

Subword Models

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1 Phonetics and phonology

- Phonetics is the sounds stream
- *Phonemes*: Small sets of units used commonly by humans to communicate with each other
- *Morphemes* Smallest semantic unit. Helps break down words into smaller units that have distinct meanings
- Difficult to work with morphemes though. Hence use character n-grams.
- Need to handle large, open vocab for word based models
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