
Algorithm 1 The algorithm layout

- 1: $data \leftarrow$ vector of N data points
 - 2: $C_k(i) \leftarrow$ define connectivity function for data
with $k = 1, 2, \dots, p$ where p is the amount of connections.
 - 3: $[W_G, P_G] = \text{CONSTRUCT_GRAPH}(data, C_k(i))$
 - 4: $FeatureTable = \text{FEATURE_TABLE}(W_G)$
 - 5: $P_G = \text{DISCRETE_PULSE_TRANSFORM}(W_G, P_G, FeatureTable)$
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Algorithm 2 Construct Graph

- 1: **procedure** $\text{CONSTRUCT_GRAPH}(data, C_k(i))$
 - 2: Create the work graph $W_G = (V_W, E_W)$
 - 3: Create the pulse graph $P_G = (V_P, E_P)$
 - 4: Create node $V_{W,0}$ in work graph W_G \triangleright This is the *Zero* node for boundary conditions.
 $\quad\quad\quad size \leftarrow \infty$
 $\quad\quad\quad height \leftarrow$ value of data point
 - 5: **for** every i in $data$ **do**
 - 6: Create node $V_{W,i}$ in work graph W_G
 $\quad\quad\quad size \leftarrow 1$ \triangleright Nodes have multiple properties
 $\quad\quad\quad height \leftarrow$ value of data point
 - 7: Create node $V_{P,i}$ in pulse graph P_G
 $\quad\quad\quad size \leftarrow 0$ \triangleright Show it present position data
 $\quad\quad\quad height \leftarrow i$ $\triangleright i$ denotes index in data
 - 8: Create *VirtualEdge* $(V_{W,i}, V_{P,i})$
 - 9: **end for**
 - 10: SET CONNECTIVITY($W_G, C_k(i)$)
 - 11: **end procedure**
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Algorithm 3 Set Connectivity

```
1: procedure SET CONNECTIVITY( $W_G, C_k(i)$ )
2:   for every node  $V_{W,i}$  in work graph  $W_G$  do
3:     for every  $k$  in  $C_k(i)$  do
4:        $j_k \leftarrow C_k(i)$   $\triangleright$  Calculate relative index for node connection
5:       if  $j$  out of bounds then
6:          $j_k \leftarrow 0$   $\triangleright$  Connect to Zero node
7:       end if
8:       Create edge  $(V_{W,i}, V_{W,j_k})$  in  $W_G$ 
9:     end for
10:  end for
11: end procedure
```

Algorithm 4 Feature Table

```
1: procedure FEATURE TABLE( $W_G$ )
2:   for every node  $V_{W,i}$  in work graph  $W_G$  do
3:     if height of  $V_{W,i}$  = any height of neighbor  $V_{W,j}$  then
4:       size of  $V_{W,j} \leftarrow$  size of  $V_{W,j}$  + size of  $V_{W,i}$ 
5:       Neighbor  $V_{W,j}$  inherit all neighbors of  $V_{W,i}$ 
6:       Neighbor  $V_{W,j}$  inherit all VirtualEdges connected to  $V_{W,i}$ 
7:       Delete  $V_{W,i}$  from work graph  $W_G$ 
8:     else if (height of  $V_{W,i}$  > height of all neighbors)
       OR (height of  $V_{W,i}$  < height of all neighbors) then
9:       Add node  $V_{W,i}$  to FeatureTable
10:    end if
11:  end for
12: end procedure
```

Algorithm 5 Discrete Pulse Transform

```
1: procedure DISCRETE PULSE TRANSFORM( $W_G, P_G, FeatureTable$ )
2:    $scale \leftarrow 1$ 
3:    $CNode \leftarrow$  first node  $V_{W,i}$  in  $FeatureTable$ 
4:   while  $FeatureTable \neq empty$  do
5:     if  $CNode$  size =  $scale$  then
6:       if CHECK FEATURE( $W_G, FeatureTable, CNode$ ) then
7:          $NodeIsPulse \leftarrow false$ 
8:         if  $CNode$  is a min feature then ▷ Apply  $L_n$  first
9:           if max feature with size =  $scale \not\in$  in  $FeatureTable$  then
10:             $NodeIsPulse \leftarrow true$ 
11:           end if
12:         else if  $CNode$  is a max feature then
13:            $NodeIsPulse \leftarrow true$ 
14:         end if
15:       end if
16:     end if
17:     if  $NodeIsPulse = true$  then
18:       ADD PULSE( $W_G, P_G, FeatureTable, CNode$ )
19:     end if
20:     if  $FeatureTable$  contains no features which size =  $scale$  then
21:       Increase  $scale$ 
22:     end if
23:      $CNode \leftarrow$  next node in  $FeatureTable$ 
24:   end while
25: end procedure
```

Algorithm 6 Add Pulse

```
1: procedure ADD PULSE( $W_G, P_G, FeatureTable, CNode$ )
2:    $i, j, k \leftarrow$  arbitrary node indexes
3:    $V_{W,j} \leftarrow$  neighbor of  $CNode$  with nearest height
4:   Create node  $V_{P,k}$  in work graph  $P_G$ 
5:    $size \leftarrow$  size of  $V_{W,j}$ 
6:    $height \leftarrow$   $CNode$  height minus  $V_{W,j}$  height
7:   for every  $VirtualEdge$  ( $CNode, V_{P,p}$ ) connected to  $CNode$  do
8:     Create directional edge ( $V_{P,p}, V_{P,k}$ )
9:     Delete  $VirtualEdge$  ( $CNode, V_{P,p}$ )
10:  end for
11:  Add  $VirtualEdge$  ( $V_{W,j}, V_{P,k}$ )
12:  Delete  $CNode$  from  $FeatureTable$ 
13:  Delete  $CNode$  from work graph  $W_G$ 
14:  Add  $V_{W,j}$  to  $FeatureTable$ 
15: end procedure
```

Algorithm 7 Check Feature

```
1: function CHECK FEATURE( $W_G, FeatureTable, CNode$ )
2:   if  $height$  of  $CNode$  = any  $height$  of neighbor  $V_{W,j}$  then
3:      $size$  of  $V_{W,j} \leftarrow size$  of  $V_{W,j} + size$  of  $CNode$ 
4:     Neighbor  $V_{W,j}$  inherit all neighbors of  $CNode$ 
5:     Neighbor  $V_{W,j}$  inherit all VirtualEdges connected to  $CNode$ 
6:     Delete  $CNode$  from FeatureTable
7:     Delete  $CNode$  from work graph  $W_G$ 
8:     Add  $V_{W,j}$  to FeatureTable
9:     return false
10:  else if  $height$  of  $CNode$  >  $height$  of all neighbors then
11:     $CNode$  is max feature
12:    return true
13:  else if  $height$  of  $CNode$  <  $height$  of all neighbors then
14:     $CNode$  is min feature
15:    return true
16:  else
17:    Delete  $CNode$  from FeatureTable
18:    return false
19:  end if
20: end function
```
