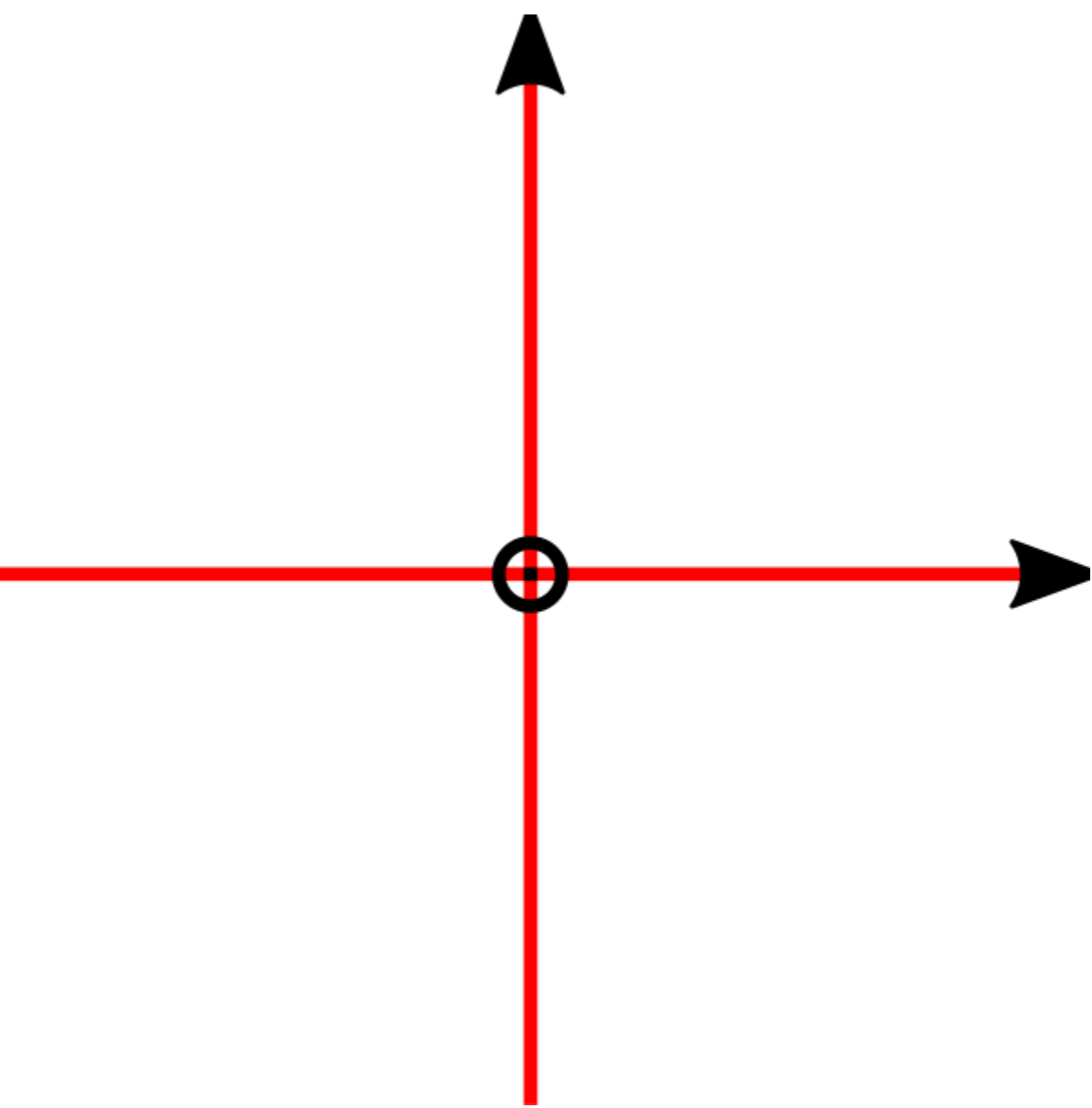
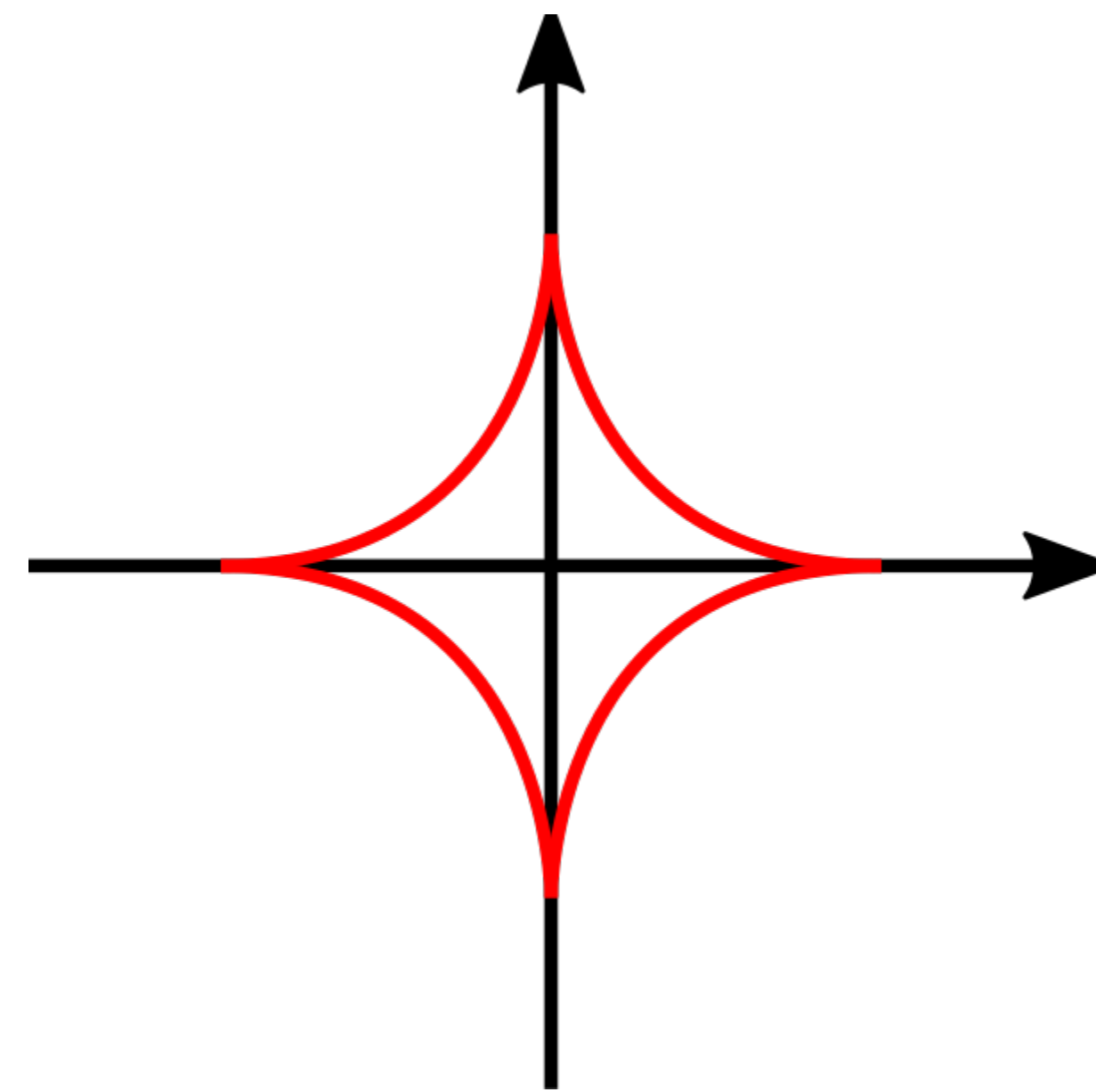


non-convex

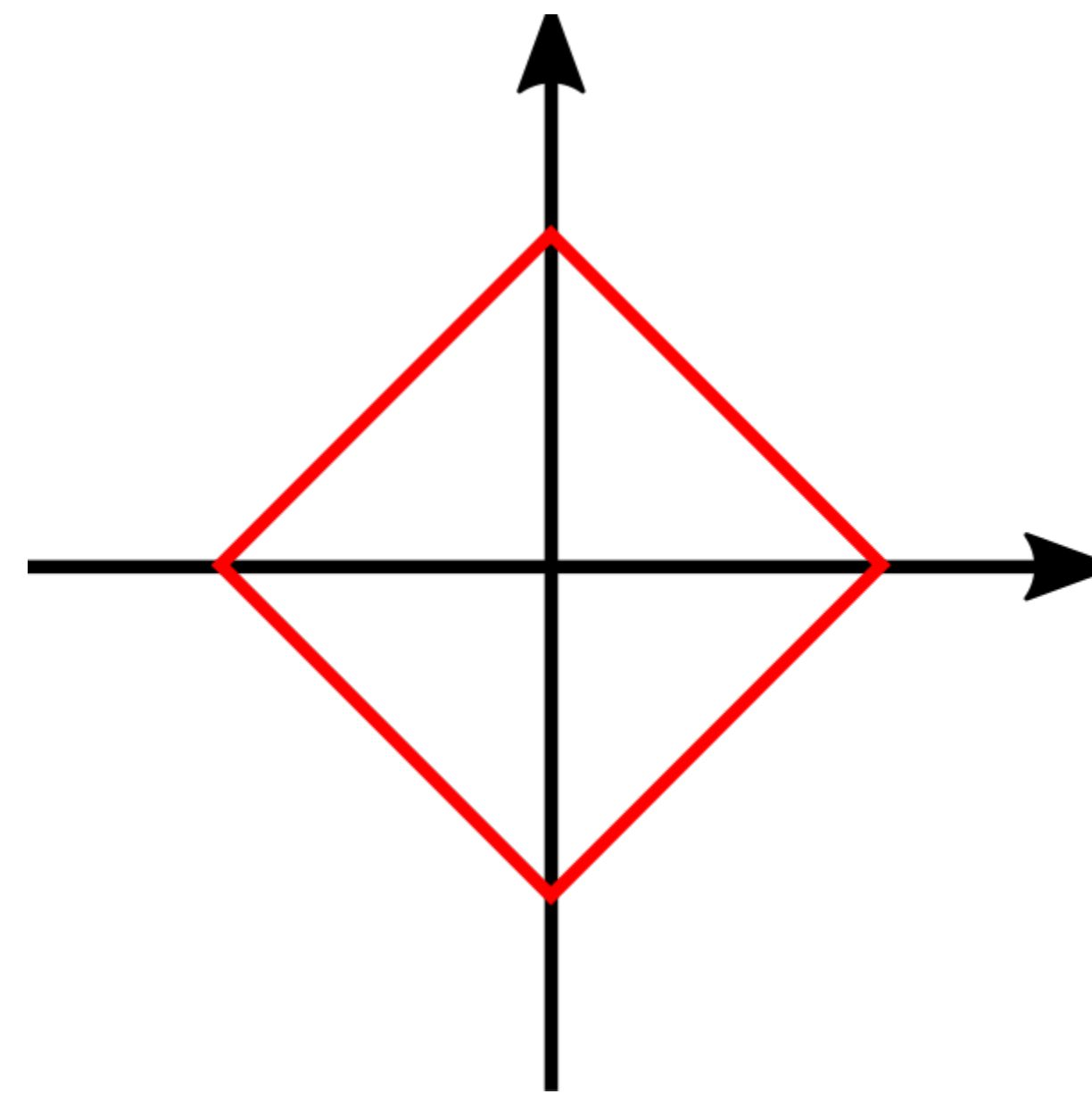


$\ell_0$ -norm

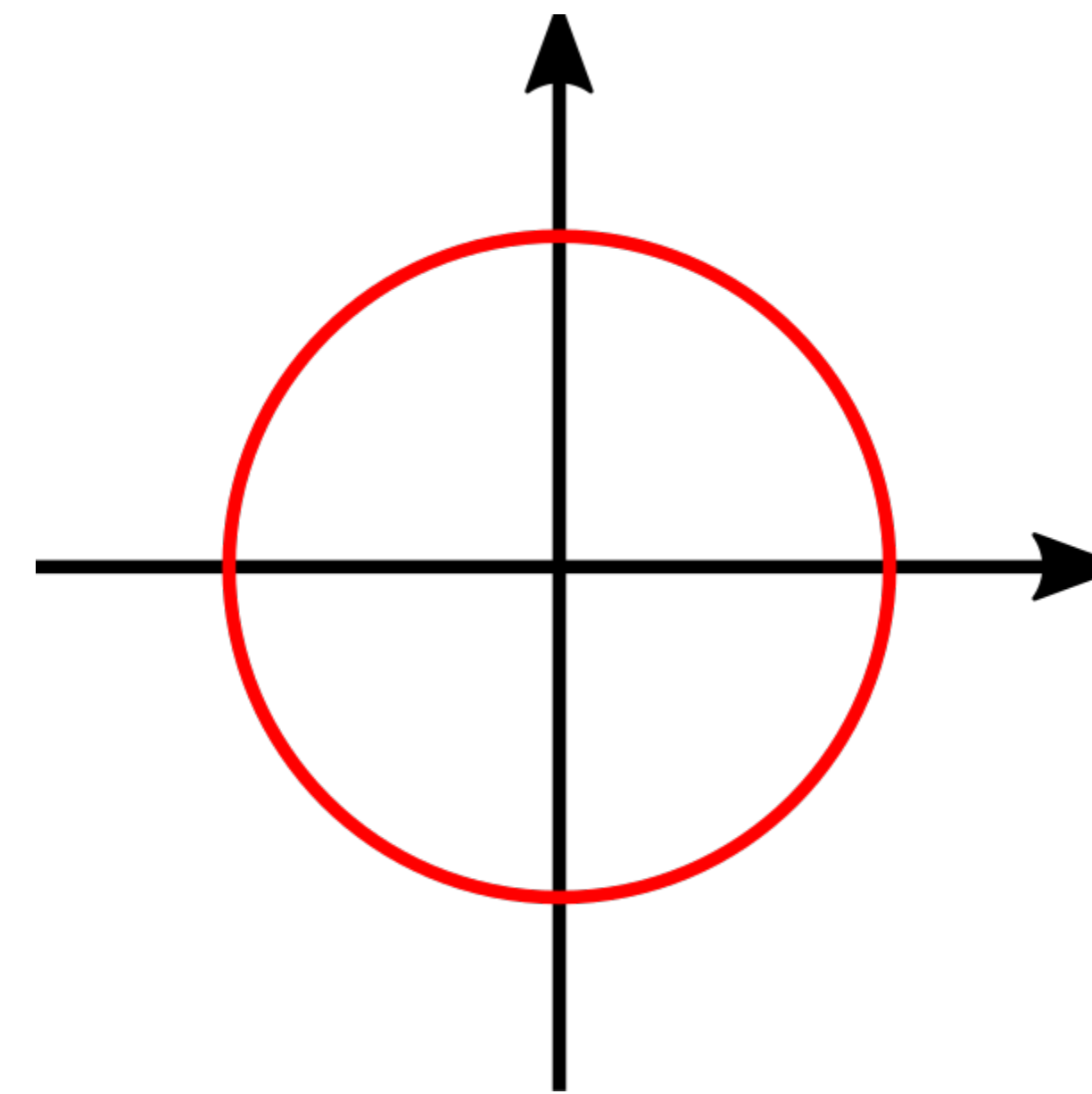


$\ell_p$ -quasinorm  
 $0 < p < 1$

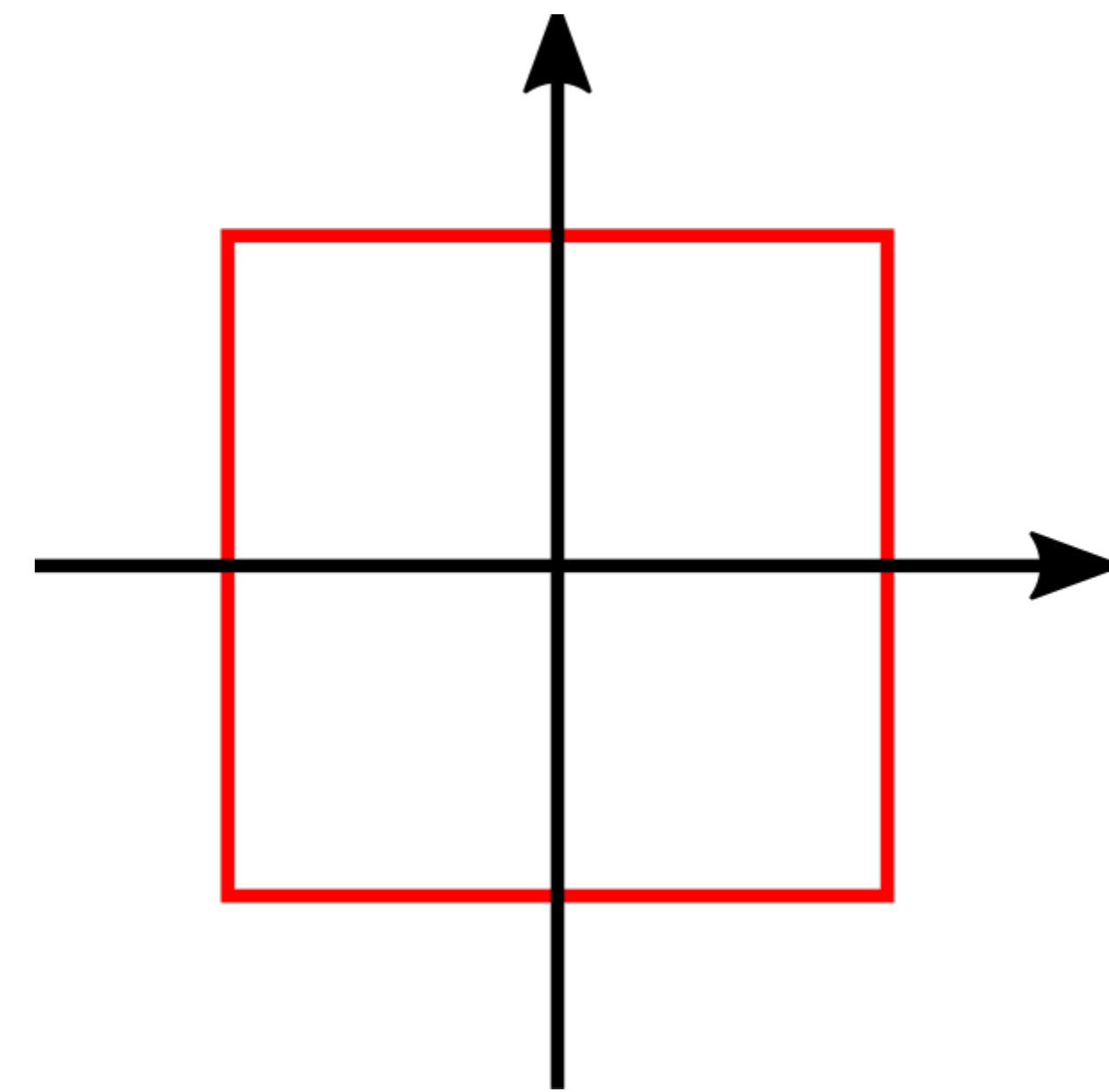
convex



$\ell_1$ -norm



$\ell_2$ -norm



$\ell_\infty$ -norm