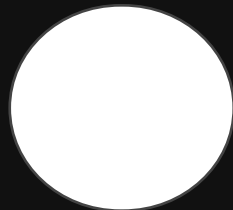
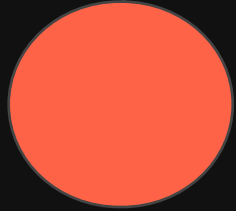


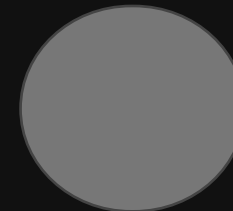
Aether

Settings

Player



Neutral



Ai

Nav Links