```
Time, N=21: 60.49s
procedure INVERT2(n, a, eps, ERROR);
value n, eps;
integer n;
<u>real</u> eps;
array a;
<u>label</u> ERROR;
<u>begin</u>
  integer i, j, k;
   real pivot, z;
   integer array p, q[1:n];
   array b, c[1:n];
   for k := 1 step 1 until n do
   <u>begin</u>
      pivot := 0;
      for i := k step 1 until n do
      for j := k step 1 until n do
      if abs(a[i,j]) > abs(pivot) then
      <u>begin</u>
         pivot := a[i,j];
         p[k] := i;
         q[k] := j
      end;
      if abs(pivot) ≤ eps then go to ERROR;
      if p[k] + k then
      for j := 1 step 1 until n do
      <u>begin</u>
          z := a[p[k], j];
          a[p[k], j] := a[k,j];
          a[k,j] := z
      end for j;
      if q[k] \neq k then
      for i := 1 step 1 until n do
      <u>begin</u>
         z := a[i, q[k]];
          a[i, q[k]] := a[i,k];
          a[i,k] := z
      end for i;
      for j := 1 step 1 until n do
      <u>begin</u>
          if j = k then
          <u>begin</u>
            b[j] := 1/pivot;
             c[j] := 1
          end
          <u>else</u>
          begin
             b[j] := -a[k,j]/pivot;
             c[j] := a[j,k]
          <u>end;</u>
          a[k,j] := a[j,k] := 0
      end for j;
      for i := 1 step 1 until n do
      for j := 1 step 1 until n do
      a[i,j] := a[i,j] + c[i] \times b[j]
   end for k;
   for k := n step -1 until 1 do
   begin
      if p[k] \neq k then
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for i := 1 step 1 until n do
      <u>begin</u>
          z := a[i, p[k]];
          a[i, p[k]] := a[i,k];
          a[i,k] := z
      <u>end;</u>
      if q[k] \neq k then
      for j := 1 step 1 until n do
      <u>begin</u>
          z := a[q[k], j];
         a[q[k], j] := a[k,j];
         a[k,j] := z
      <u>end</u> j
   <u>end</u> k
end INVERT2;
real procedure clock count;
<u>begin</u>
   real clock;
   boolean code;
   comment
   Pack the following instruction into code:
   zl, hr s1
   62
        17
   pack (code,
          0, 41, 0,
          0, 9, 0,
         10, 19, 1,
         20, 25, 62,
         30, 35, 17,
         39, 39, 1,
         40, 40, 1);
   clock count:=gier(code)
integer Nmin, Nmax;
integer oldrand, N, mod, new;
Nmin := 19;
Nmax := 21;
mod := 2796203;
writecr;
writetext(<<oldrand: ≯);
oldrand:=typein;
<u>begin</u>
   <u>real</u> time, maxerror, det;
   array xy[Nmin:Nmax,1:2];
   for N:=Nmin step 1 until Nmax do
   begin
      array A[1:N,1:N];
      integer i, j;
      real sum;
      writecr;
      write (\{dd\}, N);
      for i:=1 step 1 until N do
      <u>begin</u>
          sum:=0;
          for j:=1 step 1 until N do
             new := 125×oldrand;
             oldrand := new-new_:modxmod;
             A[i,j] := oldrand/mod-0.5;
          end for;
      end;
```

```
clock count;
                         INVERT2 (N, A, 1_{10}-12, ERROR);
                         goto OK;
ERROR:
                         writetext(<<Error.>);
OK:
                        xy[N,2]:=clock count;
                         xy[N,1]:=N;
                         write(≮dddddd.dd≯,xy[N,2]);
                 end for N;
                 <u>begin</u>
                         procedure FIT1(n, meanerror, a, b, x, y);
                         <u>value</u> n;
                         integer n;
                         real meanerror, a, b;
                         array x, y;
                         <u>begin</u>
                                 integer j;
                                 real SX, SX2, SY, SXY, SY2, DEN;
                                  SX := SX2 := SY := SXY := SY2 := 0;
                                 for j := 1 step 1 until n do
                                 begin
                                          SX := SX + x[j];
                                          SX2 := SX2 + x[j]\lambda 2;
                                          SY := SY + y[j];
                                          SXY := SXY + x[j] \times y[j];
                                          SY2 := SY2 + y[j] \downarrow 2
                                 <u>end;</u>
                                 DEN := n \times SX2 - SX \nmid 2;
                                  a := (SX2 \times SY - SX \times SXY) / DEN;
                                 b := (n \times SXY - SX \times SY) / DEN;
                                 meanerror := sqrt((SY2+(2\times SX\times SY\times SXY-n\times SXY/2-SX2\times SY/2)/DEN)/(n-1))
                         end of FIT-1;
                         array X,Y[1:Nmax-Nmin+1];
                         real a,b,meanerror,x1,y1,e1,meanerror2;
                         integer i;
                         for i:=Nmax-Nmin+1 step -1 until 1 do
                         <u>begin</u>
                                 X[i] := ln(xy[i+Nmin-1,1]);
                                 Y[i] := ln(xy[i+Nmin-1,2])
                         end;
                         FIT1 (Nmax-Nmin+1, meanerror, a, b, X, Y);
                         writecr;
                         write (<-nddddd.dddddd, meanerror, a, b);
                         writecr;
                         writetext(≮<Time: ≯);
                         write ( \leftarrow n. ddd_{10} - d \rangle, exp(a) );
                         writetext (\langle xn \rangle);
                         write (\langle n.ddd \rangle, b);
                         if false then
                         begin
                                  for i:=Nmin step 1 until Nmax do
                                  begin
                                          x1 := xy[i,1];
                                          y1 := \exp(a) \times x1 / b;
                                          e1 := y1-xy[i,2];
                                          writecr;
                                          write (\langle ndd \rangle, x1);
                                          write(\langle -nddddd.ddd \rangle, xy[i,2],y1,e1);
                                          meanerror2:=meanerror2+e1xe1
                                  end;
                                  writecr;
                                  write(\darkled{-nddddd.ddd\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\darkled{\arred{\darkled{\darkled{\arred{\darkled{\arred{\darkled{\arred{\darkled{\arred{\darkled{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arred{\arr
                         <u>end</u>
                end fit
        end Nmin max
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