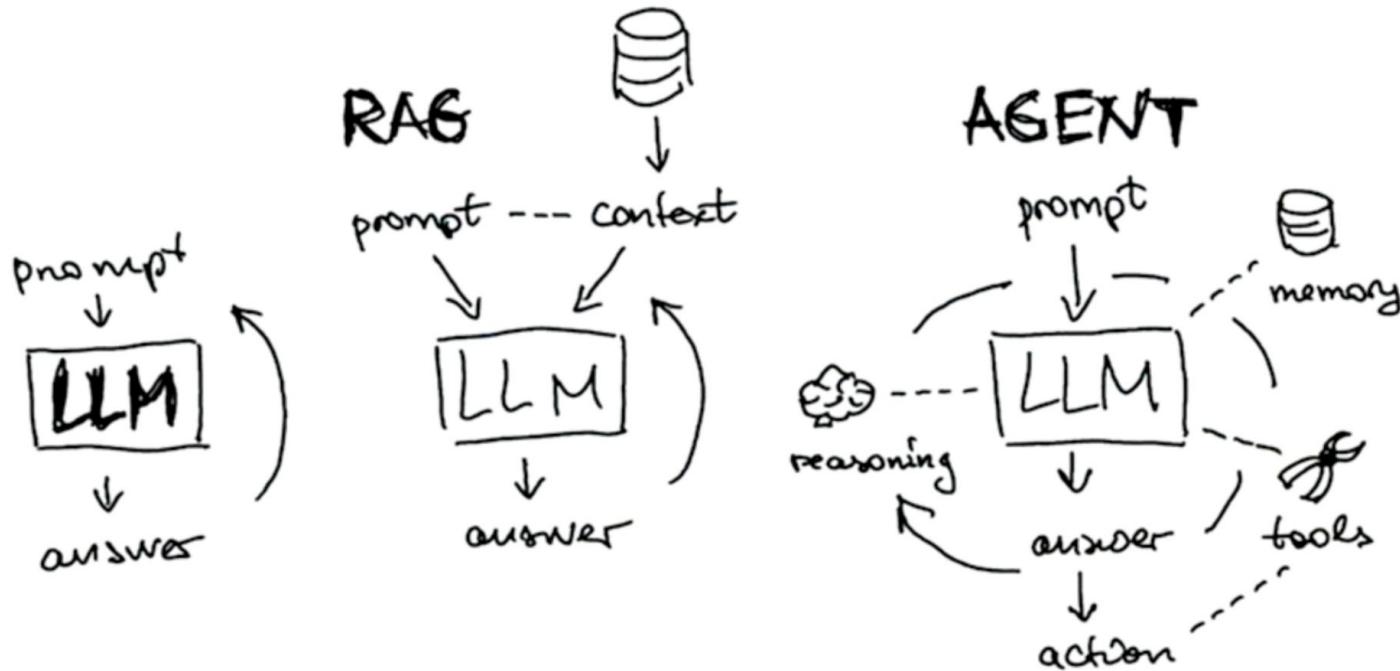
# Backup



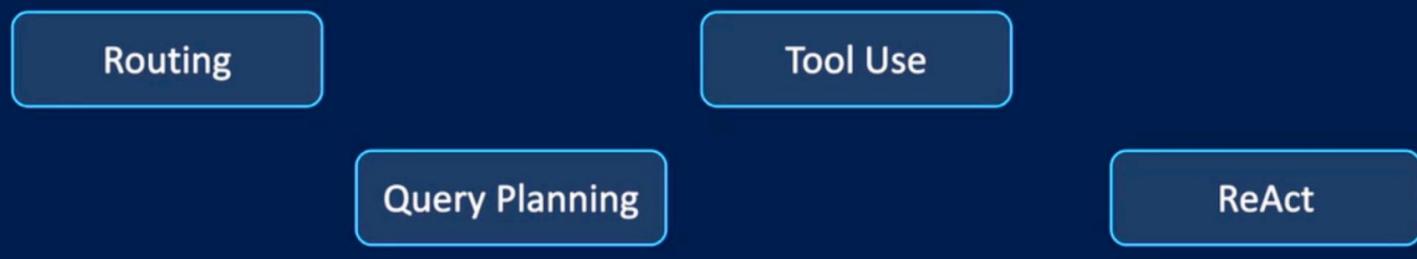


# Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) concept





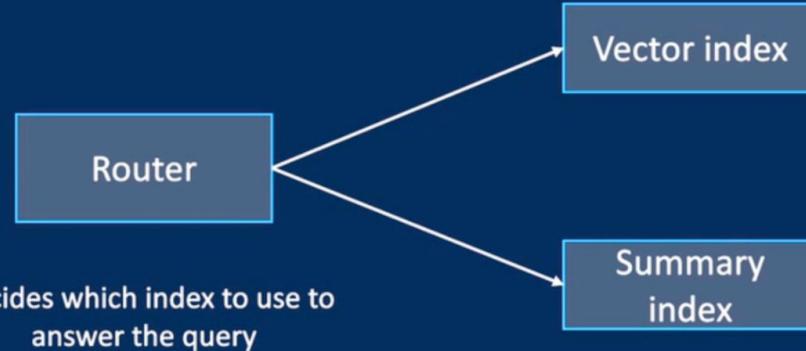
# Adding agentic layers to RAG



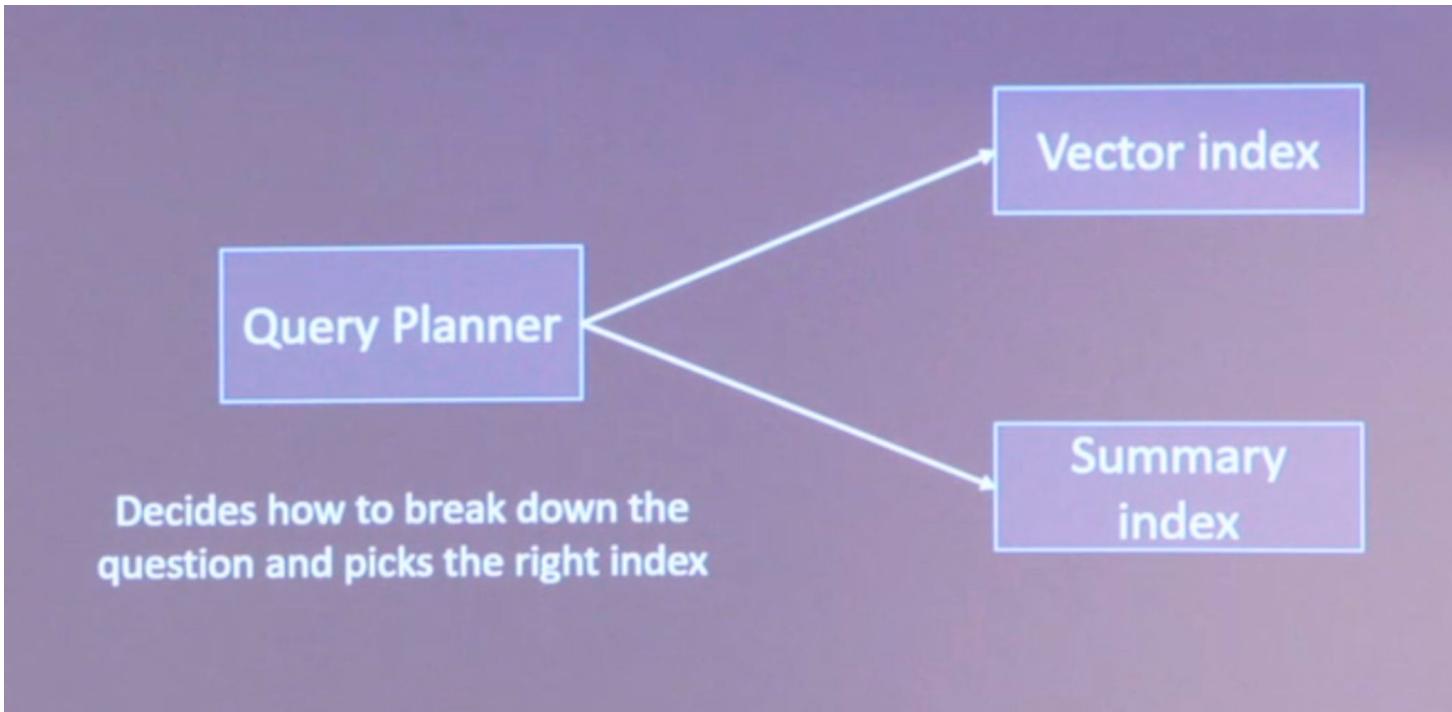
Simple  
Lower Cost  
Lower Latency

Advanced  
Higher Cost  
Higher Latency

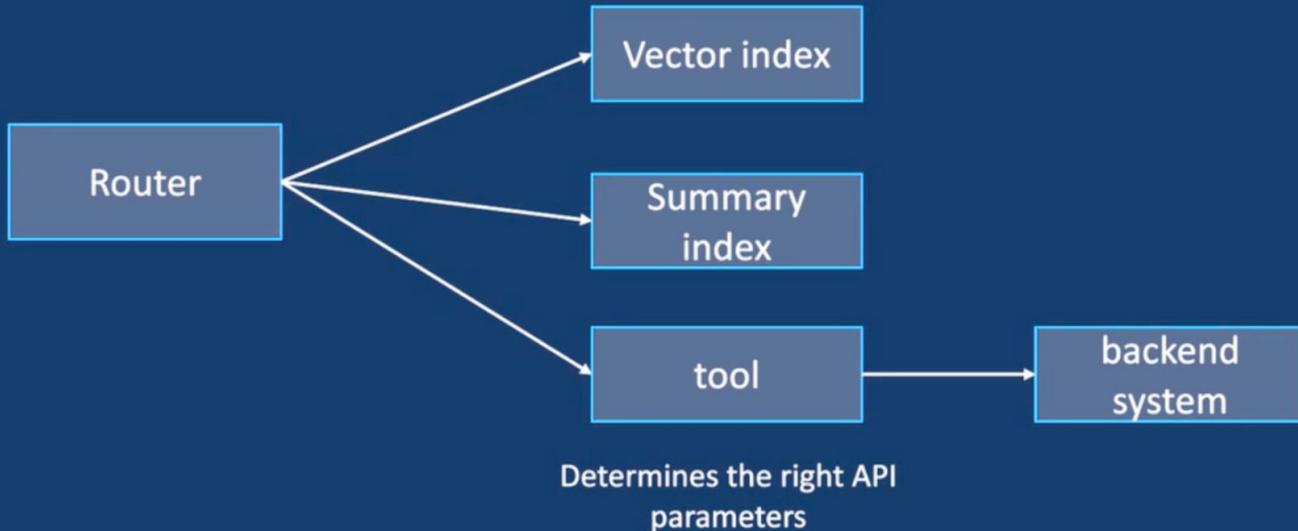
## Stage 1 – Router



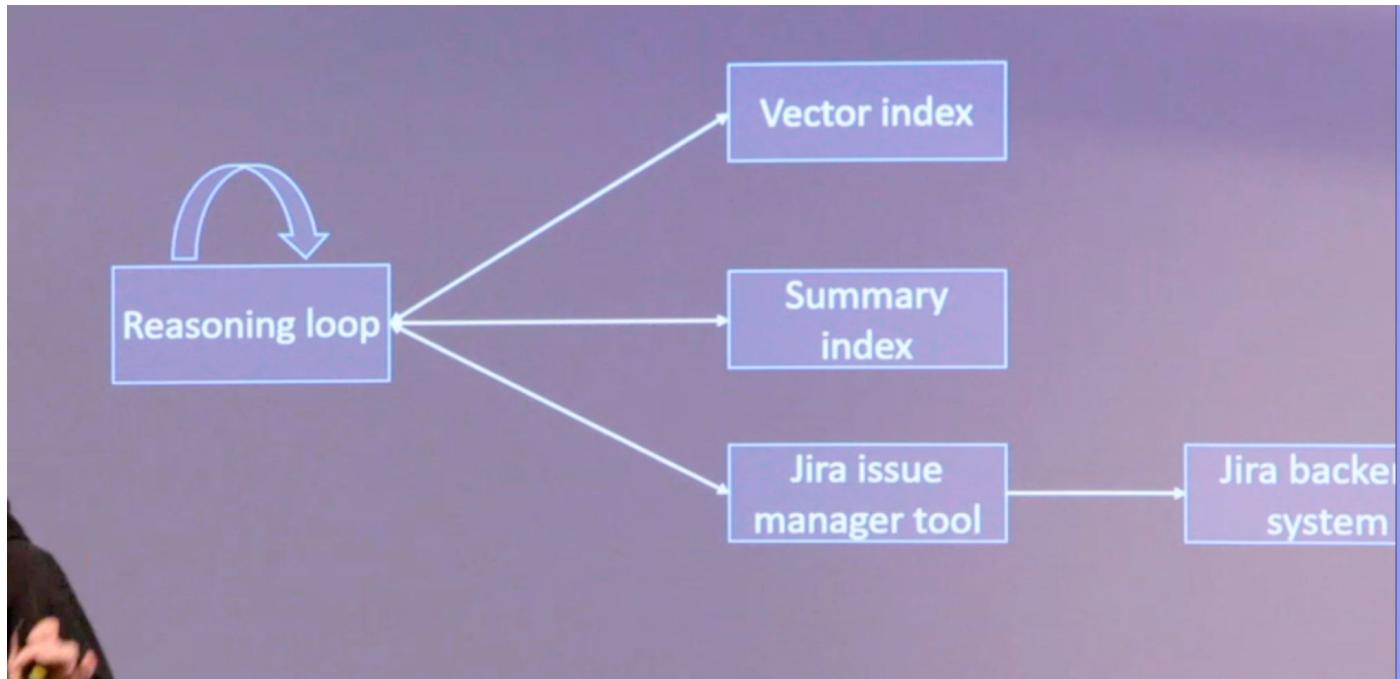
## Step 2: Query Planning



## Stage 3 – Tool use



## Stage 4: ReAct



“What is your biggest limitation of putting more agents in production?”

Performance quality 41%

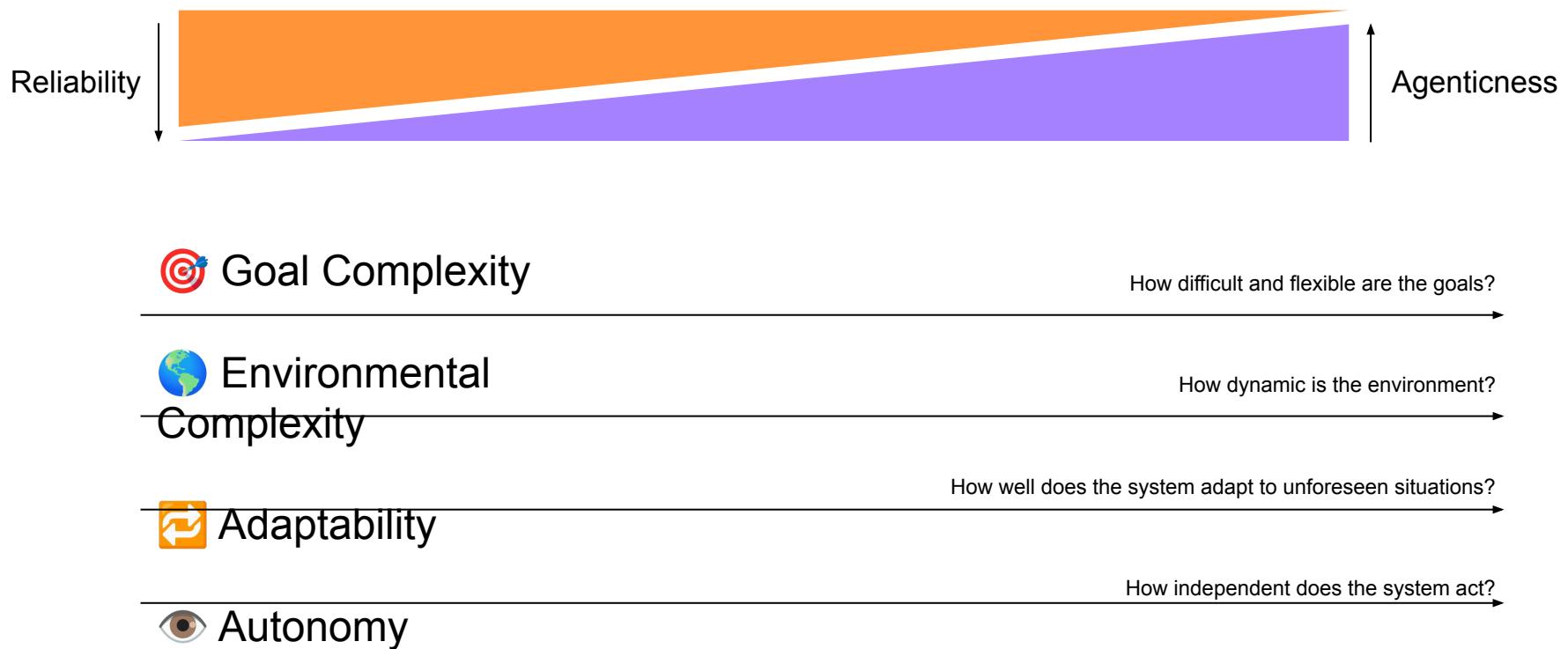
Cost 18.4%

Safety concerns 18.4%

Latency 15.1%

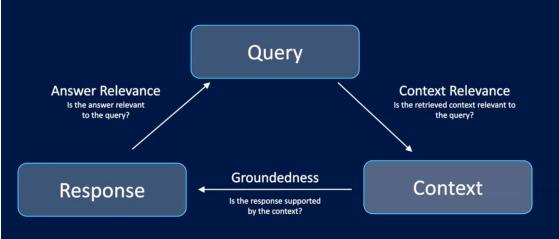
Other 7%

# The more “agentic”, the less reliable...



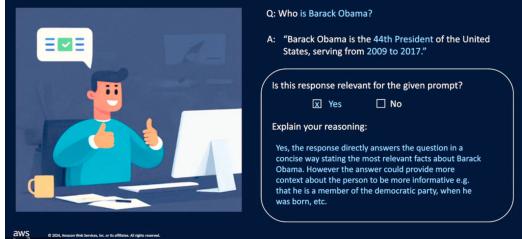
# Solutions for better reliability

## Evaluating your RAG system



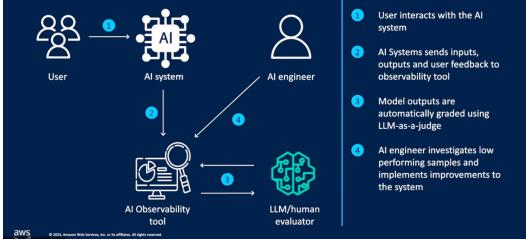
## Evaluation tests

## Human in the loop / human evaluation



## Human in the loop

## Building a feedback loop using AI observability



## LLM as a Judge

# Use-Case: Logistics Provider (HHLA)

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

Mail to GenAI Bot  
order\_assistant@hhla.de

**GenAI - Bestellabwicklung**  
Beispiel anonymisiert, fiktive Namen, Bezeichnungen und Werte

>> Import to ERP System

```
[{"OrderID": "1234567890", "CustomerName": "CZECHOSLOVAK OCEAN SHIPPING, a.s.", "CustomerAddress": "MOUNTFIELD // 94295", "OrderDetails": [{"Product": "Lawn Mower", "Quantity": 1, "UnitPrice": 398.0, "Currency": "EUR"}, {"Product": "Garden Tools", "Quantity": 2, "UnitPrice": 199.0, "Currency": "EUR"}]}]
```

# In a Nutshell



Agentic systems are AI-Systems, that can accomplish

- complex goals 
- in complex environments 
- with limited direct supervision 



# Improving LLMs

