

Room Escape Game

Team 2

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Overview

Task

1. Loading & Rendering Object
2. Movable First-Person View Camera
3. Object Selection

Demo

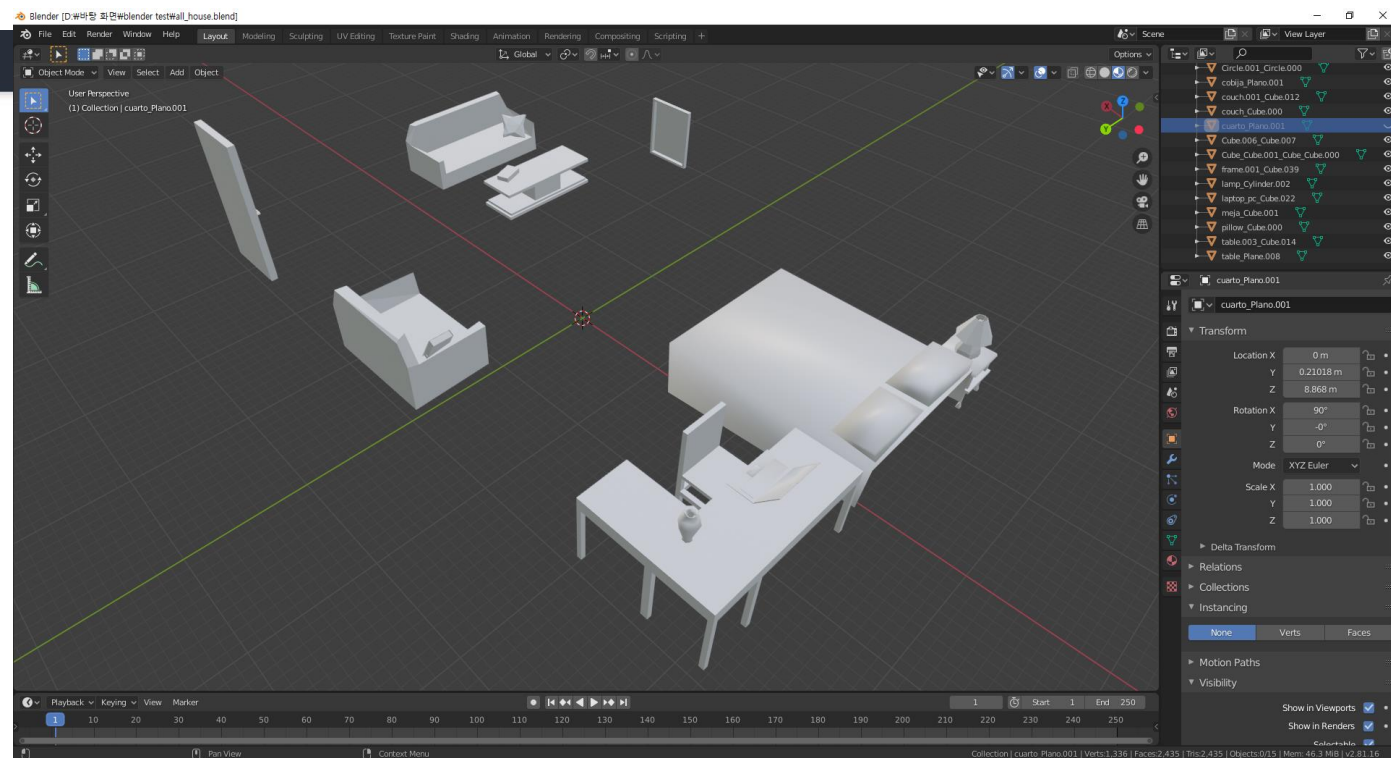
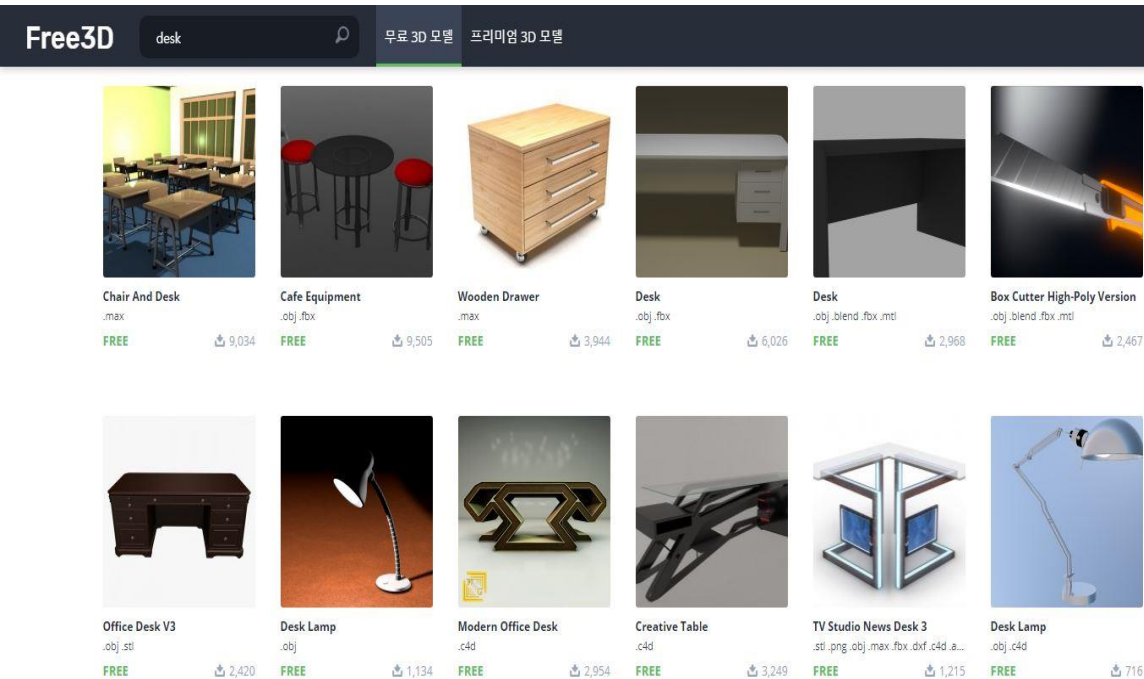
Game play demo

Loading & Rendering Objects

How to read and render object files?

Loading & Rendering Object

Blender



Loading & Rendering Object

Loading

.obj file format

```
v -2.011660 5.999999 6.400001  
v 5.670000 4.970498 -3.407556
```

```
f 10/10/4 11/11/4 12/12/4
```

store to variables

```
if (strcmp(lineHeader, "v") == 0) {  
    vec3 vertex;  
    int lineData = fscanf(file, "%f %f %f\n", &vertex.x, &vertex.y, &vertex.z);
```

```
else if (strcmp(lineHeader, "f") == 0) {  
    unsigned int vertexIndex[3], uvIndex[3], normalIndex[3];  
    int matches = fscanf(file, "%d/%d/%d %d/%d/%d %d/%d/%d\n",  
                           &vertexIndex[0], &uvIndex[0], &normalIndex[0],  
                           &vertexIndex[1], &uvIndex[1], &normalIndex[1],  
                           &vertexIndex[2], &uvIndex[2], &normalIndex[2]);
```

Loading & Rendering Object

Render (VBO)

VAO & VBO

```
/* generate VAO */
glGenVertexArrays(1, &object->vao);
glBindVertexArray(object->vao);

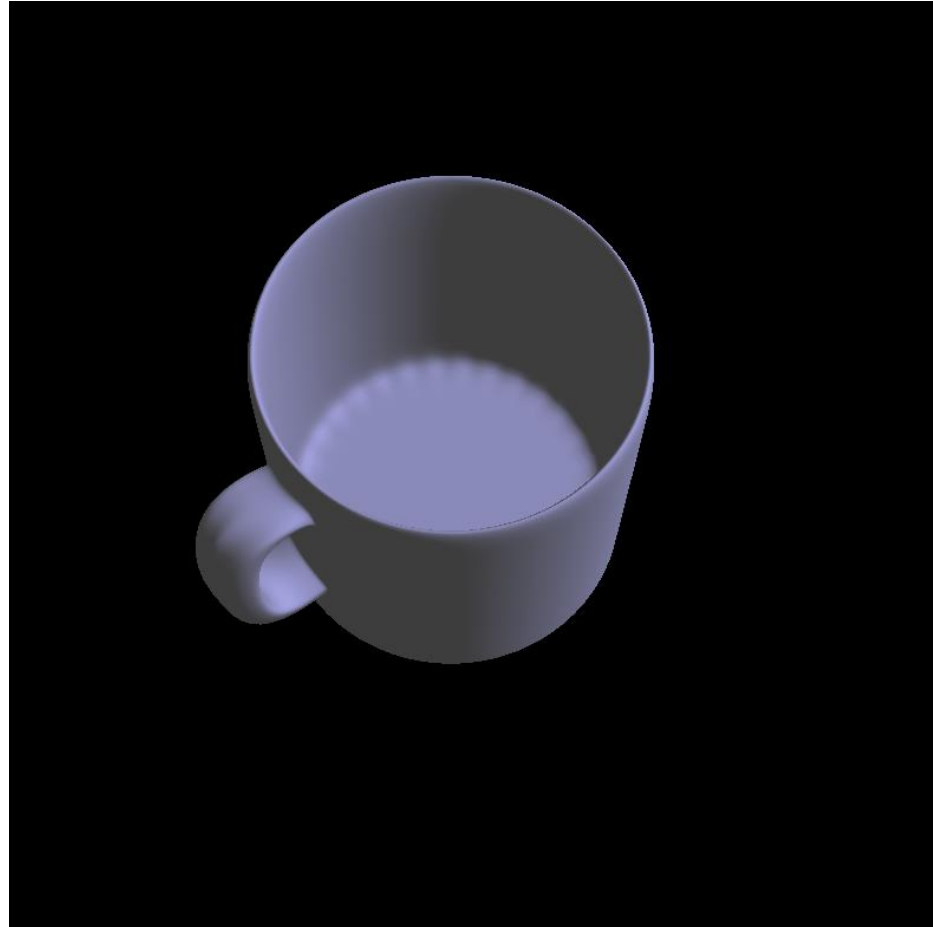
/* generate VBO */
glGenBuffers(1, &object->vbo);
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, object->vbo);
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, object->vertices.size() * sizeof(vec3), &object->vertices[0], GL_STATIC_DRAW);
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 0);
```

Draw object

```
/* bind VAO & EBO */
glBindVertexArray(object->vao);
glBindBuffer(GL_ELEMENT_ARRAY_BUFFER, object->ebo);
glDrawElements(GL_TRIANGLES, (GLsizei)object->indices.size(), GL_UNSIGNED_INT, (void*)0);
```

Loading & Rendering Object

Render (VBO)

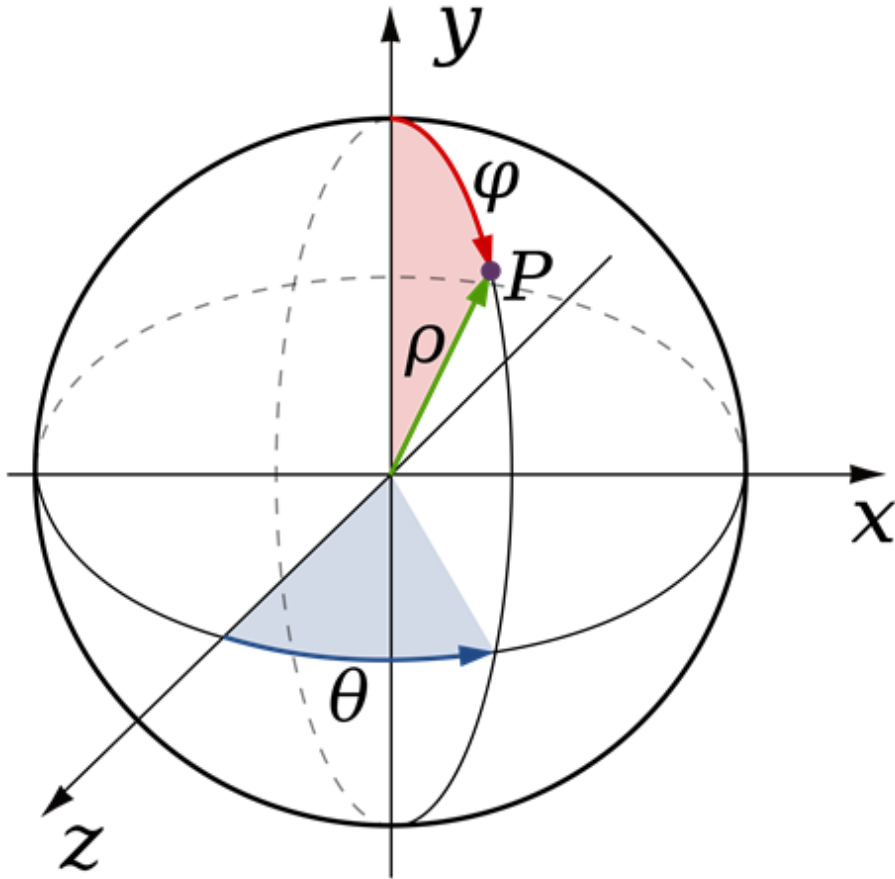


Movable First-Person View Camera

How to implement human's viewpoint?

Movable First-Person View Camera

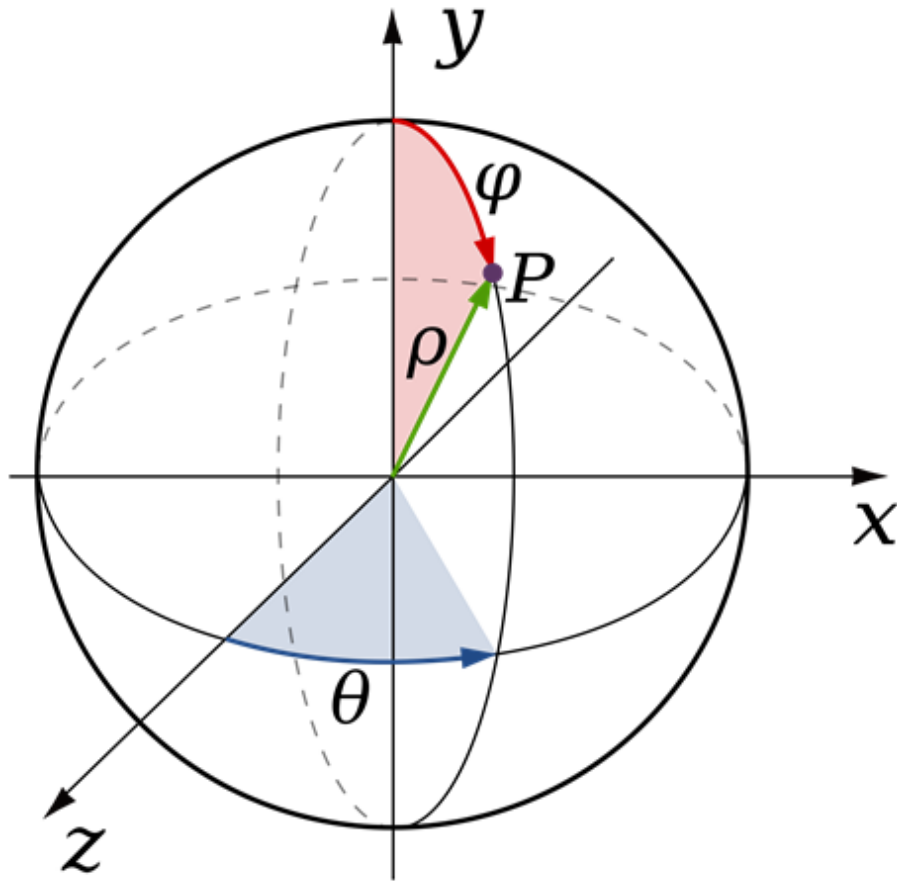
Camera view direction



- Every point on a 3D unit sphere can be represented as two angles, theta and phi.
- Start with the point $(0,1,0)$, rotate it about x -axis by π
- Then rotate the result about y -axis by theta
- The view direction can be represented as OP vector (from the origin to that point).

Movable First-Person View Camera

Camera view direction



```
/* register callback function */
glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutIdleFunc(idle);
glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);
glutMouseWheelFunc(mouseWheel);
glutMouseFunc(pickObject);
glutPassiveMotionFunc(passiveMouseMove);
```

```
void passiveMouseMove(int x, int y)
{
    float mouseMove_x = (float)(mousePos[0] - x);
    float mouseMove_y = (float)(mousePos[1] - y);
    float rotateRate = 2400.0f;
    float tempAt[3];

    glutSetCursor(mouseMode);
    glutWarpPointer(screenSize / 2, screenSize / 2);
    mousePos[0] = screenSize / 2;
    mousePos[1] = screenSize / 2;

    theta += (float)(6.28318 * mouseMove_x / rotateRate);
    if (theta >= 6.28318) theta -= 6.28318f;
    else if (theta <= -6.28318) theta += 6.28318f;

    pi += (float)(1.570795 * mouseMove_y / rotateRate);
    if (pi >= 1.570795) pi = 1.570795f;
    else if (pi <= -1.570795) pi = -1.570795f;

    rightVec = normalize(cross(at, up));

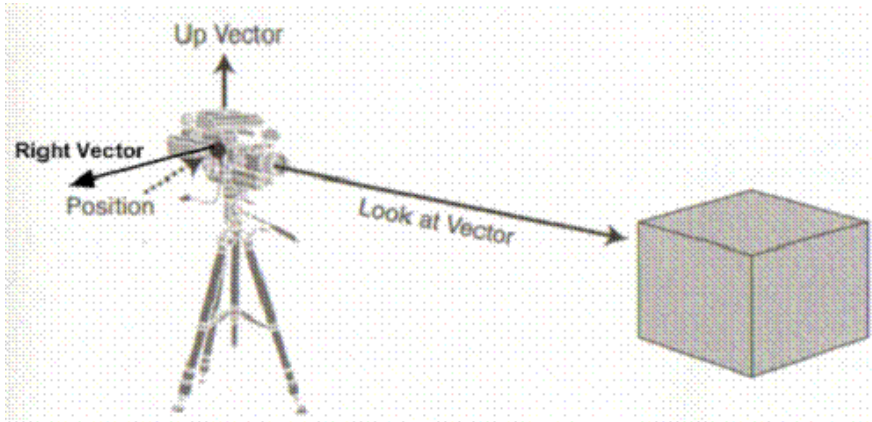
    at.x = 0;
    at.y = sin(pi);
    at.z = -cos(pi);

    tempAt[0] = cos(theta) * at.x + sin(theta) * at.z;
    tempAt[1] = at[1];
    tempAt[2] = -sin(theta) * at.x + cos(theta) * at.z;

    at.x = tempAt[0];
    at.y = tempAt[1];
    at.z = tempAt[2];
}
```

Movable First-Person View Camera

Camera position



- Right vector can be generated by cross-product Look at vector (view vector) and up vector ((0,1,0) in here).

```
rightVec = normalize(cross(at, up));
```

- To maintain the height while moving camera, remove y value from view vector and right vector, then normalize them.

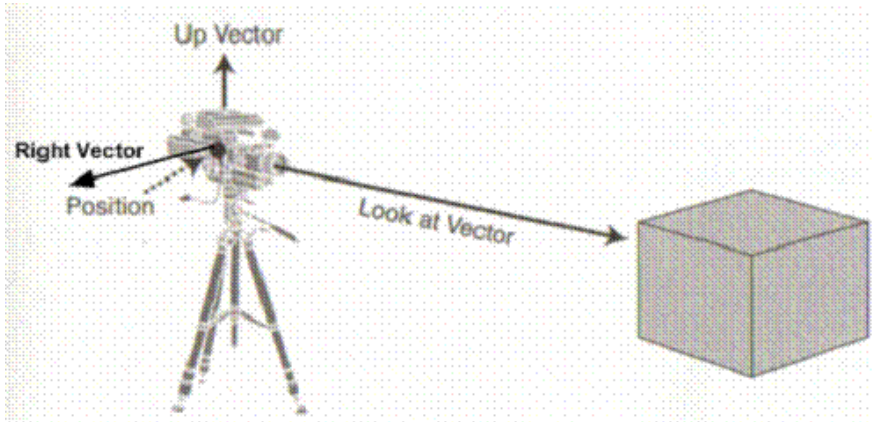
```
void keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
{
    float moveRate = 2.0;
    vec3 temp_at = normalize(vec3(at.x, 0, at.z));
    vec3 temp_right = normalize(vec3(rightVec.x, 0, rightVec.z));

    if (key == 'w' || key == 'W') {
        eyePosition += temp_at / moveRate;
    }
    else if (key == 's' || key == 'S') {
        eyePosition -= temp_at / moveRate;
    }
    else if (key == 'a' || key == 'A') {
        eyePosition -= temp_right / moveRate;
    }
    else if (key == 'd' || key == 'D') {
        eyePosition += temp_right / moveRate;
    }

    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

Movable First-Person View Camera

Combining them



By combining camera position and camera view direction like this, we can implement movable first-person view camera.

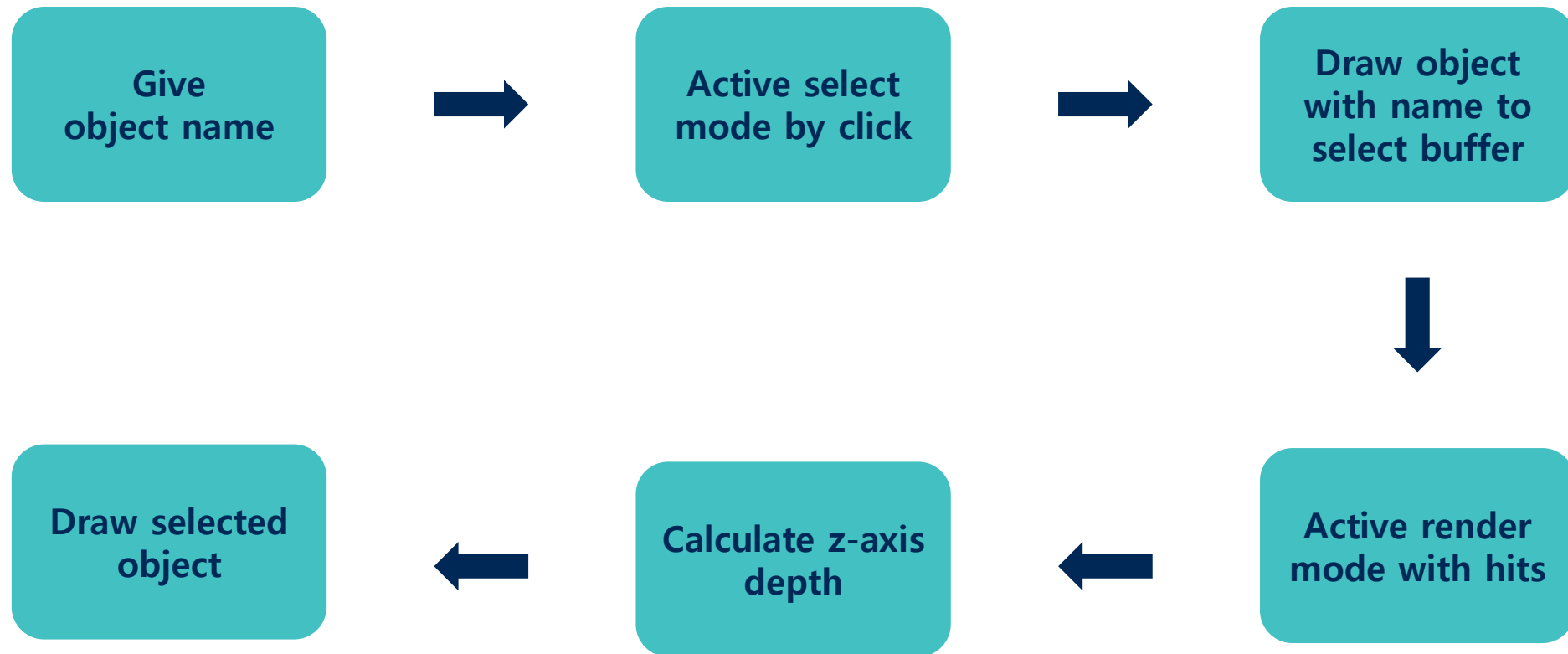
```
gluLookAt(eyePosition.x, eyePosition.y, eyePosition.z,  
          eyePosition.x + at.x, eyePosition.y + at.y, eyePosition.z + at.z,  
          0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

Object Select

How to select specific object?

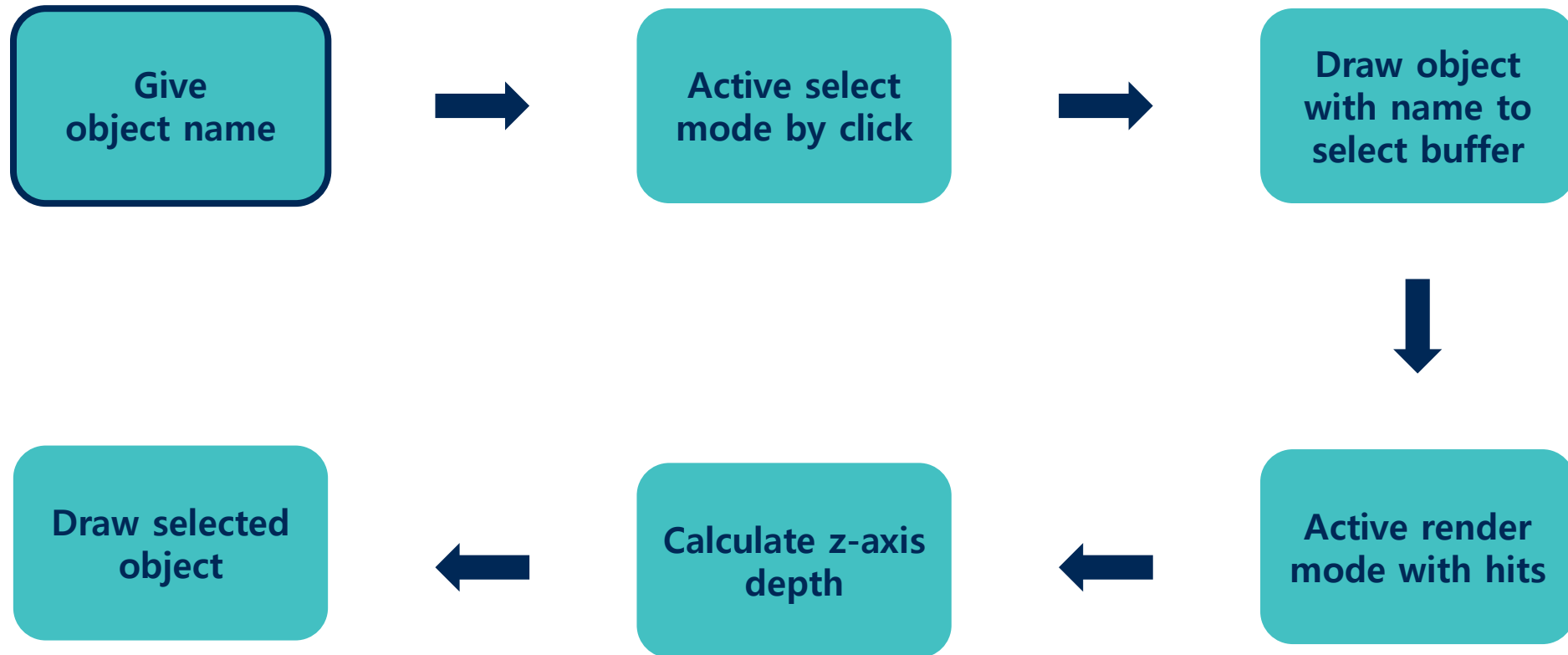
Object Select

Selection process



Object Select

Give object name



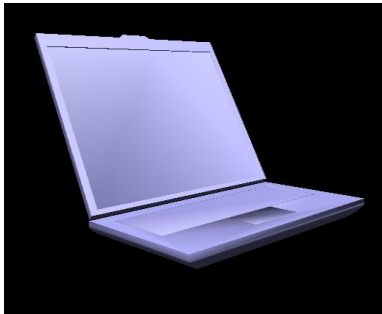
Object Select

Give object name

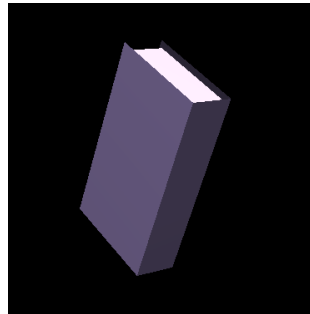
1. `glPushName()` : Set object name. It is a unique value.
2. Draw specific object.
3. Unbind name by `glPopName()`.

`drawAllObjects()`

```
{  
    glPushMatrix();  
    glPushName(obj_book->ID);  
    {  
        glColor3f(0.8, 0.7, 1.0);  
        drawOBJ(obj_book);  
    }  
    glPopName();  
    glPopMatrix();  
}
```



object : laptop
name : obj_laptop->ID



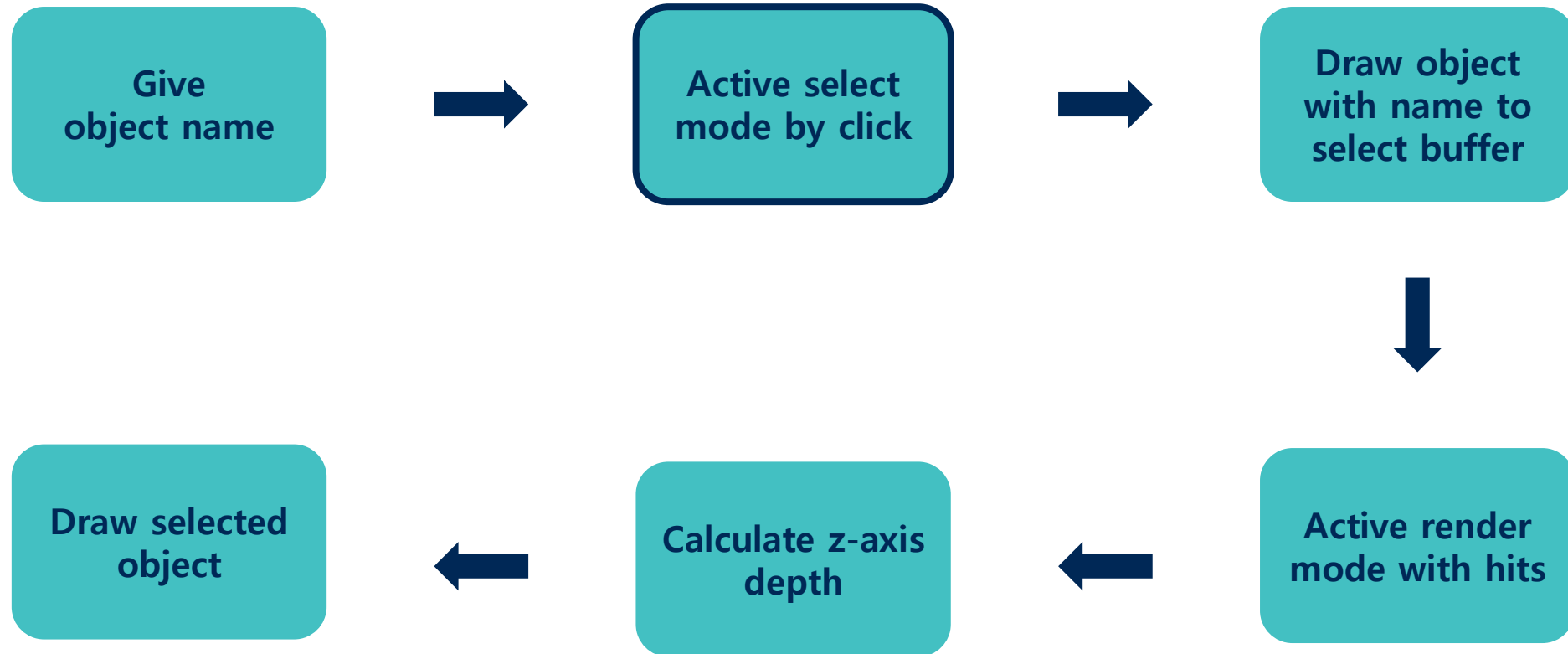
object : book
name : obj_book->ID



object : lamp
name : obj_lamp->ID

Object Select

Active select mode by click



Object Select

Active select mode by click

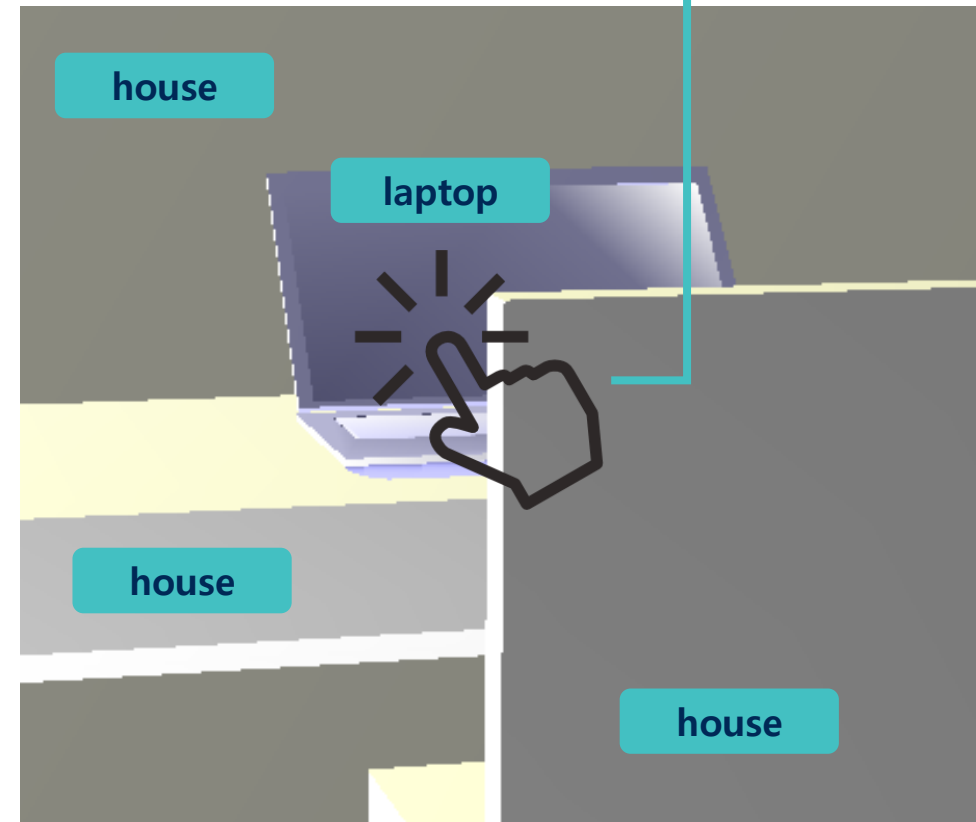
pickObject()

```
{
    glSelectBuffer(bufferSize, selectBuf);
    (void)glRenderMode(GL_SELECT);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPushMatrix();
    {
        glLoadIdentity();
        gluPickMatrix((GLdouble)x, (GLdouble)(viewport[3] - y),
                     pickSize, pickSize, viewport);
        gluPerspective(40.0, shapeRatio, 1.0, 300.0);
        drawAllObjects(GL_SELECT);
    }
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPopMatrix();

    hits = glRenderMode(GL_RENDER);
    processHits(hits, selectBuf);

    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

glutMouseFunc(pickObject)



Object Select

Active select mode by click

pickObject()

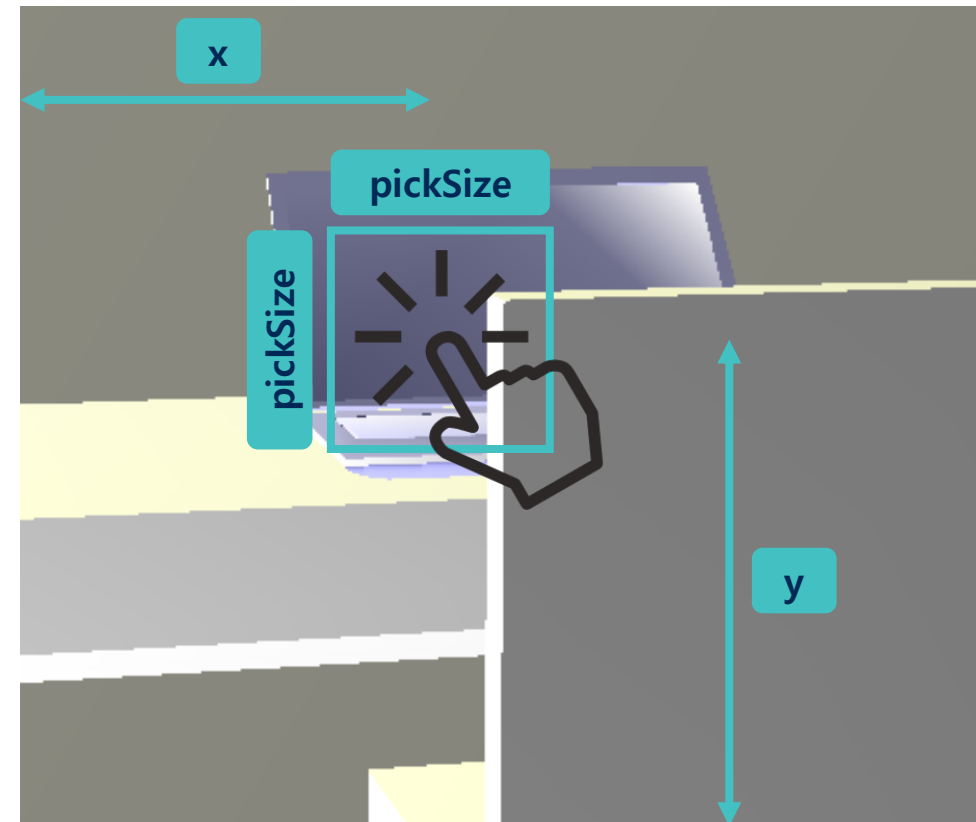
```
{
    glSelectBuffer(bufferSize, selectBuf);
    (void)glRenderMode(GL_SELECT);

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPushMatrix();
    {
        glLoadIdentity();
        gluPickMatrix((GLdouble)x, (GLdouble)(viewport[3] - y),
                     pickSize, pickSize, viewport);
        gluPerspective(40.0, shapeRatio, 1.0, 300.0);
        drawAllObjects(GL_SELECT);
    }
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPopMatrix();

    hits = glRenderMode(GL_RENDER);
    processHits(hits, selectBuf);

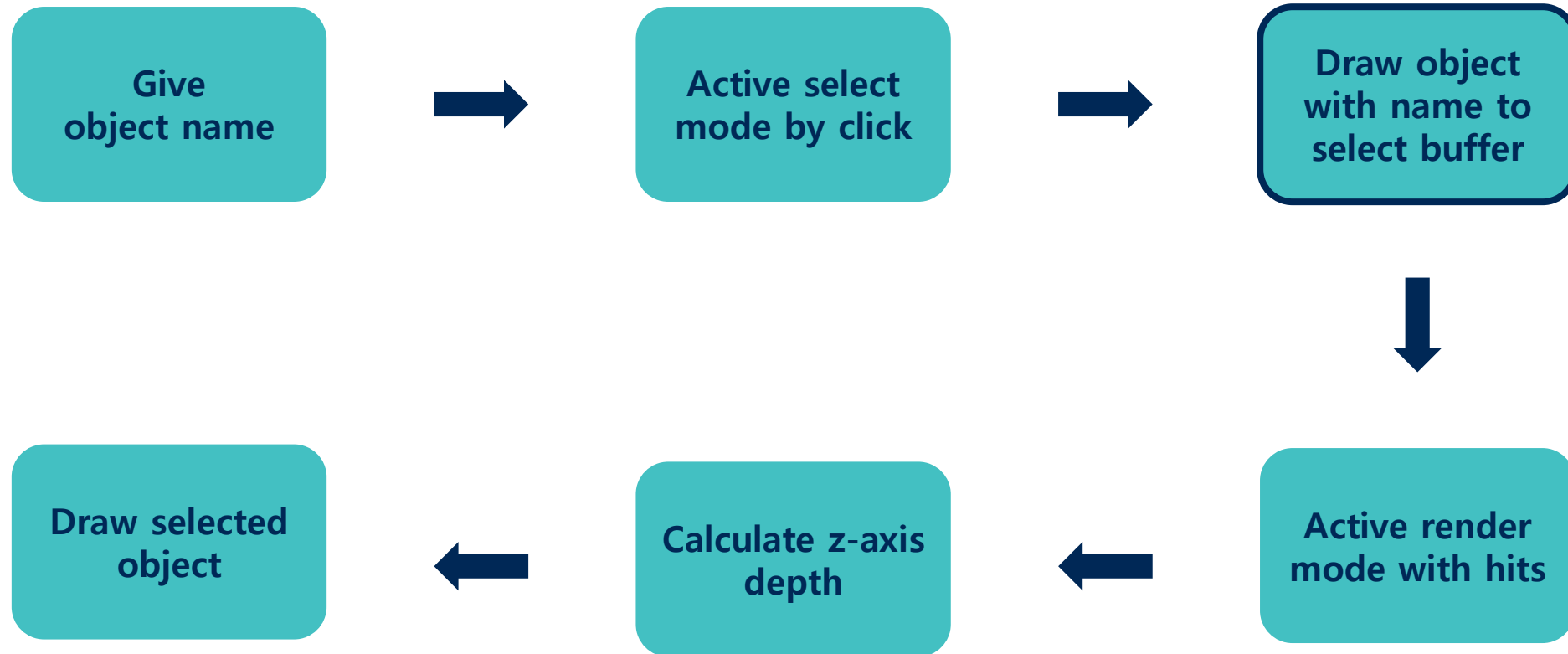
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

viewport(screenSize, screenSize)



Object Select

Draw object with name to select buffer



Object Select

Draw object with name to select buffer

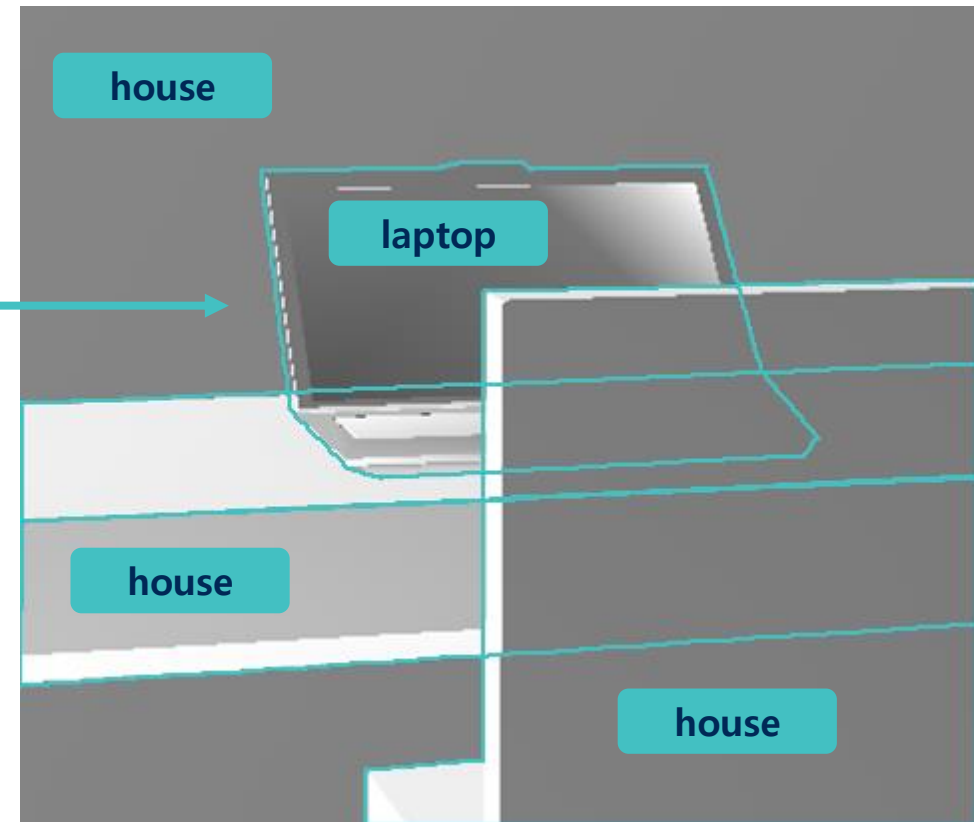
`pickObject()`

```
{  
    glLoadIdentity();  
    gluPickMatrix((GLdouble)x, (GLdouble)(viewport[3] - y),  
                  pickSize, pickSize, viewport);  
    gluPerspective(40.0, shapeRatio, 1.0, 300.0);  
    drawAllObjects(GL_SELECT);  
}
```

`drawAllObjects()`

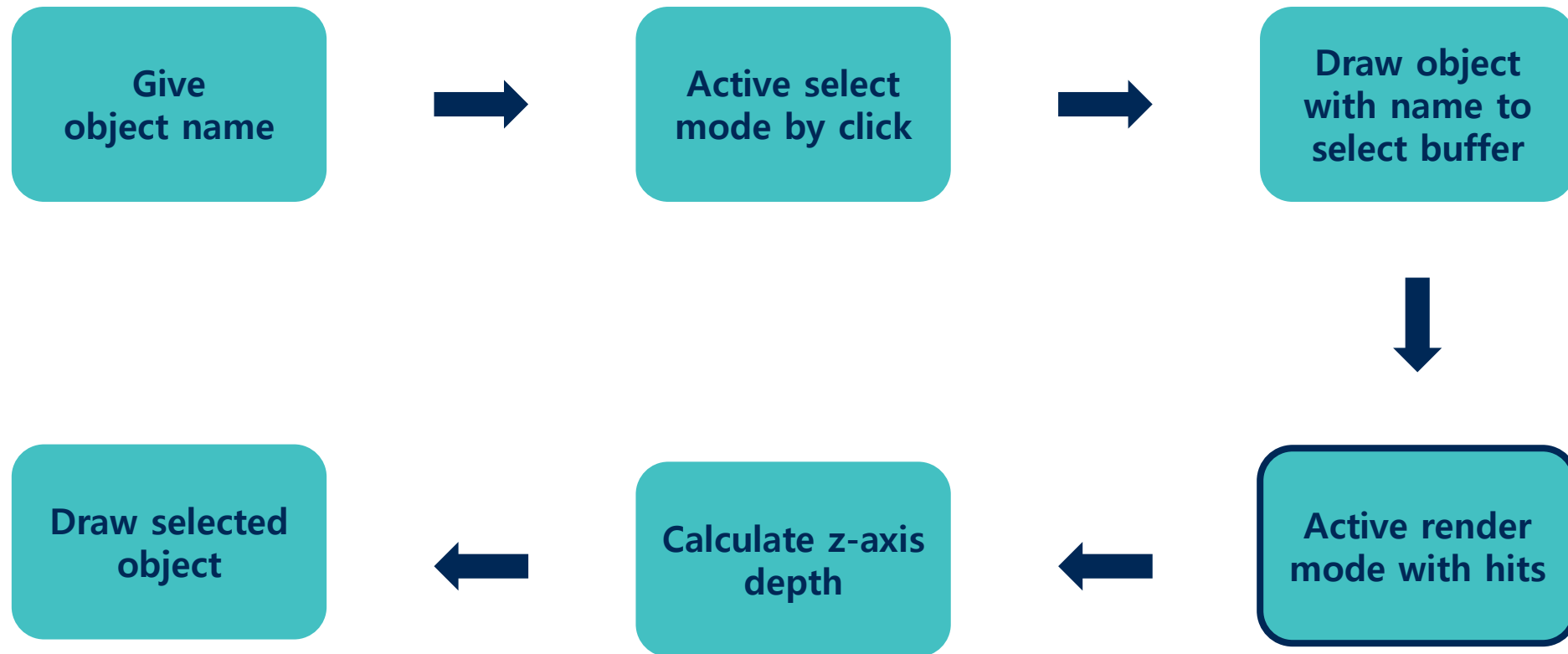
```
{  
    if (mode == GL_SELECT) glLoadName(obj_laptop->ID);  
    glPushMatrix();  
    glPushName(obj_laptop->ID);  
    {  
        glColor3f(0.7, 0.7, 1.0);  
        drawOBJ(obj_laptop);  
    }  
    glPopName();  
    glPopMatrix();  
}
```

`drawAllObject(GL_SELECT)`



Object Select

Active render mode with hits



Object Select

Active render mode with hits

pickObject()

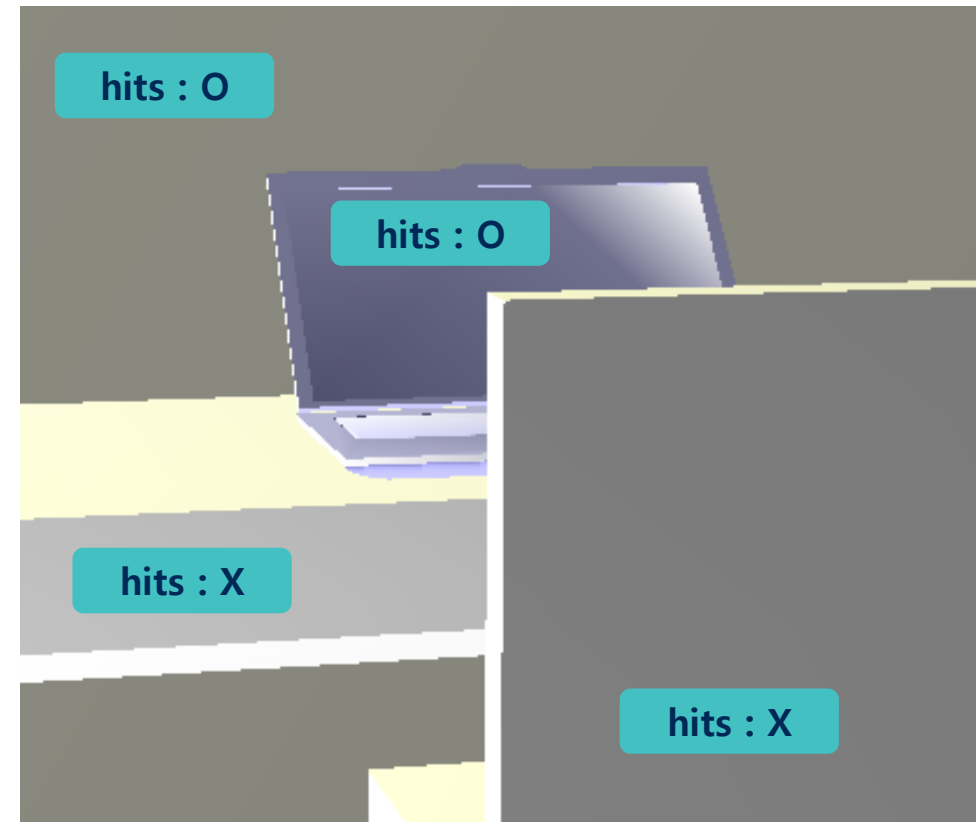
```
{
    glSelectBuffer(bufferSize, selectBuf);
    (void)glRenderMode(GL_SELECT);

    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPushMatrix();
    {
        glLoadIdentity();
        gluPickMatrix((GLdouble)x, (GLdouble)(viewport[3] - y),
                     pickSize, pickSize, viewport);
        gluPerspective(40.0, shapeRatio, 1.0, 300.0);
        drawAllObjects(GL_SELECT);
    }
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glPopMatrix();

    hits = glRenderMode(GL_RENDER);
    processHits(hits, selectBuf);

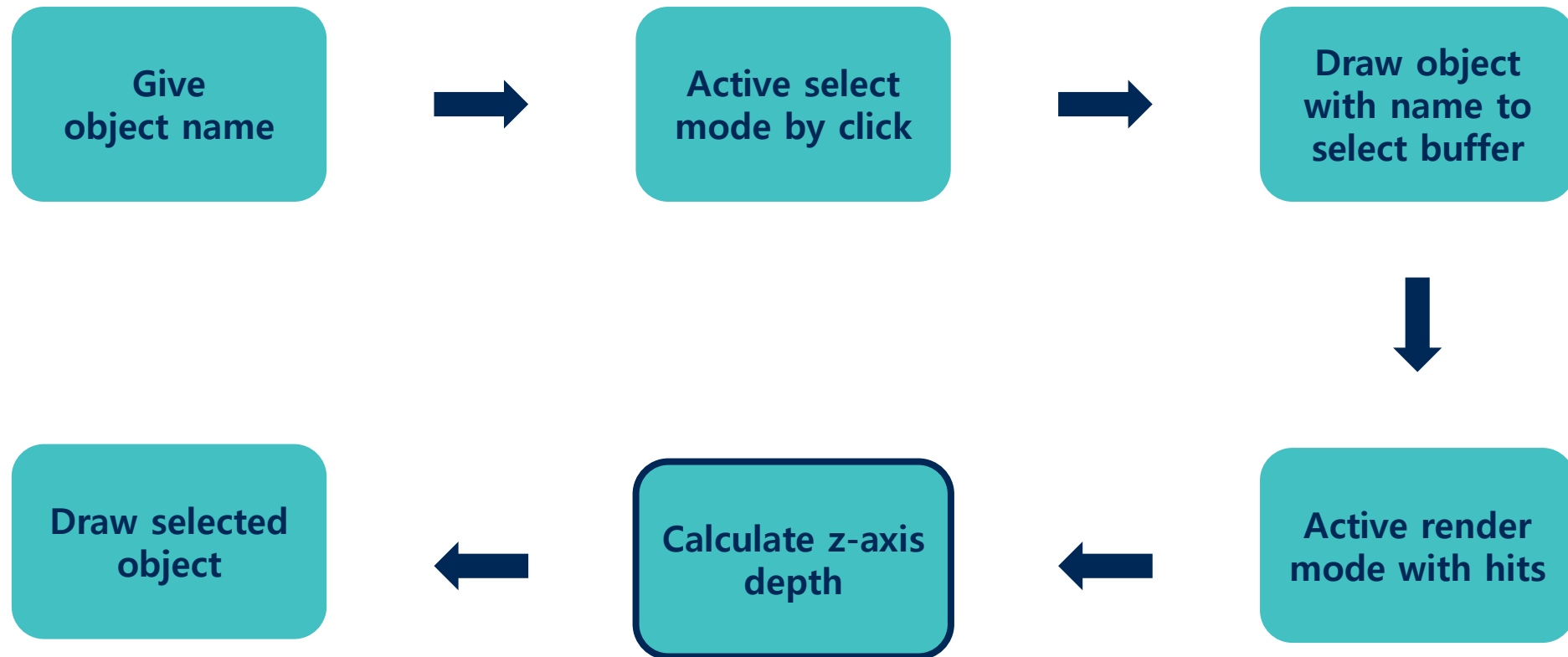
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

hits = glRenderMode(GL_RENDER)



Object Select

Calculate z-axis depth



Object Select

Calculate z-axis depth

processHits(hits, buffer[])

```
{
    if (hits != 0) {
        for (unsigned int i = 0; i < hits; i++) {
            hitCounts = *ptr;
            ptr++;

            zFront = (float)*ptr / 0x7fffffff;
            ptr++;

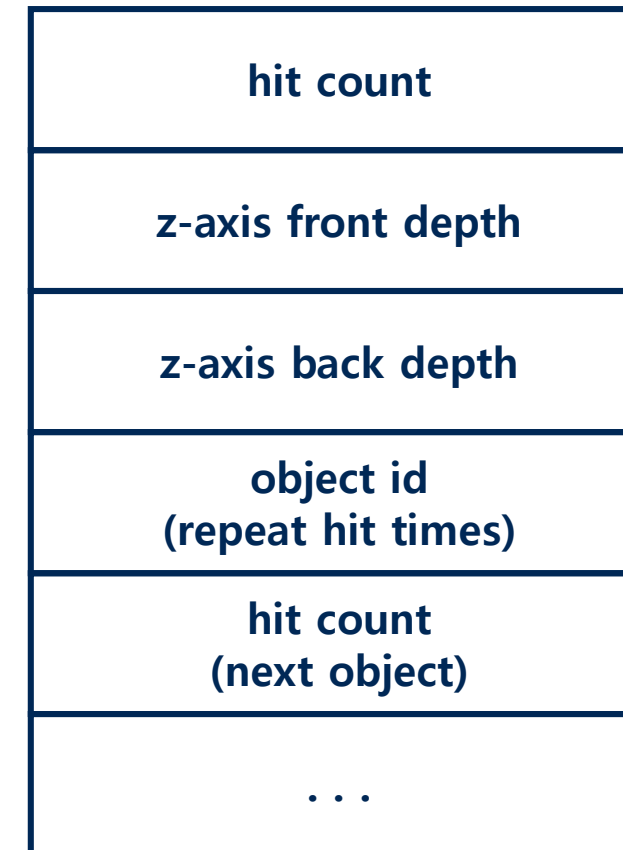
            zBack = (float)*ptr / 0x7fffffff;
            ptr++;

            objectID = *ptr;

            for (unsigned int j = 0; j < hitCounts; j++)
                ptr++;

            depthBuf[objectID] = zFront - 1.0f;
        }
    }
}
```

ptr = buffer[] stack

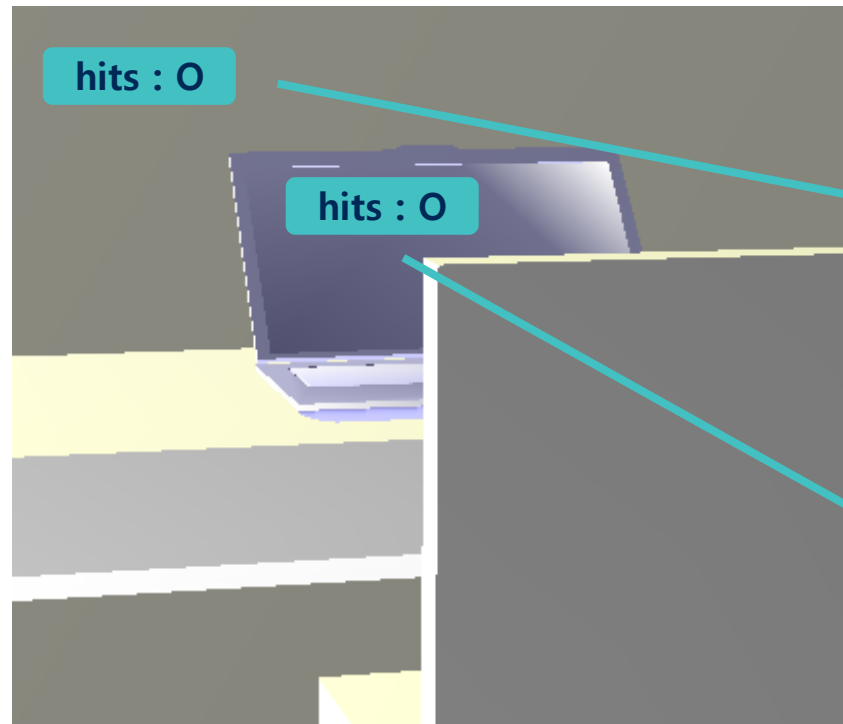


Object Select

Calculate z-axis depth

processHits(hits, buffer[])

```
{  
    depthBuf[objectID] = zFront - 1.0f;  
}  
  
for (int i = 0; i < bufferSize; i++) {  
    if (zMin >= depthBuf[i]) {  
        zMin = depthBuf[i];  
        selectionID = i;  
    }  
}
```

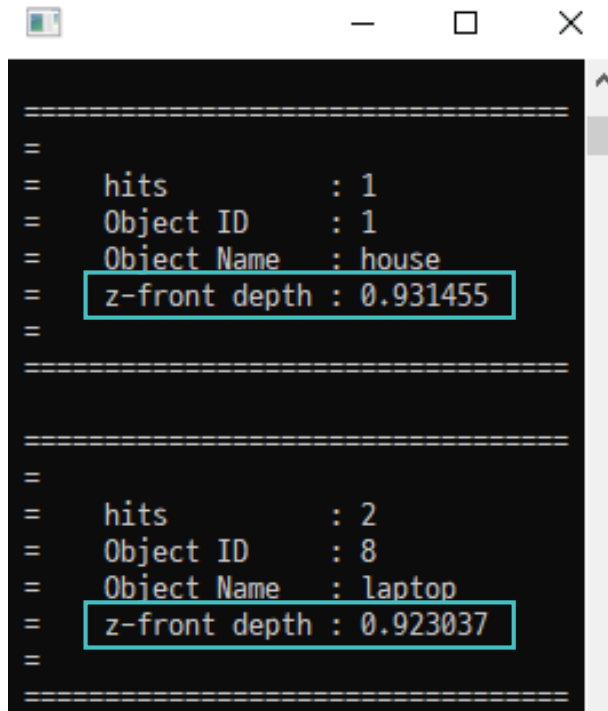


Find z-axis depth

```
=  
=  
= hits : 1  
= Object ID : 1  
= Object Name : house  
= z-front depth : 0.931455  
=  
=  
=  
= hits : 2  
= Object ID : 8  
= Object Name : laptop  
= z-front depth : 0.923037  
=
```

Object Select

Calculate z-axis depth



```
=====
=
= hits      : 1
= Object ID : 1
= Object Name : house
= z-front depth : 0.931455
=
=====

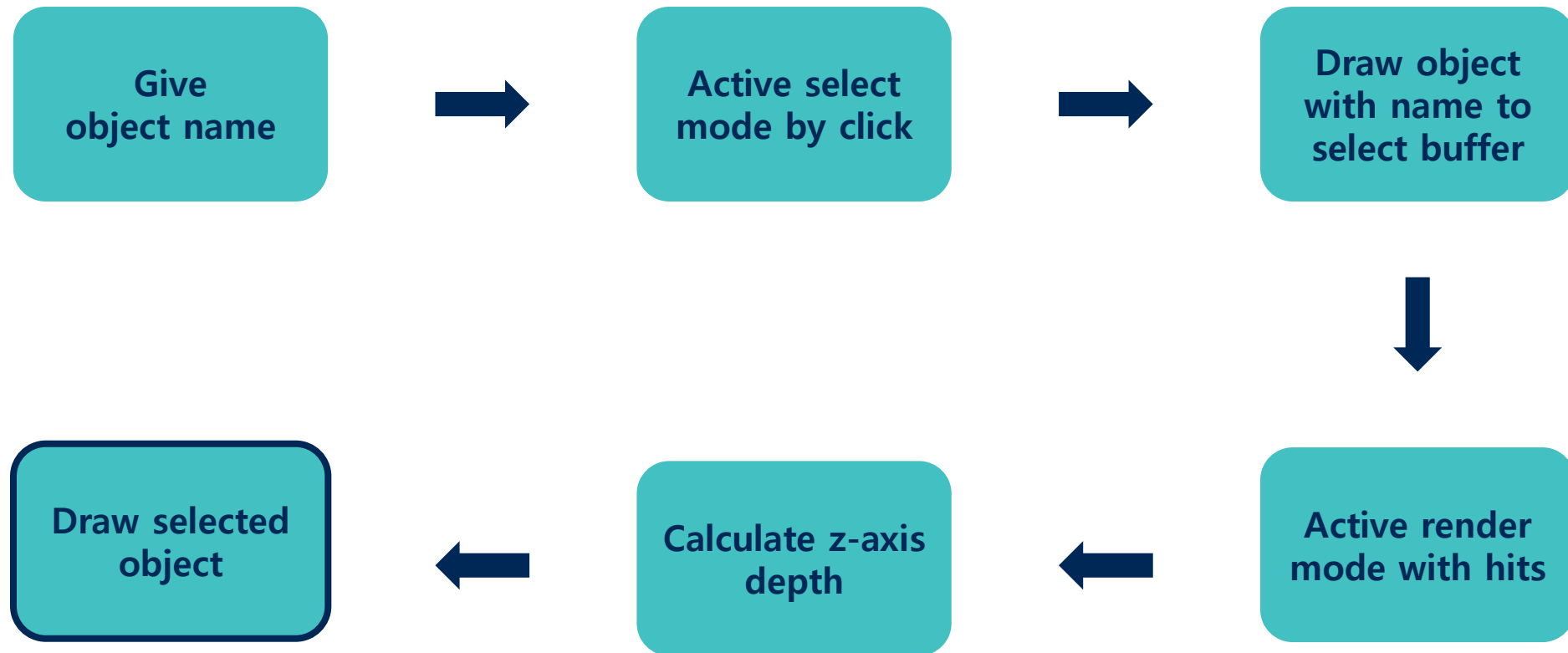
=====
=
= hits      : 2
= Object ID : 8
= Object Name : laptop
= z-front depth : 0.923037
=
=====
```

laptop z-depth < house z-depth

“laptop” is front.

Object Select

Draw selected object



Object Select

Draw selected object

updateSelection()



selectionCheck()



drawValidObjects()

```
{  
    else if (obj_laptop->selection) {  
        glPushMatrix();  
        {  
            selectionView(targetPosition, vec3(28.12, -7.70, 8.82));  
            glColor3f(0.7, 0.7, 1.0);  
            drawOBJ(obj_laptop);  
        }  
        glPopMatrix();  
    }  
}
```

drawValidObjects() : laptop



Demo