

A

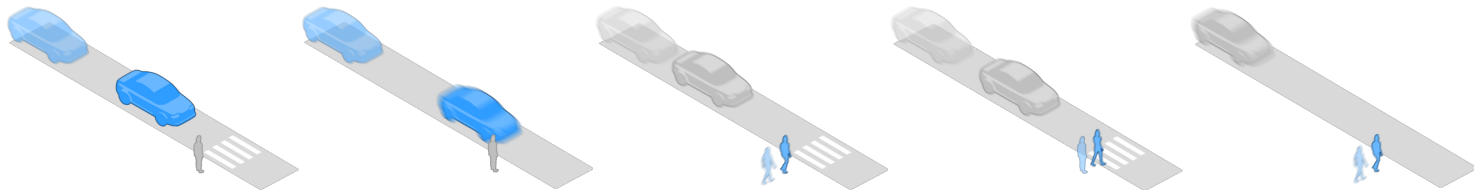
Short-stopping

Priority assertion

Yield acceptance hesitation

Early yield acceptance

Gap acceptance hesitation

**B**

Value estimation:

— Short-term payoffs

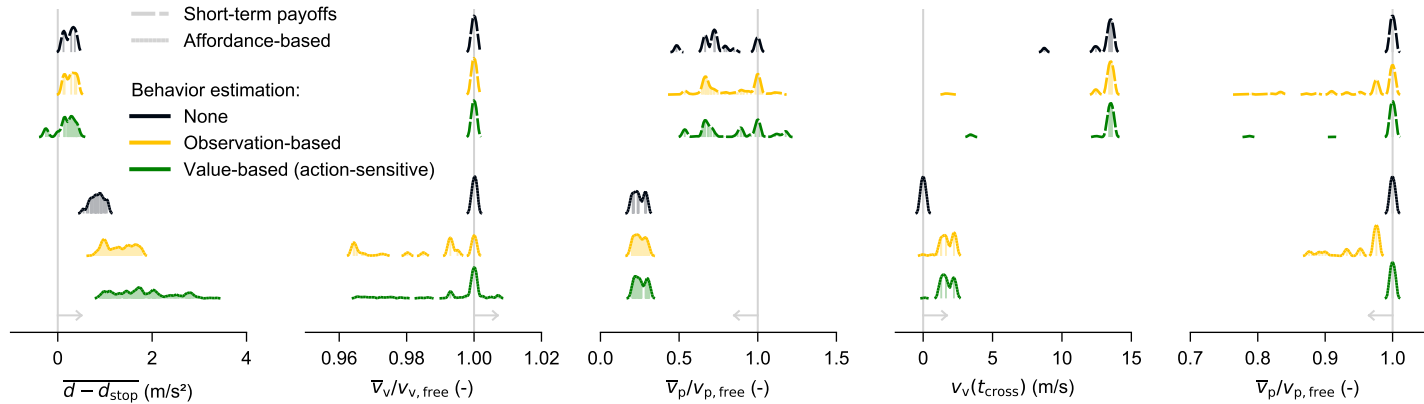
— Affordance-based

Behavior estimation:

— None

— Observation-based

— Value-based (action-sensitive)

**C**