

Web apps in go

Story of a small social network

Dmitrii (Dima) Petrov

WHY?

Should I build apps

Big
Product

Your
impact



Decisionmaking
is
a skill



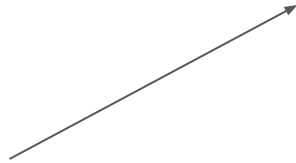
PCOM

<https://github.com/can3p/pcom>

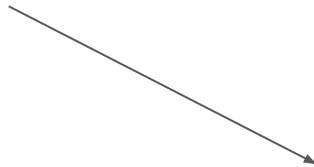


<https://ididnteatthatcow.com>

Xinstabook



Hate amplifier



Self-promotion

Big scale

=

Tech problems

Limited
visibility by
default

Not e2e
encrypted

Markdown
all the way

No private
posts

pcom

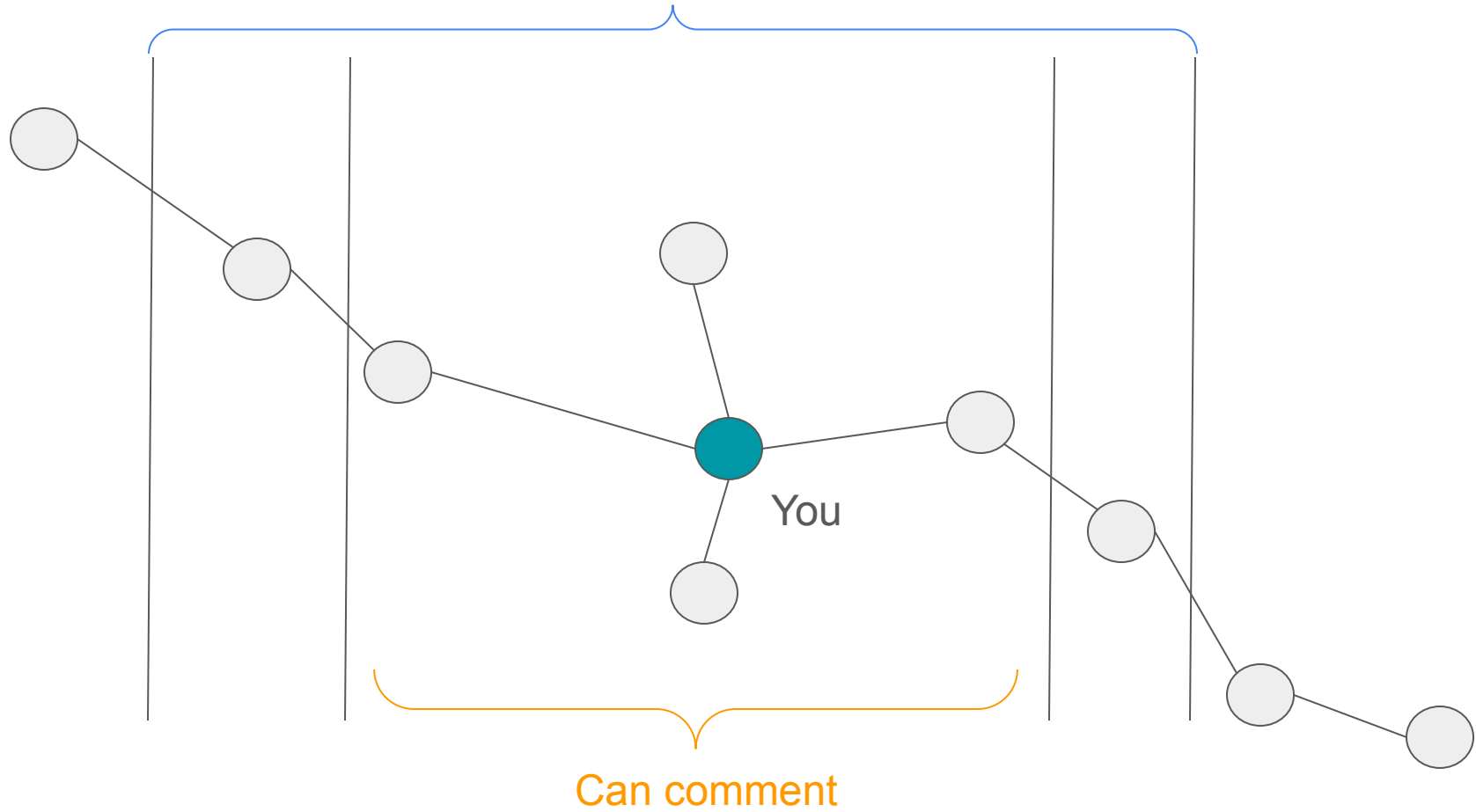
Other
formats

Open
platform

Not
federated


Client
friendly

Can read



Feed

- Posts
- Comments
- Rss Feeds
- Prompts

 Hi can3p! [Feed](#) [Write](#) [Controls](#) [Settings](#)


can3p → Your Feed


Ask for a post: What's up? [Prompt!](#)

[artur](#) prompted you to write a post at Tue, 07 Jan 2025 08:37

How did the meetup go? Do we have new users? [Write](#) [Dismiss](#)

Quoting Ben Hylak



 [Simon Willison's Weblog](#) posted at Sun, 12 Jan 2025 23:02

I was using o1 like a chat model — but o1 is not a chat model.

If o1 is not a chat model — what is it?

I think of it like a “report generator.” If you give it enough context, and tell it what you want outputted, it'll often nail the solution in one-shot.

— [Ben Hylak](#)

Tags: [o1](#), [generative-ai](#), [openai](#), [ai](#), [llms](#)

New connections: introduction or direct invite

can3p → Latest Posts

One of your direct connections has a connection with can3p

Ask for introduction

One of your direct connections has a connection with can3p *You've requested mediation request with note **I'm bob, we've met on the meetup, let's follow each other!***

Revoke request

Mediation Requests

- User bob has asked you to introduce them to can3p with note **I'm bob, we've met on the meetup, let's follow each other!**

Sign

Dismiss

Connection Requests

User [bob](#) for a connection with you and the following users have signed for him

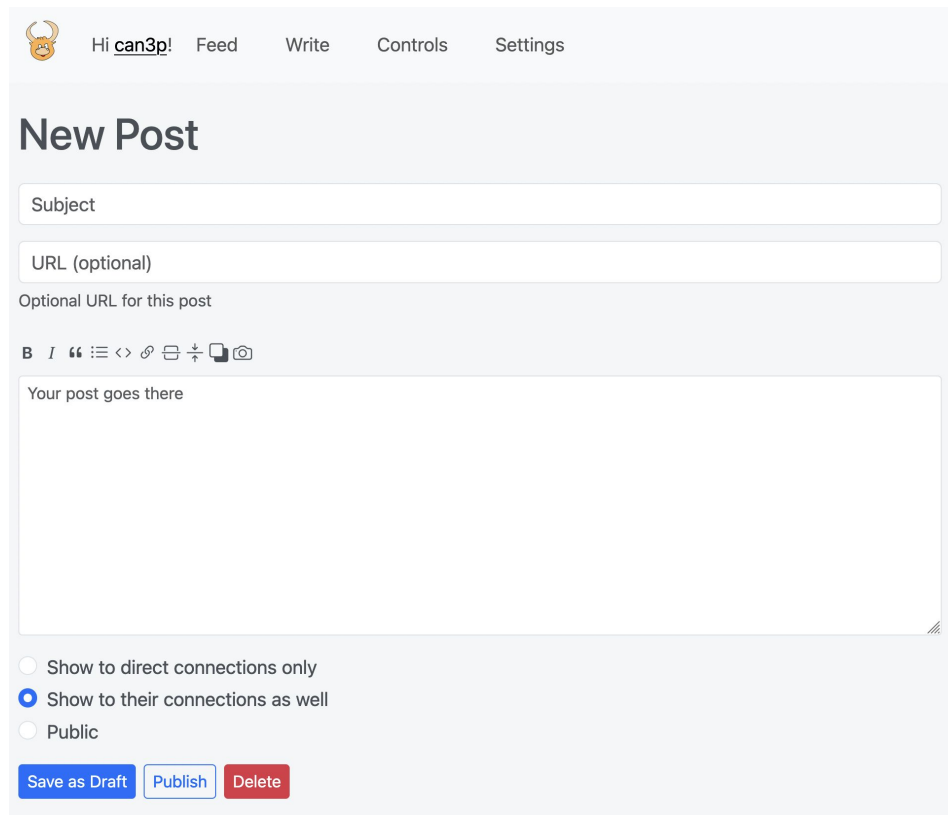
- karl (Yeah, I know Bob, he's cool)

Accept

Reject

Github style editor / comments

- Markdown
- Images
- Drafts
- Preview
- Spoilers
- Cuts
- Gallery



The screenshot shows a web interface for creating a new post. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a profile icon (a bull head), the text 'Hi can3p!', and links for 'Feed', 'Write', 'Controls', and 'Settings'. Below this is a section titled 'New Post'. It contains two input fields: 'Subject' and 'URL (optional)'. Below the URL field is the text 'Optional URL for this post'. A rich text editor toolbar is visible, containing icons for bold (B), italic (I), quote (‘’), list (≡), code (<>), link (🔗), unlink (🔗 with slash), image (🖼️), and gallery (🖼️ with plus). The main text area is a large white box with the placeholder text 'Your post goes there'. At the bottom, there are three radio buttons for visibility: 'Show to direct connections only' (unselected), 'Show to their connections as well' (selected), and 'Public' (unselected). At the very bottom are three buttons: 'Save as Draft' (blue), 'Publish' (blue), and 'Delete' (red).

Hi can3p! Feed Write Controls Settings

New Post

Subject

URL (optional)

Optional URL for this post

B *I* “ ” ≡ < > 🔗 🔗 🖼️ 🖼️

Your post goes there

☐ Show to direct connections only
☒ Show to their connections as well
☐ Public

[Save as Draft](#) [Publish](#) [Delete](#)

Public posts

Link posts

Mobile friendly

FAST

API

Share private posts

Custom styles

Threaded comments

RSS feeds

ididnteatthatcow.com

**That's
a lot of**

Forms

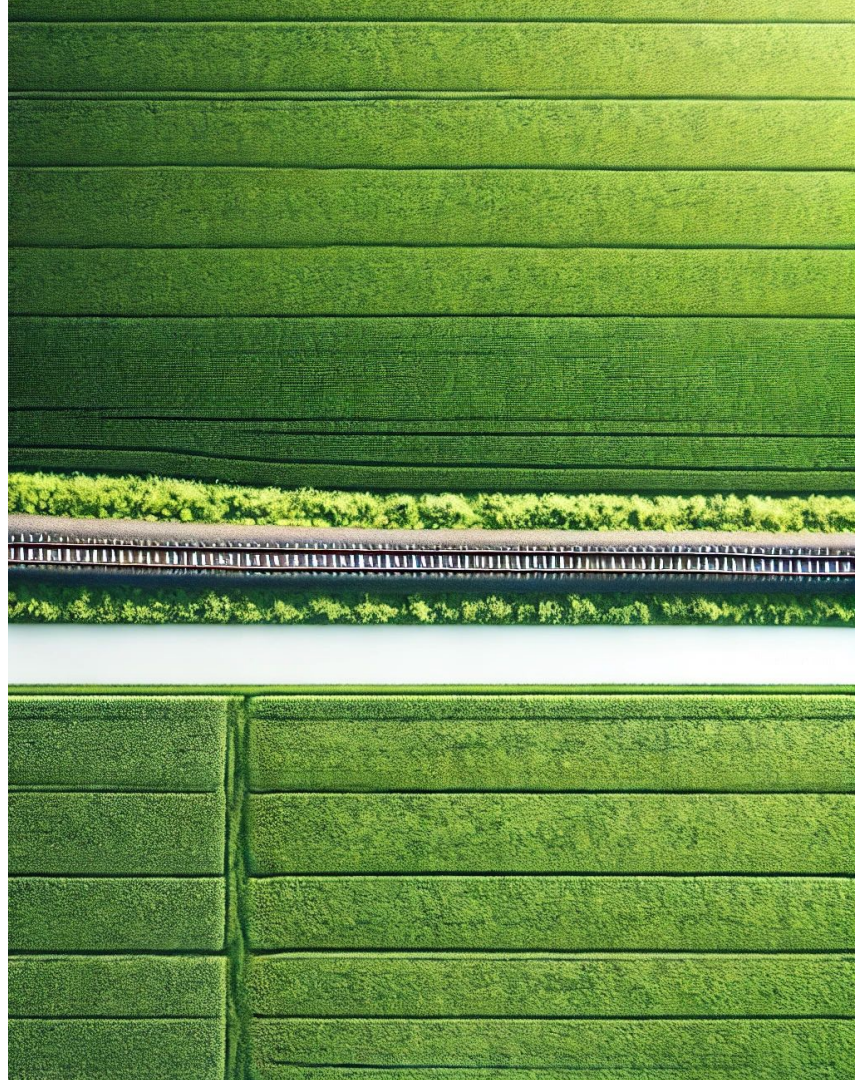
Emails

Permissions

Interactions

Code

Rails



Requir ements

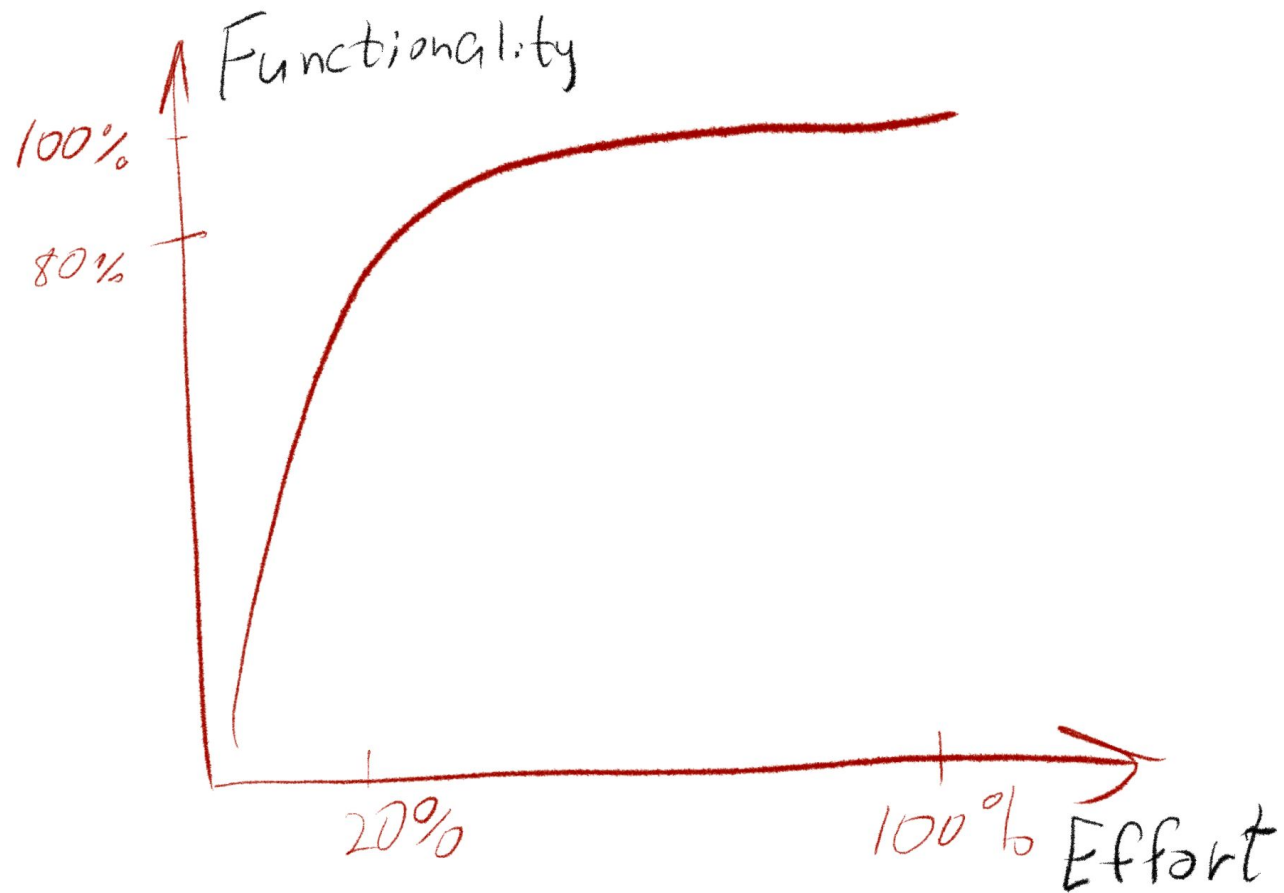
Cheap infra

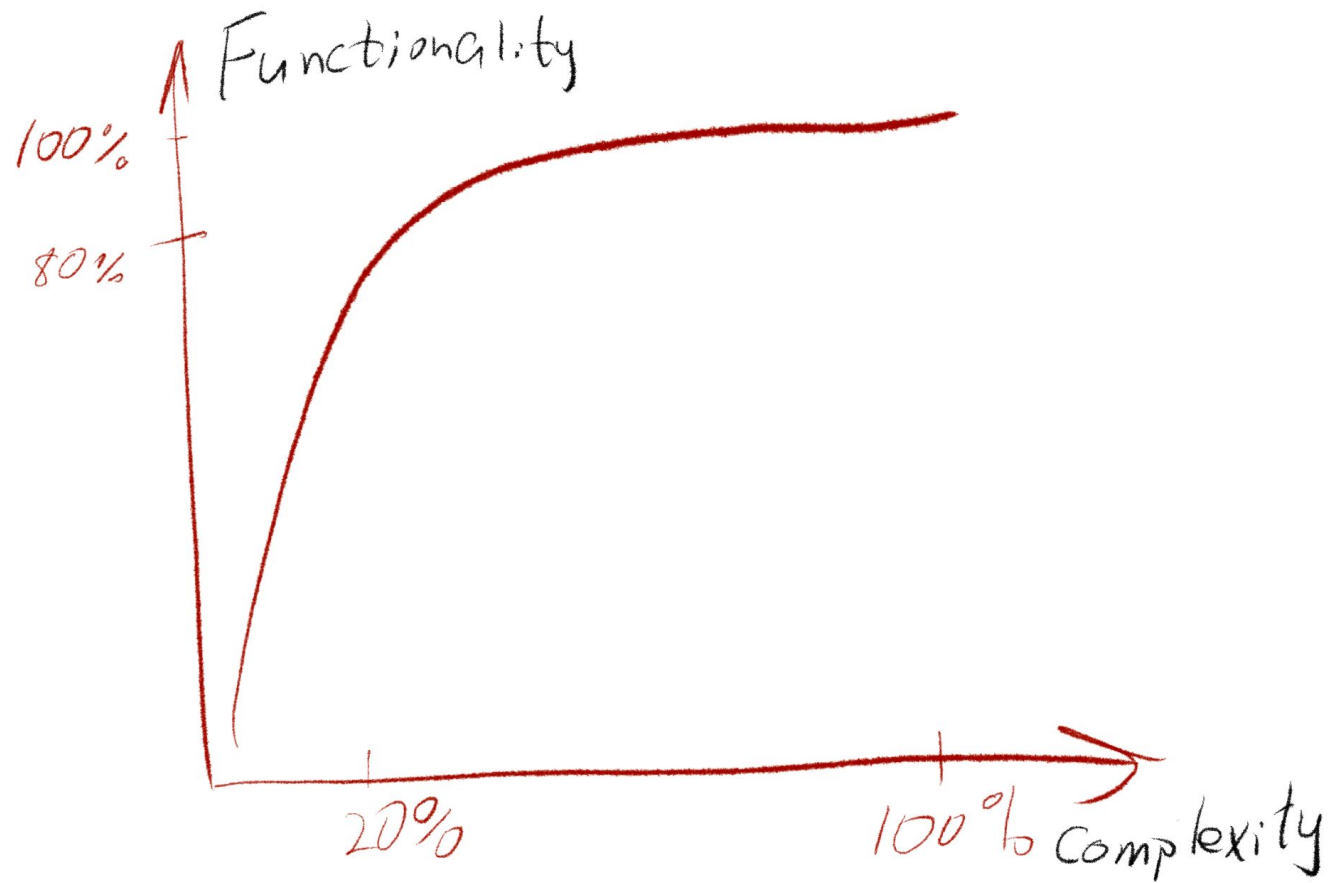
Fast iterations

Streamlined ops

Minimum deps

Reusable components





DB: Postgres

BE: Golang

ORM: sqlboiler, sqlmigrate

Web: gin

FE: HTMX, stimulus.js

Hosting: Fly.io (ams cluster)

Logs, metrics: Fly.io

RDS: Fly.io (bigger machine) (any would do)

CDN: Bunny.net (any would do)

S3: Cloudflare R2 (any would do)

Emails: Mailjet (any would do*)

Deployment

- Local development
- Releases
- Secrets

- One Dockerfile
- App is configured with env vars
- Postgres is the only local dependency
- One Makefile
 - Tunnel
 - Shell
 - Lint
 - Test
- run.sh, env.pl, generate.sh, sqlmigrate.sh
- fly secrets set SENDER_ADDRESS=info@coolwebsite.com / .env file

fly deploy

```
$ make tunnel
```

```
$ ./env.sh
```

```
$ ./sqlmigrate.sh up
```


Code bits

Fundamentals: controlled
Last mile code: messy

Routing

```
func funcmap() template.FuncMap {  
    return template.FuncMap{  
        "link": Link,  
  
        "abslink": AbsLink,  
    }  
}
```

```
func DefaultAuthorizedHome() string {  
    return Link("feed")  
}  
  
func Link(name string, args ...string) string {  
    builder := links.NewArgBuilder(args...)  
  
    var out string  
    var fragment string  
  
    switch name {  
    case "default_authorized_home":  
        out = DefaultAuthorizedHome()  
    case "terms_of_service":  
        out = "/articles/terms_of_service"  
    case "post":  
        out = "/posts/" + builder.Shift()  
    }  
  
    l := out + builder.BuildQueryString()  
  
    if fragment != "" {  
        l = l + "#" + fragment  
    }  
  
    return l  
}  
  
func AbsLink(name string, args ...string) string {  
    return util.SiteRoot() + Link(name, args...)  
}
```

Pages

- Shared fields (title)
- Everything else is unique

```
func routes(r *gin.RouterGroup) {  
    controls := r.Group("/controls", auth.EnforceAuth)  
    actions := controls.Group("/action", csrf.CheckCSRF)  
    controlsForms := controls.Group("/form", csrf.CheckCSRF)  
  
    controls.GET("/settings", func(c *gin.Context) {  
        userData := auth.GetUserData(c)  
  
        ginhelpers.HTML(c, "settings.html", web.Settings(c, db, &userData))  
    })  
}
```

```

var ErrNotFound = errors.Errorf("not found")
var ErrNeedsLogin = errors.Errorf("needs login")
var ErrForbidden = errors.Errorf("forbidden")
var ErrBadRequest = errors.Errorf("invalid input")

func HTML[T any](c *gin.Context, templateName string, result mo.Result[T]) {
>---if result.IsOk() {
>--->---c.HTML(http.StatusOK, templateName, result.MustGet())
>--->---return
>---}

>---var httpCode int = http.StatusInternalServerError

>---switch result.Error() {
>---case ErrNotFound:
>--->---httpCode = http.StatusNotFound
>---case ErrForbidden:
>--->---httpCode = http.StatusForbidden
>---case ErrBadRequest:
>--->---httpCode = http.StatusBadRequest
>---case ErrNeedsLogin:
>--->---auth.RedirectToLogin(c)
>--->---c.Abort()
>--->---return
>---}

>---if util.InCluster() {
>--->---c.Status(httpCode)
>--->---return
>---}

>---c.String(httpCode, result.Error().Error())
}

```

```

type SettingsPage struct {
    *BasePage
    AvailableInvites int64
    UsedInvites      core.UserInvitationSlice
    ActiveAPIKey     *core.UserAPIKey
    GeneralSettings  *forms.SettingsGeneralForm
    UserStyles       *forms.SettingsUserStyles
    Feeds            []*feedops.RssFeed
}

```

```

type BasePage struct {
    ProjectName string
    Name        string
    User        *auth.UserData
    StyleNonce  *string
    ScriptNonce *string
    RSSFeed     string
}

```

```

func Settings(c *gin.Context, db boil.ContextExecutor, userData *auth.UserData) mo.Result[*SettingsPage] {
    totalInvites, err := core.UserInvitations(
        core.UserInvitationWhere.UserID.EQ(userData.DBUser.ID),
    ).Count(c, db)

    if err != nil {
        return mo.Err[*SettingsPage](err)
    }
}

```

Forms

- Validation
- Different actions on success

```
controlsForms.POST("/add_user_feed", func(c *gin.Context) {  
    userData := auth.GetUserData(c)  
    dbUser := userData.DBUser  
  
    form := forms.NewAddFeedForm(dbUser)  
  
    gogoForms.DefaultHandler(c, db, form)  
})
```

```
type AddFeedFormInput struct {
    URL string `form:"url"`
}

type AddFeedForm struct {
    *forms.FormBase[AddFeedFormInput]
    User *core.User
}

func NewAddFeedForm(u *core.User) *AddFeedForm {
    return &AddFeedForm{
        FormBase: &forms.FormBase[AddFeedFormInput]{
            Name:          "add_rss_feed",
            FormTemplate:  "form--settings-feeds.html",
            Input:         &AddFeedFormInput{},
        },
        User: u,
    }
}
```



```
func (f *AddFeedForm) Validate(c *gin.Context, db boil.ContextExecutor) error {
    if err := validation.ValidateURL(f.Input.URL); err != nil {
        f.AddError("url", err.Error())
    }

    if !strings.HasPrefix(f.Input.URL, "http://") && !strings.HasPrefix(f.Input.URL, "https://") {
        f.AddError("url", "url should have http or https protocol")
    }

    return f.Errors.PassedValidation()
}

func (f *AddFeedForm) Save(c context.Context, exec boil.ContextExecutor) (forms.FormSaveAction, error) {
    url := strings.TrimSpace(f.Input.URL)

    if err := feedops.SubscribeToFeed(c, exec, f.User.ID, url); err != nil {
        return nil, err
    }

    return forms.FormSaveFullReload, nil
}
```

```
type FormSaveAction func(*gin.Context, Form)

func ReplaceHistory(action forms.FormSaveAction, url string) forms.FormSaveAction {
    return func(c *gin.Context, f forms.Form) {
        c.Header("HX-Replace-Url", url)
        action(c, f)
    }
}
```

Retarget

Trigger

NoContent

SuccessBadge

FormSaveDefault

FormSaveFullReload

FormSaveRedirect

```
<div class="card">
  <h5 class="card-header">General</h5>
  <div class="card-body">
    {{ template "form--settings-general.html" .GeneralSettings.TemplateData }}
  </div>
</div>
```

```
{{ if .FormSaved }}
  {{ template "partial--success-message.html" toMap "Message" "Settings have been saved" }}
{{ end }}

<form method="POST"
  action="{{ link "form_save_settings" }}"
  hx-post="{{ link "form_save_settings" }}"
  hx-swap="outerHTML"
  hx-disabled-elt="this"
>

  <div class="mb-3">
    <label for="settingsTimeZone" class="form-label">Profile Visibility</label>
    <select name="profile_visibility"
      class="form-control {{ if (.Errors.HasError "profile_visibility") }}is-invalid{{ end }}"
    >
      {{ $selected := .User.ProfileVisibility }}
      {{ if (and .Input .Input.ProfileVisibility) }}
        {{ $selected = .Input.ProfileVisibility }}
      {{ end }}

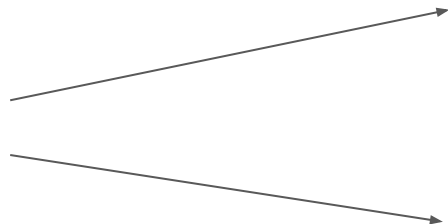
      {{ range .ProfileVisibility }}
        <option value="{{ .Value }}" {{ if eq .Value $selected }}selected{{ end }}>{{ .Label }}</option>
      {{ end }}
    </select>
    {{ if (.Errors.HasError "profile_visibility") }}
      <div class="invalid-feedback">{{ .Errors.profile_visibility }}</div>
    {{ end }}
  </div>

  <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Save Settings</button>
</form>
```

<https://github.com/can3p/gogo>

<https://github.com/can3p/gogo-cli>

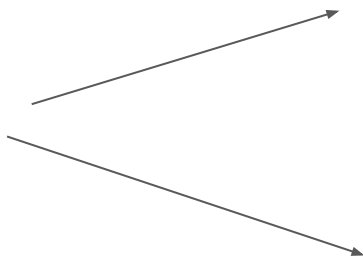
HTMX



Page transitions

Forms

Stimulus.js



Actions

Everything else

```
<button type="button"
  class="btn btn-sm btn-danger"
  data-controller="action"
  data-action="action#run"
  data-action-action-value="remove_rss_subscription"
  data-action-prompt-value="Do you want to unsubscribe from {{ .URL }}?"
  data-id="{{ .ID }}"
><i class="bi-trash"></i></button>
```

- Page reload on success
- That's it really
- No state needed
- Doesn't play well with replication lag
- We can easily improve

```
r.POST("/remove_rss_subscription", func(c *gin.Context) {
    userData := auth.GetUserData(c)

    var input struct {
        SubscriptionID string `json:"id"`
    }

    if err := c.BindJSON(&input); err != nil {
        reportError(c, fmt.Sprintf("Bad input: %s", err.Error()))
        return
    }

    if input.SubscriptionID == "" {
        reportError(c, "No subscription found")
        return
    }

    // in case feedops make more than one query at some point
    err := transact.Transact(db, func(tx *sql.Tx) error {
        return feedops.UnsubscribeFromFeed(c, tx, userData.DBUser.ID, input.SubscriptionID)
    })

    if err != nil {
        reportError(c, fmt.Sprintf("Operation Failed: %s", err.Error()))
        return
    }

    reportSuccess(c)
})
```


That's it!

But I can talk about

- Markdown processing
- Command line client
- Media server
- Templates
- Template helpers
- Code structure
- Emails



<https://github.com/can3p/pcom>

gophers #pcom

Emails

```
var sender sender.Sender
var mediaStorage server.MediaStorage

if shouldUseRealSender {
    sender = mailjet.NewSender()
} else {
    sender = console.NewSender()
}

dbSender := dbsender.NewSender(db, sender)
sender = dbSender

go dbSender.RunPoller(ctx)
```

```
type Sender interface {
    Send(
        ctx context.Context,
        exec boil.ContextExecutor,
        uniqueID string,
        emailType string,
        mail *Mail) error
}

type Mail struct {
    From      mail.Address
    To        []mail.Address
    Cc        []mail.Address
    Bcc       []mail.Address
    Subject   string
    Text      string
    Html      string
}
```

User images

```
if shouldUseS3 {
    var err error
    mediaStorage, err = s3.NewS3Server()

    if err != nil {
        panic(err)
    }
} else {
    var err error
    mediaStorage, err = local.NewLocalServer("user_media")

    if err != nil {
        panic(err)
    }
}

mediaServer := server.New(mediaStorage,
    server.WithClass("thumb", server.ClassParams{Width: 720}),
    server.WithPermaCache(util.InCluster()),
)
```