

# Tanzu GemFire

Building Faster Cloud Native  
Applications at Scale with VMware  
Tanzu GemFire

# Getting Started

## Download Source Code

<https://github.com/ggreen/spring-geode-showcase.git>



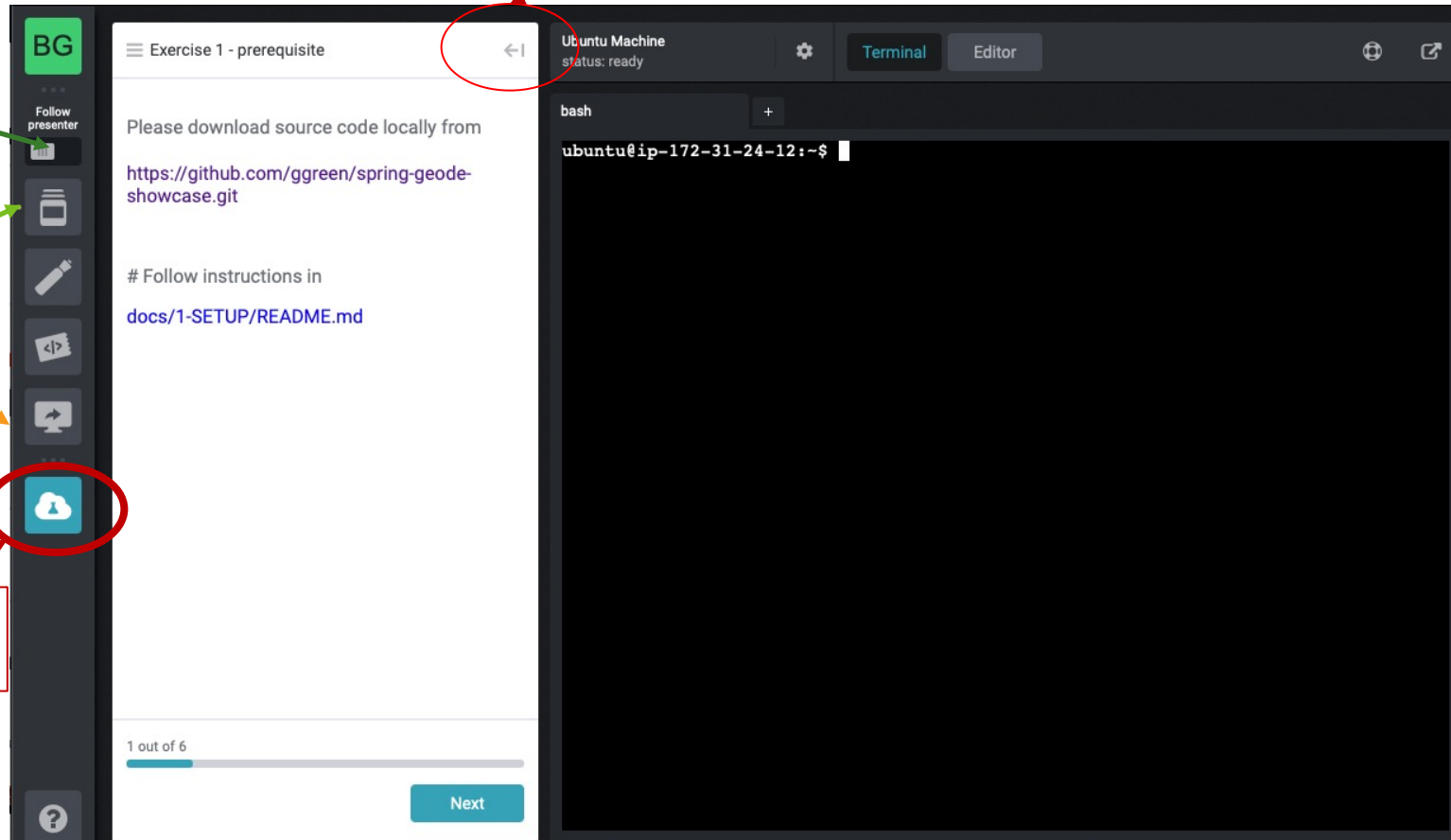
Click arrow If you do not see the exercises

Following presenter

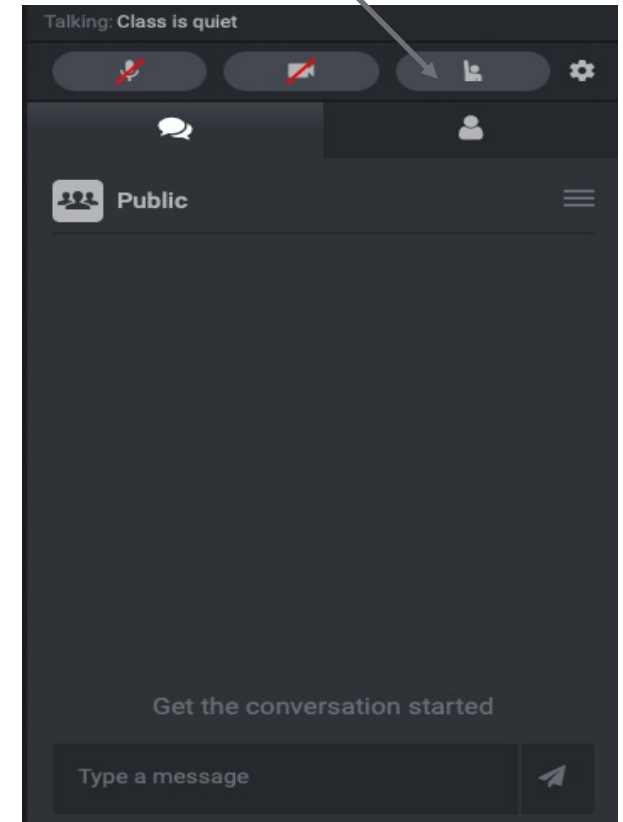
See slides

See presenter screen

Click on My lab



If you need assistance



# VMware Tanzu – Data Services



## VMware Tanzu

Infrastructure for running modern apps and backing services with consistent, conformant Kubernetes everywhere.



**Data Management**  
Management for  
Tanzu Data  
Services instances



## GemFire

Fast In-Memory  
data store for  
Caching,  
Transactional and  
NoSQL support  
powered by  
Apache Geode

I need a  
fast data  
store



## SQL

Relational MySQL  
or Postgres  
database for  
Transactional or  
Analytic data  
processing

I need to  
replatform a  
relational  
database



## Greenplum

Massively Parallel  
Processing (MPP)  
Postgres for Big  
Data store for  
analytics, Machine  
Learning and  
Artificial Intelligence

I need to drive  
analytic value  
of out tons of  
existing data



## Rabbit MQ

High throughput broker for  
reliable messaging delivery

I need reliable  
messaging delivery



## Spring Cloud Data Flow

Data integration  
orchestration service for  
dynamically building data  
pipelines

I need flexible and  
manageable data  
integrations

## Features

- ✓ Cloud deployed backing-services
- ✓ On-Premise and Multi-Cloud
- ✓ Based on open source
- ✓ Scaling
- ✓ HA - Fault Tolerant
- ✓ Secured access
- ✓ World Class Support

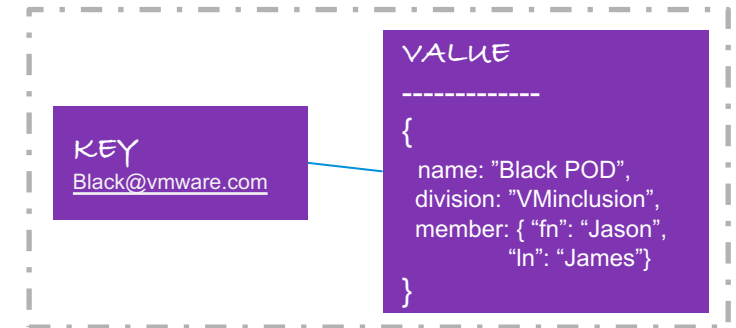
# Tanzu GemFire

## Use Cases

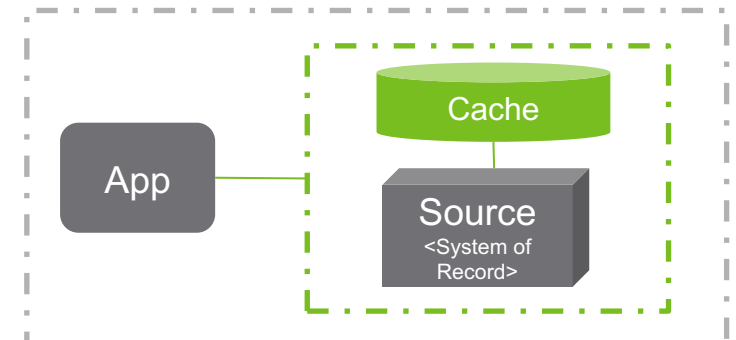
I need a fast data store?

- **NO SQL** data store
  - Fast lookup by key identifiers In-Memory
  - SQL like query (Object Query Language - OQL)
  - Full text-search access
  - Horizontal scalability support
  - High-Availability & Fault Tolerance support
  - WAN replication
  - Triggers/Event notations
  - Stored procedure data processing need
- **Cache** data store
  - API exposed to user interfaces with a real-time interface
  - < 1 second response times
  - Expire cached entries as needed
- Transactional **Operational** data store
  - Persistent with STRONG Consistency – ACID compliance
  - System of record

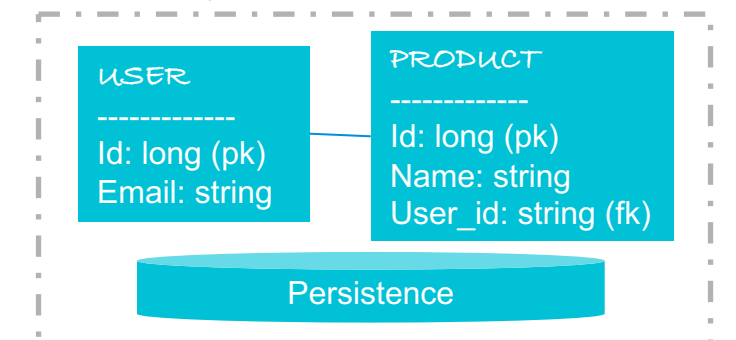
NoSQL Data Store



Cache Data Store



Operational Data Store



# GemFire

## Fundamentals

### Core components

- Data Node – Cache Server – In-memory data storage
- Locator – clients and data nodes controller

### Add Data Nodes as needed

- Handle data growth
- Increased processing demands of clients
- Supports resiliency

### GemFire cluster

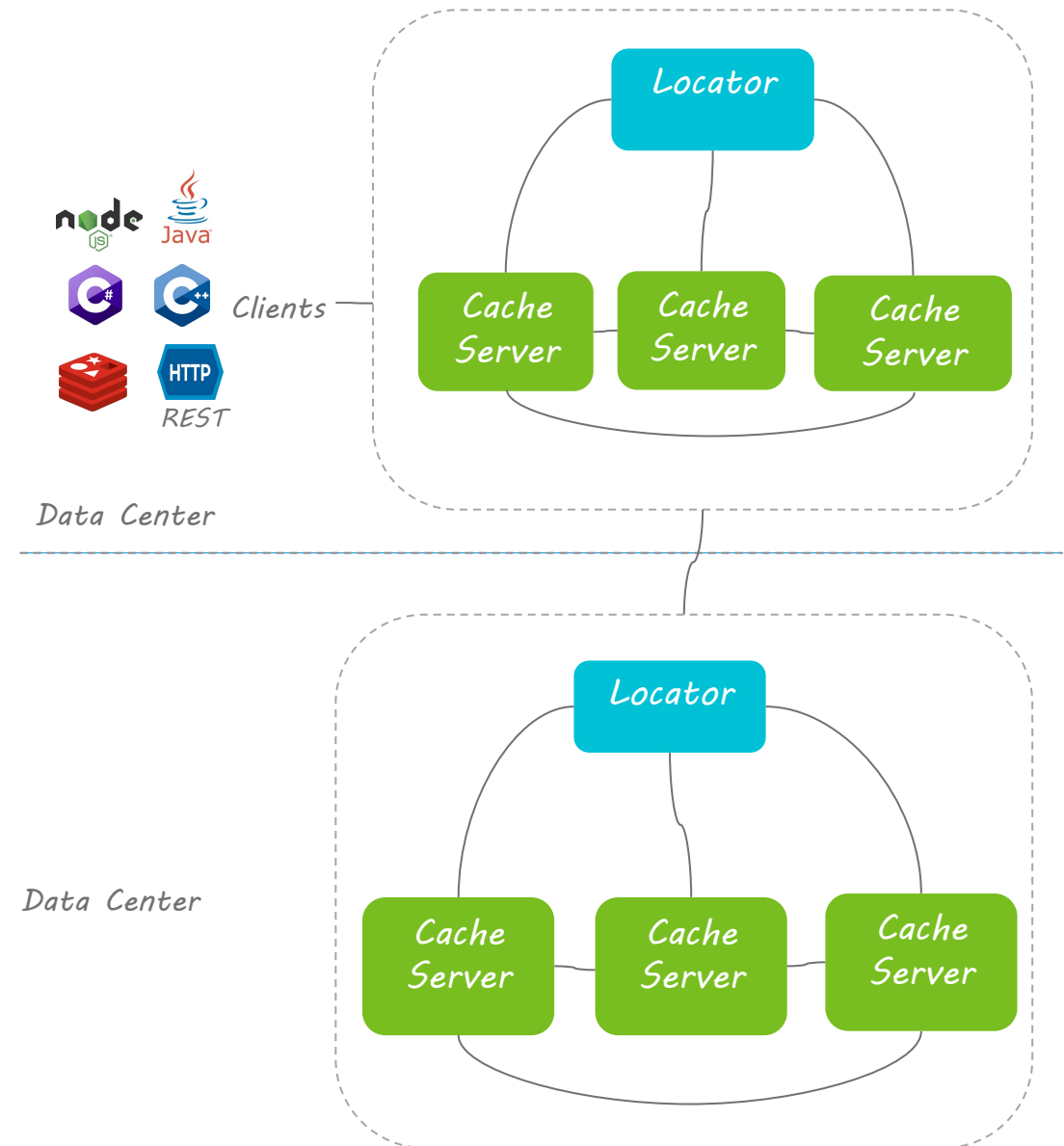
- Connected locators and data nodes

### Clients

- Various supported client libraries

### WAN Replication

- Replication data across data centers for disaster recovery (DR)
- Active-Active or Active-Passive



# Regions

GemFire Region is a database table like data store represented in key/value `java.util.Map` structure

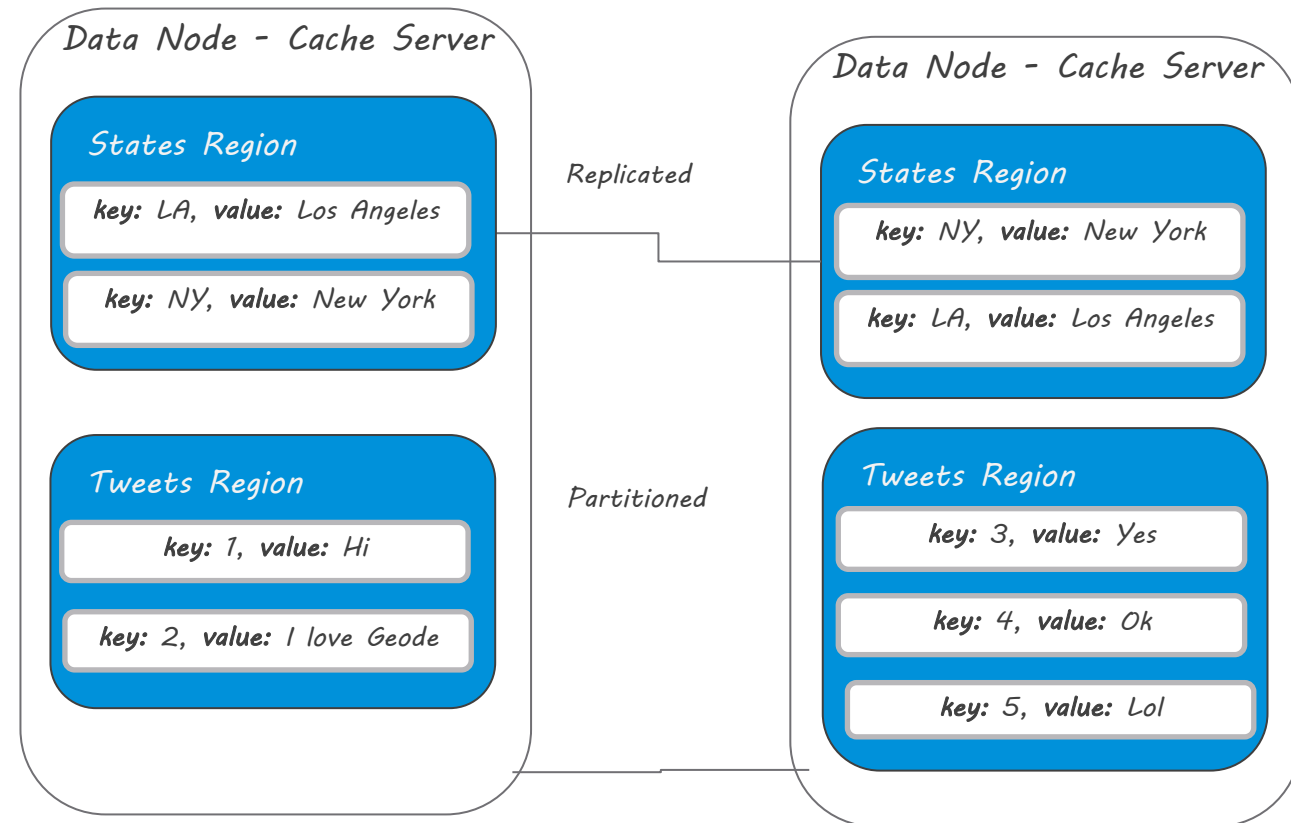
- Region supports querying
  - Ex: select \* from /states where code in ('NY', 'LA')
  - Ex: lucene search --regionName=/tweet - queryStrings="\*Spring\*" --defaultField=tweet
- Events
  - Listeners – triggers data events to client or server-side code
  - Continuous Query – client-side code alerting based on select statements
    - Ex: select \* from /tweet where ...
- Transaction support

## Cluster Data Policies

- Replicated Region
  - Full copy on each JVM peer
- Partitioned Region
  - Each peer only stores parts of the region contents

```
//Java Code
Region<String,State> region;

region.put(state.code, state);
```



# Spring Data Geode

## Spring based abstraction layer

- Bootstrapping Apache Geode
- Spring Data template-based CRUD POJO access, exception translation, transaction management, and query operations.
- Incorporate best practice serialization of managed objects.
- Event driven abstraction using Continuous Query (CQ) to process a stream of events based on interest defined thru the OQL (Object Query Language).

```
@Repository
public interface AccountGeodeRepository extends CrudRepository<Account,String>
{
    Iterable<Account> findByName(String name);

    Iterable<Account> findByNameLike(String name);
}
```

```
@Configuration
@EnableSecurity
@EnableEntityDefinedRegions
@ClientCacheApplication
public class GeodeConfig
{
}
```

```
@Data
@Builder
@NoArgsConstructor
@AllArgsConstructor
@Region
public class Account
{
    private String id;
    private String name;
}
```

```
@Component
class PremiumAccountCqListener {
    private var log = LogManager.getLogger(PremiumAccountCqListener::class.java)

    @ContinuousQuery(name="AccountCq",
        query = "select * from /Account where balance.amount > 100000 "+
            "and (bank_id = 'VMware' or bank_id = 'SPRINGONE')")
    fun handle(cqEvent: CqEvent) {
        var eventOperation = cqEvent.baseOperation
        var key = cqEvent.key

        if(eventOperation.isDestroy) {
            log.warn("Premium Balance Account $key DELETED!!!")
            return
        }

        var newValue = cqEvent.newValue
        log.info("Premium Account $key operation ${eventOperation} executed resulting in $newValue")
    }
}
```



# Exercise

## GemFire Cluster - Setup

```
package com.vmware.spring.geode.showcase.controller;

import com.vmware.spring.geode.showcase.domain.Account;
import com.vmware.spring.geode.showcase.repositories.AccountRepository;
import lombok.AllArgsConstructor;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

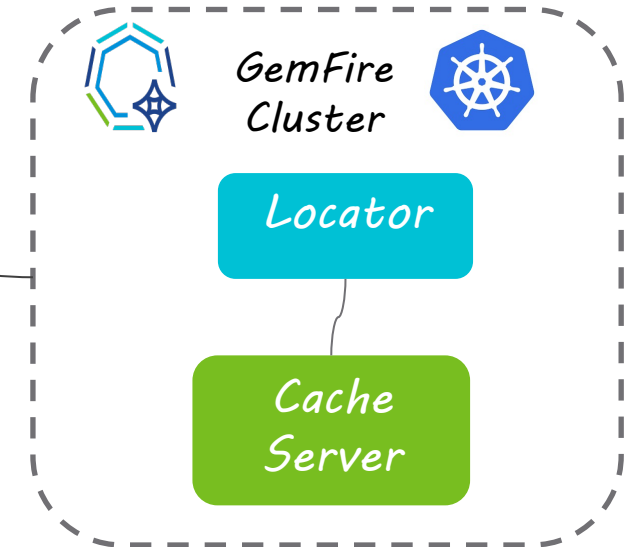
import java.util.Optional;

@AllArgsConstructor
@RestController
public class AccountController
{
    private final AccountRepository accountRepository;

    @PostMapping("save")
    public <S extends Account> S save(@RequestBody S s) { return accountRepository.save(s); }

    @GetMapping("findById")
    public Optional<Account> findById(String s) { return accountRepository.findById(s); }

    @DeleteMapping("deleteById/{id}")
    public void deleteById(@PathVariable String id) { accountRepository.deleteById(id); }
}
```



Account Region  
PARTITIONED

```
package com.vmware.spring.geode.showcase.repositories;

import com.vmware.spring.geode.showcase.domain.Account;
import org.springframework.data.repository.CrudRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

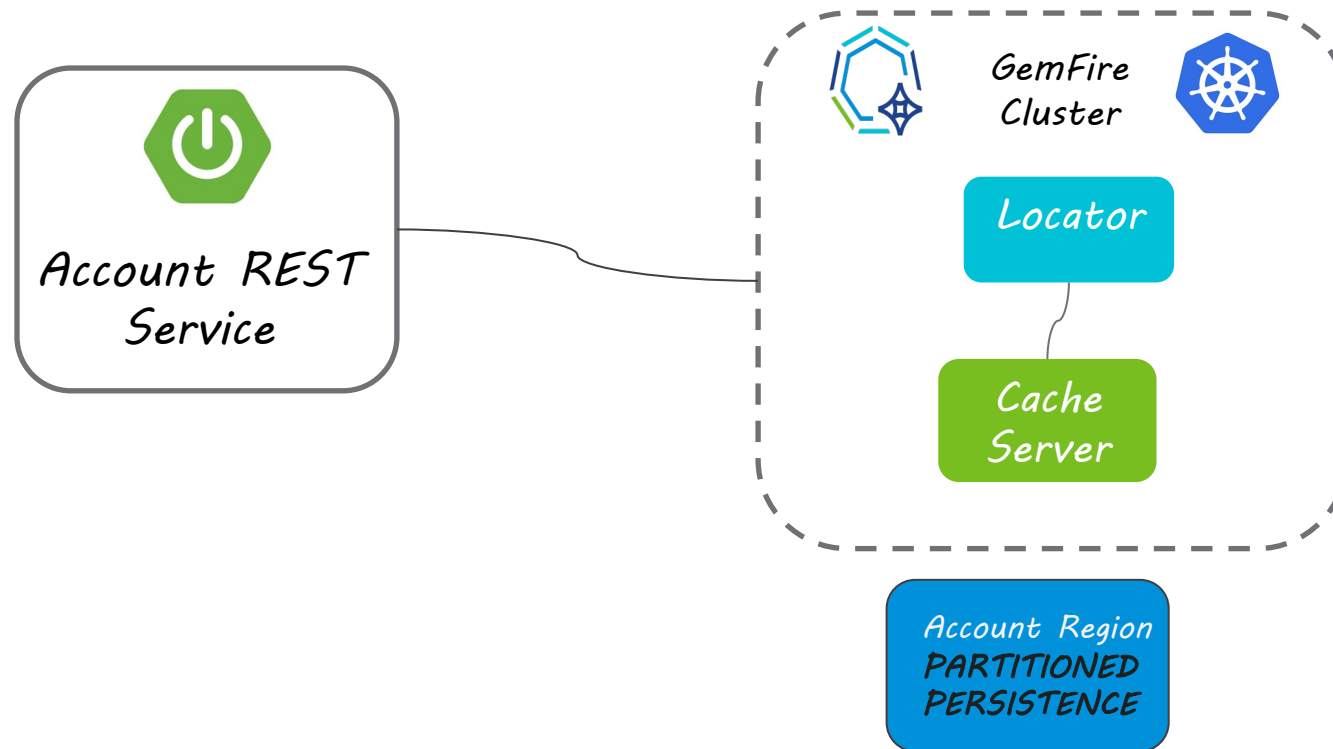
@Repository
public interface AccountRepository
extends CrudRepository<Account, String>
{
}
```



# Exercise

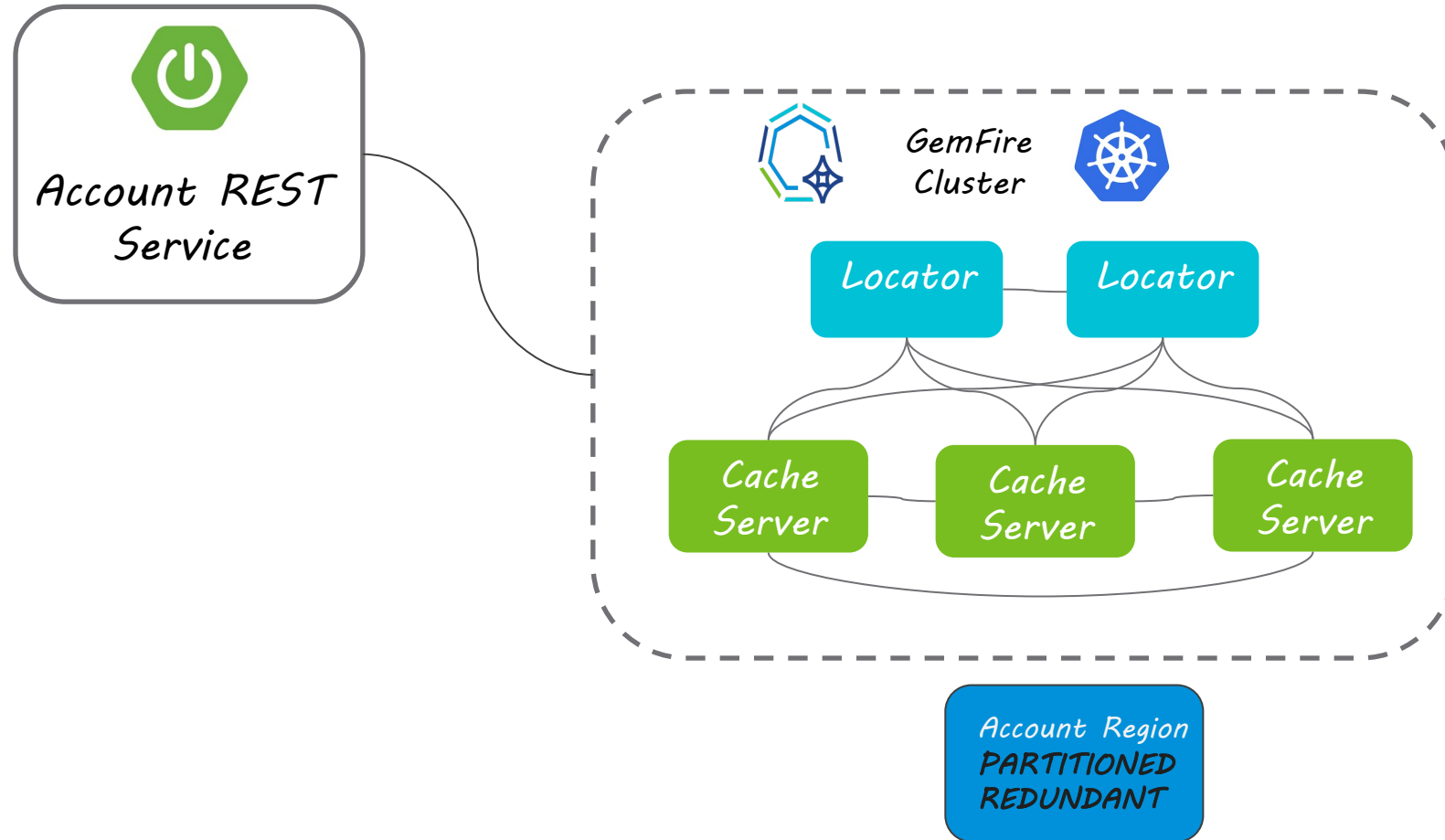
## Persistence

<https://github.com/ggreen/spring-geode-showcase.git>



# Exercise

## Scalability/High Availability



# Exercise

## Transaction

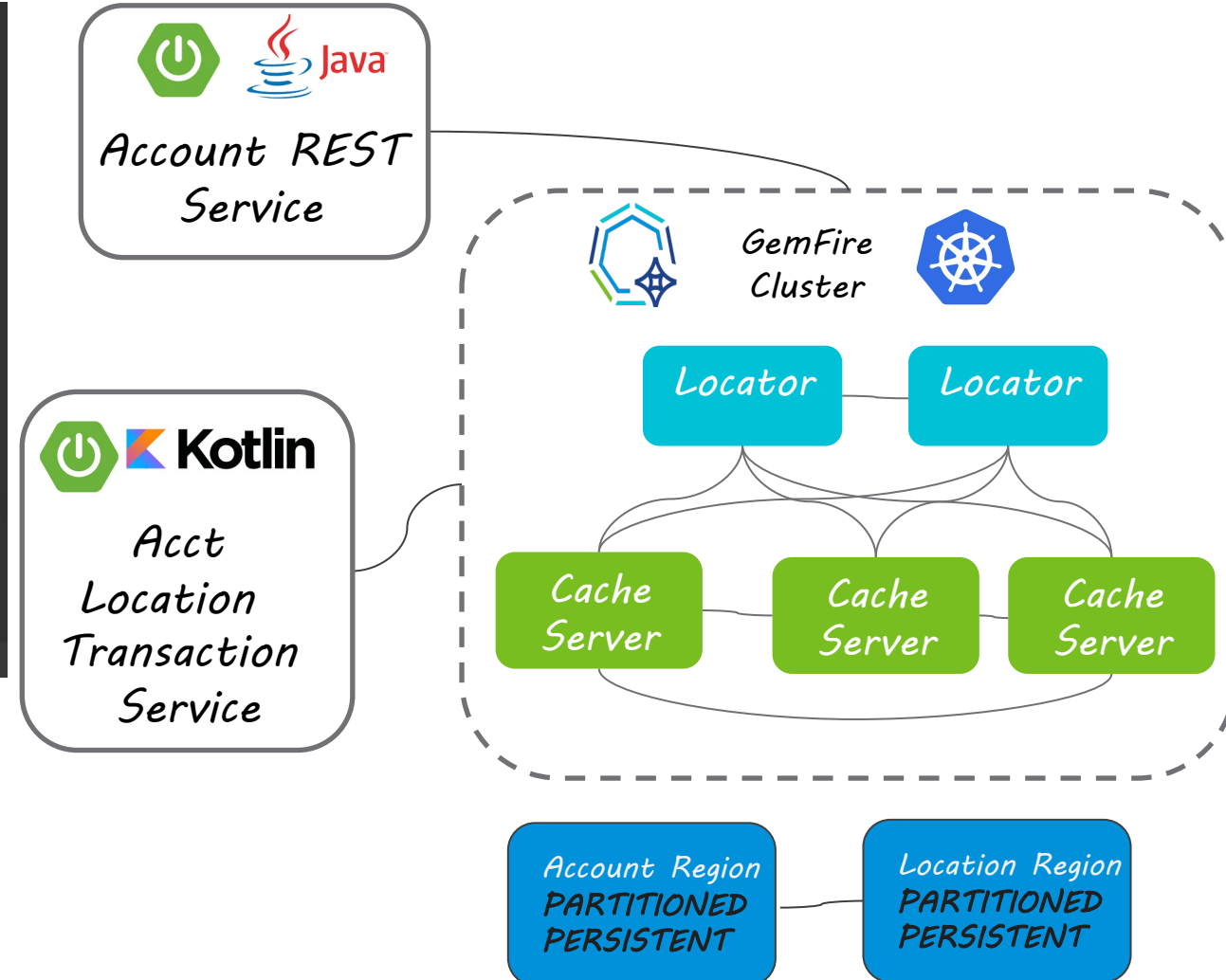
```
@RestController
class AccountLocationController(
    private val accountRepository: AccountRepository,
    private val locationRepository: LocationRepository) {
    private val validZipRegex = "\\d{5}(?:[-\\s]\\d{4})?\\$".toRegex();

    @PostMapping("save")
    @Transactional
    fun save(@RequestBody accountLocation: AccountLocation) {
        accountRepository.save(accountLocation.account)

        var location = accountLocation.location;
        if(!location.zipCode.matches(validZipRegex))
            throw IllegalArgumentException("Invalid zip code ${location.zipCode}");

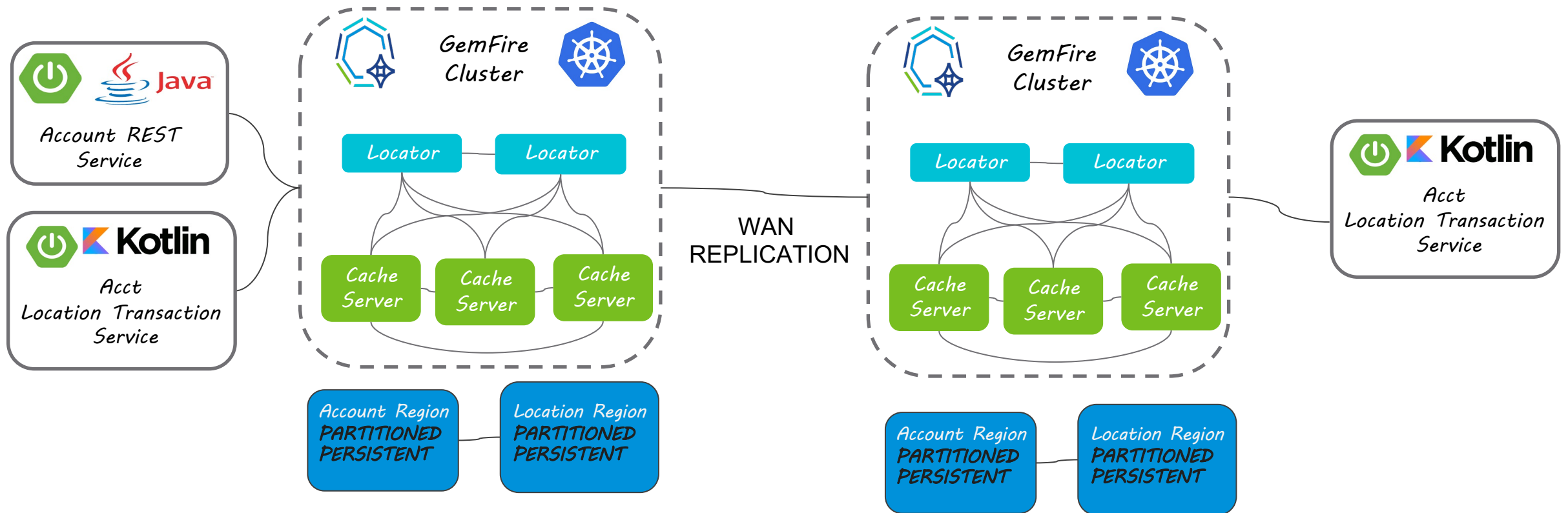
        locationRepository.save(accountLocation.location)
    }
}
```

```
@ClientCacheApplication
@EnableClusterDefinedRegions
@Configuration
@EnableGemfireCacheTransactions
public class GeodeConf
{
}
```



# Exercise

## WAN Replication



# GemFire Development Links

- Core Java/Apache Blog
  - <https://www.baeldung.com/apache-geode>
- Spring Data Geode Blog
  - <https://www.baeldung.com/spring-data-geode>
- Tanzu GemFire Developer Center
  - <https://tanzu.vmware.com/developer/data/tanzu-gemfire/>



# Thank You