

1 Equations

1.1 Super Formula

$$r(\varphi) = \left(\left| \frac{\cos(\frac{m\varphi}{4})}{a} \right|^{n_2} + \left| \frac{\sin(\frac{m\varphi}{4})}{b} \right|^{n_3} \right)^{-\frac{1}{n_1}}$$

by choosing different values for the parameters a, b, m, n_1, n_2, n_3 , different shapes can be generated.

It is possible to extend the formula to 3,4, n dimensions, by means of the spherical product of superformulas. The parametric equations are as follows:

$$x = r_1(\theta)\cos\theta \cdot r_2(\phi)\cos\phi \quad (1)$$

$$y = r_1(\theta)\sin\theta \cdot r_2(\phi)\cos\phi \quad (2)$$

$$z = r_2(\phi)\sin\phi \quad (3)$$

where $-\frac{\pi}{2} > \phi > \frac{\pi}{2}$, and $\pi > \theta > -\pi$

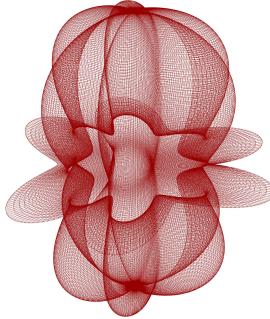


Figure 1: Wireframe.

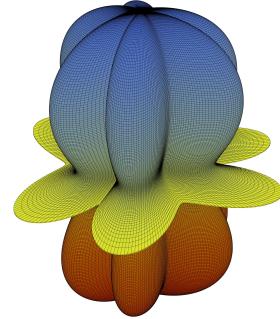


Figure 2: Rendered.