

Tables of simulation results

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Notes:

- Download the \LaTeX source from this link.
- Highlighted in red are the cells where the rejection rate is significantly different from the nominal level.

Simple random sampling

Type I errors ($n = 500$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.109 | 0.061 | 0.013 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.109 | 0.059 | 0.013 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.039 | 0.015 | 0.003 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.105 | 0.049 | 0.012 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.108 | 0.050 | 0.012 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.105 | 0.049 | 0.012 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.100 | 0.056 | 0.012 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.100 | 0.054 | 0.012 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.055 | 0.025 | 0.003 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.054 | 0.016 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.095 | 0.061 | 0.015 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.098 | 0.051 | 0.012 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.100 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.098 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.045 | 0.023 | 0.004 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.111 | 0.054 | 0.008 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.097 | 0.053 | 0.009 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.111 | 0.054 | 0.008 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.108 | 0.057 | 0.016 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.101 | 0.054 | 0.015 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.032 | 0.014 | 0.001 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.093 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.097 | 0.044 | 0.011 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.094 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 0.103 | 0.060 | 0.020 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 0.095 | 0.056 | 0.016 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 0.032 | 0.015 | 0.003 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 0.089 | 0.044 | 0.013 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 0.086 | 0.042 | 0.014 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 0.090 | 0.045 | 0.013 |

Type I errors ($n = 1000$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.107 | 0.067 | 0.010 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.105 | 0.066 | 0.010 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.073 | 0.030 | 0.006 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.095 | 0.049 | 0.011 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.095 | 0.049 | 0.009 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.095 | 0.049 | 0.010 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.091 | 0.047 | 0.017 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.088 | 0.047 | 0.017 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.065 | 0.031 | 0.008 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.087 | 0.042 | 0.009 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.087 | 0.045 | 0.012 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.087 | 0.045 | 0.017 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 0.093 | 0.049 | 0.005 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 0.090 | 0.049 | 0.005 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 0.075 | 0.037 | 0.005 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 0.097 | 0.052 | 0.011 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 0.094 | 0.059 | 0.008 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 0.097 | 0.052 | 0.011 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.109 | 0.054 | 0.009 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.104 | 0.050 | 0.008 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.050 | 0.018 | 0.002 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.092 | 0.047 | 0.012 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.101 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.093 | 0.047 | 0.013 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.103 | 0.045 | 0.006 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.094 | 0.043 | 0.005 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.043 | 0.017 | 0.001 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.094 | 0.044 | 0.005 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.083 | 0.041 | 0.007 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.094 | 0.044 | 0.005 |

Type I errors ($n = 2500$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.091 | 0.059 | 0.009 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.090 | 0.058 | 0.009 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.075 | 0.034 | 0.008 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.095 | 0.048 | 0.013 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.096 | 0.046 | 0.013 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.090 | 0.056 | 0.009 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.106 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.106 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.051 | 0.007 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.098 | 0.047 | 0.012 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.099 | 0.049 | 0.011 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.104 | 0.051 | 0.012 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.095 | 0.053 | 0.012 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.094 | 0.051 | 0.012 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.082 | 0.035 | 0.007 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.109 | 0.053 | 0.008 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.102 | 0.047 | 0.007 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.110 | 0.053 | 0.008 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.102 | 0.047 | 0.009 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.096 | 0.043 | 0.008 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.086 | 0.037 | 0.007 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.090 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.092 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.095 | 0.043 | 0.008 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 0.104 | 0.058 | 0.014 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 0.096 | 0.054 | 0.012 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 0.073 | 0.034 | 0.006 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 0.086 | 0.044 | 0.007 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 0.083 | 0.038 | 0.009 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 0.086 | 0.044 | 0.007 |

Type I errors ($n = 5000$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.098 | 0.054 | 0.011 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.096 | 0.054 | 0.010 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.094 | 0.041 | 0.009 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.109 | 0.048 | 0.009 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.101 | 0.056 | 0.010 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.108 | 0.048 | 0.009 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.046 | 0.006 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.045 | 0.004 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.073 | 0.041 | 0.009 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.090 | 0.042 | 0.007 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.093 | 0.043 | 0.010 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.045 | 0.004 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.110 | 0.059 | 0.012 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.108 | 0.057 | 0.012 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.097 | 0.058 | 0.011 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.088 | 0.045 | 0.007 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.101 | 0.051 | 0.009 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.088 | 0.045 | 0.007 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.098 | 0.050 | 0.010 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.089 | 0.048 | 0.009 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.075 | 0.037 | 0.007 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.098 | 0.049 | 0.011 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.107 | 0.051 | 0.012 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.098 | 0.049 | 0.011 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 74 | 0.096 | 0.044 | 0.008 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 74 | 0.088 | 0.042 | 0.007 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 74 | 0.079 | 0.038 | 0.005 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 74 | 0.101 | 0.039 | 0.004 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 74 | 0.096 | 0.041 | 0.002 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 74 | 0.100 | 0.039 | 0.004 |

Type I errors ($n = 10000$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.093 | 0.057 | 0.010 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.092 | 0.056 | 0.010 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.088 | 0.049 | 0.009 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.105 | 0.053 | 0.013 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.101 | 0.056 | 0.012 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.092 | 0.056 | 0.010 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.103 | 0.055 | 0.013 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.102 | 0.055 | 0.013 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.092 | 0.046 | 0.010 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.112 | 0.059 | 0.015 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.104 | 0.055 | 0.015 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.100 | 0.054 | 0.013 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.106 | 0.054 | 0.011 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.104 | 0.053 | 0.010 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.117 | 0.062 | 0.013 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.091 | 0.049 | 0.011 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.094 | 0.047 | 0.013 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.104 | 0.053 | 0.010 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.115 | 0.060 | 0.015 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.108 | 0.059 | 0.011 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.104 | 0.052 | 0.010 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.106 | 0.051 | 0.015 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.104 | 0.053 | 0.015 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.108 | 0.058 | 0.011 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 97 | 0.106 | 0.052 | 0.007 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 97 | 0.088 | 0.043 | 0.006 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 97 | 0.082 | 0.039 | 0.009 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 97 | 0.091 | 0.045 | 0.011 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 97 | 0.090 | 0.043 | 0.008 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 97 | 0.087 | 0.042 | 0.006 |

Power ($n = 500$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.334 | 0.228 | 0.081 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.332 | 0.225 | 0.079 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.154 | 0.061 | 0.007 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.354 | 0.220 | 0.069 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.357 | 0.236 | 0.075 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.317 | 0.203 | 0.058 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.622 | 0.506 | 0.286 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.617 | 0.503 | 0.283 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.401 | 0.266 | 0.083 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.373 | 0.240 | 0.077 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.441 | 0.322 | 0.129 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.616 | 0.497 | 0.279 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.425 | 0.300 | 0.128 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.416 | 0.292 | 0.121 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.264 | 0.180 | 0.059 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.551 | 0.437 | 0.242 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.552 | 0.442 | 0.229 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.412 | 0.286 | 0.119 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.206 | 0.119 | 0.036 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.194 | 0.110 | 0.033 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.096 | 0.050 | 0.010 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.233 | 0.141 | 0.039 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.237 | 0.137 | 0.043 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.179 | 0.097 | 0.027 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 999 | 26 | 0.218 | 0.137 | 0.043 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 999 | 26 | 0.199 | 0.127 | 0.035 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 26 | 0.111 | 0.054 | 0.012 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 26 | 0.255 | 0.173 | 0.072 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 26 | 0.256 | 0.176 | 0.069 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 26 | 0.184 | 0.112 | 0.027 |

Power ($n = 1000$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.511 | 0.382 | 0.203 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.508 | 0.382 | 0.203 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.342 | 0.221 | 0.076 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.545 | 0.422 | 0.229 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.560 | 0.428 | 0.244 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.497 | 0.374 | 0.194 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.904 | 0.832 | 0.658 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.901 | 0.831 | 0.657 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.768 | 0.653 | 0.374 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.629 | 0.474 | 0.224 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.762 | 0.639 | 0.365 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.898 | 0.827 | 0.655 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.731 | 0.598 | 0.368 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.721 | 0.586 | 0.360 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.575 | 0.433 | 0.224 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.877 | 0.792 | 0.592 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.877 | 0.776 | 0.581 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.720 | 0.582 | 0.361 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.346 | 0.240 | 0.095 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.330 | 0.234 | 0.085 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.290 | 0.181 | 0.059 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.412 | 0.303 | 0.137 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.431 | 0.332 | 0.164 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.324 | 0.227 | 0.085 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.408 | 0.285 | 0.118 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.400 | 0.269 | 0.105 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.370 | 0.250 | 0.098 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.483 | 0.365 | 0.204 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.499 | 0.396 | 0.227 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 24 | 0.386 | 0.262 | 0.096 |

Power ($n = 2500$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.891 | 0.827 | 0.671 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.890 | 0.827 | 0.670 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.808 | 0.709 | 0.425 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.902 | 0.844 | 0.688 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.918 | 0.854 | 0.712 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.890 | 0.826 | 0.668 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.996 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.996 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.998 | 0.995 | 0.966 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.980 | 0.955 | 0.831 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.994 | 0.985 | 0.946 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.996 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.995 | 0.990 | 0.957 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.995 | 0.988 | 0.956 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.983 | 0.968 | 0.871 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.995 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.994 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.995 | 0.988 | 0.956 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.577 | 0.484 | 0.294 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.560 | 0.466 | 0.278 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.592 | 0.490 | 0.327 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.668 | 0.560 | 0.402 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.698 | 0.601 | 0.438 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.565 | 0.473 | 0.284 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.743 | 0.653 | 0.462 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.730 | 0.636 | 0.439 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.773 | 0.687 | 0.509 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.814 | 0.745 | 0.605 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.847 | 0.783 | 0.640 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.732 | 0.637 | 0.443 |

Power ($n = 5000$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.986 | 0.979 | 0.938 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.986 | 0.979 | 0.938 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.982 | 0.950 | 0.836 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.985 | 0.979 | 0.942 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.987 | 0.982 | 0.948 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.986 | 0.978 | 0.938 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.996 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.801 | 0.730 | 0.598 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.790 | 0.723 | 0.584 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.814 | 0.751 | 0.610 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.843 | 0.792 | 0.688 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.862 | 0.823 | 0.720 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.794 | 0.726 | 0.591 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 45 | 0.929 | 0.890 | 0.805 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 45 | 0.923 | 0.885 | 0.796 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 45 | 0.947 | 0.916 | 0.834 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 45 | 0.959 | 0.926 | 0.857 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 45 | 0.964 | 0.944 | 0.881 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 45 | 0.924 | 0.885 | 0.799 |

Power ($n = 10000$)

| | Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.995 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.995 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.999 | 0.996 | 0.989 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.994 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.998 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.995 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 23 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.937 | 0.913 | 0.843 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.932 | 0.906 | 0.833 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.945 | 0.921 | 0.848 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.946 | 0.929 | 0.866 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.954 | 0.941 | 0.895 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.932 | 0.910 | 0.839 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| | Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 61 | 0.988 | 0.982 | 0.969 |
| | WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 61 | 0.987 | 0.981 | 0.965 |
| | WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 61 | 0.987 | 0.984 | 0.974 |
| | Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 61 | 0.992 | 0.986 | 0.978 |
| | RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 61 | 0.992 | 0.991 | 0.980 |
| | Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 61 | 0.987 | 0.981 | 0.967 |

Cluster sampling

Type I errors ($n = 500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.100 | 0.056 | 0.012 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.098 | 0.056 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.034 | 0.006 | 0.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.091 | 0.037 | 0.005 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.093 | 0.041 | 0.004 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.090 | 0.046 | 0.007 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.132 | 0.070 | 0.012 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.129 | 0.069 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.072 | 0.034 | 0.002 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.089 | 0.054 | 0.009 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.102 | 0.051 | 0.007 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.122 | 0.068 | 0.009 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.134 | 0.068 | 0.015 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.133 | 0.066 | 0.014 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.080 | 0.038 | 0.010 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.096 | 0.059 | 0.017 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.101 | 0.056 | 0.014 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.128 | 0.064 | 0.014 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.112 | 0.060 | 0.015 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.106 | 0.058 | 0.014 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.028 | 0.008 | 0.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.094 | 0.044 | 0.013 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.084 | 0.047 | 0.009 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 12 | 0.092 | 0.048 | 0.008 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.129 | 0.067 | 0.017 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.115 | 0.057 | 0.016 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.035 | 0.017 | 0.004 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.093 | 0.043 | 0.012 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.088 | 0.039 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.098 | 0.049 | 0.013 |

Type I errors ($n = 1000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.116 | 0.059 | 0.012 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.115 | 0.059 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.073 | 0.034 | 0.001 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.098 | 0.045 | 0.010 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.103 | 0.048 | 0.008 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.111 | 0.056 | 0.012 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.102 | 0.054 | 0.015 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.101 | 0.053 | 0.015 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.093 | 0.036 | 0.008 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.089 | 0.042 | 0.006 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.093 | 0.041 | 0.006 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.101 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.128 | 0.069 | 0.014 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.126 | 0.064 | 0.014 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.096 | 0.043 | 0.006 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.098 | 0.043 | 0.009 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.102 | 0.048 | 0.007 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.126 | 0.064 | 0.012 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.113 | 0.055 | 0.012 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.106 | 0.050 | 0.011 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.054 | 0.023 | 0.006 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.104 | 0.049 | 0.009 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.106 | 0.052 | 0.010 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.102 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 29 | 0.153 | 0.088 | 0.015 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 29 | 0.139 | 0.083 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 29 | 0.081 | 0.035 | 0.005 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 29 | 0.110 | 0.070 | 0.016 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 29 | 0.113 | 0.069 | 0.015 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 29 | 0.127 | 0.078 | 0.011 |

Type I errors ($n = 2500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.103 | 0.053 | 0.006 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.101 | 0.053 | 0.006 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.100 | 0.039 | 0.003 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.104 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.103 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.099 | 0.053 | 0.006 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.104 | 0.052 | 0.009 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.102 | 0.052 | 0.009 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.102 | 0.054 | 0.012 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.093 | 0.046 | 0.014 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.099 | 0.043 | 0.012 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.100 | 0.052 | 0.009 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.123 | 0.073 | 0.020 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.121 | 0.072 | 0.020 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.117 | 0.058 | 0.015 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.104 | 0.055 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.108 | 0.054 | 0.015 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.121 | 0.072 | 0.019 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 18 | 0.119 | 0.062 | 0.024 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 18 | 0.112 | 0.059 | 0.023 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 18 | 0.101 | 0.052 | 0.007 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 18 | 0.111 | 0.061 | 0.012 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 18 | 0.111 | 0.053 | 0.015 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 18 | 0.108 | 0.059 | 0.022 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 50 | 0.124 | 0.063 | 0.009 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 50 | 0.114 | 0.052 | 0.005 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 50 | 0.081 | 0.033 | 0.003 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 50 | 0.092 | 0.042 | 0.012 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 50 | 0.095 | 0.042 | 0.008 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 50 | 0.111 | 0.049 | 0.006 |

Type I errors ($n = 5000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.108 | 0.052 | 0.013 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.108 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.088 | 0.045 | 0.012 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.107 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.109 | 0.054 | 0.009 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.108 | 0.050 | 0.013 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.104 | 0.049 | 0.010 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.102 | 0.049 | 0.010 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.103 | 0.050 | 0.014 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.094 | 0.047 | 0.006 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.093 | 0.042 | 0.008 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.102 | 0.049 | 0.010 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.129 | 0.063 | 0.020 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.127 | 0.060 | 0.020 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.121 | 0.064 | 0.021 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.101 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.109 | 0.056 | 0.013 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.127 | 0.060 | 0.020 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 26 | 0.134 | 0.062 | 0.012 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 26 | 0.130 | 0.058 | 0.011 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 26 | 0.105 | 0.057 | 0.012 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 26 | 0.112 | 0.055 | 0.013 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 26 | 0.115 | 0.058 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 26 | 0.128 | 0.058 | 0.011 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 52 | 0.121 | 0.057 | 0.013 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 52 | 0.112 | 0.051 | 0.010 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 52 | 0.107 | 0.054 | 0.010 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 52 | 0.106 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 52 | 0.098 | 0.051 | 0.012 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 52 | 0.115 | 0.051 | 0.011 |

Type I errors ($n = 10000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.116 | 0.060 | 0.010 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.116 | 0.060 | 0.010 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.094 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.103 | 0.055 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.107 | 0.058 | 0.009 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.116 | 0.059 | 0.010 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.121 | 0.058 | 0.016 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.118 | 0.057 | 0.016 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.112 | 0.052 | 0.010 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.107 | 0.051 | 0.015 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.108 | 0.056 | 0.017 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 0.119 | 0.057 | 0.016 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 35 | 0.118 | 0.053 | 0.011 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 35 | 0.115 | 0.051 | 0.011 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 35 | 0.108 | 0.058 | 0.010 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 35 | 0.079 | 0.040 | 0.004 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 35 | 0.089 | 0.042 | 0.006 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 35 | 0.116 | 0.050 | 0.011 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.130 | 0.061 | 0.011 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.123 | 0.057 | 0.010 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.102 | 0.048 | 0.012 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.102 | 0.051 | 0.008 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.111 | 0.050 | 0.013 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.123 | 0.056 | 0.010 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 77 | 0.144 | 0.068 | 0.010 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 77 | 0.133 | 0.062 | 0.009 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 77 | 0.109 | 0.049 | 0.013 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 77 | 0.115 | 0.056 | 0.009 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 77 | 0.122 | 0.056 | 0.014 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 77 | 0.115 | 0.056 | 0.009 |

Power ($n = 500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.250 | 0.155 | 0.052 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.249 | 0.154 | 0.049 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.106 | 0.036 | 0.003 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.251 | 0.160 | 0.055 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.260 | 0.160 | 0.054 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.230 | 0.140 | 0.039 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.604 | 0.500 | 0.287 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.604 | 0.496 | 0.282 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.409 | 0.297 | 0.092 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.360 | 0.224 | 0.069 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.452 | 0.309 | 0.117 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.598 | 0.490 | 0.276 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.633 | 0.492 | 0.271 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.624 | 0.484 | 0.260 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.455 | 0.319 | 0.130 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.773 | 0.665 | 0.461 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.757 | 0.649 | 0.433 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 11 | 0.614 | 0.482 | 0.256 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 999 | 998 | 17 | 0.571 | 0.463 | 0.267 |
| WaldVCF | 999 | 998 | 17 | 0.277 | 0.175 | 0.033 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 999 | 998 | 17 | 0.156 | 0.073 | 0.009 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 999 | 998 | 17 | 0.280 | 0.172 | 0.042 |
| RSS,MM3 | 999 | 998 | 17 | 0.305 | 0.192 | 0.053 |
| Multn,MM3 | 999 | 998 | 17 | 0.451 | 0.344 | 0.151 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.190 | 0.108 | 0.023 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.176 | 0.097 | 0.018 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.071 | 0.024 | 0.002 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.150 | 0.071 | 0.019 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.159 | 0.086 | 0.023 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 32 | 0.156 | 0.083 | 0.012 |

Power ($n = 1000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.318 | 0.218 | 0.080 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.318 | 0.215 | 0.080 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.195 | 0.107 | 0.020 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.319 | 0.214 | 0.089 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.337 | 0.220 | 0.096 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.309 | 0.210 | 0.079 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.918 | 0.883 | 0.724 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.915 | 0.880 | 0.721 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.823 | 0.678 | 0.417 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.757 | 0.631 | 0.359 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.849 | 0.746 | 0.532 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.915 | 0.879 | 0.717 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.805 | 0.710 | 0.518 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.799 | 0.705 | 0.512 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.674 | 0.547 | 0.301 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.924 | 0.873 | 0.714 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.918 | 0.874 | 0.718 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.798 | 0.705 | 0.512 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.413 | 0.279 | 0.129 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.267 | 0.170 | 0.057 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.251 | 0.153 | 0.031 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.374 | 0.252 | 0.113 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.369 | 0.253 | 0.103 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.383 | 0.257 | 0.114 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.639 | 0.496 | 0.253 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.616 | 0.471 | 0.235 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.624 | 0.493 | 0.274 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.727 | 0.621 | 0.373 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.768 | 0.658 | 0.436 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.614 | 0.468 | 0.230 |

Power ($n = 2500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.956 | 0.921 | 0.822 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.956 | 0.921 | 0.821 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.882 | 0.791 | 0.558 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.955 | 0.923 | 0.811 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.964 | 0.938 | 0.843 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.956 | 0.920 | 0.818 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.999 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.992 | 0.985 | 0.934 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.991 | 0.985 | 0.932 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.968 | 0.928 | 0.804 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.998 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.998 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 8 | 0.991 | 0.985 | 0.931 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.577 | 0.435 | 0.230 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.533 | 0.392 | 0.190 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.607 | 0.475 | 0.240 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.812 | 0.718 | 0.514 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.780 | 0.693 | 0.501 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.568 | 0.432 | 0.229 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.974 | 0.948 | 0.834 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.968 | 0.944 | 0.813 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.987 | 0.971 | 0.884 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.991 | 0.985 | 0.943 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.994 | 0.990 | 0.965 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 37 | 0.967 | 0.943 | 0.815 |

Power ($n = 5000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.983 | 0.969 | 0.916 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.983 | 0.969 | 0.916 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.967 | 0.937 | 0.757 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.980 | 0.954 | 0.854 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.987 | 0.967 | 0.911 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.982 | 0.969 | 0.915 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.996 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.997 | 0.991 | 0.942 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.995 | 0.989 | 0.934 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.999 | 0.996 | 0.946 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.999 | 0.998 | 0.995 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.999 | 0.999 | 0.996 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 7 | 0.997 | 0.990 | 0.943 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.997 | 0.989 | 0.960 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.997 | 0.986 | 0.958 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.998 | 0.996 | 0.980 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.998 | 0.997 | 0.980 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.999 | 0.999 | 0.993 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.997 | 0.986 | 0.957 |

Power ($n = 10000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----|----|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Strat-clust sampling

Type I errors ($n = 500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% | |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.111 | 0.054 | 0.012 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.111 | 0.053 | 0.012 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.048 | 0.019 | 0.000 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.044 | 0.008 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.094 | 0.045 | 0.010 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.092 | 0.044 | 0.008 | |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.134 | 0.071 | 0.022 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.132 | 0.069 | 0.020 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.074 | 0.039 | 0.005 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.127 | 0.071 | 0.015 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.128 | 0.069 | 0.016 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.128 | 0.067 | 0.018 | |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.156 | 0.091 | 0.029 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.148 | 0.080 | 0.026 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.094 | 0.050 | 0.012 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.091 | 0.052 | 0.012 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.114 | 0.054 | 0.016 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.140 | 0.079 | 0.024 | |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.121 | 0.064 | 0.015 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.109 | 0.056 | 0.014 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.033 | 0.006 | 0.002 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.082 | 0.036 | 0.010 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.080 | 0.038 | 0.007 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 9 | 0.099 | 0.048 | 0.009 | |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.107 | 0.062 | 0.010 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.092 | 0.054 | 0.008 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.036 | 0.010 | 0.000 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.075 | 0.036 | 0.007 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.072 | 0.037 | 0.003 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 20 | 0.084 | 0.048 | 0.006 | |

Type I errors ($n = 1000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.085 | 0.042 | 0.009 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.084 | 0.042 | 0.009 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.058 | 0.018 | 0.002 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.087 | 0.043 | 0.006 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.089 | 0.039 | 0.007 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.087 | 0.043 | 0.006 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.131 | 0.052 | 0.011 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.128 | 0.052 | 0.011 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.085 | 0.046 | 0.003 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.123 | 0.071 | 0.015 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.138 | 0.073 | 0.012 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.125 | 0.050 | 0.011 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.119 | 0.062 | 0.021 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.112 | 0.059 | 0.020 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.096 | 0.049 | 0.013 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.088 | 0.044 | 0.008 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.087 | 0.043 | 0.012 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.113 | 0.058 | 0.020 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.117 | 0.061 | 0.009 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.107 | 0.055 | 0.009 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.061 | 0.024 | 0.003 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.088 | 0.050 | 0.013 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.092 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 10 | 0.103 | 0.053 | 0.009 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.116 | 0.057 | 0.013 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.102 | 0.051 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.053 | 0.029 | 0.005 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.079 | 0.040 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.086 | 0.036 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 0.095 | 0.050 | 0.010 |

Type I errors ($n = 2500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% | |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.118 | 0.067 | 0.016 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.116 | 0.067 | 0.015 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.098 | 0.045 | 0.009 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.115 | 0.055 | 0.011 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.119 | 0.058 | 0.013 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.115 | 0.055 | 0.011 | |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.101 | 0.041 | 0.009 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.100 | 0.041 | 0.009 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.097 | 0.052 | 0.014 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.091 | 0.046 | 0.008 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.090 | 0.048 | 0.009 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.091 | 0.046 | 0.008 | |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.085 | 0.047 | 0.010 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.085 | 0.046 | 0.010 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.088 | 0.045 | 0.006 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.085 | 0.036 | 0.007 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.083 | 0.037 | 0.011 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 19 | 0.085 | 0.036 | 0.007 | |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.126 | 0.060 | 0.014 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.119 | 0.055 | 0.013 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.097 | 0.045 | 0.004 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.103 | 0.058 | 0.013 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.107 | 0.061 | 0.013 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 14 | 0.116 | 0.055 | 0.013 | |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 47 | 0.114 | 0.059 | 0.013 | |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 47 | 0.098 | 0.055 | 0.010 | |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 47 | 0.082 | 0.035 | 0.007 | |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 47 | 0.103 | 0.049 | 0.009 | |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 47 | 0.095 | 0.050 | 0.008 | |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 47 | 0.096 | 0.054 | 0.010 | |

Type I errors ($n = 5000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.104 | 0.052 | 0.012 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.103 | 0.052 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.094 | 0.051 | 0.009 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.098 | 0.052 | 0.015 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.102 | 0.055 | 0.013 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.098 | 0.052 | 0.015 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.104 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.104 | 0.051 | 0.013 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.112 | 0.053 | 0.013 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.098 | 0.056 | 0.014 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.104 | 0.053 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.098 | 0.056 | 0.014 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 27 | 0.134 | 0.067 | 0.014 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 27 | 0.130 | 0.065 | 0.014 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 27 | 0.128 | 0.065 | 0.012 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 27 | 0.107 | 0.052 | 0.008 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 27 | 0.111 | 0.048 | 0.010 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 27 | 0.107 | 0.052 | 0.008 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 22 | 0.111 | 0.063 | 0.010 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 22 | 0.107 | 0.062 | 0.010 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 22 | 0.092 | 0.041 | 0.009 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 22 | 0.081 | 0.040 | 0.010 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 22 | 0.083 | 0.042 | 0.010 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 22 | 0.106 | 0.059 | 0.010 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 0.114 | 0.060 | 0.008 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 0.108 | 0.050 | 0.007 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 0.088 | 0.040 | 0.008 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 0.106 | 0.044 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 0.102 | 0.047 | 0.010 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 57 | 0.108 | 0.049 | 0.007 |

Type I errors ($n = 10000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.110 | 0.054 | 0.015 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.106 | 0.053 | 0.015 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.106 | 0.048 | 0.008 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.103 | 0.050 | 0.018 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.110 | 0.047 | 0.017 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.103 | 0.050 | 0.018 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.114 | 0.058 | 0.014 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.113 | 0.056 | 0.014 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.125 | 0.059 | 0.014 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.104 | 0.054 | 0.014 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.096 | 0.051 | 0.014 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.104 | 0.053 | 0.014 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.117 | 0.065 | 0.015 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.117 | 0.062 | 0.015 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.120 | 0.070 | 0.021 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.093 | 0.050 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.095 | 0.050 | 0.011 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 33 | 0.092 | 0.050 | 0.011 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.125 | 0.069 | 0.014 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.118 | 0.061 | 0.012 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.106 | 0.052 | 0.017 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.105 | 0.048 | 0.011 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.106 | 0.052 | 0.009 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.116 | 0.062 | 0.012 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 81 | 0.122 | 0.067 | 0.018 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 81 | 0.109 | 0.058 | 0.016 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 81 | 0.114 | 0.049 | 0.011 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 81 | 0.100 | 0.051 | 0.007 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 81 | 0.103 | 0.048 | 0.007 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 81 | 0.109 | 0.059 | 0.016 |

Power ($n = 500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.310 | 0.207 | 0.076 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.307 | 0.207 | 0.075 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.137 | 0.064 | 0.006 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.319 | 0.206 | 0.085 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.323 | 0.204 | 0.088 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.290 | 0.181 | 0.061 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.686 | 0.552 | 0.310 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.684 | 0.547 | 0.306 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.454 | 0.306 | 0.105 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.415 | 0.272 | 0.098 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.510 | 0.368 | 0.163 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.677 | 0.542 | 0.299 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.550 | 0.418 | 0.201 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.540 | 0.410 | 0.196 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.352 | 0.224 | 0.084 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.684 | 0.565 | 0.363 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.678 | 0.565 | 0.358 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 5 | 0.535 | 0.401 | 0.194 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 998 | 13 | 0.390 | 0.280 | 0.121 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 998 | 13 | 0.171 | 0.091 | 0.017 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 998 | 13 | 0.073 | 0.029 | 0.002 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 998 | 13 | 0.112 | 0.051 | 0.009 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 998 | 13 | 0.115 | 0.052 | 0.008 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 998 | 13 | 0.329 | 0.234 | 0.102 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 999 | 20 | 0.334 | 0.231 | 0.085 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 999 | 20 | 0.321 | 0.214 | 0.074 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 20 | 0.178 | 0.097 | 0.021 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 20 | 0.408 | 0.287 | 0.112 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 20 | 0.412 | 0.290 | 0.114 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 999 | 20 | 0.295 | 0.187 | 0.061 |

Power ($n = 1000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.487 | 0.373 | 0.181 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.487 | 0.372 | 0.180 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.336 | 0.197 | 0.051 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.508 | 0.404 | 0.196 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.520 | 0.418 | 0.212 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.481 | 0.362 | 0.171 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.787 | 0.691 | 0.439 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.785 | 0.689 | 0.436 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.614 | 0.474 | 0.202 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.497 | 0.347 | 0.148 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.625 | 0.462 | 0.222 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 1 | 0.781 | 0.686 | 0.432 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.794 | 0.694 | 0.457 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.786 | 0.688 | 0.455 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.712 | 0.569 | 0.316 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.896 | 0.837 | 0.673 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.894 | 0.846 | 0.669 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 4 | 0.784 | 0.689 | 0.453 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.643 | 0.511 | 0.269 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.507 | 0.358 | 0.143 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.543 | 0.400 | 0.173 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.633 | 0.521 | 0.297 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.639 | 0.512 | 0.288 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 6 | 0.611 | 0.478 | 0.245 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.440 | 0.312 | 0.125 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.425 | 0.294 | 0.113 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.356 | 0.236 | 0.074 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.556 | 0.431 | 0.226 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.577 | 0.460 | 0.239 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 30 | 0.412 | 0.285 | 0.109 |

Power ($n = 2500$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.886 | 0.813 | 0.607 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.886 | 0.813 | 0.607 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.778 | 0.650 | 0.383 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.919 | 0.857 | 0.697 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.924 | 0.860 | 0.702 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 0.884 | 0.811 | 0.604 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.996 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.996 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.997 | 0.996 | 0.952 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.978 | 0.948 | 0.790 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.997 | 0.986 | 0.938 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.996 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.989 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.988 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.997 | 0.990 | 0.958 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.988 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.801 | 0.701 | 0.459 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.790 | 0.684 | 0.440 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.780 | 0.651 | 0.373 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.745 | 0.616 | 0.365 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.822 | 0.724 | 0.495 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 0.746 | 0.616 | 0.367 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.794 | 0.693 | 0.457 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.774 | 0.674 | 0.429 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.835 | 0.719 | 0.446 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.897 | 0.822 | 0.632 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.933 | 0.886 | 0.736 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 41 | 0.779 | 0.680 | 0.433 |

Power ($n = 5000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 2 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 21 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 16 | 0.961 | 0.924 | 0.792 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 16 | 0.954 | 0.909 | 0.763 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 16 | 0.953 | 0.902 | 0.727 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 16 | 0.940 | 0.878 | 0.692 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 16 | 0.969 | 0.937 | 0.827 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 16 | 0.963 | 0.924 | 0.793 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.869 | 0.783 | 0.563 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.855 | 0.764 | 0.531 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.937 | 0.877 | 0.684 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.939 | 0.889 | 0.742 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.955 | 0.918 | 0.792 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 38 | 0.860 | 0.767 | 0.540 |

Power ($n = 10000$)

| Name | No. repl. | Converged | Rank def. | Rejection rate | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| 1F 5V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.998 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.998 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 0.998 | 0.997 | 0.973 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.996 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.998 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 0 | 1.000 | 0.998 | 0.998 |
| 1F 8V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 3 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 1F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 13 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| 2F 10V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.999 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 0.999 | 0.999 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.999 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.999 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.999 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 15 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 0.999 |
| 3F 15V | | | | | | |
| Wald | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldVCF | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| WaldDiag,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Pearson,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| RSS,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Multn,MM3 | 1000 | 1000 | 51 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |