

# Dependency Parsing

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## 1 Introduction

### 1.1 Phrase structure

- words
- phrases
- Bigger phrases(sentences lol)
- Also called Context Free Grammer(CFG). Building structure for the language using Noun(N), Verb(V), Verb Phrase(VP), etc.

### 1.2 Dependency structure

- Words depend on other words.
- Why do we need all this?
  - Understand language structure
  - Need to know what is connected is to what.

## 2 Ambiguities

### 2.1 Prepositional phrase attachment ambiguity

- Occurs when you have PP before a Noun or Noun Phrase or a Verb.

### 2.2 Coordination phrase ambiguity

- Example: Doctor: No heart, cognitive issues.

### 2.3 Adjectival Modifier Ambiguity

- Example: Students get first hand job experience(loool)

### 2.4 Verb Phrase attachment ambiguity

- Example: Mutilated body washes up rio beach to be used for olympics

### 3 Dependency Grammar

- Syntactic structure between lexical terms (normally arrows called *dependencies*)
- Arrows have the relationship type between the two words. They connect *head* and the *dependant* of the dependency
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