



**End Term (Even) Semester Examination May-June 2025**

Roll no. ....

Name of the Program and semester: B.Tech CE VIII  
Name of the Course: Non-Conventional Energy Resources  
Course Code: TOE-803  
Time: 3-hour

Maximum Marks: 100

**Note:**

- (i) All the questions are compulsory.
- (ii) Answer any two sub questions from a, b and c in each main question.
- (iii) Total marks for each question is 20 (twenty).
- (iv) Each sub-question carries 10 marks.

Q1. (2×10 = 20 Marks) CO1

- a. Explain the classification of non-conventional energy resources with examples.
- b. Discuss the relative merits and demerits of non-conventional energy sources over conventional sources.
- c. Why is there a growing interest in non-conventional energy resources? Discuss with current trends.

Q2. (2×10 = 20 Marks) CO2

- a. Explain the working principle of a solar cell and list its major materials.
- b. Describe the construction and working of a flat plate solar collector.
- c. Discuss different methods of thermal energy storage for solar heating and cooling.

Q3. (2×10 = 20 Marks) CO3

- a. Describe the types and sources of geothermal energy.
- b. Explain the working principle of a Magneto-Hydrodynamic (MHD) power plant.
- c. Discuss the environmental impacts of geothermal energy systems.

Q4. (2×10 = 20 Marks) CO4

- a. Explain the working of a hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell with a neat diagram.
- b. Discuss the factors influencing the site selection for wind energy plants.
- c. Compare thermo-electric and thermionic conversion systems based on efficiency and working principles.

Q5. (2×10 = 20 Marks) CO5

- a. Discuss the theory and methods of biomass energy conversion.
- b. Explain the working principle of Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) systems.
- c. What is the role of waste recycling plants in energy recovery? Discuss with examples.