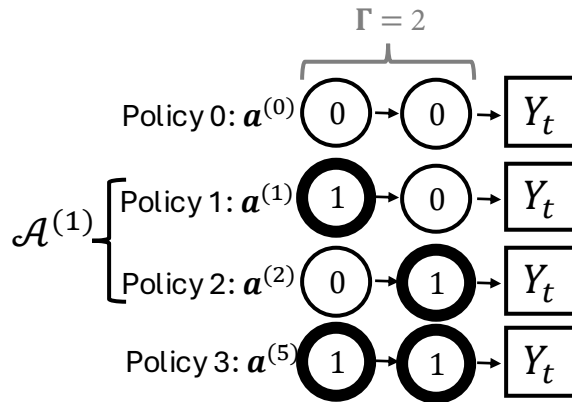
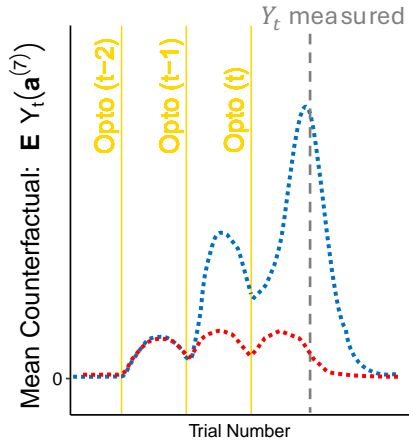


C. Dose Response



Dose-Response

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t(\mathcal{A}^{(1)}) - Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(0)})]$$

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(3)}) - Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(0)})]$$

Ceiling Effect

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t(\mathcal{A}^{(1)}) - Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(0)})]$$

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(3)}) - Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(0)})]$$

Effect Size

