Graphic Era
HILL UNIVERSITY
Established by an Act of the State Legislature of Uttarakhand (Adhiniyam Sankhya 12 of 2011)
University under section 2(f) of UGC Act, 1956

Term Evaluation (Odd) Semester Examination September 2025

Roll no...............................

Name of the Course: B.Com. (H)
Semester: 5
Name of the Paper: Sustainable Development
Paper Code: BCH 505
Time: 1.5 hour   **Maximum Marks: 50**

Note:
   (i)   Answer all the questions by choosing any one of the sub-questions
   (ii) Each question carries 10 marks.

Q1.   (10 Marks)
   a. Define Sustainable Development. Why is it important in the present time? (CO1)
                                        OR
   b. Discuss the evolution of Sustainable Development from its inception to the present day. (CO2)

Q2.   (10 Marks)
   a. Compare and contrast the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). (CO3)
                                        OR
   b. Explain why sustainable development is crucial for addressing current global challenges like climate change. (CO3)

Q3.   (10 Marks)
   a. List out and discuss different types of ecosystems and their interrelationships. (CO2)
                                        OR
   b. Define sustainability? Discuss the factors influencing ecosystem sustainability. (CO2)

Q4.   (10 Marks)
   a. Explain the concept of ecosystem restoration. What strategies are used to restore degraded ecosystems for long-term sustainability? (CO4)
                                        OR
   b. Argue whether technological advancements have contributed more positively or negatively to ecosystem sustainability. (CO5)

Q5.   (10 Marks)
   a. Conceptualize 'fast fashion'. What practices can be implemented to achieve sustainability in fashion industry? (CO4)
                                        OR
   b. Evaluate how developmental needs can be balanced with environmental conservation by applying principles of sustainability. (CO5)