



T_{amb} : given as piece wise constant function, in interval $[t_i, t_{i+1})$ $T_{amb} = T_{a,i}$

$$T_{air}: C_{air} \cdot \frac{dT_{air}}{dt} = -\frac{1}{R_{qa}} (T_{air} - T_{amb}) - \frac{1}{R_{aw}} (T_{air} - T_{wall}) + \dot{Q}_{rad}$$

$$T_{wall}: C_{wall} \cdot \frac{dT_{wall}}{dt} = \frac{1}{R_{aw}} (T_{air} - T_{wall})$$

$$\dot{Q}_{rad}: \text{radiation equation: } \dot{Q}_{rad} = C_{rad} \cdot \left(\frac{T_{in,rad} - T_{out,rad}}{\ln \left(\frac{T_{in,rad} - T_{air}}{T_{out,rad} - T_{air}} \right)} \right)^n$$

also:

$$\dot{Q}_{rad} = \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ \text{in W/s}}}{F_{rad}} \cdot C_{rad} \cdot (T_{in,rad} - T_{out,rad})$$

When $T_{in,rad}, T_{air}, F_{rad}$ are known we have 2 eq. with 2 unknowns \dot{Q}_{rad} and $T_{out,rad}$
 questions: when do you solve this system?
 Do you need to solve this within the time interval $[t_i, t_{i+1})$?

$$T_{rad,in} = T_{top}$$

$T_{rad,out}$ should follow from equations above

$$T_{top}: C_{top} \frac{dT_{top}}{dt} = -\frac{1}{R_{int}} (T_{top} - T_{in}) + F_{HP} C_{water} (T_{out,HP} - T_{top}) + \max(F_{rad} - F_{HP}, 0) C_w (T_{in} - T_{top})$$

$$T_{in}: C_{in} \frac{dT_{in}}{dt} = \frac{1}{R_{int}} (T_{top} - T_{in}) - \frac{1}{R_{bt}} (T_{in} - T_{bottom}) + \max(F_{HP} - F_{rad}, 0) C_w (T_{top} - T_{in}) + \max(F_{rad} - F_{HP}, 0) C_w (T_{bottom} - T_{in})$$

$$T_{bottom}: C_{b} \frac{dT_{bottom}}{dt} = \frac{1}{R_{bt}} (T_{in} - T_{bottom}) + F_{rad} C_w (T_{out,rad} - T_{bottom}) + \max(F_{HP} - F_{rad}, 0) C_w (T_{in} - T_{bottom})$$

$$T_{in,HP} = T_{bottom}$$

$$T_{out,HP}: \dot{Q}_{HP} = F_{HP} C_w (T_{out,HP} - T_{in,HP})$$

$$\dot{Q}_{HP} = f(T_{in,HP}, T_{out,HP}, T_{i-source}, T_{out-source}, \dots)$$

Heat pump function

Also here the question is: when to solve this equations?