

Kalman filtering of position and speed from observing past position

State vector $\hat{x}_{i,j} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{x}_{i,j} \\ \dot{\hat{x}}_{i,j} \end{bmatrix}$

(using the notes from the Wikipedia article on Kalman filters)

Covariance matrix $P_{i,j} = \begin{bmatrix} w_{i,j}^2 & e_{i,j} \\ e_{i,j} & \dot{w}_{i,j}^2 \end{bmatrix}$

State transition matrix (model) $F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \Delta t \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

process noise covariance matrix $Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_x^2 \end{bmatrix}$

Observation $Z_k = \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{x}_k \end{bmatrix}$

Observation matrix (model) $H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

Observation noise covariance $R_k = \begin{bmatrix} \tau_k^2 \end{bmatrix}$

Intermediate variables:

"Innovation" $\tilde{y}_k = \begin{bmatrix} \tilde{y}_k \end{bmatrix}$

Innovation covariance $S_k = \begin{bmatrix} s_k \end{bmatrix}$

Kalman gain $K_k = \begin{bmatrix} K_k \\ \dot{K}_k \end{bmatrix}$

$$\hat{x}_{k|k-1} = F \hat{x}_{k-1|k-1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{x}_{k|k-1} \\ \hat{\dot{x}}_{k|k-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \Delta t \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{x}_{k-1|k-1} \\ \hat{\dot{x}}_{k-1|k-1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{x}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t \hat{\dot{x}}_{k-1|k-1} \\ \hat{\dot{x}}_{k-1|k-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_{k|k-1} = F P_{k-1|k-1} F^T + Q$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{k|k-1}^2 & \hat{p}_{k|k-1} \\ \hat{p}_{k|k-1} & \hat{w}_{k|k-1}^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \Delta t \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} w_{k-1|k-1}^2 & \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} \\ \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} & \hat{w}_{k-1|k-1}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \Delta t & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_x^2 \end{bmatrix} \\ = \begin{bmatrix} w_{k-1|k-1}^2 + \Delta t \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} & \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t \hat{w}_{k-1|k-1}^2 \\ \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} & \hat{w}_{k-1|k-1}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ \Delta t & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sigma_x^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} w_{k-1|k-1}^2 + \Delta t \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t^2 w_{k-1|k-1}^2 & \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t \hat{w}_{k-1|k-1}^2 \\ \hat{p}_{k-1|k-1} + \Delta t \hat{w}_{k-1|k-1}^2 & \hat{w}_{k-1|k-1}^2 + \sigma_x^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{y}_k = z_k - H_k \hat{x}_{k|k-1}$$

$$\tilde{y}_k = \tilde{x}_k - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \hat{x}_{k|k-1} \\ \hat{\dot{x}}_{k|k-1} \end{bmatrix} = \tilde{x}_k - \hat{x}_{k|k-1}$$

$$\underline{\$}_k = \underline{H} P_{k|k-1} \underline{H}^T + R_k$$

$$S_k = [1 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} w_{k|h-1}^2 & P_{k|h-1} \\ \dot{P}_{k|h-1} & \dot{w}_{k|h-1}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \tau^2_k$$

$$= [w_{k|h-1}^2 & P_{k|h-1}] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \tau^2_k$$

$$= w_{k|h-1}^2 + \tau^2_k$$

$$\underline{K}_k = P_{k|k-1} \underline{H}^T \underline{\$}_k^{-1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} K_k \\ \dot{K}_k \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} w_{k|h-1}^2 & P_{k|h-1} \\ \dot{P}_{k|h-1} & \dot{w}_{k|h-1}^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} S_k^{-1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{S_k} \begin{bmatrix} w_{k|h-1}^2 \\ \dot{P}_{k|h-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{x}_{k|h} = \hat{x}_{k|h-1} + K_k \tilde{y}_k$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_{k|h} \\ \dot{x}_{k|h} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{k|h-1} + K_k \tilde{y}_k \\ \dot{x}_{k|h-1} + K_k \tilde{y}_k \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{P}_{k|h} = (\underline{I} - \underline{K}_k \underline{H}) \underline{P}_{k|h-1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{k|h}^2 & P_{k|h} \\ \dot{P}_{k|h} & \dot{w}_{k|h}^2 \end{bmatrix} = \left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} K_k \\ \dot{K}_k \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{bmatrix} w_{k|h-1}^2 & P_{k|h-1} \\ \dot{P}_{k|h-1} & \dot{w}_{k|h-1}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} k_h & 0 \\ \dot{k}_h & 0 \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{bmatrix} \quad \\ \quad \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1-k_h & 0 \\ -\dot{k}_h & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_h^2 |_{h-1} & e_h |_{h-1} \\ \dot{e}_h |_{h-1} & \ddot{\omega}_h^2 |_{h-1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} (1-k_h)\omega_h^2 |_{h-1} & (1-k_h)e_h |_{h-1} \\ -\dot{k}_h\omega_h^2 |_{h-1} + \dot{e}_h |_{h-1} & -k_h\dot{e}_h |_{h-1} + \ddot{\omega}_h^2 |_{h-1} \end{bmatrix}$$