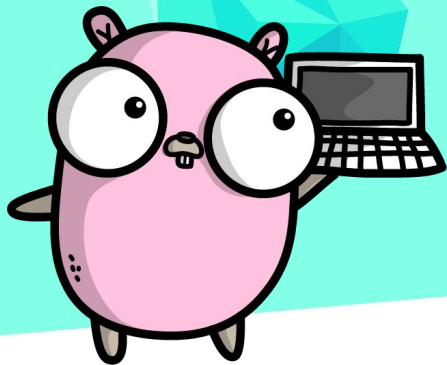


The simple things:

`time.Parse/Format`

Erik Dubbelboer



<https://github.com/erikdubbelboer>

poki

<https://jobs.poki.com>

All in common

```
strptime("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d", &tm);
```

```
NaiveDate::parse_from_str("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d")
```

```
datetime.strptime("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d")
```

```
DateTime::createFromFormat("Y-m-d", "2024-04-09");
```

```
Date.strptime("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d")
```

All in common

```
strptime("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d", &tm);
```

```
NaiveDate::parse_from_str("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d")
```

```
datetime.strptime("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d")
```

```
DateTime::createFromFormat("Y-m-d", "2024-04-09");
```

```
Date.strptime("2024-04-09", "%Y-%m-%d")
```

Go is different

```
time.Parse("2006-01-02", "2024-04-09")
```

Go is different

`time.Parse("YYYY-MM-DD", "2006-01-02", "2024-04-09")`

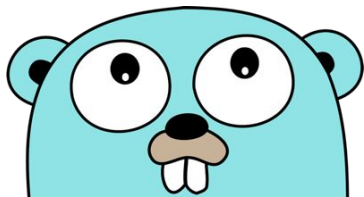
Why?

- Intuitiveness

```
Jan  2 15:04:05 2006 MST
1    2  3  4  5      6  -7
```

- Self-descriptive, less errors

%M vs %m



Predefined

```
const (  
  Layout      = "01/02 03:04:05PM '06 -0700" // The reference time, in numerical order.  
  ANSIC       = "Mon Jan _2 15:04:05 2006"  
  UnixDate    = "Mon Jan _2 15:04:05 MST 2006"  
  RubyDate    = "Mon Jan 02 15:04:05 -0700 2006"  
  RFC822      = "02 Jan 06 15:04 MST"  
  RFC822Z     = "02 Jan 06 15:04 -0700" // RFC822 with numeric zone  
  RFC850      = "Monday, 02-Jan-06 15:04:05 MST"  
  RFC1123     = "Mon, 02 Jan 2006 15:04:05 MST"  
  RFC1123Z    = "Mon, 02 Jan 2006 15:04:05 -0700" // RFC1123 with numeric zone  
  RFC3339     = "2006-01-02T15:04:05Z07:00"  
  RFC3339Nano = "2006-01-02T15:04:05.999999999Z07:00"  
  Kitchen     = "3:04PM"  
  ...  
)
```

Formatting

```
t := time.Date(2024, 4, 9, 18, 30, 0, 0, time.UTC)

fmt.Println(t.Format(time.RFC822)) // "02 Jan 06 15:04 MST"

// prints: 09 Apr 24 18:30 UTC
```


Quiz time

What does this code print?

```
t, _ := time.Parse("01-02-2006", "09-04-2024")  
fmt.Println(t.Format("Jan 2006"))
```

- 1) Apr 2024
- 2) Sep 2024

Quiz time

What does this code print?

```
t, _ := time.Parse("01-02-2006", "09-04-2024")  
fmt.Println(t.Format("Jan 2006"))
```

- 1) Apr 2024
- 2) **Sep 2024**

Predefined

```
t, _ := time.Parse("2006-02-01", "2024-04-09")
```

```
./main.go:11:22: 2006-02-01 should be 2006-01-02
```



Questions?