

**A**

Perturbed Pipeline

Distributions of Univariate Statistics



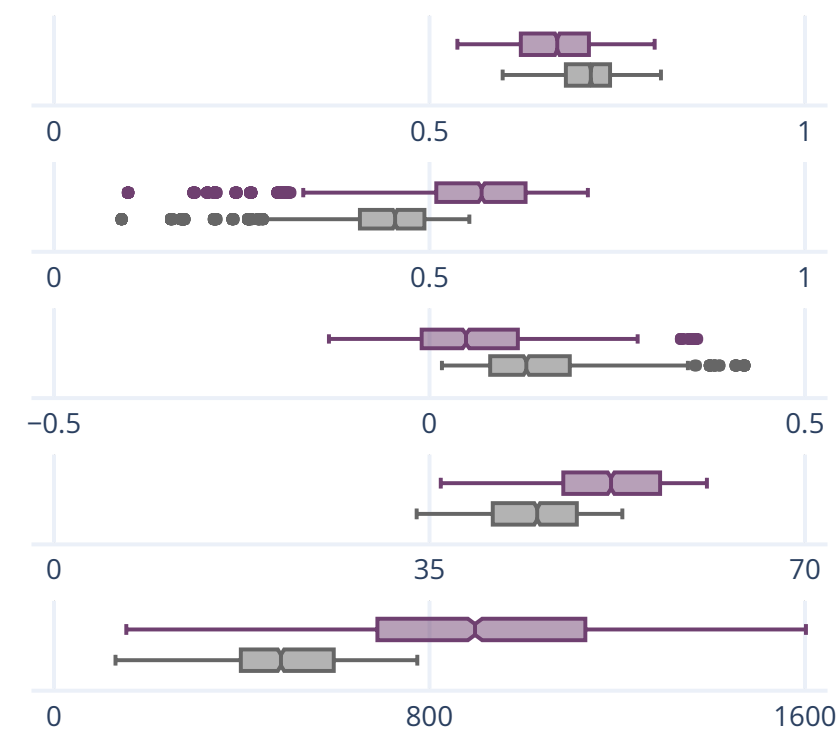
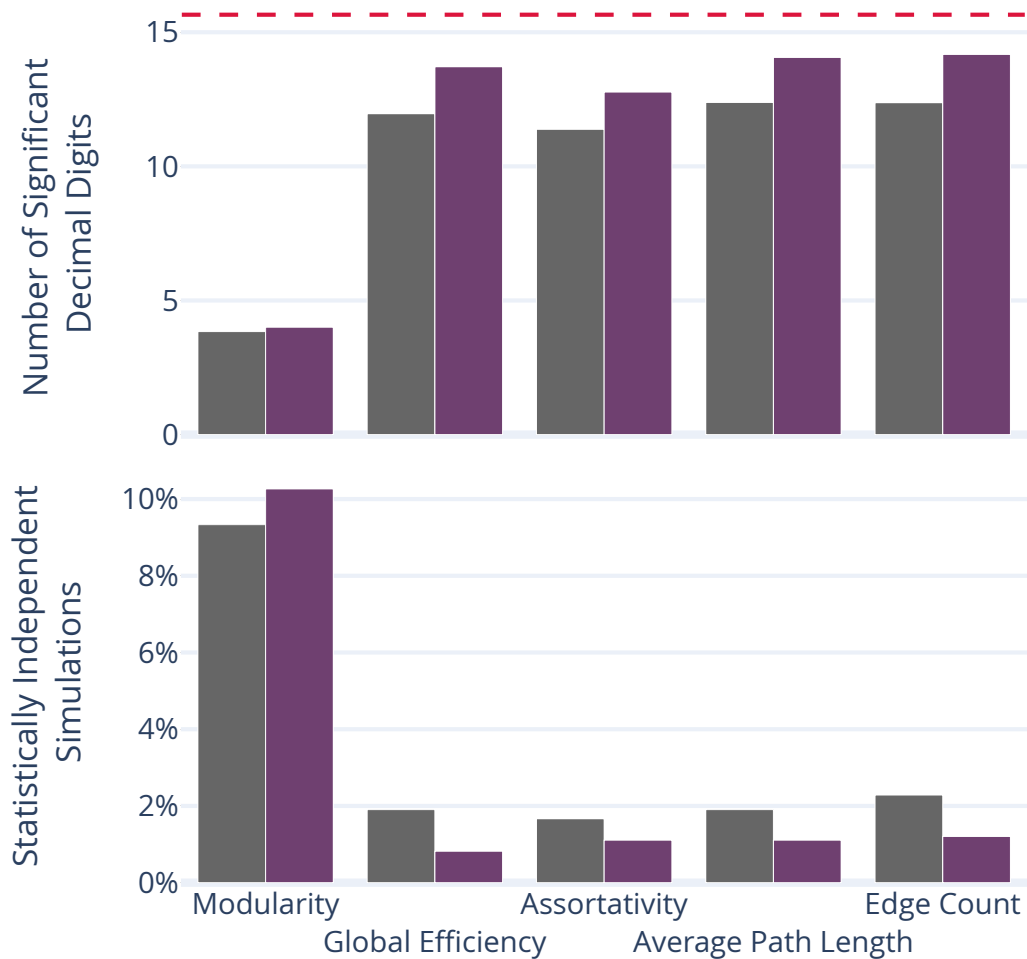
Pipeline

- Deterministic
- Probabilistic

**B**

Perturbed Inputs

Distributions of Univariate Statistics

**C****D**