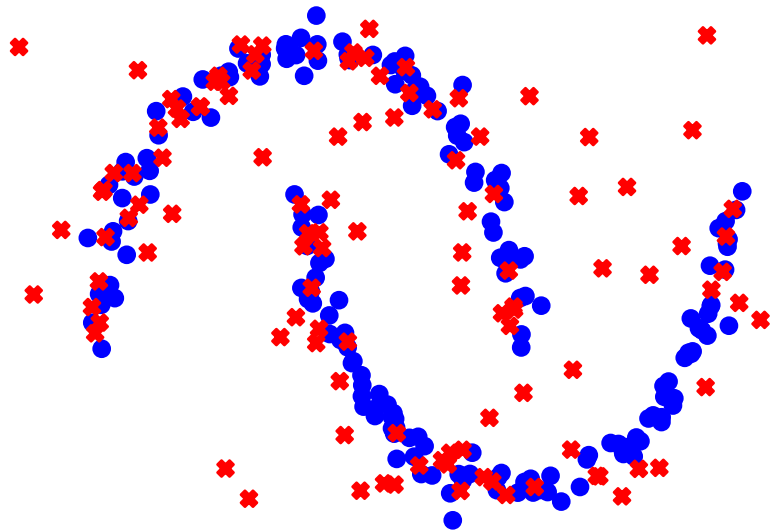


● fully observed

✖ incomplete

Density model-independent imputations



Density model-based imputations

