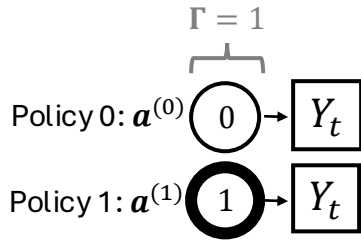
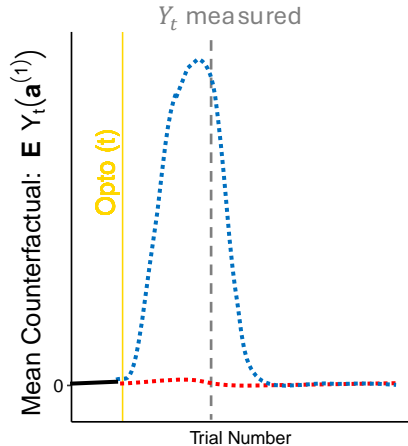


A. Blip Effect



Blip Excursion Effect

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(1)}) - Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(0)})]$$

No Effect

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(1)}) - Y_t(\mathbf{a}^{(0)})]$$

Effect Size

