

- 1.
- a)  $N(e) \wedge F(p)$
  - b)  $\neg (N(d) \vee F(d))$
  - c)  $\exists x F(x)$
  - d)  $\neg \exists x (N(x) \wedge F(x))$
  - e)  $\neg \forall x (N(x) \vee F(x))$
  - f)  $\exists x N(x) \wedge \neg N(d)$

- 2.
- a)  $\neg \exists x (G(x) \wedge F(x))$   
 $\exists x (G(x) \wedge H(x))$   
 $\therefore \exists x (H(x) \wedge \neg F(x))$

- b)  $\exists x (G(x) \wedge \neg F(x))$   
 $\forall x (G(x) \rightarrow H(x))$   
 $\therefore \exists x (H(x) \wedge \neg F(x))$

- c)  $\forall x (F(x) \rightarrow G(x))$   
 $\neg \exists x (G(x) \wedge H(x))$   
 $\therefore \neg \exists x (H(x) \wedge F(x))$

- d)  $\exists x (F(x) \wedge G(x))$   
 $\forall x (G(x) \rightarrow H(x))$   
 $\therefore \exists x (F(x) \wedge H(x))$

- e)  $\neg \exists x (F(x) \wedge G(x))$   
 $\exists x (G(x) \wedge H(x))$   
 $\therefore \exists x (H(x) \wedge \neg F(x))$

3.

$$a) \quad \forall x (V(x, k) \rightarrow K(x, o))$$

$$b) \quad \exists x (V(x, k) \wedge K(x, o))$$

$$c) \quad \forall x (V(x, o) \rightarrow K(k, x))$$

$$d) \quad \forall x (\neg V(x, k) \rightarrow \neg K(x, k))$$

$$e) \quad \neg \exists x (V(x, k) \wedge V(x, o))$$

$$f) \quad \exists x (V(x, k) \wedge \forall y (V(y, o) \rightarrow \neg K(x, y)))$$

$$g) \quad \forall x \forall y ((V(x, k) \wedge V(y, o)) \rightarrow (K(x, y) \wedge K(y, x)))$$

4.

domene: hunder og mennesker

$o$ : Ola

$H(x)$ :  $\_\_x$  er en hund

$L(x, y)$ :  $\_\_x$  liker  $\_\_y$

a)  $\forall x (H(x) \rightarrow L(o, x))$

b)  $\forall x ((H(x) \wedge L(x, x)) \rightarrow L(o, x))$

c)  $\forall x (H(x) \wedge \forall y (H(y) \rightarrow L(x, y))) \rightarrow L(o, x)$

d)  $\forall x (H(x) \rightarrow (L(o, y) \leftrightarrow \forall y (H(y) \rightarrow (L(x, y) \leftrightarrow L(o, y))))))$