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#include <iostream>      // inh3n.cpp
using namespace std;

class b { long l;
public: b(long l=0):l(l){cout<<"Konstruktor b\n";}
      virtual ~b(){ cout<<"Destruktor b"<<endl;}
      long get_l(){ return l;}
};

class d : public b {
      long l;
public: long p;
      d(long lb=0, long ld=0, long p=0):
      b(lb),l(ld),p(p){cout<<"Konstruktor d\n";}
      ~d(){cout<<"Destruktor d"<<endl;}
      long get_l(){ return l;}
      long get_bl(){ return b::get_l();}
};

void main(){
    d d1(1,3,5);
    b *b1=&d1, &b2=d1, b3(d1), //moegliche Zuweisungen
    b4=(b)d1;      // cast, auch: b4=static_cast<b>(d1);

    cout<<"b1->l = "<<b1->get_l()<<endl;          // 1

    cout<<"d1.p  = "<<((d *)b1)->p<<endl;          // 5

    cout<<"d1.p  = "<<static_cast<d *>(b1)->p<<endl; // 5

    cout<<"b1->l = "<<((d *)b1)->get_bl()<<endl;    // 1
    cout<<"d1.l  = "<<((d *)b1)->get_l()<<endl;    // 3

    cout<<"d1.p = "<<((d &b2).p<<endl;              // 5
    cout<<"b2.l = "<<((d &b2).get_bl()<<endl;        // 1
    cout<<"d1.l = "<<((d &b2).get_l()<<endl;        // 3

    //hier hilft selbst ein cast nicht mehr weiter:

    //cout<<"b3.l="<<((d)b3).get_bl()<<endl; //Compile Err.
    //cout<<"b4.p="<<b4.p<<endl; //Compile Err., no member

    b *b5=new b(7);
    cout<<"b5->l = "<<((d *)b5)->get_bl()<<endl; // 7

    cout<<"b5->p = "<<((d *)b5)->p<<endl;          //Zufall
    cout<<"(d*)b5->l="<<((d *)b5)->get_l()<<endl; //Zufall
    delete b5; b5=0; cin.ignore();
}

```