

1. a)

① Initial state description:

Consider the state as a tuple T with $T[0]$ being the number of liters in jug three and $T[1]$ being the number of liters in jug four.

\therefore initial state is $T = (0, 0)$

② goal condition for our state space is if
 $T[1] == 2$

③ The operators we have access to are:

$$\rightarrow \overset{d3}{\text{fill}}(T) = (T[0] + (3 - T[0]), T[1])$$

$$\rightarrow \overset{d4}{\text{fill}}(T) = (T[0], T[1] + (4 - T[1]))$$

$$\rightarrow \overset{d3}{\text{drain}}(T) = (0, T[1])$$

$$\rightarrow \overset{d4}{\text{drain}}(T) = (T[0], 0)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad +34 \\
 & \rightarrow \text{transform}(T) \\
 & = \begin{cases} (T[0] + T[1] - 4, 4) & \text{if } (T[0] + T[1]) > 4 \\ (0, T[0], T[1]) & \text{if } (T[0] + T[1]) \leq 4 \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad +43 \\
 & \rightarrow \text{transform}(T) \\
 & = \begin{cases} (3, T[0] + T[1] - 3) & \text{if } (T[0] + T[1]) > 3 \\ (T[0] + T[1], 0) & \text{if } (T[0] + T[1]) \leq 3 \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

b)

