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Metal-free directed C–H bond activation and borylation

Jiahang Lv^{1,2,6}, Xiangyang Chen^{3,6}, Xiao-Song Xue^{3,4}, Binlin Zhao¹, Yong Liang¹, Minyan Wang¹, Liqun Jin⁵, Yu Yuan², Ying Han², Yue Zhao¹, Yi Lu¹, Jing Zhao¹, Wei-Yin Sun¹, Kendall. N. Houk^{3*} & Zhuangzhi Shi^{1,2,4*}

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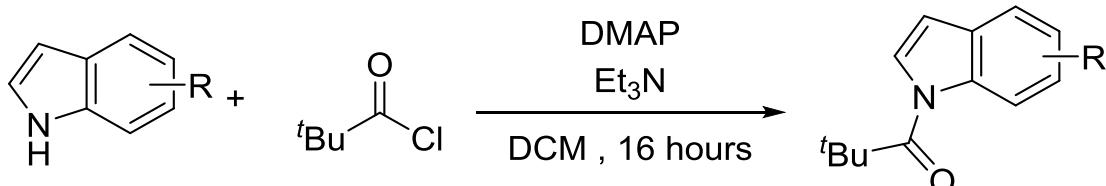
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1. General information.

All reactions were carried out in flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tubes with Teflon screw caps under argon. BBr_3 (1 M in DCM) was purchased from TCI. BBr_3 (99.9%) was purchased from Energy Chemical. Unless otherwise stated, the concentration of BBr_3 used in all experiments was 1M in DCM. Other reagents and solvents were directly used from the supplier without further purification unless noted. All new compounds were fully characterized. NMR-spectra were recorded on Bruker AV-300, ARX-400 MHz or a ARX-600 Associated. ^1H NMR spectra data were reported as δ values in ppm relative to chloroform (δ 7.26) if collected in CDCl_3 . ^{13}C NMR spectra data were reported as δ values in ppm relative to chloroform (δ 77.00). ^1H NMR coupling constants were reported in Hz, and multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet); d (doublet); t (triplet); q (quartet); quint (quintet); m (multiplet); dd (doublet of doublets); br (broad). Mass spectra were conducted at Micromass Q-Tof instrument (ESI) and Agilent Technologies 5973N (EI).

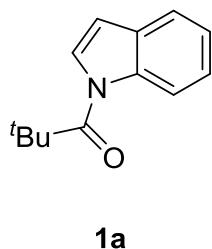
2. Synthesis of substrates

2.1 General procedure for the synthesis of *N*-pivaloyl indoles.



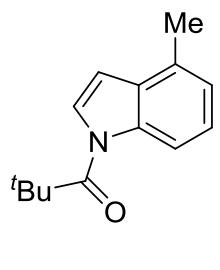
Pivaloyl chloride (1.2 equiv) was added dropwise to a solution of indole (1.0 equiv), DMAP (0.1 equiv) and triethylamine (1.5 equiv) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (0.6 M) at 0 °C. The solution was stirred for 16 hours at room temperature. After this time, the reaction mixture was evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. The crude was portioned between Et_2O and saturated aqueous NH_4Cl . The two layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et_2O . The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 and evaporated to dryness. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography to afford the desired *N*-pivaloyl indoles.

1-(1*H*-Indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (1a**)¹**



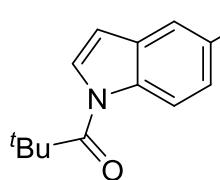
Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **1a** was obtained as a white solid in 88.2% yield (1.8 g). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.55 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.63 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.0, 136.7, 129.3, 125.6, 125.0, 123.5, 120.4, 117.3, 108.2, 41.2, 28.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2980, 1692, 1448, 907 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₆NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 202.1226, found 202.1225.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-methyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (2a**)¹**



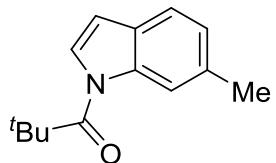
Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **2a** was obtained as a white solid in 91.0% yield (586.7 mg). **1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.42 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.1, 136.5, 129.8, 128.9, 125.2, 125.1, 123.9, 114.8, 106.5, 41.2, 28.7, 18.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2898, 1693, 1459, 1168, 980, 454 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₄H₁₈NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 216.1383, found 216.1380.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(5-methyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (3a**)²**



Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **3a** was obtained as a white solid in 88.0% yield (568.0 mg). **1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dt, *J* = 1.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.9, 134.9, 133.0, 129.6, 126.4, 125.7, 120.4, 116.9, 108.0, 41.1, 28.7, 21.3; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3019, 1728, 1516, 1128, 993 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₄H₁₈NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 216.1383, found 216.1378.

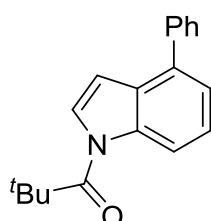
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(6-methyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (4a**)³**



4a

Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **4a** was obtained as a white solid in 70.1% yield (451.5 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.41 – 8.40 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.2, 137.2, 135.2, 127.1, 125.1, 125.0, 120.0, 117.6, 108.2, 41.2, 28.7, 22.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3020, 1788, 1546, 1218, 993 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₄H₁₈NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 216.1383, found 216.1380.

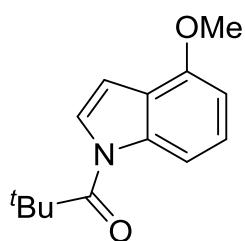
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-phenyl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (**5a**)



5a

Following the general procedure on 1.0 mmol scale, the substrate **5a** was obtained as a white solid in 80.0% yield (222.4 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.56 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.1, 140.3, 137.1, 134.4, 128.9, 128.6, 127.5, 127.2, 125.9, 125.4, 123.6, 116.3, 107.4, 41.3, 28.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3019, 1718, 1546, 1128, 998 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₀NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 278.1539, found 278.1539.

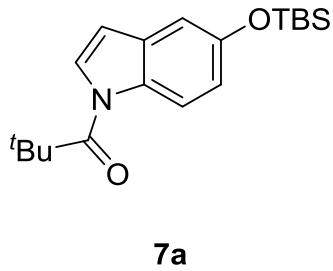
1-(4-Methoxy-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**6a**)¹



6a

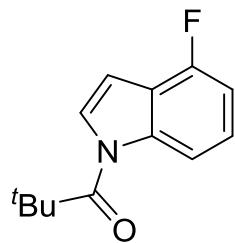
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **6a** was obtained as a white solid in 92.1% yield (1.1 g). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.2, 152.6, 138.0, 126.0, 124.1, 119.6, 110.4, 105.1, 103.9, 55.4, 41.3, 28.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2978, 1693, 1362, 1168, 745, 424 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₄H₁₈NO₂⁺ (M + H)⁺ 232.1332, found 232.1335.

1-((Tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**7a**)



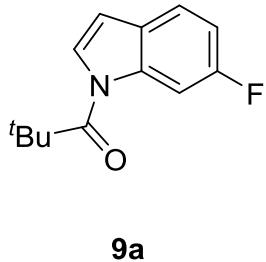
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **7a** was obtained as a colorless oil in 45.0% yield (747.1 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.01 (s, 9H), 0.21 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 152.0, 131.9, 130.4, 126.1, 118.3, 117.8, 110.6, 108.0, 41.0, 28.7, 25.7, 18.2, -4.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2988, 1703, 1262, 1118, 745, 424 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₃₀NO₂Si⁺ (M + H)⁺ 332.2040, found 332.2045.

1-(4-Fluoro-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**8a**)



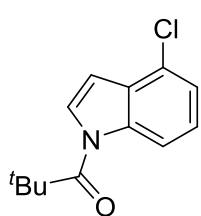
Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **8a** was obtained as a white solid in 82.0% yield (541.2 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.94 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.1, 155.6 (d, *J* = 247.5 Hz), 138.8 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 125.8 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 125.5, 118.2 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 113.3 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 108.8 (d, *J* = 18.4 Hz), 103.7, 41.2, 28.6; **¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -122.54; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3735, 2978, 1693, 1362, 1168, 745, 424 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₅FNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 220.1132, found 220.1135.

1-(6-Fluoro-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**9a**)²



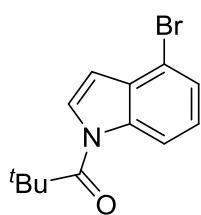
Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **9a** was obtained as a colorless oil in 78.0% yield (510.8 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.28 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.1, 161.3 (d, *J* = 240.1 Hz), 136.9 (d, *J* = 13.1 Hz), 126.0 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 125.6 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 120.8 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 111.7 (d, *J* = 24.4 Hz), 107.9, 104.7 (d, *J* = 29.0 Hz), 41.2, 28.5; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -116.86; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2924, 1697, 1475, 1170, 903 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₅FNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 220.1132, found 220.1133.

1-(4-Chloro-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (10a**)¹**



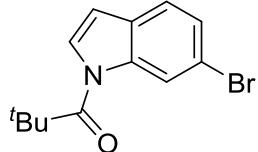
Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **10a** was obtained as a yellow solid in 75.0% yield (531.0 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.44 – 8.36 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 6.73 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.1, 137.4, 128.1, 126.2, 125.7, 123.3, 115.8, 106.2, 41.3, 28.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2983, 1701, 1419, 1305, 1171, 889, 753 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₅ClNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 236.0837, found 236.0835.

1-(4-Bromo-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (11a**)¹**



Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **11a** was obtained as a white solid in 87.0% yield (730.8 mg). **1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.48 – 8.46 (m, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.1, 137.0, 130.0, 126.4, 126.2, 126.0, 116.3, 114.4, 107.9, 41.3, 28.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3029, 1688, 1546, 1138, 990 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₅BrNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 280.0332, found 280.0333.

1-(6-Bromo-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (12a**)**



Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **12a** was obtained as a white solid in 78.0% yield (655.2 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.74 – 8.75 (m, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 6.58 (dd, *J* = 3.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.0, 137.3, 128.1, 126.7, 126.1, 121.4, 120.4, 118.8, 108.0, 41.2, 28.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2924, 1693, 1423, 1315, 1190, 871, 705 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₅BrNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 280.0332, found 280.0337.

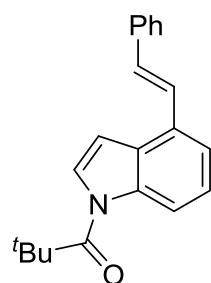
1-(5-Iodo-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (13a**)⁴**



Following the general procedure on 1.0 mmol scale, the substrate **13a** was

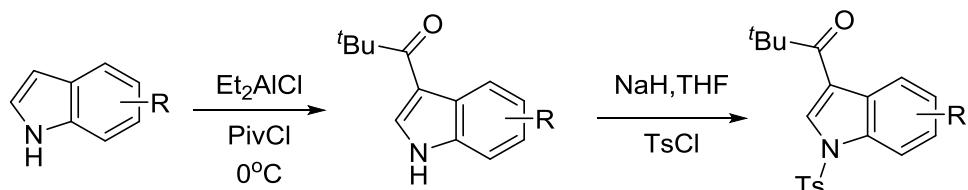
obtained as a white solid in 81.0% yield (265.5 mg). **1H NMR** (**400 MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 8.28 – 8.26 (m, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, J = 3.9, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 177.0, 136.0, 133.5, 131.7, 129.3, 126.3, 119.1, 107.1, 87.6, 41.3, 28.6; **ATR-FTIR** (cm^{-1}) 2965, 1699, 1262, 1118, 745, 424 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{INO}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 328.0193, found 328.0193.

(E)-2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-styryl-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (**14a**)⁵



Following the general procedure on 3.0 mmol scale, the substrate **14a** was obtained as a white solid in 76.0% yield (693.1 mg). **1H NMR** (**400 MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 8.39 – 8.37 (m, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.81 (dd, J = 3.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **13C NMR** (**101 MHz, Chloroform-d**) δ 177.1, 137.5, 137.1, 130.1, 129.5, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 126.5, 125.8, 125.6, 125.3, 120.1, 116.5, 106.2, 41.3, 28.7; **ATR-FTIR** (cm^{-1}) 2929, 1696, 1477, 1307, 904, 794 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 304.1696, found 304.1691.

2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of 2,2-Dimethyl-1-(1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one

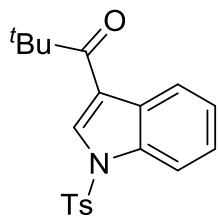


To a solution of indole (5.0 mmol) in 10 mL CH_2Cl_2 was added Et_2AlCl (10.0 mL, 1.0 M in hexane, 10.0 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 minutes. To this solution was added dropwise trimethylacetyl chloride (0.92 mL, 7.5 mmol) at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at 0 °C for another 2 hours and quenched with aqueous NaHCO_3 . After extraction with EtOAc , the residue was purified by chromatography to give the corresponding C3-pivaloyl *N-H* indole.

An oven-dried flask containing C3-pivaloyl *N-H* indole (4.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NaH (60%

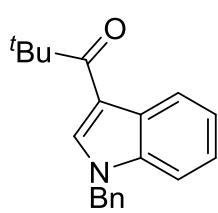
dispersed in mineral oil, 5.1 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), and dry THF (20.0 mL), was stirred for 30 minutes at room temperature. To this mixture was added a solution of tosyl chloride (4.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (5.0 mL). The solution was stirred at room temperature for another 2 hours. After the reaction, the organic phase was washed with NaHCO₃(aq) (1 × 10.0 mL), brine (1 × 10.0 mL), 0.5 mL CH₃OH, and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The crude solution was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by chromatography (eluent: PE/EA = 20/1) to afford C3-pivaloyl N-Ts indole.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (15a**)⁶**



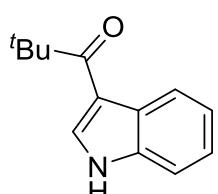
Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **15a** was obtained as a white solid in 60.0% yield (2.1 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.34 – 8.30 (m, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.96 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.6, 145.8, 134.6, 134.1, **15a** 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 127.0, 125.5, 124.7, 123.4, 117.9, 112.9, 44.7, 28.3, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2974, 2314, 1667, 1374, 1175, 979, 663 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₀H₂₂NO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 356.1315, found 356.1314.

1-(1-Benzyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (16a**)⁷**



Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **16a** was obtained as a white solid in 66.0% yield (1.9 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.54 – 8.52 (m, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 5.34 (s, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.1, 136.0, 135.9, 133.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.1, 126.7, **16a** 123.4, 123.3, 122.6, 113.2, 109.8, 50.6, 44.1, 28.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2970, 1633, 1497, 1476, 1137, 900, 749 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₀H₂₂NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 292.1696, found 292.1692.

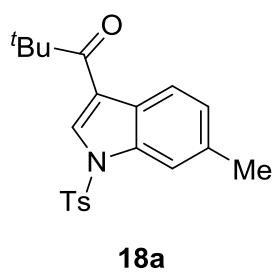
1-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (17a**)⁸**



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **17a** was obtained as a white solid in 81.0% yield (818.1 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz,**

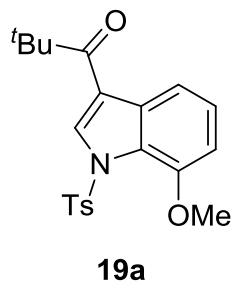
Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.00 (brs, 1H), 8.51 – 8.43 (m, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 1.37 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 203.1, 135.4, 130.4, 127.3, 123.5, 124.0, 122.5, 114.1, 111.2, 44.2, 28.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2972, 1677, 1241, 1104, 987, 898 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₆NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 202.1226, found 202.1221.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(6-methyl-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (**18a**)



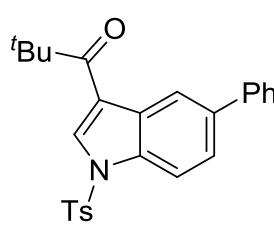
Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **18a** was obtained as a white solid in 69.0% yield (2.2 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.18 – 8.16 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.74 – 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 202.6, 145.6, 135.8, 134.7, 134.5, 130.1, 129.5, 127.2, 126.9, 126.2, 123.0, 117.9, 112.8, 44.6, 28.3, 21.9, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2809, 1855, 1659, 1430, 1100, 766, 674 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₁H₂₄NO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 370.1471, found 370.1469.

1-(7-Methoxy-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**19a**)



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **19a** was obtained as a white solid in 67.0% yield (1.3 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.53 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 202.7, 146.5, 144.8, 136.4, 132.6, 132.3, 129.5, 127.4, 125.5, 124.3, 116.1, 115.7, 107.6, 55.4, 44.7, 28.4, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 1700, 1371, 1176, 923, 742, 457 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** C₂₁H₂₄NO₄S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 386.1421, found 386.1418.

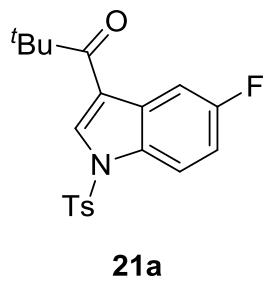
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(5-phenyl-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (**20a**)



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **20a** was obtained as a white solid in 70.0% yield (1.5 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.57 (dd, *J* = 1.9, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J*

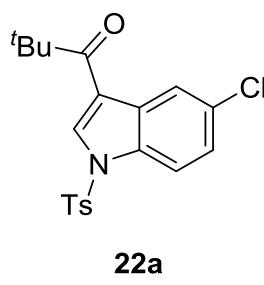
δ = 8.7, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.61 (m, 3H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 202.7, 145.9, 140.9, 138.2, 134.5, 133.4, 130.6, 130.2, 130.1, 128.7, 127.4, 127.1, 127.0, 125.1, 121.9, 118.0, 113.1, 44.7, 28.3, 21.6; ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1}) 2965, 1659, 1539, 1194, 782, 765 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3\text{S}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 432.1628, found 432.1623.

1-(5-Fluoro-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (21a)



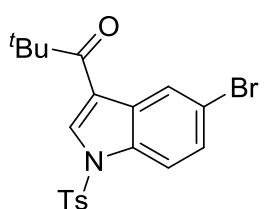
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **21a** was obtained as a white solid in 59.0% yield (1.1 g). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.03 (dd, J = 9.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, J = 9.1, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 202.2, 160.5(d, J = 241.2 Hz), 146.0, 134.3, 131.5, 130.8 (d, J = 11.1 Hz), 130.3, 127.0, 117.5 (d, J = 4.3 Hz), 113.9 (d, J = 4.6 Hz), 113.7 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 109.3 (d, J = 25.6 Hz), 44.6, 28.2, 21.6; ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -117.67; ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1}) 2975, 1639, 1371, 1141, 960, 855 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 374.1221, found 374.1218.

1-(5-Chloro-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (22a)



Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **22a** was obtained as a white solid in 66.0% yield (2.6 g). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.35 (dd, J = 2.1, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.84 (dd, J = 8.9, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 202.2, 146.1, 134.2, 132.4, 131.1, 130.8, 130.7, 130.3, 127.0, 126.0, 123.3, 117.2, 113.8, 44.6, 28.2, 21.6; ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1}) 2975, 2315, 1680, 1540, 1475, 1100, 988 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNO}_3\text{S}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 390.0925, found 390.0920.

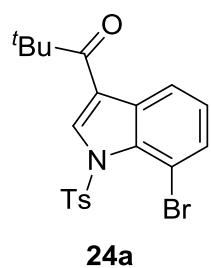
1-(5-Bromo-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (23a)



Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **23a**

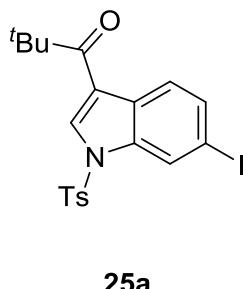
was obtained as a white solid in 69.0% yield (3.0 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 3H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.2, 146.1, 134.2, 132.8, 131.2, 130.8, 130.3, 128.6, 127.0, 126.3, 118.6, 117.1, 114.2, 44.7, 28.2, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2922, 1657, 1529, 117, 667, 582 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₀H₂₁BrNO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 434.0420, found 434.0416.

1-(7-Bromo-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (24a)



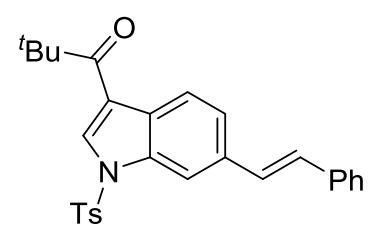
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **24a** was obtained as a white solid in 70.0% yield (1.5 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.39 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.4, 145.3, 136.6, 134.4, 133.5, 133.2, 131.7, 129.9, 127.1, 125.8, 122.5, 116.1, 105.4, 45.0, 28.3, 21.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2973, 1659, 1380, 1145, 815, 577 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₀H₂₁BrNO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 434.0420, found 434.0419.

1-(6-Iodo-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (25a)⁴



Following the general procedure on 6.0 mmol scale, the substrate **25a** was obtained as a white solid in 62.0% yield (1.8 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.30 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.2, 146.1, 134.9, 134.3, 133.7, 130.3, 130.0, 129.0, 127.0, 125.0, 121.7, 117.6, 90.1, 44.7, 28.2, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2972, 1658, 1377, 1179, 979, 576 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** C₂₀H₂₁INO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 482.0281, found 482.0279.

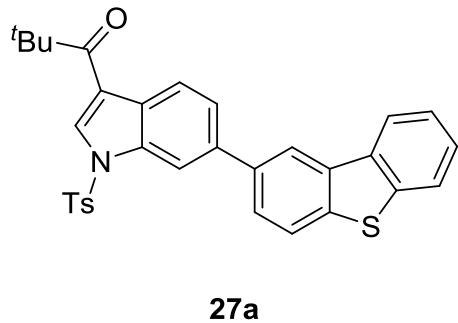
(E)-2,2-Dimethyl-1-(6-styryl-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (26a)⁵



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **26a** was obtained as a white solid in 71.0% yield (1.6 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H),

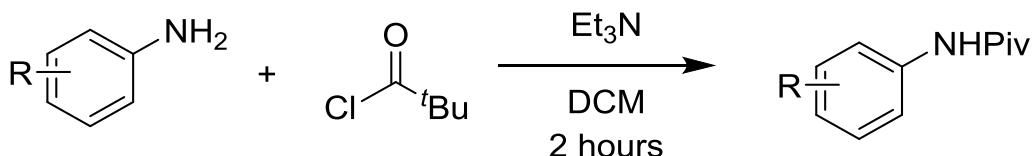
8.13 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 3H), 7.50 (dd, $J = 8.3, 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.31 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 9H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 202.6, 145.9, 137.1, 135.3, 134.8, 134.6, 130.4, 130.3, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 127.8, 127.0, 126.6, 123.5, 123.1, 118.1, 111.1, 44.7, 28.3, 21.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2971, 1655, 1373, 1179, 988, 933, 541 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₈H₂₈NO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 458.1784, found 458.1777.

1-(6-(Dibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (27a)⁹



Following the general procedure on 2.0 mmol scale, the substrate **27a** was obtained as a white solid in 53.0% yield (570.2 mg). **^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.42 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.37 (dd, $J = 1.8, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 – 8.23 (m, 3H), 7.95 (dd, $J = 8.3, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.86 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.71 (ddd, $J = 13.0, 8.4, 1.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 202.6, 145.9, 139.9, 139.1, 137.7, 136.2, 135.4, 134.8, 130.4, 130.3, 128.8, 127.04, 126.98, 126.4, 124.6, 124.5, 123.8, 123.1, 122.9, 121.7, 120.3, 117.9, 111.4, 44.7, 28.3, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2926, 1657, 1374, 1136, 983, 577 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** C₃₂H₂₈NO₃S₂⁺ (M + H)⁺ 538.1505, found 538.1506.

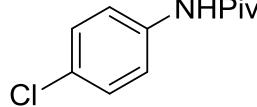
2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of *N*-phenylpivalamides.



To a stirred solution of aniline (22.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and triethylamine (3.5 mL, 25.2 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in 20.0 mL of anhydrous DCM was added dropwise pivaloyl chloride (3.0 mL, 24.4 mmol, 1.05 equiv.) while maintaining the internal temperature below 10 °C. The mixture was stirred 2 hours at room temperature. 1M HCl solution (20.0 mL) was added. The organic layer was extracted, washed with sat NaHCO₃ (30.0 mL), brine (30.0 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered off

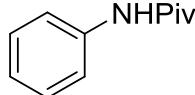
and evaporated under reduced pressure. Petroleum ether was added and the residue was allowed to crystallize at 0 °C. Crystals were filtered off and dried in vacuo to afford the title compound.

N-(4-Chlorophenyl)pivalamide (**28a**)¹⁰



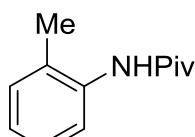
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **28a** was obtained as a white solid in 89.0% yield (943.4 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37 (brs, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 136.6, 129.1, 128.9, 121.2, 39.6, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2794, 1693, 1111, 985, 785 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₅CINO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 212.0837, found 212.0833.

N-Phenylpivalamide (**29a**)¹⁰



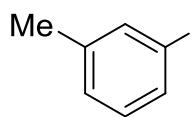
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **29a** was obtained as a white solid in 89.1% yield (792.1 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.37 (brs, 1H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.5, 138.0, 128.8, 124.1, 120.0, 39.5, 27.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3458, 2871, 1697, 1435, 1148 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₆NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 178.1226, found 178.1223.

N-(*o*-Tolyl)pivalamide (**30a**)¹¹



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **30a** was obtained as a white solid in 99.0% yield (960.2 mg). **1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.4, 135.8, 130.3, 128.7, 126.8, 124.8, 122.8, 39.7, 27.7, 17.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3289, 2904, 1683, 1489, 1204, 785, 885 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₂H₁₈NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 192.1383, found 192.1380.

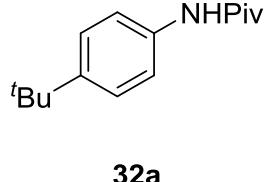
N-(*m*-Tolyl)pivalamide (**31a**)¹¹



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **31a**

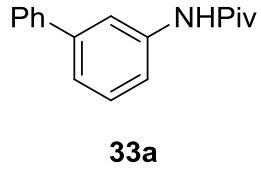
was obtained as a white solid in 99.0% yield (960.1 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.5, 138.9, 137.9, 128.7, 124.9, 120.6, 116.9, 39.6, 27.6, 21.4; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3303, 2965, 1653, 1591, 1194, 783, 765 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₂H₁₈NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 192.1383, found 192.1379.

***N*-(4-(*Tert*-butyl)phenyl)pivalamide (32a)¹¹**



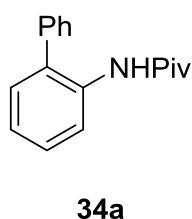
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **32a** was obtained as a white solid in 99.0% yield (1.2 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.4, 147.1, 135.4, 125.7, 119.7, 39.4, 34.3, 31.3, 27.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3544, 2768, 1699, 1431, 1151 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₅H₂₄NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 234.1852, found 234.1849.

***N*-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl)pivalamide (33a)¹²**



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **33a** was obtained as a white solid in 93.0% yield (1.1 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.83 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.47 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.7, 141.9, 140.6, 138.4, 129.1, 128.6, 127.3, 127.0, 122.8, 118.8, 39.5, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2965, 1666, 1599, 1481, 1217, 757, 698 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₂₀NO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 254.1539, found 254.1536.

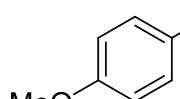
***N*-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-2-yl)pivalamide (34a)¹⁰**



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **34a** was obtained as a white solid in 91.0% yield (1.1 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.37 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.34 (m, 7H), 7.24 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.2, 138.0, 135.1, 132.1, 129.7, 129.3, 129.0, 128.4, 128.0, 123.9, 120.8, 39.8, 27.3; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2977, 1696, 1599, 1489, 1217, 767, 698 cm⁻¹;

HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $C_{17}H_{20}NO^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 254.1539, found 254.1538.

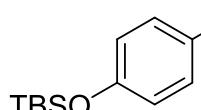
***N*-(4-Methoxyphenyl)pivalamide (35a)¹⁰**



35a

Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **35a** was obtained as a white solid in 97.0% yield (1.0 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.84 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.4, 156.2, 131.1, 121.9, 113.9, 55.4, 39.3, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3119, 2684, 1699, 1391, 1154, 965, 775 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{12}H_{18}NO_2^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 208.1332, found 208.1328.

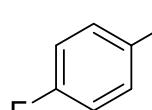
***N*-(4-(*Tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)phenyl)pivalamide (36a)**



36a

Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **36a** was obtained as a yellow solid in 60.0% yield (1.8 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.25 (brs, 1H), 6.82 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.17 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.3, 152.2, 131.6, 121.6, 120.3, 39.4, 27.6, 25.7, 18.2, -4.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2957, 1660, 1596, 1382, 1114, 981 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{17}H_{30}NO_2Si^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 308.2040, found 308.2045.

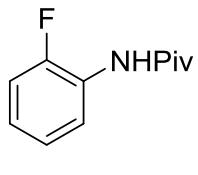
***N*-(4-Fluorophenyl)pivalamide (37a)¹¹**



37a

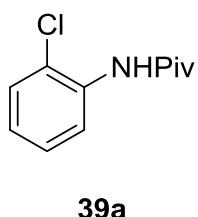
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **37a** was obtained as a white solid in 89.0% yield (872.2 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.35 (brs, 1H), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 159.3 (d, J = 243.3 Hz), 134.0 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 121.9 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 115.5 (d, J = 22.4 Hz), 39.5, 27.6; **¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -118.26; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3103, 2794, 1693, 1451, 1204, 985, 785 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{11}H_{15}FNO^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 196.1132, found 196.1129.

***N*-(2-Fluorophenyl)pivalamide (38a)¹³**



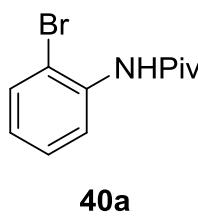
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **38a** was obtained as a white solid in 87.0% yield (852.6 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.36 – 8.32 (m, 1H), 7.63 (brs, 1H), 7.16 – 6.97 (m, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 152.5 (d, $J = 242.2$ Hz), 126.6 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz), 124.5 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 124.0 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 121.6 (d, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 114.6 (d, $J = 19.3$ Hz), 39.9, 27.5; **19F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -132.21; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3103, 2794, 1693, 1451, 1204, 985, 785 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₅FNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 196.1132, found 196.1128.

N-(2-Chlorophenyl)pivalamide (**39a**)¹³



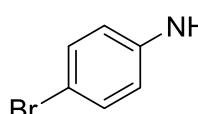
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **39a** was obtained as a white solid in 89.0% yield (943.4 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.41 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (brs, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.02 (ddd, $J = 8.0, 7.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 134.7, 128.8, 127.7, 124.3, 122.8, 121.3, 40.2, 27.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3435, 2964, 1692, 1523, 1155, 1034, 568 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₅ClNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 212.0837, found 212.0833.

N-(2-Bromophenyl)pivalamide (**40a**)¹³



Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **40a** was obtained as a white solid in 89.1% yield (1.1 g). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.40 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (brs, 1H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (td, $J = 7.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.35 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 135.8, 132.1, 128.4, 124.8, 121.6, 113.6, 40.2, 27.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3113, 2864, 1689, 1451, 1324, 985, 785 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₅BrNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 256.0332, found 256.0329.

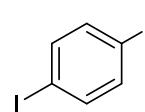
N-(4-Bromophenyl)pivalamide (**41a**)¹⁰



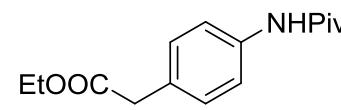
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **41a** was obtained as a white solid in 82.0% yield (1.0 g). **1H NMR (400 MHz,**

Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34 (brs, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.6, 137.1, 131.8, 121.5, 116.7, 39.6, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3110, 2789, 1688, 1124, 989 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₅BrNO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 256.0332, found 256.0332.

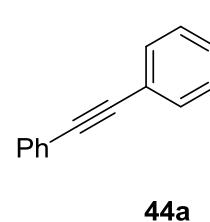
N-(4-Iodophenyl)pivalamide (**42a**)⁴

42a  Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **42a** was obtained as a white solid in 90.0% yield (1.4 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 1.30 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.6, 137.8, 121.8, 87.2, 39.7, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3069, 2694, 1699, 1351, 1244, 965, 785 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₅INO⁺ (M + H)⁺ 304.0193, found 304.0191.

Ethyl 2-(4-pivalamidophenyl)acetate (**43a**)

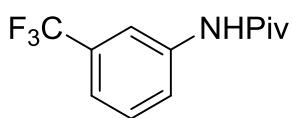
43a  Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **43a** was obtained as a white solid in 90.0% yield (1.2 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.40 (brs, 1H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.5, 171.5, 137.0, 129.8, 129.6, 120.1, 60.8, 40.8, 39.5, 27.5, 14.1; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3039, 1731, 1653, 1519, 1242, 1141 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₅H₂₂NO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 264.1594, found 264.1597.

N-(4-(Phenylethynyl)phenyl)pivalamide (**44a**)⁷

44a  Following the general procedure on 2.0 mmol scale, the substrate **44a** was obtained as a yellow solid in 71.0% yield (394.7 mg). **¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.57 – 7.47 (m, 6H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 1.32 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.5, 138.0, 132.3, 131.5, 128.3, 128.1, 123.3, 119.5, 118.7, 89.1, 89.0, 39.7, 27.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3400, 1730, 1240, 989 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₀NO⁺ (M +

H^+ 278.1539, found 278.1538.

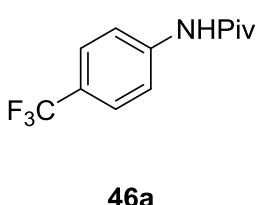
***N*-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pivalamide (45a)¹⁰**



45a

Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **45a** was obtained as a white solid in 91.0% yield (1.1 g). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (brs, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.0, 138.5, 131.2 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 129.4, 126.5 (q, J = 272.6 Hz), 123.1, 120.7 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 116.8 (q, J = 4.0 Hz), 39.7, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3010, 1659, 1321, 1116 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 246.1100, found 246.1099.

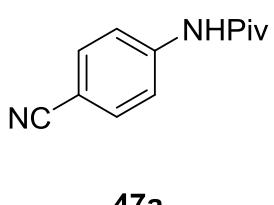
***N*-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pivalamide (46a)¹⁰**



46a

Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **46a** was obtained as a white solid in 74.0% yield (910.2 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (brs, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.9, 141.1, 126.2 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 125.6 (q, J = 34.3 Hz), 122.7, 119.5, 39.8, 27.6; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -62.10; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3011, 1679, 1431, 1216 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 246.1100, found 246.1097.

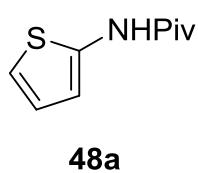
***N*-(4-Cyanophenyl)pivalamide (47a)**



47a

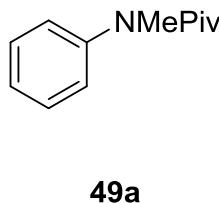
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **47a** was obtained as a white solid in 95.0% yield (959.2 mg). **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.71 – 7.67 (m, 3H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.1, 142.2, 133.1, 119.8, 118.9, 106.7, 39.9, 27.4; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3777, 2226, 1676, 15891, 1308, 918 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 203.1179, found 203.1174.

N-(Thiophen-2-yl)pivalamide (48a)¹⁴



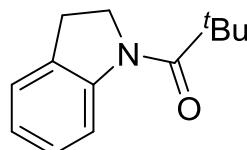
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **48a** was obtained as a yellow solid in 71.0% yield (986.9 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.19 (brs, 1H), 6.87 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 174.9, 139.2, 123.6, 117.8, 111.3, 38.9, 27.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2996, 1635, 1552, 928, 806, 681 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₀NO⁺(M + H)⁺ 278.1539, found 278.1538.

N-Methyl-N-phenylpivalamide (49a)¹⁵



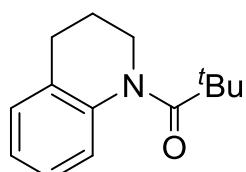
Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **49a** was obtained as a white solid in 91.0% yield (873.6 mg). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 1.02 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 178.1, 145.2, 129.2, 128.7, 127.7, 41.3, 40.8, 29.3; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2965, 2244, 1636, 1592, 1213, 915, 733 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₂H₁₈NO⁺(M + H)⁺ 192.1383, found 192.1385.

1-(Indolin-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (50a)¹⁶



Following the general procedure on 10.0 mmol scale, the substrate **50a** was obtained as a white solid in 91.0% yield (1.8 g). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.28 – 8.17 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.01 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.5, 144.7, 130.7, 127.3, 124.2, 123.6, 118.3, 49.4, 40.2, 29.3, 27.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2970, 1645, 1598, 1364, 755 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₃H₁₈NO⁺(M + H)⁺ 204.1383, found 204.1379.

1-(3,4-Dihydroquinolin-1(2*H*)-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (51a)¹⁶

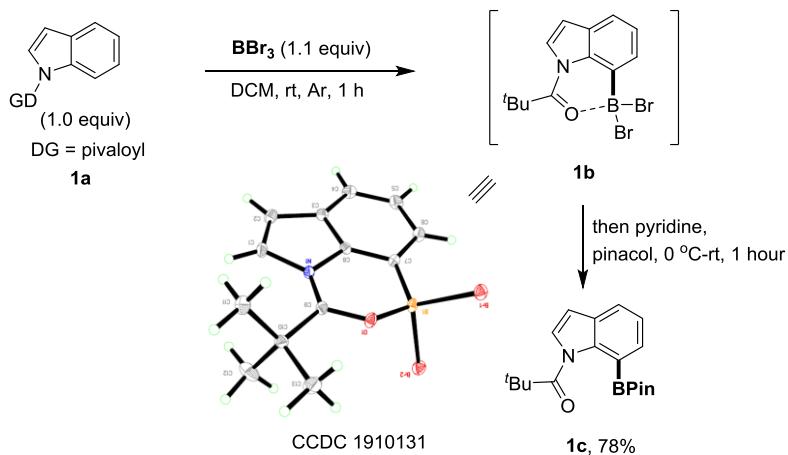


Following the general procedure on 5.0 mmol scale, the substrate **51a** was obtained as a white solid in 92.0% yield (1.0 g). **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 3.78 (t, *J* =

6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.02 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.29 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 178.3, 140.9, 132.0, 128.5, 125.8, 125.5, 125.0, 45.1, 40.4, 28.9, 26.1, 24.1; ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1}) 1598, 1401, 1169, 776, 582 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 218.1539, found 218.1536.

3. Investigation of reaction conditions

Table S1| Optimization of the reaction conditions.



Entry	Variation from the “standard conditions”	Yield of 1c (%) ^b
1	none	78 (85) ^c
2	BF_3 instead of BBr_3	0
3	BCl_3 instead of BBr_3	10
4	$\text{ClBcat}/\text{HBpin}/\text{9-BBN}$ instead of BBr_3	0
5	DCE instead of DCM	75
6	DG = Ac (1a-1)/ Boc (1a-2) instead of 1a	0 ^d

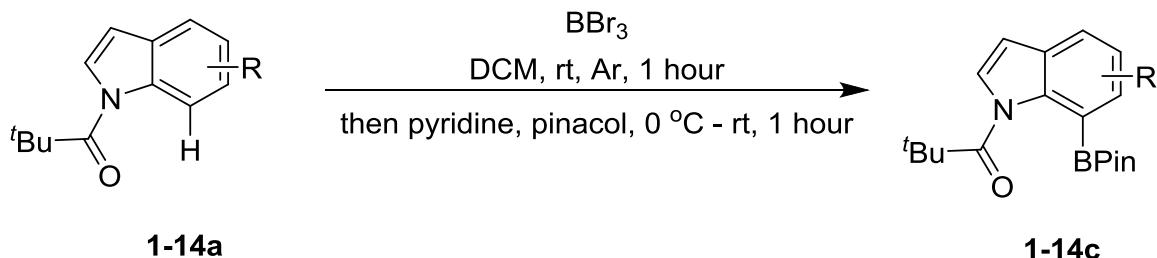
^aStandard conditions: **1a** (0.20 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mmol) in 1.0 mL DCM at room temperature, 1 hour, under Ar; then, pyridine (1.0 mmol) and pinacol (0.2 mmol) were added to the mixture, and the temperature was increased from 0 °C to room temperature over 1 hour. ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by crude ^1H NMR. ^dThe corresponding C7-borylation product.

The reactivity of *N*-pivaloyl indole **1a** in the presence of boron Lewis acids were first explored (Table S1). The reaction of **1a** (1.0 equiv) with BBr_3 (1.1 equiv) in dry DCM without any

additive only for 1 hour at room temperature produced the dibromoborane product **1b**, which was confirmed by ^{11}B NMR and X-ray analysis. The structure displays a square planar geometry, and a C-B bond is formed at the indole C7 position chelated by an O atom. The in situ formation of the pinacol boronate ester was facile, and product **1c** was isolated with a 78% yield after reaction with pinacol pyridine. Notably, isomers including indole C2 and C3 borylation products were not detected. Boron halides such as BF_3 failed to yield any borylated product (entry 2), and BCl_3 produced product **1c** only in a very low yield (entry 3). Other boron sources including ClBcat (B-chlorocatecholborane), HBpin (4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane), and 9-BBN (9-borabicyclo[3.3.1]nonane), which have been previously used for transition metal-catalysed C-H borylation, completely failed in this reaction (entry 4). Changing the solvent to DCE provided a 75% yield of **1c**, and the use of Lewis basic solvents, such as DMF and THF, led to very low yields (entry 5). Further exploration showed that indoles bearing *N*-directing groups, such as Ac (**1a-1**), Boc (**1a-2**) groups, did not provide any of the C7-borylation product, confirming the importance of the *N*-pivaloyl group moiety for achieving both high reactivity and selectivity (entry 6).

4. Experimental procedures and characterization of products

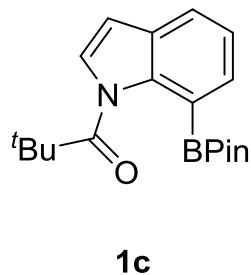
4.1 General procedure A



To a flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was flushed with argon and charged with *N*-pivaloyl indole **1-14a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dry DCM (1.0 mL, 0.2 M). A solution of BBr_3 (1 M in DCM, 0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) was added slowly under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour (*Note: Many substrates were very fast (~10 minutes). To uniform the reaction time, each reaction was proceeded for 1 hour*) and then quenched with a solution of pinacol (23.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pyridine (79.1 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv) in dry DCM

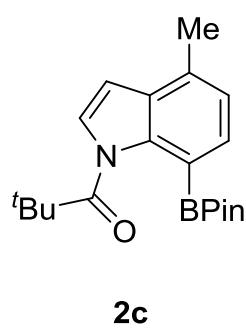
(1.0 mL) at 0°C. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and continued to stir for another 1 hour. After that, the solvent was removed under vacuum directly and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to get the target product **1-14c**.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (1c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **1a** (40.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 51.6 mg (78%) of **1c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.60 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.3, 138.0, 129.5, 128.0, 124.5, 124.0, 121.0, 110.1, 83.0, 40.6, 28.6, 25.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2975, 1673, 1410, 1187, 860, 792, cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₇BNO₃⁺(M + H)⁺ 328.2079, found 328.2075.

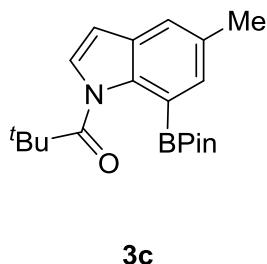
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-methyl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (2c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **2a** (43.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 55.6 mg (83.0%) of **2c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.2, 137.9, 130.4, 129.7, 127.6, 124.6, 124.0, 108.3, 82.9, 40.7, 28.6, 25.5, 18.4; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3000, 1699, 1207, 1126, 974, 780 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)**

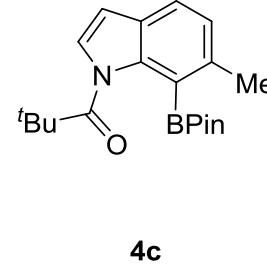
called for $C_{20}H_{29}BNO_3^+ (M + H)^+$ 342.2235, found 342.2239.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(5-methyl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (3c)



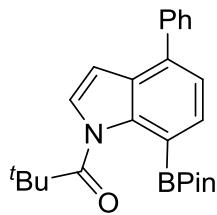
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **3a** (43.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 52.9 mg (78.0%) of **3c** as a white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.60 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.45 (s, 12H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.0, 136.2, 133.3, 130.6, 128.31, 124.5, 121.1, 109.8, 82.9, 40.5, 28.6, 25.6, 21.3; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2894, 1703, 1307, 1246, 1123, 974, 780 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{20}H_{29}BNO_3^+ (M + H)^+$ 342.2235, found 342.2239.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(6-methyl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (4c)



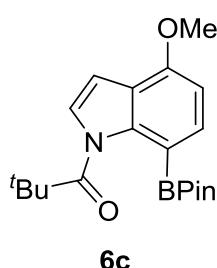
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **4a** (43.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 57.9 mg (85.0%) of **4c** as a white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.56 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, J = 7.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.48 (s, 12H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.0, 139.8, 138.9, 126.5, 126.1, 123.8, 120.5, 110.2, 82.8, 40.5, 28.6, 26.8, 22.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2994, 1703, 1317, 1146, 1020, 984, 780 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{20}H_{29}BNO_3^+ (M + H)^+$ 342.2235, found 342.2239.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-phenyl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (5c)



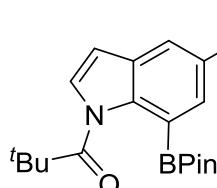
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **5a** (55.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 74.0 mg (90.0%) of **5c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.71 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (s, 9H), 1.49 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.4, 140.3, 138.5, 134.9, 129.9, 128.9, 128.5, 127.1, 126.2, 124.8, 124.1, 109.4, 83.0, 40.7, 28.6, 25.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2975, 1695, 1407, 1197, 904, 826 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{BNO}_3^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 404.2392, found 404.2387.

1-(4-Methoxy-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (6c)



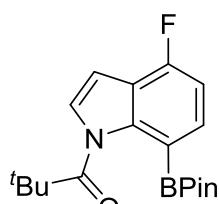
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **6a** (46.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 38.9 mg (56.0%) of **6c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.55 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 – 6.71 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.3, 153.3, 139.4, 130.9, 123.2, 118.4, 106.6, 104.7, 82.9, 55.3, 40.7, 28.5, 25.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 3271, 2975, 1674, 1208, 1008, 895 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{BNO}_4^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 358.2184, found 358.2182.

1-(5-((Tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (7c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **8a** (66.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 56.0 mg (61%) of **7c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.59 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (s, 2H), 6.52 (d, J = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 12H), 0.99 (s, 9H), 0.18 (s, 6H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.8, 152.4, 133.1, 129.3, 125.0, 122.1, 111.3, 110.0, 82.9, 40.5, 28.6, 25.8, 25.5, 18.3, -4.4; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2974, 1673, 1407, 1146, 1000, 974, 780 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{41}\text{BNO}_4\text{Si}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 458.2892, found 458.2892.

1-(4-Fluoro-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (8c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **8a** (44.1 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 61.9 mg (91%) of **8c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.64 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 9.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.4, 156.3 (d, J = 248.9 Hz), 140.2 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 130.8 (d, J = 6.9 Hz), 124.7, 117.0 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 109.5 (d, J = 17.7 Hz), 105.2, 83.2, 40.8, 28.5, 25.5; **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (471 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ -121.91; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 1695, 1339, 1088, 909, 848 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{BFNO}_3^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 346.1984, found 346.1984.

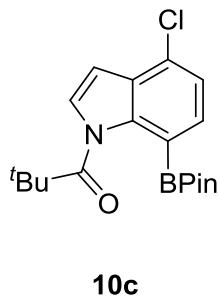
1-(6-Fluoro-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (9c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **9a** (44.1 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the

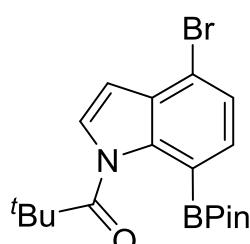
solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 53.2 mg (77.0%) of **9c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.46 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.3, 164.6 (d, *J* = 237.8 Hz), 138.2 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 124.7 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 124.5, 121.7 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 112.1 (d, *J* = 27.2 Hz), 109.7, 83.5, 40.6, 28.5, 25.7; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -108.93; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2977, 1674, 1547, 1333, 1208, 854 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₆BFNO₃⁺(M + H)⁺ 346.1984, found 346.1989.

1-(4-Chloro-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**10c**)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **10a** (47.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 52.5 mg (72.0%) of **10c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.4, 138.7, 130.4, 127.0, 126.7, 125.2, 123.7, 107.7, 83.3, 40.8, 28.5, 25.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2977, 1679, 1591, 1539, 1130, 856 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₅BClNNaO₃⁺(M + Na)⁺ 384.1508, found 384.1512.

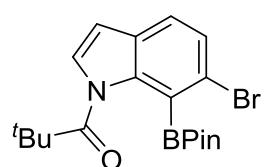
1-(4-Bromo-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (**11c**)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **11a** (56.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 68.5 mg (85.0%) of **11c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400**

MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.5, 138.3, 130.5, 126.8, 125.2, 115.3, 109.5, 83.3, 40.8, 28.5, 25.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2975, 1695, 1359, 1288, 909, 848, 669 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₆BBrNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 406.1184, found 406.1183.

1-(6-Bromo-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (12c)

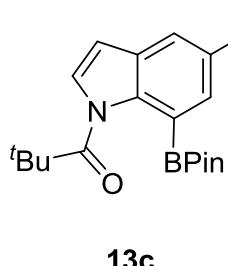


12c

The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **12a** (56.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 54.2 mg (67%) of **12c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 12H), 1.50(s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.1, 138.8, 128.9, 127.3, 124.9, 124.6, 122.0, 109.7, 83.6, 40.6, 28.6, 26.7; **.ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2975, 1695, 1359, 1288, 909, 848, 669 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₆BBrNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 406.1184, found 406.1183.

1-(5-Iodo-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (13c)

The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **13a** (55.8 mg, 0.2 mmol),

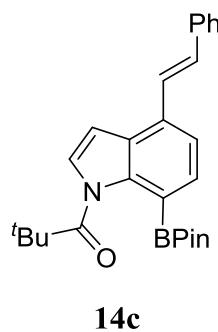


13c

BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 65.3 mg (72.0%) of **13c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H), 1.43 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ

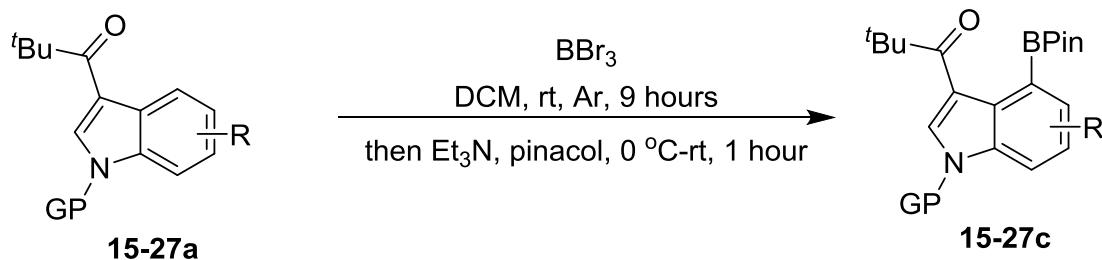
177.4, 137.5, 137.2, 130.4, 129.8, 125.3, 108.9, 89.0, 83.3, 40.8, 28.5, 25.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2993, 1695, 1339, 949, 669 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₆BINO₃+(M + H)⁺ 454.1045, found 454.1030.

(E)-2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-styryl-7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-1-yl)propan-1-one (14c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure A with **14a** (55.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 67.1 mg (78.0%) of **14c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.60 (m, 3H), 7.55 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.51 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.4, 138.5, 137.4, 130.0, 129.8, 128.6, 127.6, 126.5, 125.5, 124.6, 120.6, 108.7, 82.9, 40.7, 28.5, 25.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2975, 1676, 1601, 1542, 1300, 1114, 904 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₇H₃₃BNO₃+(M + H)⁺ 430.2548, found 430.2546.

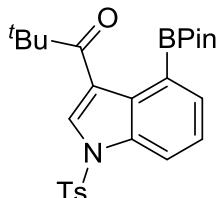
4.2 General procedure B.



Flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was flushed with argon and charged with indole substrates **15-27a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dry DCM (1.0 mL, 0.2 M). A solution of BBr₃ (1 M in DCM, 0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) was added slowly under argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 9 hours and then quenched with a solution of pinacol (23.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq), Et₃N (101.0 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5.0 eq) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at 0°C. The resulting mixture was

allowed to warm to room temperature and continued to stir for another 1 hour. After that, the solvent was removed under vacuum directly and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to get the target product **15-27c**.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (15c)

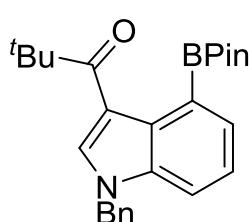


15c

The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **15a** (71.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 84.5 mg (88.0%) of **15c** as a light yellow oily liquid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.19 (s, 1H), 7.94 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 7.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 12H), 1.41 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.6, 145.7, 134.4, 133.5, 130.9, 130.0, 129.6, 129.3, 126.8, 125.0, 118.8, 113.8, 83.7, 44.2, 28.1, 25.4, 21.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2880, 1705, 1536, 1016, 916 cm⁻¹ **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{BNO}_5\text{S}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 482.2167, found 482.2163.

1-(1-Benzyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1H-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (16c)

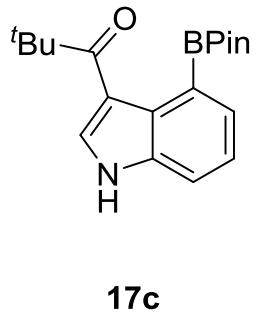


16c

The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **16a** (58.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 29.0 mg (34.0%) of **16c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.39 (dd, J = 4.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.05 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 1.49 (s, 12H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 201.3, 136.2, 135.1, 132.8, 130.0, 128.9, 127.9, 127.2, 126.5, 123.1, 113.4, 110.2, 83.2, 50.6, 43.5, 28.8, 25.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)**

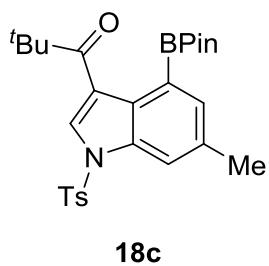
2973, 1629, 1526, 1183, 1140, 968, 885 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{33}\text{BNO}_3^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 418.2548, found 418.2550.

2,2-Dimethyl-1-(4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (17c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **17a** (40.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/10 to 1/5) to afford 30.9 mg (48.0%) of **17c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.98 (brs, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 6.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 1.49 (s, 12H), 1.15 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.3, 134.1, 131.00, 130.97, 129.1, 126.7, 123.1, 112.7, 111.7, 83.2, 43.1, 28.7, 25.8; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2973, 1612, 1478, 1303, 1194, 1120, 975, 768, 664 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{BNO}_3^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 328.2079, found 328.2079.

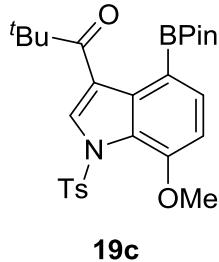
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(6-methyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (18c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **18a** (74.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 84.1 mg (85.0%) of **18c** as a white solid.

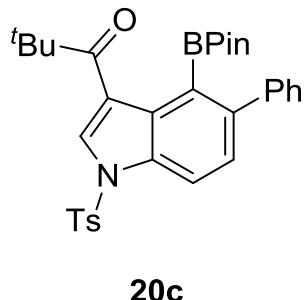
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 12H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.6, 145.5, 135.1, 134.6, 134.1, 131.1, 130.0, 128.6, 126.8, 119.0, 113.9, 83.7, 44.2, 28.1, 25.4, 21.8, 21.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2975, 1655, 1359, 1188, 909, 848, 669 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{35}\text{BNO}_5\text{S}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 496.2324, found 496.2323.

1-(7-Methoxy-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (19c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **19a** (77.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 86.5 mg (85.0%) of **19c** as a yellow solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 202.8, 147.8, 144.7, 136.5, 133.9, 131.5, 131.2, 129.5, 127.2, 124.0, 117.5, 107.3, 96.0, 83.5, 55.2, 44.3, 28.2, 25.4, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2975, 1657, 1246, 1146, 914, 661 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{35}\text{BNO}_6\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 512.2273, found 512.2275.

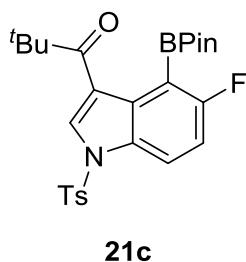
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(5-phenyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (20c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **20a** (86.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 79.9 mg (71.0%) of **20c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 201.9, 145.8, 144.7, 143.2, 134.4, 132.7, 130.9, 130.2, 130.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.8, 126.8, 118.2, 112.7, 83.6, 44.0, 28.5, 26.2, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2973, 1655, 1369, 1172, 1012, 662, 581; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** calcd for: $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{37}\text{BNO}_5\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 558.2480,

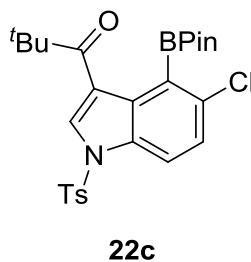
found 558.2486.

1-(5-Fluoro-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (21c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **21a** (74.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 92.8 mg (93.0%) of **21c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, J = 9.1, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.03 (t, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 12H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 201.9, 163.8 (d, J = 237.6 Hz), 146.0, 134.2, 132.1 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 131.5, 130.1, 130.0, 126.8, 117.6 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 114.8 (d, J = 10.1 Hz), 113.4 (d, J = 29.1 Hz), 84.1, 44.0, 28.3, 25.7, 21.6; **$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -109.73; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2976, 1662, 1535, 1167, 960, 808; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{BFNO}_5\text{S}^+(\text{M} + \text{H})^+$ 500.2073, found 500.2070.

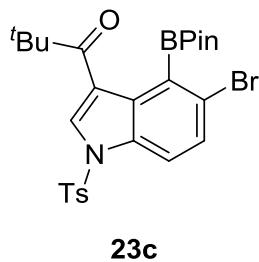
1-(5-Chloro-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (22c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **22a** (77.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 93.7 mg (90.0%) of **22c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 12H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 201.7, 146.1, 135.5, 134.1, 132.3, 131.9, 131.2, 130.2, 126.8, 126.6, 117.4, 114.5, 84.1, 44.0, 28.3, 26.4, 21.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2976, 1654, 1535, 1141, 848, 778

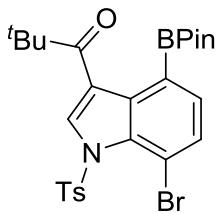
cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{BClNO}_5\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 516.1777, found 516.1775.

1-(5-Bromo-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (23c)



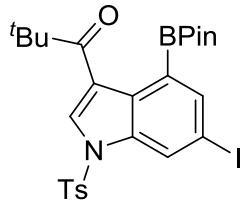
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **23a** (86.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 85.9 mg (77.0%) of **23c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 12H), 1.40 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 201.7, 146.1, 134.1, 132.6, 132.3, 131.0, 130.2, 129.7, 126.8, 124.3, 117.4, 114.8, 84.2, 44.0, 28.4, 26.6, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2974, 1654, 1170, 1009, 740, 640 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{BBrNO}_5\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 560.1272, found 560.1273.

1-(7-Dromo-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (24c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **24a** (86.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 88.1 mg (79.0%) of **24c** as a colourless oil. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.62 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 202.6, 145.3, 136.5, 134.7, 134.4, 132.6, 131.3, 130.6, 129.9, 127.0, 116.3, 106.4, 83.7, 44.4, 28.3, 25.5, 21.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2970, 1659, 1170, 999, 577 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{BBrNO}_5\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 560.1272, found 560.1267.

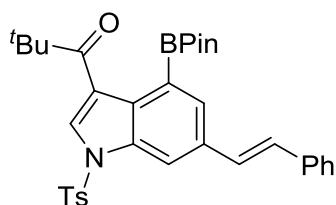
1-(6-Iodo-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (25c)



25c

The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **25a** (96.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA / PE=1/20 to 1/10) to afford 65.9 mg (55.2%) of **25c** as a colourless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.32 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 12H), 1.39 (s, 9H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 202.3, 146.1, 138.0, 134.4, 134.2, 130.3, 129.4, 126.8, 122.6, 118.6, 90.4, 84.0, 44.3, 28.1, 25.5, 21.6 ; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2976, 1655, 1378, 1189, 1013, 917, 667, 578 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{BINO}_5\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 608.1133, found 608.1129.

(E)-2,2-Dimethyl-1-(6-styryl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (26c)

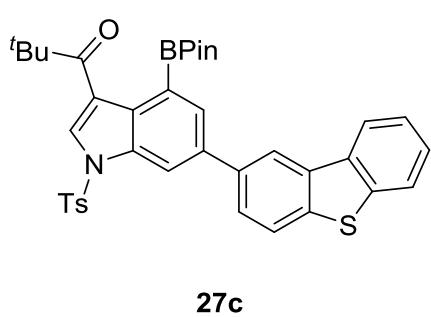


26c

The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **29a** (91.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA / PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 69.9 mg (60.2%) of **26c** as a colourless oil. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 12H), 1.41 (s, 9H); **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 202.5, 145.8, 137.2, 134.6, 134.5, 134.4, 130.6, 130.2, 129.5, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 126.8, 126.5, 119.3, 111.8, 96.1, 83.9, 44.3, 28.1, 25.5, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2975, 1703, 1362, 1162, 668 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** calcd for: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{39}\text{BNO}_5\text{S}^+$: 584.2637, found. 584.2630.

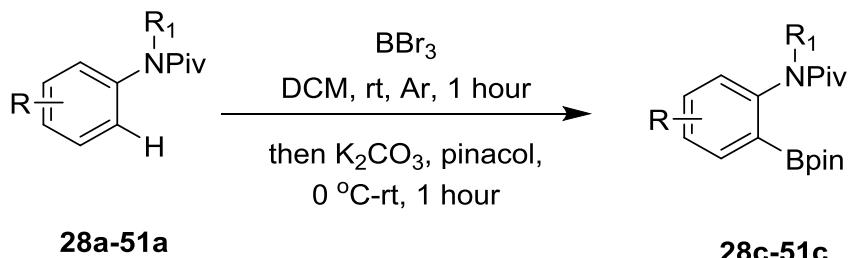
1-(6-(Dibenzo[*b,d*]thiophen-2-yl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1-tosyl-1*H*

-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (27c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure B with **27a** (107.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. After quenched the reaction, the solvent was removed directly under vacuum and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 113.5 mg (87.2%) of **27c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.37 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.31 – 8.21 (m, 3H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.81 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.72 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 12H), 1.45(s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 202.6, 145.8, 139.9, 138.6, 138.5, 137.9, 136.1, 135.4, 134.5, 134.4, 130.2, 129.52, 129.50, 126.9, 126.7, 124.4, 123.0, 122.9, 121.8, 120.5, 119.1, 112.6, 83.9, 44.3, 28.1, 25.5, 21.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2970, 1656, 1370, 1176, 1143, 1076, 1020, 916 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{39}\text{BNO}_5\text{S}_2^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 664.2357, found 664.2351.

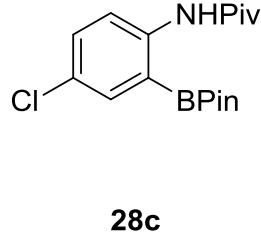
4.3 General procedure C.



Flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was flushed with argon and charged with *N*-pivaloyl amide substrates **28-51a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dry DCM (1.0 mL, 0.2 M). A solution of BBr_3 (1 M in DCM, 0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) was added slowly under argon atmosphere. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1.0 hour and then quenched with a solution of 0.5 ml of 1 M K_2CO_3 aq and pinacol (23.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 0.5 ml of DCM at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and continued to stir for another 1 hour. After that, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO_4 and then washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuo and then loaded onto the top of a

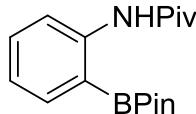
short column slurry-packed with EA or CH₃OH to get the target product **28-51c**.

N-(4-Chloro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (28c)



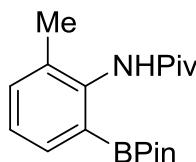
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **28a** (39.0 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 57.3 mg (85.1%) of **28c** as a white solid.
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 9.48 (brs, 1H), 8.51 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.2, 143.4, 135.5, 132.5, 127.8, 120.6, 84.7, 40.1, 27.5, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3396, 2977, 1691, 1406, 1374, 1142, 963, 754 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₂₆BClNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 338.1689, found 338.1687.

N-(2-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (29c)¹⁸



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **29a** (35.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA/PE = 1/2 to 1/1) to afford 53.5 mg (88.1%) of **29c** as a white solid.
¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 9.54 (brs, 1H), 8.59 – 8.54 (m, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 12H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.1, 145.1, 136.2, 132.8, 122.6, 119.1, 84.3, 40.1, 27.6, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3386, 2972, 1688, 1447, 1317, 1145, 761 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₂₇BNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 304.2079, found 304.2079.

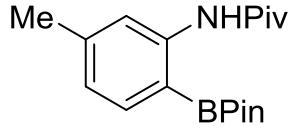
N-(2-Methyl-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (30c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **30a** (38.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the excess water

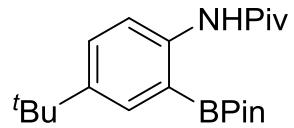
was removed by filtration with MgSO_4 , washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 61.0 mg (96.0%) of **30c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.26 (brs, 1H), 7.58 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.8, 138.9, 132.7, 132.3, 129.3, 125.6, 82.6, 39.1, 27.3, 25.4, 18.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2972, 1682, 1505, 1352, 1138, 666 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{BNO}_3^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 318.2235, found 318.2238.

N-(5-Methyl-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (31c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **31a** (38.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 54.1 mg (85.2%) of **31c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 9.54 (brs, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 – 6.85 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 12H), 1.32 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.1, 145.1, 143.5, 136.2, 123.5, 119.7, 84.1, 40.1, 27.5, 24.8, 22.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 3388, 2976, 1690, 1188, 963, 672 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{BNO}_3^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 318.2235, found 318.2237.

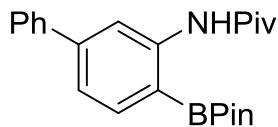
N-(4-(Tert-butyl)-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (32c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **32a** (46.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 67.2 mg (94.0%) of **32c** as a white solid. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 9.54 (s, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 12H), 1.33 – 1.31 (m, 18H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 176.9, 145.1, 142.7, 132.6, 129.9, 118.9, 84.2, 40.0, 34.2, 31.3, 27.6, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 3380, 2966, 1689, 1359, 1139, 845, 684 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called

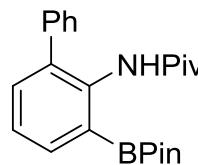
for $C_{21}H_{35}BNO_3^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 360.2705, found 360.2703.

N-(4-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)pivalamide (33c)



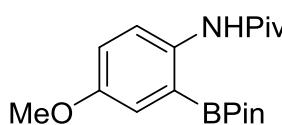
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **33a** (50.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 75.1 mg (80.0%) of **33c** as a white solid. **1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 9.62 (s, 1H), 8.97 – 8.93 (m, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 12H), 1.36 (s, 9H); **^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.3, 145.6, 145.5, 140.6, 136.7, 128.6, 127.7, 127.3, 121.2, 117.8, 84.4, 40.2, 27.6, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3408, 2850, 1679, 1453, 1127, 999 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{23}H_{31}BNO_3^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 380.2392, found 380.2395.

N-(3-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-yl)pivalamide (34c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **34a** (50.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 62.9 mg (83.1%) of **34c** as a white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.52 (brs, 1H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 12H), 1.18 (s, 9H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.1, 137.6, 133.6, 132.9, 129.3, 129.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.1, 126.2, 80.7, 38.6, 26.6, 26.1; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3414, 2970, 1679, 1453, 1127, 1042 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_{23}H_{31}BNO_3^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 380.2392, found 380.2395.

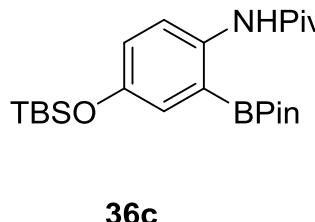
N-(4-Methoxy-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (35c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **35a** (41.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0

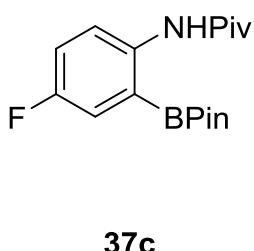
mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/2) to afford 39.6 mg (59.1%) of **35c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.37 (brs, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.7, 154.8, 138.6, 120.7, 120.0, 118.6, 84.3, 55.5, 39.9, 27.6, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2973, 1690, 1400, 1138, 753 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₈H₂₉BNO₄⁺ (M + H)⁺ 334.2184, found 334.2185.

N-(4-(tert-Butyldimethylsilyl)-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (36c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **36a** (61.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 60.7 mg (70.1%) of **36c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.38 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.17 (s, 6H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.6, 150.6, 138.9, 126.8, 124.0, 120.4, 84.2, 39.9, 27.6, 25.7, 24.9, 18.1, -4.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3734, 2962, 1687, 1415, 1347, 839 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₃H₄₁BNO₃Si⁺ (M + H)⁺ 434.2892, found 434.2894.

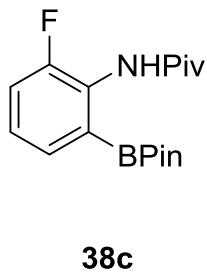
N-(4-Fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (37c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **37a** (39.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO₄, washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 63.1 mg (95.0%) of **37c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.43 (brs, 1H), 8.45 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (ddd, *J* = 9.2,

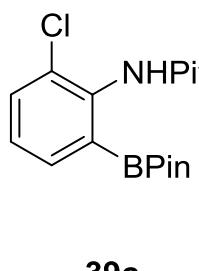
8.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.0, 158.1 (d, *J* = 243.2 Hz), 140.7 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 121.6 (d, *J* = 20.8 Hz), 120.8 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 119.0 (d, *J* = 21.9 Hz), 115.4 (d, *J* = 22.3 Hz), 39.9, 27.5, 24.9; **¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -120.40; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3390, 2975, 1689, 1477, 1141, 966, 854, 574 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₂₆BFNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 322.1984, found 322.1984.

N-(2-Fluoro-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (38c)



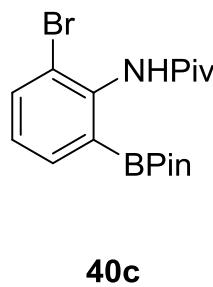
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **38a** (39.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on acidic alumina (eluent: EA) to afford 45.7 mg (71.0%) of **38c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.33 (brs, 1H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.34 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.5, 152.3 (d, *J* = 247.2 Hz), 129.3 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 126.4 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 115.5 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz), 82.1, 39.1, 27.1, 25.6; **¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -130.25; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3120, 1701, 1477, 1141, 976, 854, 574 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₂₆BFNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 322.1984, found 322.1984.

N-(2-Chloro-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (39c)



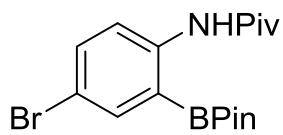
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **39a** (42.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO₄, washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 77 mg (99.0%) **39c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.82 (brs, 1H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 178.2, 133.2, 132.0, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, 124.3, 81.0, 39.0, 26.8, 26.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3422, 2973, 1690, 1528, 1350, 1148, 867, 783 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₂₆BClNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 338.1689, found 338.1686.

N-(2-Bromo-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (40c)



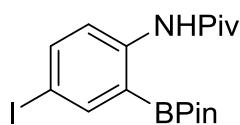
The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **40a** (51.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO_4 , washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 78 mg (99.0%) **40c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.91 (brs, 1H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.30 (s, 12H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 134.1, 132.6, 130.0, 127.7, 110.9, 81.0, 39.0, 26.8, 26.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 3412, 2863, 1690, 1148, 887, 783 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{BBrNO}_3^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 382.1184, found 382.1181.

N-(4-Bromo-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (41c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **41a** (51.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO_4 , washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 78.0 mg (99.0%) **41c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 9.49 (brs, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.2, 143.9, 138.4, 135.4, 121.0, 115.5, 84.7, 40.2, 27.5, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 3384, 2973, 1690, 1522, 1343, 114, 922, 858 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{BBrNO}_3^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 382.1184, found 382.1181.

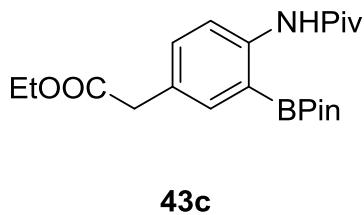
N-(4-Iodo-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (42c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **42a** (60.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the

excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO_4 , washed with EA. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 87.1 mg (99.0%) **42c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 9.49 (brs, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.2, 144.5, 144.4, 141.3, 121.2, 86.2, 84.7, 40.1, 27.5, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2976, 1690, 1561, 1478, 1142, 961, 922 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{26}\text{BINO}_3^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 430.1045, found 430.1044.

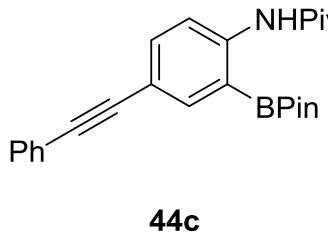
Eyl 2-(4-pivalamido-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl) acetate (43c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **43a** (52.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 56.2 mg (72.1%) of **43c** as a white solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 1.37 (s, 12H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 177.1, 171.7, 144.1, 136.9, 133.7, 128.2, 119.3, 84.4, 60.8, 40.6, 40.1, 27.6, 24.9, 14.2; **ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1})** 2976, 1736, 1592, 1425, 1142, 749 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{BNO}_5^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$)⁺ 390.2446, found 390.2450.

N-(4-(Phenylethynyl)-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (44c)

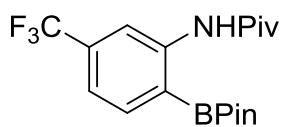


The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **44a** (55.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 41.9 mg (52.2%) of **44c** as a yellow solid.

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.60 (brs, 1H), 8.60 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53

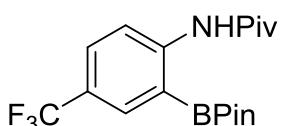
– 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 12H), 1.34 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.2, 144.8, 139.6, 135.8, 131.4, 128.3, 127.9, 123.5, 119.0, 117.4, 89.3, 88.7, 84.6, 40.2, 27.5, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3380, 2973, 1690, 1583, 1405, 1311, 1138, 753 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₅H₃₁BNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 404.2392, found 404.2388.

N-(2-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pivalamide (45c)



The reaction was performed according to the slightly modified procedure C with **45a** (49.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (99.9%, 500 mg, 2.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv) in dry DCM (0.1 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. The solvent was removed under vaccum directly, diluted with 0.5 mL DCM, and then quenched the reaction. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 49.4 mg (66.1%) of **45c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.68 (brs, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 12H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.5, 147.9, 133.2 (q, J = 3.9 Hz), 129.7 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 119.0, 84.9, 40.3, 27.5, 24.9; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -62.03; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3000, 1689, 1594, 1359, 1309, 1116 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₈H₂₆BF₃NO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 372.1952, found 372.1957.

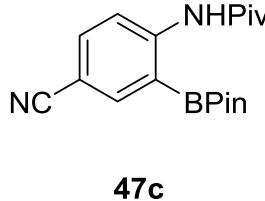
N-(2-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pivalamide (46c)



The reaction was performed according to the slightly modified procedure C with **46a** (49.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (99.9%, 500 mg, 2.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv) in dry DCM (0.1 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. The solvent was removed under vaccum directly, diluted with 0.5 mL DCM, and then quenched the reaction. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 42.0 mg (56.2%) of **46c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.64 (brs, 1H), 8.93 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 12H), 1.34 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.5, 145.4, 136.7, 118.9 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 115.7 (q, J = 3.9 Hz), 84.9,

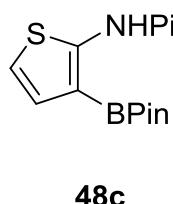
40.2, 27.5, 24.9; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ -63.27; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3010, 1699, 1594, 1359, 1219, 986 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₈H₂₅BF₃NNaO₃⁺ (M + Na)⁺ 394.1772, found 394.1773.

N-(4-Cyano-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (47c)



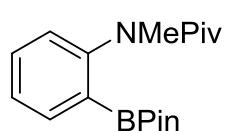
The reaction was performed according to the slightly modified procedure C with **47a** (40.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (99.9%, 500 mg, 2.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv) in dry DCM (0.1 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. The solvent was removed under vaccum directly, diluted with 0.5 mL DCM, and then quenched the reaction. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 32.1 mg (49.1%) of **47c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 9.70 (brs, 1H), 8.70 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 12H), 1.32 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.6, 148.5, 140.5, 136.3, 119.3, 119.0, 105.8, 85.1, 40.4, 27.4, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3370, 2225, 1696, 1584, 1356, 1264 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₈H₂₆BN₂O₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 329.2031, found 329.2030.

N-(3-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)thiophen-2-yl)pivalamide (48c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **48a** (36.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 33.3 mg (54.0%) of **48c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 10.20 (brs, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 12H), 1.33 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 174.9, 151.6, 127.9, 117.0, 83.9, 39.0, 27.3, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2973, 1677, 1552, 1406, 1239, 1139, 677 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₅H₂₅BNO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 310.1643, found 310.1648.

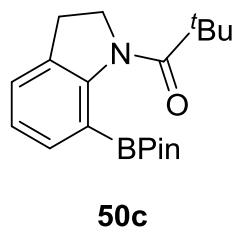
N-Methyl-N-(2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)pivalamide (49c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **49a** (38.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at

room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 30.0 mg (50%) of **49c** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.83 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (brs, 3H), 1.31 (s, 12H), 1.00 (brs, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 177.0, 136.5, 131.6, 129.2, 127.2, 83.8, 41.4, 29.6, 24.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2978, 1636, 1598, 1353, 1070, 746 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₈H₂₈BNNaO₃⁺ (M + Na)⁺ 340.2054, found 340.2055.

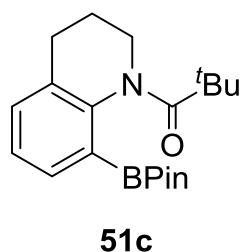
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(7-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)indolin-1-yl)propan-1-one (50c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **50a** (40.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 h. After quenched the reaction, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO₄. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 66.1 mg (99.0%) **50c**.

The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.19 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 12H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 174.5, 143.7, 130.8, 127.0, 123.1, 80.3, 49.2, 39.4, 28.7, 27.2, 25.9; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3629, 2928, 1685, 1367, 983 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₉H₂₉BNO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 330.2235, found 330.2238.

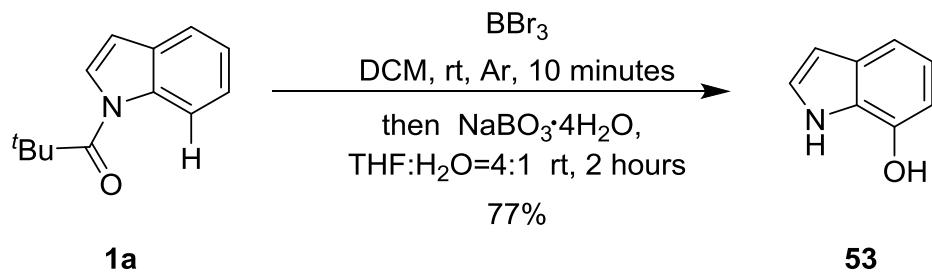
2,2-Dimethyl-1-(8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-3,4-dihydroquinolin-1(2*H*)-yl)propan-1-one (51c)



The reaction was performed according to the general procedure C with **51a** (43.6 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. After quenched the reaction, the excess water was removed by filtration with MgSO₄. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuum to give a white solid 68.8 mg (99.0%) **51c**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.49 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 1.6 Hz,

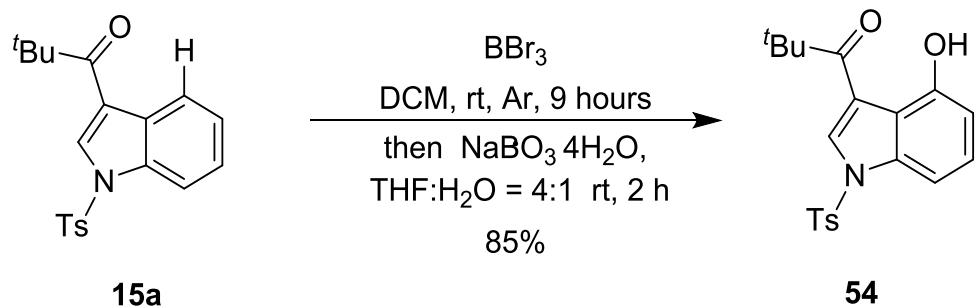
1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 4.09 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 2.89 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.06 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H), 1.28 (s, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 176.5, 138.4, 130.3, 128.4, 126.5, 124.8, 79.9, 47.2, 40.2, 28.4, 27.1, 26.0, 22.2; ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1}) 2926, 2698, 1428, 1129, 1058, 983 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{BNO}_3^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 344.2392, found 344.2393.

5. Applications of metal-free directed C-H borylation strategy



1*H*-Indol-7-ol (53)¹⁹

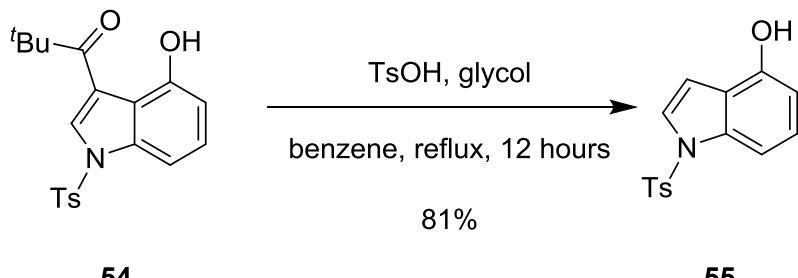
The reaction of 1-(1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one **1a** (40.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr_3 (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv), in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 10 minutes. The solvent was removed under vaccum directly. $\text{NaBO}_3 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (91.0 mg, 0.6 mmol), 2.0 ml THF and 0.5 mL H_2O added to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for another 2 hours. Then after column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 21.0 mg (77.2%) of **53** as a white solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.39 (brs, 1H), 7.25 (dt, $J = 8.0, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 – 6.50 (m, 2H), 5.26 (brs, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 141.4, 130.1, 125.7, 124.2, 120.1, 113.6, 106.4, 102.9; ATR-FTIR (cm^{-1}) 3855, 2926, 1655, 1583, 1366, 1163, 1132, 898, 451 cm^{-1} ; HRMS m/z (ESI) called for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 134.0600, found 134.0595.



1-(4-Hydroxy-1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one (54)

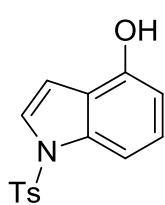
The reaction of 2,2-Dimethyl-1-(1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)propan-1-one (**15a**) (71.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv), in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 9 hours. The solvent was removed under vacuum directly. NaBO₃·4H₂O (91.0 mg, 0.6 mmol), 2 mL THF and 0.5mL H₂O added to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for another 2 hours. Then after column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/5) to afford 63.1 mg (85.1%) of **54** as a white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 11.42 (s, 1H), 8.39 (s, 1H), 7.84 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 206.0, 152.4, 146.2, 135.7, 134.0, 132.3, 130.3, 128.0, 127.2, 118.4, 116.7, 110.9, 103.7, 44.7, 29.2, 21.7; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3725, 2978, 1697, 1370, 1165, 1080, 660 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₂₀H₂₂NO₄S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 372.1264, found 372.1269.

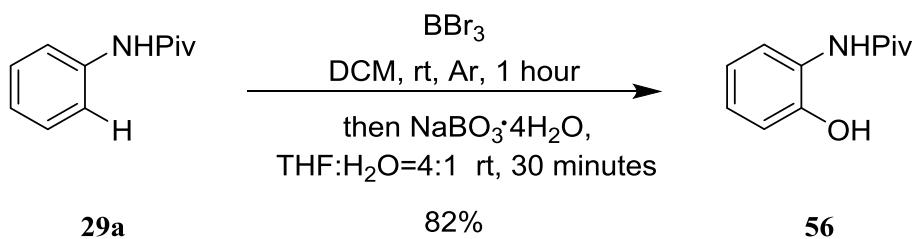


1-Tosyl-1*H*-indol-4-ol (55)⁷

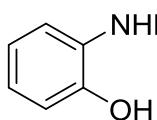
A solution of **54** (0.2 mmol), TsOH (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and glycol (1.6 mmol, 8.0 equiv) in benzene (1.0 mL) as heated under reflux conditions for 12 hours. The solvent was then removed under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (eluent:



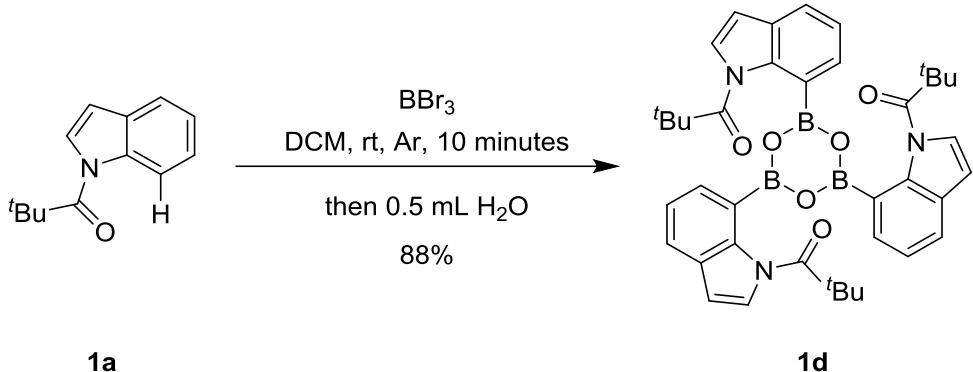
EA/PE = 1/20 to 1/10) to afford 49.8 mg (81.2%) of **55** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (brs, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 149.0, 145.0, 136.5, 135.1, 129.8, 126.8, 125.5, 125.1, 120.0, 108.2, 106.5, 105.3, 21.5; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3739, 2975, 1289, 1009, 914, 579, 421 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₅H₁₄NO₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 288.0689, found 288.0683.



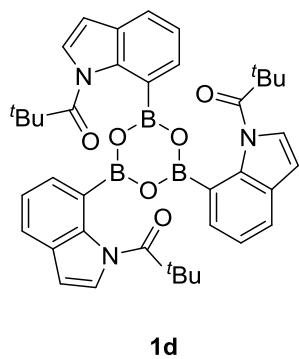
N-(2-hydroxyphenyl)pivalamide (**56**)²⁰



The mixture of *N*-phenylpivalamide (**29a**) (35.4 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv) was stirred in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 1 hour. The solvent was removed under vacuum directly. NaBO₃·4H₂O (91.0 mg, 0.6 mmol), 2 mL THF and 0.5 mL H₂O added to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for another 1 hour. Then after column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/10) to afford 31.1 mg (82.1%) of **56** as a white solid: **¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 7.61 (brs, 1H), 7.14 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.90 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 178.9, 148.5, 126.8, 125.6, 122.0, 120.4, 119.3, 39.5, 27.6; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3430, 2789, 1688, 1154, 989 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₁H₁₆NO₂⁺ (M + H)⁺ 194.1176, found 194.1171.

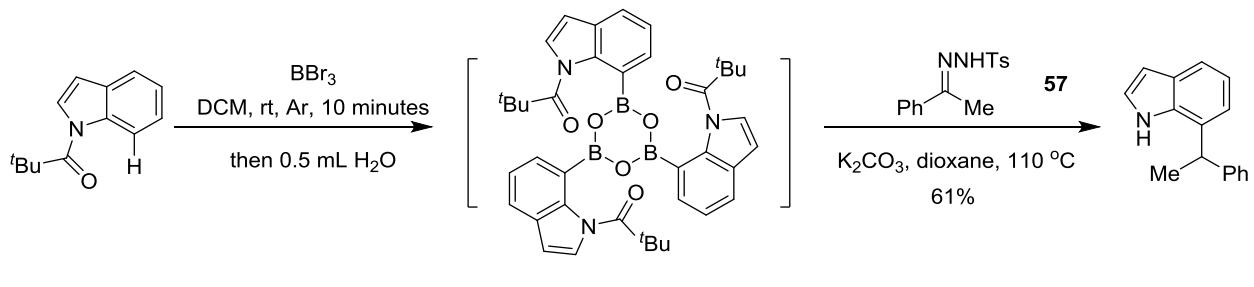


1,1',1''-((1,3,5,2,4,6-Trioxatriborinane-2,4,6-triyl)tris(1*H*-indole-7,1-diyl))tris(2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one) (1d**)**

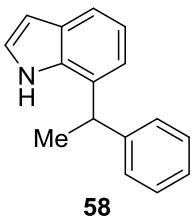


The reaction of 1-(1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one **1a** (105.0 mg, 0.50 mmol), BBr₃ (1 M in DCM) (0.55 mL, 0.55 mmol), in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 10 minutes. The solvent was removed under vaccum directly. 1mL DCM and 0.5 mL H₂O added to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for another 2 h, after that DCM (5 mL) was added. The biphasic mixture was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (2 × 5 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄,

the dried solution was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to give a white solid 99.9 mg (88.1%) **1d**. The product can be used without further purification by flash column chromatography. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 3H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 3H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 3H), 1.59 (s, 27H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 176.9, 137.6, 129.5, 126.9, 124.7, 123.8, 119.4, 113.5, 111.6, 40.5, 28.7. **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2968, 1690, 1439, 1110, 698 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₃₉H₄₃B₃N₃O₆⁺ (M + H)⁺ 682.3426, found 682.3426.

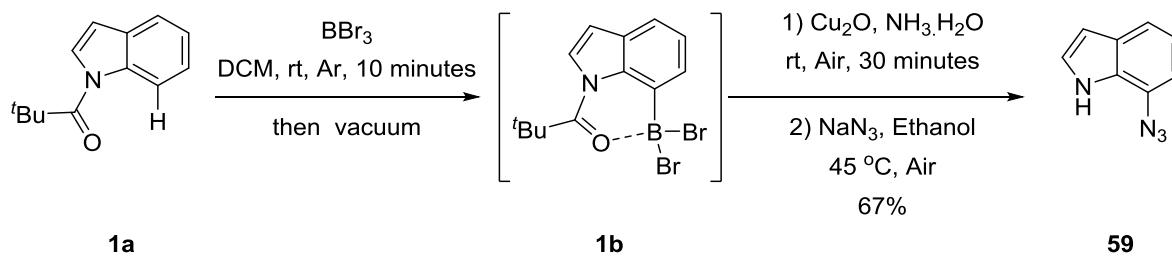


7-(1-Phenylethyl)-1*H*-indole (58)²¹

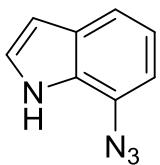


A reaction tube was charged with potassium carbonate (41.5 mg, 0.3 mmol), (**1d**) (0.2 mmol), the tosylhydrazone **57** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and dioxane (1.0 mL). The system was heated at 110 °C with stirring and reflux. The reaction was monitored by GCMS. When the reaction was completed, the crude reaction mixture was allowed to reach room temperature, the solvent

was eliminated with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃ and dichloromethane were added and the layers were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted three times with dichloromethane. The combined organic layers were washed with two portions of a saturated solution of NaHCO₃, brine, and then dried over MgSO₄ and filtered. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Then after column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/10) to afford 26.5 mg (61.2%) of **58** as a white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 7.68 (brs, 1H), 7.54 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); **13C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 145.7, 134.4, 128.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.4, 126.5, 123.9, 119.9, 119.8, 119.2, 102.6, 41.3, 21.3; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3451, 2968, 1490, 1339, 910, 698 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₆H₁₅NNa⁺ (M + Na)⁺ 244.1097, found 244.1095.



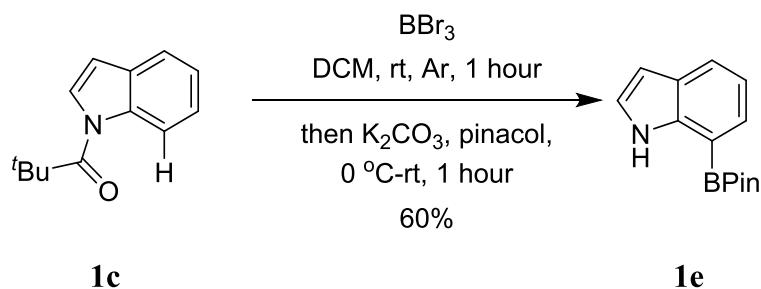
7-Azido-1*H*-indole (59)²²



The reaction of 1-(1*H*-indol-1-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one **1a** (40.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), BBr₃ (0.22 mL, 1.1 equiv), in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature under Ar for 10 minutes. After the reaction, the solvent was directly removed under vacuum to obtain a yellow solid **1b**. Cu₂O (0.04 mmol, 14.3 mg) and 25%

aqueous ammonia (0.19 mL, 2.5 mmol of NH₃) were added to a round-bottom flask charged with a stirrer, and the mixture was stirred for 30 minutes under air at room temperature (~25 °C). Then, **1b**, ethanol (1.0 mL) and NaN₃ (1.0 mmol) was added to the flask,

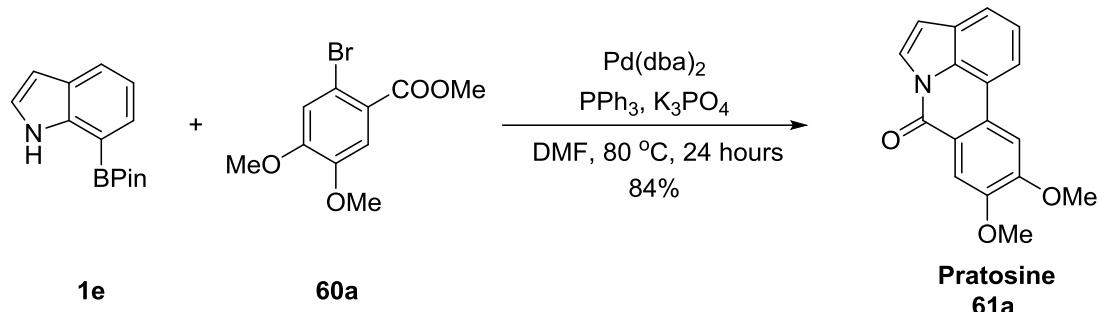
and the solution was stirred under air at 45 °C until the reaction was completed (as determined by TLC). The solvent in the resulting solution was removed on a rotary evaporator, water (5.0 mL) was added to the residue, and the target product was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×3.0 mL). The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Mg_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/100) give the desired product 20.9 mg (67.1%) as a brown solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.27 (brs, 1H), 7.45 (dt, J = 7.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 3.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, J = 7.6, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, J = 3.2, 2.2 Hz, 1H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 129.5, 128.0, 124.5, 124.31, 120.5, 117.4, 110.3, 103.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2118, 1577, 1340, 785, 723 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for $C_8H_7N_4^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 159.0665, found 159.0668.



7-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-indole (**1e**)²³

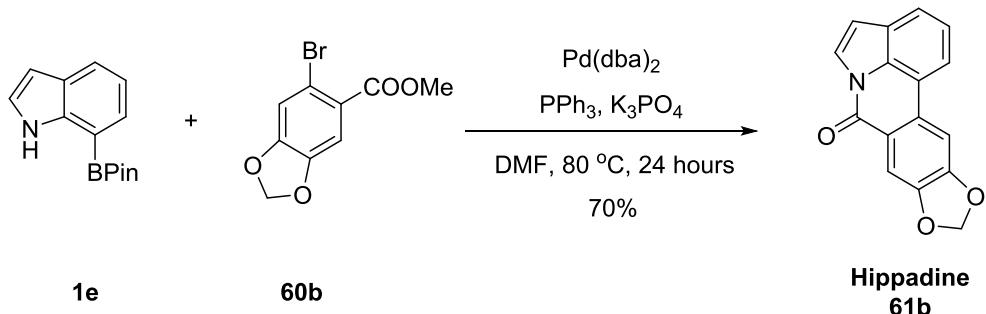
1e Flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was flushed with argon and charged with **1a** (1.0 g, 5.0 mmol) and dry DCM (5.0 mL, 1.0 M). A solution of BBr_3 (5.5 mL, 1.1 equiv) was added very slowly under argon atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour and then quenched with a solution of 0.5 mL of saturated K_2CO_3 aq and pinacol (590.0 mg, 5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 2.0 mL of DCM at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and continued to stir for another 1 hour. The excess water was removed by filtration with $MgSO_4$. The filtrate was collected and the solvent removed in vacuo and then loaded onto the top of a short column slurry-packed with eluent (EA/PE = 1/20) to afford 732.1 mg (60.2%) of **1e** as a white solid. **1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 9.18 (brs, 1H), 7.70 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 3.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 7.9, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 3.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (s, 12H); **^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 140.9, 129.2, 126.8, 124.2,

124.1, 119.2, 101.9, 83.8, 25.0; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 3458, 3057, 2978, 1597, 1512, 1430, 1331, 1065, 842 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₄H₁₉BNO₂⁺ (M + H)⁺ 244.1503, found 244.1503.

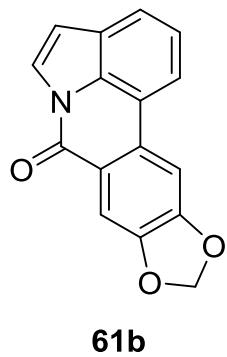


9,10-Dimethoxy-7*H*-pyrrolo[3,2,1-*de*]phenanthridin-7-one (**61a**)²⁴

Flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was flushed with argon and charged with **1e** (58.6 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Pd(dba)₂ (7.2 mg, 0.012 mmol, 0.05 equiv), PPh₃ (12.4 mg, 0.048 mmol, 0.2 equiv), Methyl 6-bromo-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxylate **60a** (68.0 mg, 0.26 mmol, 1.1 equiv), K₃PO₄ (153.0 mg, 0.72 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and DMF (1.0 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was heated at 80 °C for 24 hours. The reaction was filtered through Celite, washed with EtOAc, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA / PE = 1/4) to afford 56.2 mg (84.0%) of **61a** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (s, 3H), 4.07 (s, 3H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d)** δ 158.4, 153.7, 149.6, 129.5, 128.5, 123.9, 123.5, 122.4, 120.8, 118.0, 116.7, 110.7, 110.1, 103.7, 56.3, 56.2; **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2927, 1792, 1367, 996, 756, 628 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₇H₁₄NO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 280.0968, found 280.0966.



7H-[1,3]Dioxolo[4,5-j]pyrrolo[3,2,1-de]phenanthridin-7-one (61b)²⁴



Flame-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube was flushed with argon and charged with **1e** (58.6 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Pd(dba)₂ (7.2 mg, 0.012 mmol, 0.05 equiv), PPh₃ (12.4 mg, 0.05 mmol, 0.2 equiv), Methyl 6-bromobenzo[*d*][1,3]dioxole-5- carboxylate **60b** (66.8 mg, 0.26 mmol, 1.1 equiv), K₃PO₄ (153.0 mg, 0.72 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and DMF (1.0 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was heated at 80 °C for 24 hours. The reaction was filtered through celite, washed with EtOAc, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: EA/PE = 1/4) to afford 44.4 mg (70%) of **61b** as a white solid. **¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*)** δ 158.1, 152.6, 148.5, 131.6, 128.4, 124.0, 123.5, 122.6, 118.4, 110.8, 108.0, 102.3, 101.7. **ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹)** 2999, 1671, 1309, 1027, 927, 761 cm⁻¹; **HRMS m/z (ESI)** called for C₁₆H₁₀NO₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 264.0655, found 264.0657.

6. Mechanistic investigations

6.1 DFT calculations for the reaction of 1a with BBr₃

All DFT calculations were performed with the Gaussian 09 package.²⁵ Geometry optimizations were performed with B3LYP²⁶⁻²⁹/6-31G (d).³⁰⁻³² Frequency analysis was conducted at the same level of theory to verify the stationary points to be minima or saddle points and to obtain zero-point vibrational energy (ZPVE) and thermal energy corrections under 298.15 K and 1 atm pressure. All transition states were also confirmed to connect reactants and products by intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculations. Single-point solvation energies were calculated with M062X³³/

6-311++G(d,p)³⁴ by using SMD solvation model (solvent = dichloromethane).³⁵⁻³⁶ Unless otherwise noted, the relative energies reported in the text are Gibbs free energies with the solvent effect corrections. Computed structures are illustrated using CYLView.³⁷

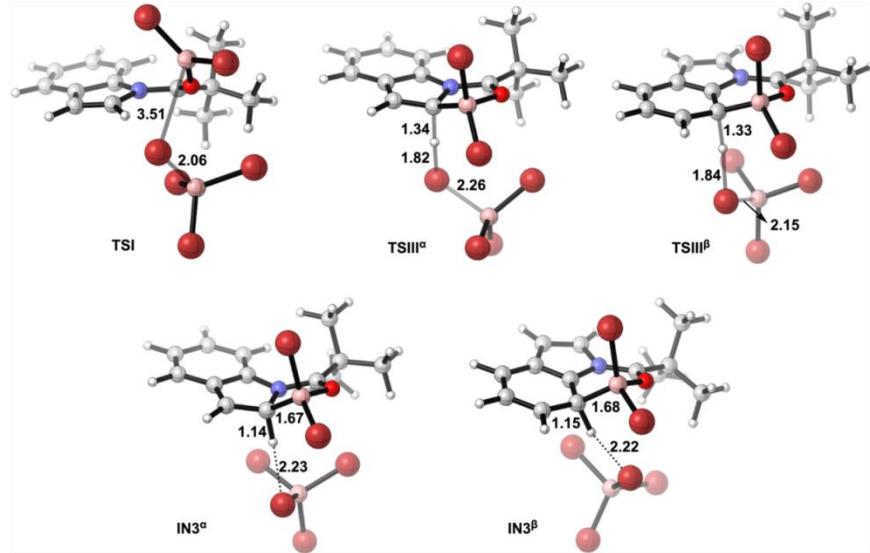


Fig. S1 Optimized structures of **TSI** (19i cm^{-1}), **TSIII**^a (601i cm^{-1}), **TSIII**^b (388i cm^{-1}), **IN3**^a and **IN3**^b. Bond lengths are in Å.

Energies, vibrational frequencies and Cartesian coordinates

Table S2| Energies, and vibrational frequencies

filename	E(sol)	ZPVE	TCE	TCH	TCG	Negative Frequency(cm^{-1})
1a	-634.321848	0.253259	0.266821	0.267765	0.213385	
IN1^a	-8381.810073	0.261212	0.281005	0.281949	0.210942	
IN2^a	-16129.275348	0.267925	0.294980	0.295924	0.205129	
IN3^a	-16129.279149	0.267062	0.293513	0.294457	0.205776	
1b^a	-5807.032765	0.249602	0.266878	0.267822	0.203226	
TSI	-16129.275054	0.267596	0.293877	0.294821	0.206634	-19
TSII^a	-16129.261981	0.266473	0.292839	0.293784	0.205807	-292
TSIII^a	-16129.258454	0.261950	0.288369	0.289313	0.200291	-601
IN1^b	-8381.812880	0.261080	0.280853	0.281797	0.211395	
IN2^b	-16129.281001	0.268215	0.295176	0.296120	0.205446	
IN3^b	-16129.276212	0.266281	0.292917	0.293862	0.205016	
1b^b	-5807.037800	0.249693	0.266947	0.267891	0.202814	
TSII^b	-16129.270758	0.266419	0.292948	0.293892	0.204656	-287
TSIII^b	-16129.268444	0.261959	0.288122	0.289067	0.202076	-388

E(sol)= Single-point solvation energies; ZPVE = zero-point vibrational energy; TCE = thermal

correction to energy; TCH = thermal correction to enthalpy; TCG = thermal correction to Gibbs free energy.

Cartesian coordinates

BB ₃				H	2.740117	0.171317	-2.174886
B	-0.000154	0.000168	-0.000077	C	2.913921	0.780988	1.283604
Br	0.560330	-1.818546	0.000094	H	3.967295	1.083852	1.292461
Br	-1.855514	0.424149	0.000018	H	2.309918	1.685799	1.376583
Br	1.295206	1.394373	-0.000101	H	2.735863	0.170865	2.176233
				C	3.586953	-1.250070	0.001379
BB ₄ ⁻				H	3.435121	-1.877520	-0.880579
B	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	H	4.622782	-0.892438	0.002652
Br	1.178178	1.178178	1.178178	H	3.433117	-1.877858	0.882767
Br	-1.178178	-1.178178	1.178178		IN1 ^a		
Br	-1.178178	1.178178	-1.178178	C	2.834880	-0.103727	0.114646
Br	1.178178	-1.178178	-1.178178	C	3.353527	-1.369818	0.471182
HBr				C	4.658255	-1.718730	0.113858
Br	0.000000	0.000000	0.039940	C	5.418748	-0.815555	-0.625137
H	0.000000	0.000000	-1.397890	C	4.872969	0.409646	-1.026953
				C	3.571680	0.775945	-0.675428
MeOH				C	1.192924	-1.346426	1.150914
C	0.662324	-0.019545	0.000001	C	2.301234	-2.109470	1.134196
H	1.079718	0.991032	-0.000620	H	5.059222	-2.689446	0.390350
H	1.036909	-0.544181	-0.892857	H	6.432802	-1.073375	-0.915820
H	1.037007	-0.543133	0.893439	H	5.461863	1.089401	-1.635190
O	-0.749168	0.122497	0.000003	H	3.166499	1.709647	-1.037435
H	-1.134236	-0.766420	0.000010	H	0.205394	-1.541384	1.541197
				H	2.375426	-3.111711	1.533570
1a				N	1.482488	-0.060871	0.586079
C	-1.274905	-0.178335	-0.000365	C	0.543441	0.920034	0.619147
C	-2.098553	0.975016	-0.000202	C	0.782278	2.432593	0.658212
C	-3.493124	0.840295	0.000389	O	-0.677507	0.574653	0.712409
C	-4.042994	-0.436488	0.000824	B	-1.676121	-0.286935	-0.073769
C	-3.214343	-1.570773	0.000667	Br	-2.513229	-1.534393	1.252954
C	-1.824191	-1.464670	0.000055	Br	-0.730582	-1.261434	-1.555967
C	0.049643	1.670010	-0.000954	Br	-2.976133	1.062538	-0.816065
C	-1.228171	2.123346	-0.000641	C	0.672113	2.952493	-0.804113
H	-4.129012	1.721724	0.000528	H	0.747085	4.044989	-0.791862
H	-5.122575	-0.560100	0.001279	H	1.451090	2.566339	-1.466079
H	-3.663690	-2.560134	0.000986	H	-0.299738	2.675968	-1.225952
H	-1.191505	-2.339499	-0.000190	C	-0.397544	3.061222	1.452061
H	0.961315	2.238464	-0.001532	H	-1.359301	2.849504	0.982658
H	-1.528031	3.162846	-0.000789	H	-0.426392	2.692155	2.482649
N	0.074200	0.260820	-0.000718	H	-0.245897	4.144936	1.482079
C	1.186384	-0.605682	-0.001103	C	2.085319	2.850717	1.367701
O	0.996884	-1.810238	-0.002580	H	2.102196	2.470209	2.395104
C	2.631601	-0.038456	0.000561	H	2.999638	2.524152	0.875845
C	2.916487	0.781260	-1.281802	H	2.112453	3.943737	1.421916
H	2.312686	1.686108	-1.375761		IN2 ^a		
H	3.969881	1.084093	-1.288553				

C	3.332694	-1.424042	-0.264120	C	-1.362409	0.937215	2.686695
C	3.433071	-1.820403	-1.617089	O	-1.670348	-0.962560	1.238639
C	4.539160	-2.542405	-2.062445	B	-2.090000	-1.363205	-0.195829
C	5.552089	-2.851667	-1.155010	Br	-1.558276	-3.183793	-0.641053
C	5.461687	-2.427478	0.173080	Br	-4.075612	-0.982416	-0.280718
C	4.358975	-1.700559	0.635113	C	-2.768169	1.613986	2.786252
C	1.510035	-0.625193	-1.460945	H	-2.899247	1.971083	3.812413
C	2.268854	-1.323168	-2.320717	H	-2.884545	2.466891	2.113584
H	4.609000	-2.846245	-3.102474	H	-3.563357	0.895203	2.562900
H	6.420402	-3.414339	-1.483877	C	-1.283503	-0.149781	3.780635
H	6.258976	-2.661896	0.871462	H	-2.140879	-0.826719	3.749370
H	4.338122	-1.388626	1.666708	H	-0.370172	-0.739594	3.672604
H	0.510855	-0.226549	-1.580148	H	-1.265917	0.346930	4.755831
H	2.018415	-1.511805	-3.355795	C	-0.197822	1.951328	2.865673
N	2.111893	-0.656337	-0.152231	H	0.600629	1.499097	3.456037
C	1.507259	-0.048143	0.874040	H	0.274358	2.248663	1.926486
C	1.706364	-0.245699	2.369421	H	-0.554097	2.842876	3.393193
O	0.653262	0.911788	0.548350	C	-1.443958	3.410964	0.123973
B	0.831004	2.131711	-0.079688	H	-1.254061	3.587293	1.171903
Br	-2.047550	0.104237	-1.891191	H	-0.206628	-0.599713	-1.084173
Br	2.623633	2.716990	-0.444734	B	2.599627	-0.114949	-0.076003
Br	-0.687005	3.150621	-0.457812	Br	1.841204	-0.607755	1.751358
C	2.930356	0.622773	2.798633	Br	1.950287	1.750664	-0.598395
H	3.044639	0.527911	3.882891	Br	4.579684	-0.221549	-0.092984
H	3.872415	0.338048	2.328274	Br	1.815229	-1.471587	-1.420611
H	2.754848	1.677313	2.566371	1b ^a			
C	0.467088	0.315463	3.114654	C	-2.265745	-0.509947	0.000248
H	0.387990	1.401887	3.027489	C	-2.068511	-1.916534	0.000427
H	-0.458121	-0.123416	2.738425	C	-3.175404	-2.769667	0.000371
H	0.578818	0.066739	4.174621	C	-4.456209	-2.220213	0.000141
C	1.833135	-1.735032	2.762790	C	-4.636402	-0.832366	0.000036
H	0.877691	-2.233252	2.581733	C	0.016897	-1.003880	0.000558
H	2.603838	-2.289303	2.229470	C	-0.642825	-2.182467	0.000427
H	2.057618	-1.790706	3.832613	H	-3.032746	-3.846402	0.000463
B	-2.569753	-0.735700	-0.100358	H	-5.323597	-2.873945	0.000144
Br	-1.010959	-1.995105	0.487004	H	-5.639935	-0.417684	-0.000023
Br	-2.790042	0.705417	1.295969	H	-0.182947	-3.161431	0.000560
Br	-4.219383	-1.835659	-0.300183	N	-0.958515	0.056412	0.000497
IN3 ^a							
C	-1.415039	2.129970	-0.437225	C	-0.344185	1.261280	-0.000019
C	-1.633045	1.954338	-1.847111	C	-0.977961	2.640253	-0.000091
C	-1.872601	3.069286	-2.686943	O	0.933891	1.179608	-0.000107
C	-1.902136	4.323485	-2.119124	B	1.434355	-0.302060	0.000145
C	-1.685911	4.480790	-0.729128	Br	2.492139	-0.563604	-1.683099
C	-1.246138	-0.141458	-0.957270	Br	2.493082	-0.563033	1.682735
C	-1.550666	0.590625	-2.138631	C	-1.819938	2.816208	1.288612
H	-2.023191	2.922685	-3.751744	H	-2.301447	3.799513	1.265408
H	-2.079756	5.200540	-2.732601	H	-2.597484	2.060289	1.410825
H	-1.695221	5.482522	-0.309502	H	-1.175129	2.777631	2.172820
H	-1.612920	0.140829	-3.122522	C	0.137035	3.706961	-0.000105
N	-1.219317	0.867040	0.107894	H	0.774716	3.623233	0.883699
C	-1.357470	0.272362	1.333052	H	0.774709	3.623296	-0.883906
				H	-0.327862	4.698449	-0.000053

C	-1.819733	2.816015	-1.289019	C	1.327886	0.160027	-1.163847
H	-1.174740	2.777212	-2.173078	C	2.163119	0.121547	-2.256617
H	-2.597311	2.060124	-1.411182	H	4.499991	-0.706116	-3.746341
H	-2.301157	3.799372	-1.266081	H	6.122388	-2.355158	-2.814425
C	-3.545093	0.041580	0.000024	H	5.758678	-3.319184	-0.565961
H	-3.722687	1.107836	0.000127	H	0.236768	0.264526	-1.252228
				H	1.986473	0.656754	-3.180907
TSI				N	1.837171	-0.786190	-0.193621
C	3.491929	-1.216715	-0.113383	C	1.336404	-0.597427	1.060952
C	3.643838	-1.710037	-1.428601	C	1.416994	-1.484483	2.279497
C	4.803605	-2.388035	-1.799907	O	0.838905	0.583135	1.230416
C	5.817858	-2.555334	-0.857081	B	1.272414	1.646835	0.305615
C	5.675130	-2.034189	0.431117	Br	0.002205	2.983625	-0.116834
C	4.517586	-1.349648	0.818437	Br	3.155208	2.119580	0.600516
C	1.646004	-0.633536	-1.397276	C	2.767326	-1.118746	2.976112
C	2.464321	-1.346164	-2.186477	H	2.788262	-1.625700	3.945667
H	4.913269	-2.766874	-2.811493	H	3.647945	-1.430200	2.409710
H	6.727810	-3.081758	-1.128470	H	2.840705	-0.040603	3.146865
H	6.473574	-2.156867	1.156226	C	0.262083	-1.099029	3.238393
H	4.457408	-0.958012	1.820994	H	0.382759	-0.087895	3.633867
H	0.632867	-0.296189	-1.567430	H	-0.702434	-1.153737	2.729325
H	2.249901	-1.625829	-3.208940	H	0.271238	-1.804216	4.075555
N	2.218424	-0.526365	-0.079281	C	1.313970	-2.989877	1.964531
C	1.546977	0.085735	0.901575	H	0.286501	-3.242859	1.697470
C	1.725217	-0.030013	2.411826	H	1.957023	-3.322736	1.148208
O	0.615835	0.950675	0.549142	H	1.589231	-3.553016	2.861932
B	0.563637	2.145514	-0.148660	C	3.943922	-2.262203	-0.175944
Br	-1.851554	0.195533	-1.782150	H	3.825494	-2.711135	0.798601
Br	2.097614	2.721749	-1.138862	Br	-1.365576	-1.959125	-0.075311
Br	-0.963125	3.206962	0.087834	B	-2.712930	-0.376537	-0.237251
C	2.862265	0.951242	2.830569	Br	-2.141096	0.681505	-1.897936
H	2.968020	0.902002	3.918851	Br	-4.549266	-1.103577	-0.469862
H	3.833973	0.737620	2.383309	Br	-2.542988	0.769090	1.409141
H	2.596225	1.980107	2.566641				
C	0.424291	0.465187	3.099082	TSIII ^a			
H	0.257845	1.534597	2.948041	C	-2.617158	1.838074	-0.467151
H	-0.453839	-0.066055	2.727665	C	-2.759954	1.562447	-1.863684
H	0.527051	0.282820	4.173400	C	-3.344648	2.511442	-2.723807
C	1.950107	-1.487256	2.875285	C	-3.781992	3.711174	-2.189869
H	1.047055	-2.067427	2.669850	C	-3.630269	3.973882	-0.815071
H	2.790120	-1.997924	2.407503	C	-1.659409	-0.233097	-0.953030
H	2.120285	-1.481173	3.956450	C	-2.221391	0.275932	-2.124583
B	-2.446043	-0.900904	-0.142806	H	-3.444033	2.295679	-3.783079
Br	-0.835687	-2.064278	0.478786	H	-4.236013	4.460279	-2.830528
Br	-2.949931	0.349169	1.353216	H	-3.968513	4.926050	-0.417437
Br	-3.943029	-2.111715	-0.653236	H	-2.140332	-0.200548	-3.093841
			N	-2.012802	0.705955	0.101979	
TSII ^a			C	-1.775172	0.147601	1.325770	
C	3.021245	-1.357971	-0.707959	C	-1.860071	0.808755	2.684844
C	3.231979	-0.781274	-1.994817	O	-1.453216	-1.081307	1.251437
C	4.352377	-1.142301	-2.763219	B	-1.539634	-1.668014	-0.193343
C	5.251045	-2.057055	-2.240154	Br	0.036013	-2.756092	-0.590846
C	5.043833	-2.602942	-0.959778	Br	-3.311498	-2.636730	-0.251070

C	-3.343961	1.154138	2.980441	H	1.302542	3.356814	2.207274
H	-3.396231	1.646211	3.956972	H	1.694639	4.023907	0.617902
H	-3.798932	1.819223	2.243915	H	0.377534	4.714900	1.557666
H	-3.948113	0.242334	3.027617				
C	-1.375365	-0.192731	3.755366	IN2 ^B			
H	-1.998596	-1.090442	3.781060	C	-1.928706	2.098844	-0.510156
H	-0.342999	-0.498225	3.572493	C	-2.619085	3.326577	-0.480248
H	-1.427595	0.294626	4.734035	C	-2.505644	4.217180	-1.545126
C	-0.932892	2.050245	2.714589	C	-1.669294	3.874174	-2.611136
H	0.101415	1.748183	2.526464	C	-0.944210	2.680026	-2.591913
H	-1.195779	2.813454	1.979554	C	-1.056221	1.765260	-1.537272
H	-0.990660	2.503934	3.709196	C	-3.019586	2.321907	1.520826
C	-3.051183	3.056583	0.059590	C	-3.292960	3.425051	0.800873
H	-2.943321	3.310178	1.103677	H	-3.033986	5.165715	-1.531391
H	-0.393652	0.129645	-1.176784	H	-1.556761	4.558229	-3.446842
B	2.748809	0.260008	-0.003875	H	-0.249594	2.450114	-3.393400
Br	1.897670	-0.335512	1.696510	H	-0.422114	0.890507	-1.528253
Br	1.067905	1.212582	-1.182005	H	-3.345668	2.042857	2.503933
Br	3.983691	1.789697	0.213082	H	-3.905043	4.250493	1.139677
Br	3.409466	-1.206472	-1.124900	N	-2.211947	1.428275	0.741932
				C	-1.847115	0.202910	1.095092
				C	-2.002709	-0.418227	2.490209
IN1 ^B				O	-1.277299	-0.512868	0.145577
C	2.347987	-0.073105	0.247773	B	-1.670717	-1.565627	-0.654154
C	3.616456	0.127325	-0.334585	Br	2.169941	0.194804	-1.834404
C	4.602993	-0.854847	-0.215929	Br	-3.528240	-2.060233	-0.681493
C	4.304196	-2.014822	0.495012	Br	-0.371463	-2.401496	-1.701475
C	3.042872	-2.187784	1.080222	C	-3.504937	-0.632217	2.835858
C	2.041016	-1.220496	0.970725	H	-3.551345	-1.216528	3.759889
C	2.422567	2.016898	-0.718594	H	-4.059666	0.292924	3.006051
C	3.614449	1.433634	-0.958171	H	-4.012851	-1.195926	2.049423
H	5.582171	-0.708098	-0.662471	C	-1.311856	-1.801071	2.502268
H	5.054427	-2.793580	0.596101	H	-1.842726	-2.526889	1.877245
H	2.822653	-3.102782	1.621605	H	-0.269586	-1.741406	2.177095
H	1.064508	-1.403932	1.398272	H	-1.333665	-2.180824	3.527845
H	2.028888	2.948533	-1.082267	C	-1.296307	0.467826	3.552718
H	4.417003	1.868188	-1.539124	H	-0.237658	0.580982	3.307338
N	1.591031	1.131695	0.025658	H	-1.730832	1.465318	3.650064
C	0.338319	1.399163	0.456592	H	-1.388313	-0.032289	4.521766
C	-0.187323	2.824549	0.689233	B	2.540959	0.096170	0.171431
O	-0.434288	0.429474	0.753728	Br	1.284758	1.434138	1.135108
B	-1.251837	-0.607352	-0.055571	Br	2.131684	-1.776919	0.848768
Br	-1.515544	-2.160246	1.174403	Br	4.435673	0.594838	0.556441
Br	-0.260441	-1.082869	-1.735043				
Br	-3.011158	0.276536	-0.520241	IN3 ^B			
C	-0.751191	3.357007	-0.658894	C	1.445883	0.158236	1.555760
H	-1.221648	4.329272	-0.477320	C	1.583788	0.274602	2.938867
H	0.020749	3.494486	-1.422459	C	1.897113	-0.890389	3.646740
H	-1.510946	2.673488	-1.049655	C	2.072553	-2.112659	2.961862
C	-1.357600	2.736031	1.701490	C	1.924772	-2.193646	1.588768
H	-2.168411	2.110639	1.327223	C	1.579067	-1.038647	0.790380
H	-1.022861	2.332455	2.662829	C	1.147403	2.335926	2.099686
H	-1.740990	3.747490	1.870449	C	1.378829	1.675162	3.258287

H	2.011575	-0.861791	4.727014	H	3.990545	-0.527203	-1.352493
H	2.321581	-3.001039	3.532890	H	4.234889	-2.275884	-1.289860
H	2.039203	-3.141731	1.071779	H	2.857905	-1.606815	-2.178537
H	0.600758	-1.242692	0.225154	C	1.988106	-3.048763	-0.000308
H	0.970053	3.380882	1.922363	H	1.363726	-3.210340	0.882095
H	1.409255	2.127829	4.239508	H	1.363929	-3.210150	-0.882892
N	1.215403	1.415587	1.014877	H	2.792915	-3.791086	-0.000300
C	1.216819	1.594678	-0.342477	C	3.475062	-1.488280	1.281220
C	0.712734	2.833675	-1.059192	H	4.235453	-2.276081	1.288844
O	1.723622	0.674484	-1.055683	H	3.990332	-0.527537	1.352789
B	2.449151	-0.605225	-0.577867	H	2.858359	-1.608202	2.178243
Br	2.326829	-1.960163	-2.002516	TSII ^β			
Br	4.323944	-0.036156	-0.121433	C	1.562136	0.284881	1.540188
C	1.941593	3.777492	-1.204760	C	2.031268	0.674842	2.796063
H	1.632579	4.655771	-1.780368	C	2.563330	-0.310765	3.634618
H	2.313645	4.123131	-0.233658	C	2.613345	-1.638269	3.185606
H	2.762084	3.284748	-1.735337	C	2.080886	-2.001621	1.948775
C	0.221243	2.395892	-2.462751	C	1.527533	-1.035667	1.075847
H	1.006031	1.895705	-3.033271	C	1.282504	2.543648	1.734135
H	-0.637509	1.724370	-2.376321	C	1.814259	2.108997	2.896595
H	-0.090406	3.292062	-3.007333	H	2.933176	-0.054371	4.623121
C	-0.449112	3.545044	-0.327610	H	3.034693	-2.400299	3.833446
H	-1.201452	2.840419	0.036482	H	2.059064	-3.044085	1.647530
H	-0.112308	4.177076	0.498291	H	0.727769	-1.333150	0.384156
H	-0.941797	4.206857	-1.045438	H	0.997474	3.532665	1.426707
B	-2.694826	-0.307578	-0.013111	H	2.033245	2.734955	3.750878
Br	-1.889774	0.396242	1.731898	N	1.173014	1.441937	0.827858
Br	-1.145733	-1.145229	-1.135226	C	1.110445	1.463698	-0.514576
Br	-4.065610	-1.697743	0.352181	C	0.573790	2.602470	-1.360002
Br	-3.412166	1.233485	-1.093672	O	1.602460	0.457860	-1.159557
^{1b} ^β							
C	0.584984	1.629594	0.000254	B	2.514584	-0.598558	-0.742474
C	1.082154	2.941682	0.000149	Br	2.316681	-2.207304	-1.781840
C	0.156975	3.988665	-0.000047	Br	4.309088	0.046943	-0.323881
C	-1.204391	3.661679	-0.000136	C	1.802183	3.495852	-1.705018
C	-1.648865	2.331930	-0.000093	H	1.464490	4.296932	-2.369755
C	-0.746900	1.256036	0.000097	H	2.241333	3.956174	-0.813182
C	2.870326	1.522298	0.000237	H	2.580845	2.924291	-2.219767
C	2.529912	2.833923	0.000141	C	-0.003960	2.000857	-2.668879
H	0.479819	5.025690	-0.000130	H	0.739421	1.414323	-3.212436
H	-1.938350	4.462838	-0.000280	H	-0.869444	1.368736	-2.455816
H	-2.714717	2.123393	-0.000234	H	-0.324023	2.832237	-3.303894
H	3.844698	1.067409	0.000332	C	-0.535347	3.422256	-0.658406
H	3.236985	3.653211	0.000083	H	-1.224316	2.787060	-0.095756
N	1.687572	0.730474	0.000331	H	-0.137540	4.202579	-0.002928
C	1.490417	-0.603412	0.000080	H	-1.119939	3.930280	-1.429708
C	2.616666	-1.639197	-0.000103	Br	-1.874214	0.517090	1.744631
O	0.301426	-1.057039	0.000033	B	-2.746572	-0.313995	0.083214
B	-1.051534	-0.294564	0.000052	Br	-1.260266	-1.202926	-1.057596
Br	-1.993971	-0.912376	-1.678078	Br	-4.088967	-1.685586	0.616335
Br	-1.993997	-0.912589	1.678076	Br	-3.560644	1.160096	-1.038064
C	3.474830	-1.487761	-1.281560	TSIII ^β			

C	1.391717	0.475358	1.610509	Br	1.350369	-2.378046	-1.517178
C	1.382461	0.845553	2.958796	Br	4.071231	-0.800001	-0.355753
C	1.527315	-0.171197	3.908971	C	2.559632	3.672848	-1.179909
C	1.697589	-1.500441	3.482541	H	2.563347	4.485334	-1.913302
C	1.698248	-1.829874	2.133199	H	2.567131	4.123897	-0.184245
C	1.458045	-0.847779	1.112499	H	3.485781	3.101081	-1.302865
C	1.226167	2.736063	1.715726	C	1.374115	2.299143	-2.914492
C	1.263173	2.290319	2.993110	H	2.308338	1.775193	-3.132138
H	1.521589	0.060782	4.970295	H	0.543400	1.627177	-3.139550
H	1.831643	-2.279754	4.225981	H	1.304509	3.173763	-3.568547
H	1.799196	-2.864317	1.817148	C	-0.009956	3.556676	-1.238466
H	0.194499	-1.185802	0.897348	H	-0.866999	2.897177	-1.392883
H	1.144595	3.739830	1.340813	H	-0.107405	4.005937	-0.248101
H	1.214542	2.915661	3.873809	H	-0.049437	4.365032	-1.975719
N	1.326009	1.630550	0.826055	B	-2.489673	-0.072592	-0.088517
C	1.405505	1.565137	-0.535503	Br	-2.029649	1.418222	1.185953
C	1.314665	2.780940	-1.449003	Br	-1.519783	-1.823074	0.689954
O	1.630366	0.440885	-1.071819	Br	-4.419070	-0.503233	-0.109932
B	2.042711	-0.899574	-0.406055	Br	-1.718154	0.221630	-1.909927

6.2 Mechanistic investigation of amide 29a

6.2.1 DFT calculations for the reaction of 29a with BBr₃

As shown in Fig. S2, **29a** is easy to complex with BBr₃ to form a stable **IN1_arene** with a reaction free energy of -5.4 kcal/mol. Br⁻ abstraction from **IN1** by another BBr₃ leads to a borenium cation intermediate **IN2_arene** through **TSI_arene** with a free energy barrier of 19.5 kcal/mol. Then, electrophilic attack by the borenium cation via a six-membered cyclic transition state **TSII_arene** gives an intermediate **IN3_arene** with low barrier of 2.4 kcal/mol relative to **IN2_arene**. The subsequent deprotonation by BBr₄⁻ is 7.6 kcal/mol with respect to **IN3 arene**. Although **TSII_arene** is higher than **IN2_arene** and **IN3_arene** in electronic energy, its free energy at room temperature is 0.5 kcal/mol lower than that of **IN3_arene** after thermal correction. When the electronic energies of a transition state and its corresponding reactant and/or product are very close, the thermal corrections may lead to the free energy of the transition state between the free energies of reactant and product, especially when the transition state has a very large imaginary frequency. Different from the borylation of indole, the deprotonation step is the rate determining step with a total activation free energy of 21.4 kcal/mol.

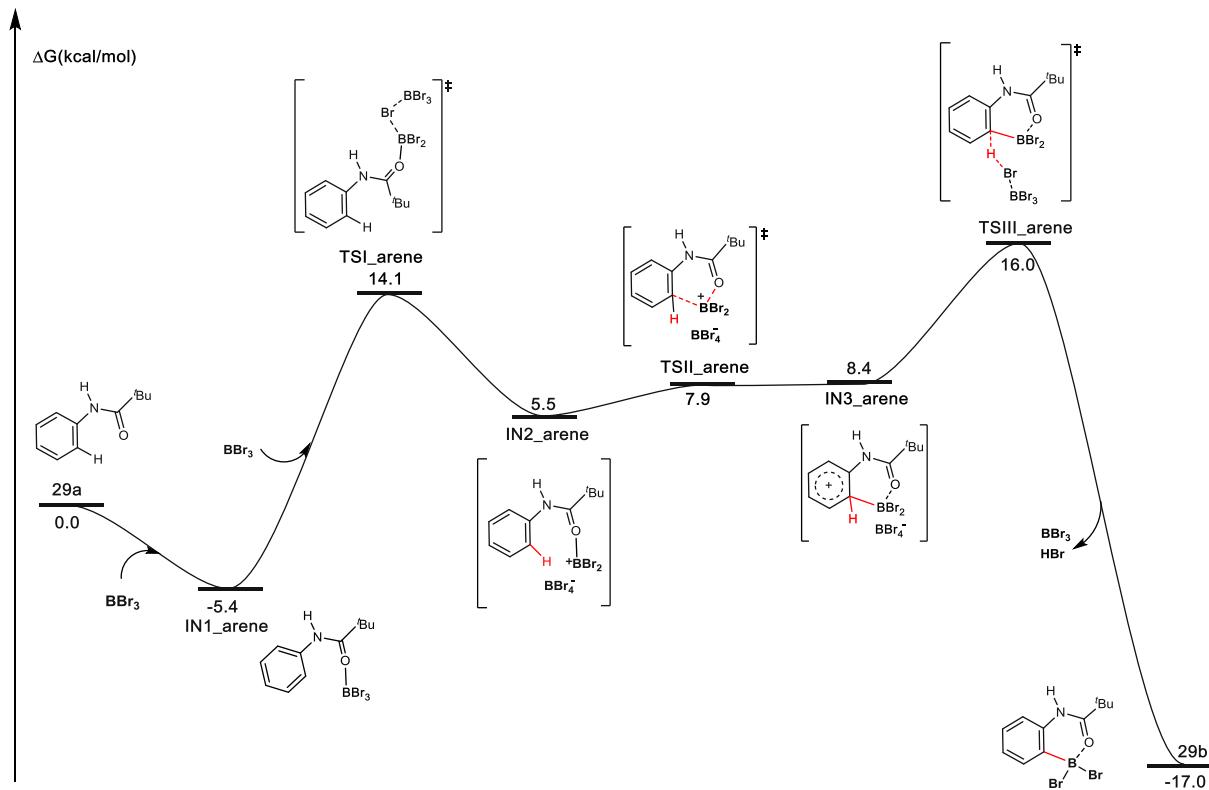


Fig. S2 Free energy profiles for C-H borylation of amide **29a**.

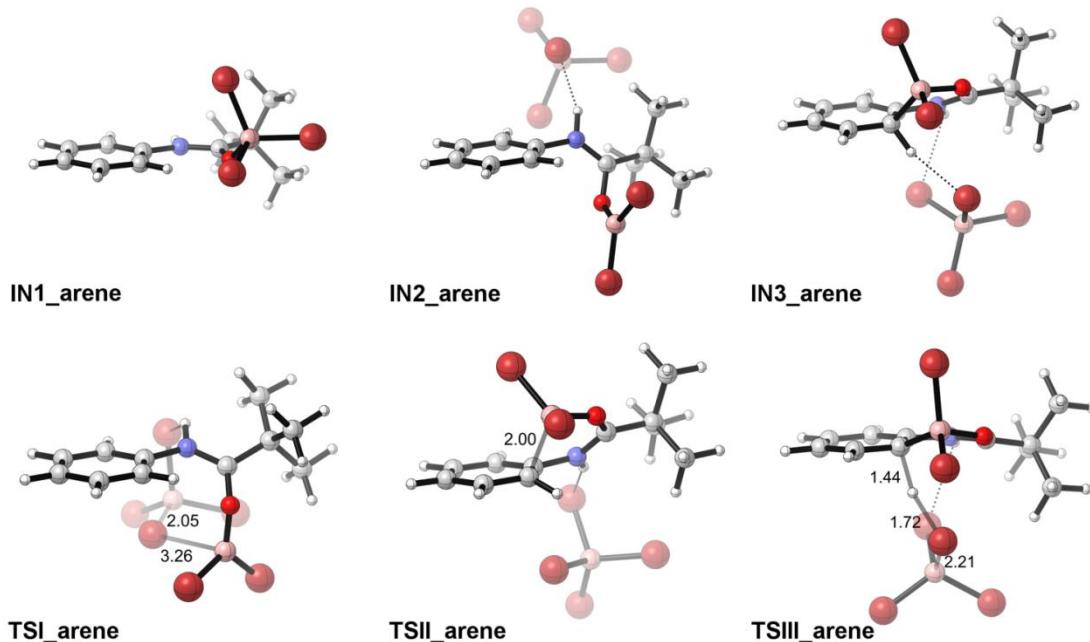


Fig. S3 Optimized structures of **IN1_arene**, **IN2_arene**, **IN3_arene**, **TSI_arene** (22i cm^{-1}), **TSII_arene** (199i cm^{-1}) and **TSIII_arene** (683i cm^{-1}). Bond lengths are in Å.

Table S3| Energies, and vibrational frequencies

filename	E(sol)	ZPVE	TCE	TCH	TCG	Negative Frequency(cm⁻¹)
29a	-558.131414	0.240875	0.253881	0.254825	0.201002	
29b	-5730.859800	0.237965	0.254414	0.255359	0.191638	
IN1_arene	-8305.634444	0.250027	0.268939	0.269883	0.199929	
IN2_arene	-16053.106670	0.256642	0.282681	0.283625	0.194189	
IN3_arene	-16053.101973	0.255228	0.281005	0.281949	0.194101	
TSI_arene	-16053.096621	0.256589	0.281691	0.282635	0.197829	-22
TSII_arene	-16053.102257	0.255015	0.280488	0.281432	0.193608	-199
TSIII_arene	-16053.086857	0.250490	0.275754	0.276698	0.191123	-683

E(sol)= Single-point solvation energies; ZPVE = zero-point vibrational energy; TCE = thermal correction to energy; TCH = thermal correction to enthalpy; TCG = thermal correction to Gibbs free energy.

Cartesian coordinates

29a_arene

C	-1.303386	-0.187485	-0.000013	C	3.577638	0.989074	0.000133
C	-2.139171	-1.316348	0.000002	H	3.463846	1.626285	0.881385
C	-3.523429	-1.172207	0.000011	H	4.589830	0.568502	0.000153
C	-4.098218	0.100099	0.000006	H	3.463938	1.626412	-0.881040
C	-3.266402	1.220272	-0.000009	H	-1.699297	-2.312316	0.000007
C	-1.876920	1.093818	-0.000019	H	0.350541	-1.394534	-0.000030
C	-4.152005	-2.058768	0.000024	H	-5.178276	0.215263	0.000014
H	-3.699958	2.217022	-0.000014	29a_arene_SP			
H	-1.234619	1.962679	-0.000030	C	1.303386	-0.187485	0.000013
N	0.089442	-0.418446	-0.000025	C	2.139171	-1.316348	-0.000002
C	1.127779	0.489346	0.000004	C	3.523429	-1.172207	-0.000011
O	0.956956	1.701023	0.000011	C	4.098218	0.100099	-0.000006
C	2.542436	-0.147475	-0.000002	C	3.266402	1.220272	0.000009
C	2.733764	-1.012144	1.266800	H	1.876920	1.093818	0.000019
H	2.055219	-1.873106	1.301005	C	4.152005	-2.058768	-0.000024
H	3.756860	-1.404700	1.298631	H	3.699958	2.217022	0.000014
H	2.570780	-0.422297	2.175577	H	1.234619	1.962679	0.000030
C	2.733906	-1.011963	-1.266908	N	-0.089442	-0.418446	0.000025
H	3.757030	-1.404448	-1.298720	C	-1.127779	0.489346	-0.000004
H	2.055432	-1.872974	-1.301284	O	-0.956956	1.701023	-0.000011
H	2.570951	-0.422008	-2.175620	C	-2.542436	-0.147475	0.000002
				C	-2.733764	-1.012144	-1.266800

H	-2.055219	-1.873106	-1.301005	H	-1.888481	2.353240	0.137348
H	-3.756860	-1.404700	-1.298631	C	0.498407	3.354830	0.046655
H	-2.570780	-0.422297	-2.175577	H	-0.281202	4.112043	0.105855
C	-2.733906	-1.011963	1.266908	Br	0.635901	-1.271425	1.836758
H	-3.757030	-1.404448	1.298720	Br	1.623188	-1.728336	-1.342134
H	-2.055432	-1.872974	1.301284	H	3.875117	3.016645	-0.118059
H	-2.570951	-0.422008	2.175620				
C	-3.577638	0.989074	-0.000133	29b_arene_SP			
H	-3.463846	1.626285	-0.881385	C	0.172474	1.997511	-0.006743
H	-4.589830	0.568502	-0.000153	C	1.841408	3.719139	0.014990
H	-3.463938	1.626412	0.881040	C	2.827243	2.731629	-0.084953
H	1.699297	-2.312316	-0.000007	C	2.470889	1.385005	-0.143633
H	-0.350541	-1.394534	0.000030	C	1.131117	0.980445	-0.090559
H	5.178276	0.215263	-0.000014	H	2.116342	4.768927	0.059121
				H	3.236092	0.619912	-0.234988
29b_arene				N	-1.203293	1.622870	-0.006191
C	0.172474	1.997511	-0.006743	C	-1.651268	0.401458	-0.264853
C	1.841408	3.719139	0.014990	C	-3.138181	0.079967	-0.296279
C	2.827243	2.731629	-0.084953	O	-0.846143	-0.570438	-0.473043
C	2.470889	1.385005	-0.143633	B	0.631456	-0.526748	-0.077764
C	1.131117	0.980445	-0.090559	C	-4.017714	1.340293	-0.220187
H	2.116342	4.768927	0.059121	H	-5.070527	1.046465	-0.267908
H	3.236092	0.619912	-0.234988	H	-3.886882	1.884137	0.724244
N	-1.203293	1.622870	-0.006191	H	-3.833937	2.024280	-1.057909
C	-1.651268	0.401458	-0.264853	C	-3.415184	-0.832805	0.926318
C	-3.138181	0.079967	-0.296279	H	-3.251001	-0.296667	1.867442
O	-0.846143	-0.570438	-0.473043	H	-4.457450	-1.168109	0.898234
B	0.631456	-0.526748	-0.077764	H	-2.760382	-1.707735	0.920666
C	-4.017714	1.340293	-0.220187	C	-3.433291	-0.688701	-1.604940
H	-5.070527	1.046465	-0.267908	H	-3.255331	-0.060617	-2.485168
H	-3.886882	1.884137	0.724244	H	-2.806909	-1.579641	-1.686178
H	-3.833937	2.024280	-1.057909	H	-4.484016	-0.996705	-1.612912
C	-3.415184	-0.832805	0.926318	H	-1.888481	2.353240	0.137348
H	-3.251001	-0.296667	1.867442	C	0.498407	3.354830	0.046655
H	-4.457450	-1.168109	0.898234	H	-0.281202	4.112043	0.105855
H	-2.760382	-1.707735	0.920666	Br	0.635901	-1.271425	1.836758
C	-3.433291	-0.688701	-1.604940	Br	1.623188	-1.728336	-1.342134
H	-3.255331	-0.060617	-2.485168	H	3.875117	3.016645	-0.118059
H	-2.806909	-1.579641	-1.686178				
H	-4.484016	-0.996705	-1.612912	BBR ₃ _arene			

B	-0.000154	0.000168	-0.000077	H	1.958490	2.025328	-1.594930
Br	0.560330	-1.818546	0.000094	H	0.671677	2.828569	-2.525594
Br	-1.855514	0.424149	0.000018	H	1.813541	3.793215	-1.570078
Br	1.295206	1.394373	-0.000101	C	-0.620985	4.016016	-0.379909
BBr ₃ _arene_SP				H	-1.273059	4.025725	-1.262209
B	-0.000154	-0.000168	0.000077	H	-1.233723	4.097785	0.528252
Br	0.560335	1.818544	-0.000094	H	-0.014538	4.925270	-0.419916
Br	-1.855515	-0.424144	-0.000018	H	-2.127934	2.414658	-0.060520
Br	1.295202	-1.394377	0.000101	C	-4.054856	0.948201	0.098293
				H	-4.217300	2.004859	0.303679
HBr_arene				H	-5.755671	-1.986636	-0.088294
Br	0.000000	0.000000	0.039940	IN1_arene_SP			
H	0.000000	0.000000	-1.397890	C	-2.766704	0.479936	-0.199640
HBr_arene_SP				C	-5.128124	0.064447	0.139294
Br	0.000000	0.000000	0.039940	C	-4.921875	-1.291643	-0.120320
H	0.000000	0.000000	-1.397890	C	-3.637851	-1.747289	-0.419001
				C	-2.549787	-0.875308	-0.464021
IN1_arene				H	-6.120749	0.437127	0.373809
C	-2.766704	0.479936	-0.199640	H	-3.464844	-2.800231	-0.620140
C	-5.128124	0.064447	0.139294	H	-1.569986	-1.265080	-0.698314
C	-4.921875	-1.291643	-0.120320	N	-1.752963	1.488325	-0.223256
C	-3.637851	-1.747289	-0.419001	C	-0.439301	1.465472	-0.405198
C	-2.549787	-0.875308	-0.464021	C	0.324372	2.795358	-0.354889
H	-6.120749	0.437128	0.373809	O	0.136119	0.358465	-0.709515
H	-3.464844	-2.800231	-0.620140	B	1.078409	-0.613521	-0.021206
H	-1.569986	-1.265080	-0.698314	Br	0.792189	-2.387264	-0.924066
N	-1.752963	1.488325	-0.223256	Br	0.519306	-0.657618	1.926454
C	-0.439301	1.465472	-0.405198	Br	3.010705	-0.061167	-0.211192
C	0.324372	2.795358	-0.354889	C	1.165149	2.849586	0.948614
O	0.136119	0.358465	-0.709515	H	1.657612	3.827230	0.996629
B	1.078409	-0.613521	-0.021206	H	0.537297	2.731919	1.837267
Br	0.792189	-2.387264	-0.924066	H	1.933660	2.076404	0.961339
Br	0.519306	-0.657618	1.926454	C	1.249675	2.854755	-1.594541
Br	3.010705	-0.061167	-0.211192	H	1.958490	2.025328	-1.594930
C	1.165149	2.849586	0.948614	H	0.671677	2.828569	-2.525594
H	1.657612	3.827230	0.996629	H	1.813541	3.793215	-1.570078
H	0.537297	2.731919	1.837267	C	-0.620985	4.016016	-0.379909
H	1.933660	2.076404	0.961339	H	-1.273059	4.025725	-1.262209
C	1.249675	2.854755	-1.594541	H	-1.233723	4.097785	0.528252

H	-0.014538	4.925270	-0.419916	H	2.932319	1.745611	-1.463640
H	-2.127934	2.414658	-0.060520	H	-0.141437	0.223475	-0.747618
C	-4.054856	0.948201	0.098293	H	1.724467	5.619855	-0.037483
H	-4.217300	2.004859	0.303679	36			
H	-5.755671	-1.986637	-0.088294	IN2_arene_SP			
				C	1.126856	1.818707	-0.280857
IN2_arene				C	2.463420	3.745104	-0.799269
C	1.126856	1.818707	-0.280857	C	1.555987	4.549146	-0.106571
C	2.463420	3.745104	-0.799269	C	0.426042	3.980844	0.484638
C	1.555987	4.549146	-0.106571	C	0.195015	2.608843	0.395786
C	0.426042	3.980844	0.484638	H	3.333232	4.185997	-1.276909
C	0.195015	2.608843	0.395786	H	-0.287762	4.603736	1.014754
H	3.333232	4.185997	-1.276909	H	-0.678562	2.149581	0.848668
H	-0.287762	4.603736	1.014754	N	0.826840	0.408500	-0.396221
H	-0.678562	2.149581	0.848668	C	1.547746	-0.599276	-0.012091
N	0.826840	0.408500	-0.396221	C	1.060769	-2.039492	-0.043874
C	1.547746	-0.599276	-0.012091	O	2.700669	-0.324668	0.619373
C	1.060769	-2.039492	-0.043874	B	4.009216	-0.388755	0.235477
O	2.700669	-0.324668	0.619373	Br	5.323123	-0.203682	1.581956
B	4.009216	-0.388755	0.235477	Br	4.465101	-0.622440	-1.609699
Br	5.323123	-0.203682	1.581956	C	2.241047	-3.032109	-0.026012
Br	4.465101	-0.622440	-1.609699	H	1.830039	-4.045081	0.002922
C	2.241047	-3.032109	-0.026012	H	2.862775	-2.948955	-0.921576
H	1.830039	-4.045081	0.002922	H	2.872518	-2.913427	0.860485
H	2.862775	-2.948955	-0.921576	C	0.231448	-2.223108	1.264424
H	2.872518	-2.913427	0.860485	H	0.881820	-2.157771	2.143746
C	0.231448	-2.223108	1.264424	H	-0.570370	-1.488000	1.366878
H	0.881820	-2.157771	2.143746	H	-0.225953	-3.216639	1.241764
H	-0.570370	-1.488000	1.366878	C	0.202244	-2.301647	-1.300743
H	-0.225953	-3.216639	1.241764	H	-0.712812	-1.708050	-1.344161
C	0.202244	-2.301647	-1.300743	H	0.784940	-2.128753	-2.212817
H	-0.712812	-1.708050	-1.344161	H	-0.109649	-3.349793	-1.289221
H	0.784940	-2.128753	-2.212817	B	-3.397423	-0.137284	0.078627
H	-0.109649	-3.349793	-1.289221	Br	-2.246520	0.641450	-1.492092
B	-3.397423	-0.137284	0.078627	Br	-2.502848	0.418655	1.825404
Br	-2.246520	0.641450	-1.492092	Br	-5.230084	0.616158	-0.063792
Br	-2.502848	0.418655	1.825404	Br	-3.373184	-2.149277	-0.070349
Br	-5.230084	0.616158	-0.063792	C	2.250535	2.370658	-0.898377
Br	-3.373184	-2.149277	-0.070349	H	2.932319	1.745611	-1.463640
C	2.250535	2.370658	-0.898377	H	-0.141437	0.223475	-0.747618

H	1.724467	5.619855	-0.037483		IN3_arene_cf1_SP			
IN3_arene_cf1				C	1.004943	-0.905389	0.441807	
C	1.004943	-0.905389	0.441807	C	1.157997	-3.171826	1.173312	
C	1.157997	-3.171826	1.173312	C	2.076808	-3.486595	0.147317	
C	2.076808	-3.486595	0.147317	C	2.439528	-2.513338	-0.749552	
C	2.439528	-2.513338	-0.749552	C	1.963913	-1.155815	-0.607759	
C	1.963913	-1.155815	-0.607759	H	0.857893	-3.950495	1.869270	
H	0.857893	-3.950495	1.869270	H	3.127330	-2.720079	-1.563472	
H	3.127330	-2.720079	-1.563472	N	0.594570	0.423589	0.626397	
H	1.694198	-0.686034	-1.558449	C	1.369098	1.467531	0.327405	
N	0.594570	0.423589	0.626397	C	0.895541	2.900024	0.458218	
C	1.369098	1.467531	0.327405	O	2.562749	1.286572	-0.121559	
C	0.895541	2.900024	0.458218	B	3.270884	-0.028355	-0.240838	
O	2.562749	1.286572	-0.121559	Br	4.488619	0.040453	-1.802594	
B	3.270884	-0.028355	-0.240838	Br	4.160662	-0.450848	1.492508	
Br	4.488619	0.040453	-1.802594	C	2.080505	3.770949	0.931807	
Br	4.160662	-0.450848	1.492508	H	1.743773	4.809930	0.995949	
C	2.080505	3.770949	0.931807	H	2.430168	3.464774	1.923791	
H	1.743773	4.809930	0.995949	H	2.924631	3.722712	0.240392	
H	2.430168	3.464774	1.923791	C	0.457617	3.324449	-0.974970	
H	2.924631	3.722712	0.240392	H	1.277141	3.213948	-1.691925	
C	0.457617	3.324449	-0.974970	H	-0.407649	2.744283	-1.309789	
H	1.277141	3.213948	-1.691925	H	0.167508	4.379949	-0.943925	
H	-0.407649	2.744283	-1.309789	C	-0.290906	3.045963	1.430132	
H	0.167508	4.379949	-0.943925	H	-1.200452	2.557301	1.071549	
C	-0.290906	3.045963	1.430132	H	-0.048990	2.666470	2.429459	
H	-1.200452	2.557301	1.071549	H	-0.519847	4.111421	1.529169	
H	-0.048990	2.666470	2.429459	B	-3.087051	-0.183137	-0.185101	
H	-0.519847	4.111421	1.529169	Br	-2.438405	-0.019839	1.802830	
B	-3.087051	-0.183137	-0.185101	Br	-1.732036	-1.339311	-1.194966	
Br	-2.438405	-0.019839	1.802830	Br	-4.882527	-1.021847	-0.202832	
Br	-1.732036	-1.339311	-1.194966	Br	-3.088875	1.672803	-0.978783	
Br	-4.882527	-1.021847	-0.202832	C	0.612795	-1.899364	1.328893	
Br	-3.088875	1.672803	-0.978783	H	-0.127582	-1.690599	2.092256	
C	0.612795	-1.899364	1.328893	H	-0.337187	0.562035	1.061992	
H	-0.127582	-1.690599	2.092256	H	2.468527	-4.494787	0.065718	
H	-0.337187	0.562035	1.061992		IN3_arene			
H	2.468527	-4.494787	0.065718	C	1.247225	-0.644729	1.527513	

C	1.915788	-2.614320	2.693847	C	2.153132	-2.564455	0.302061
C	2.297971	-3.242005	1.490819	C	1.640501	-1.218322	0.269226
C	2.153132	-2.564455	0.302061	H	2.034421	-3.151619	3.630859
C	1.640501	-1.218322	0.269226	H	2.439019	-3.011024	-0.645545
H	2.034421	-3.151619	3.630859	H	0.803448	-1.089242	-0.465848
H	2.439019	-3.011024	-0.645545	N	0.777978	0.678423	1.485926
H	0.803448	-1.089242	-0.465848	C	1.121170	1.557403	0.536622
N	0.777978	0.678423	1.485926	C	0.621753	2.988756	0.567718
C	1.121170	1.557403	0.536622	O	1.986088	1.253057	-0.356932
C	0.621753	2.988756	0.567718	B	2.680686	-0.071184	-0.505282
O	1.986088	1.253057	-0.356932	Br	2.818024	-0.513074	-2.430191
B	2.680686	-0.071184	-0.505282	Br	4.437812	0.052705	0.453624
Br	2.818024	-0.513074	-2.430191	C	1.879911	3.869985	0.799737
Br	4.437812	0.052705	0.453624	H	1.568911	4.919072	0.818875
C	1.879911	3.869985	0.799737	H	2.363021	3.640524	1.756382
H	1.568911	4.919072	0.818875	H	2.613768	3.737712	0.000968
H	2.363021	3.640524	1.756382	C	-0.012948	3.328944	-0.804316
H	2.613768	3.737712	0.000968	H	0.675547	3.109552	-1.624469
C	-0.012948	3.328944	-0.804316	H	-0.937721	2.769231	-0.958259
H	0.675547	3.109552	-1.624469	H	-0.243279	4.399205	-0.819805
H	-0.937721	2.769231	-0.958259	C	-0.400337	3.224628	1.694323
H	-0.243279	4.399205	-0.819805	H	-1.310864	2.631184	1.554330
C	-0.400337	3.224628	1.694323	H	0.025232	3.037368	2.688672
H	-1.310864	2.631184	1.554330	H	-0.702934	4.275749	1.674057
H	0.025232	3.037368	2.688672	B	-2.703423	-0.282190	-0.156114
H	-0.702934	4.275749	1.674057	Br	-2.024157	-0.940934	1.678540
B	-2.703423	-0.282190	-0.156114	Br	-1.095902	-0.155143	-1.465776
Br	-2.024157	-0.940934	1.678540	Br	-4.032681	-1.565574	-0.877711
Br	-1.095902	-0.155143	-1.465776	Br	-3.459913	1.571316	0.071024
Br	-4.032681	-1.565574	-0.877711	C	1.390439	-1.320786	2.727781
Br	-3.459913	1.571316	0.071024	H	1.105203	-0.861502	3.668516
C	1.390439	-1.320786	2.727781	H	0.006561	0.920753	2.103347
H	1.105203	-0.861502	3.668516	H	2.699756	-4.249447	1.514041
H	0.006561	0.920753	2.103347	TSI_arene			
H	2.699756	-4.249447	1.514041	C	-1.569412	2.080784	0.930275
IN3_arene_SP				C	-3.416896	3.339409	0.045244
C	1.247225	-0.644729	1.527513	C	-2.541071	4.365644	-0.313263
C	1.915788	-2.614320	2.693847	C	-1.176747	4.243977	-0.041976
C	2.297971	-3.242005	1.490819	C	-0.680439	3.101822	0.580096

H	-4.479923	3.431201	-0.155944	H	0.380422	2.981924	0.771108
H	-0.488310	5.034503	-0.323838	N	-1.051025	0.964060	1.672851
H	0.380421	2.981924	0.771108	C	-1.414014	-0.293636	1.667725
N	-1.051025	0.964060	1.672851	C	-1.117185	-1.223085	2.832658
C	-1.414014	-0.293636	1.667725	O	-2.257855	-0.693285	0.728414
C	-1.117185	-1.223085	2.832658	B	-2.169628	-1.132137	-0.594026
O	-2.257855	-0.693285	0.728414	Br	0.508823	0.584546	-1.319266
B	-2.169628	-1.132137	-0.594026	Br	-3.387396	-0.324373	-1.816261
Br	0.508823	0.584546	-1.319266	Br	-1.126070	-2.630581	-1.084356
Br	-3.387396	-0.324374	-1.816261	C	-2.503223	-1.450174	3.508825
Br	-1.126069	-2.630581	-1.084356	H	-2.353127	-2.099724	4.376903
C	-2.503223	-1.450174	3.508825	H	-2.943939	-0.510302	3.860060
H	-2.353127	-2.099724	4.376903	H	-3.207847	-1.940047	2.831332
H	-2.943939	-0.510303	3.860060	C	-0.543730	-2.577384	2.368365
H	-3.207847	-1.940048	2.831332	H	-1.217688	-3.100185	1.687349
C	-0.543730	-2.577384	2.368365	H	0.419449	-2.442188	1.870096
H	-1.217687	-3.100185	1.687349	H	-0.400026	-3.205410	3.253551
H	0.419449	-2.442188	1.870096	C	-0.154661	-0.578700	3.847507
H	-0.400025	-3.205410	3.253551	H	0.816256	-0.355012	3.394425
C	-0.154661	-0.578700	3.847507	H	-0.567391	0.336070	4.290173
H	0.816256	-0.355012	3.394425	H	0.013332	-1.285746	4.664777
H	-0.567391	0.336070	4.290173	B	2.246248	0.140462	-0.325579
H	0.013332	-1.285746	4.664777	Br	2.269920	1.140672	1.511227
B	2.246248	0.140462	-0.325579	Br	2.339484	-1.840574	0.030912
Br	2.269920	1.140672	1.511227	Br	3.799942	0.781318	-1.391867
Br	2.339484	-1.840574	0.030912	C	-2.939081	2.190929	0.673139
Br	3.799942	0.781319	-1.391867	H	-3.626276	1.405397	0.963082
C	-2.939081	2.190928	0.673139	H	-0.212652	1.165424	2.225069
H	-3.626276	1.405396	0.963082	H	-2.921248	5.257553	-0.802514
H	-0.212652	1.165424	2.225069	TSII_arene			
H	-2.921249	5.257552	-0.802514	C	-1.020257	-0.911810	-0.356595
TSI_arene_SP				C	-1.314985	-3.141380	-1.164303
C	-1.569412	2.080784	0.930275	C	-2.148798	-3.453057	-0.076284
C	-3.416895	3.339410	0.045244	C	-2.393315	-2.496323	0.889677
C	-2.541070	4.365644	-0.313263	C	-1.873582	-1.179852	0.746190
C	-1.176746	4.243977	-0.041976	H	-1.105592	-3.901908	-1.910991
C	-0.680438	3.101822	0.580096	H	-3.011852	-2.716406	1.753615
H	-4.479922	3.431202	-0.155944	H	-1.731641	-0.590794	1.648622
H	-0.488309	5.034503	-0.323838	N	-0.582009	0.423524	-0.545303

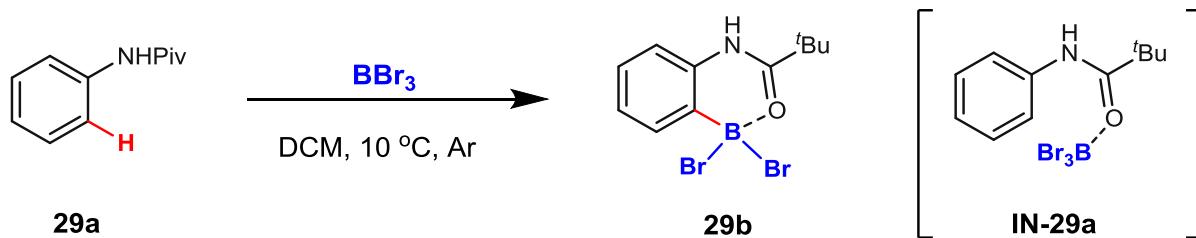
C	-1.360810	1.466141	-0.324021	O	2.581449	1.296421	-0.095165
C	-0.893818	2.899226	-0.472285	B	3.349339	0.061505	-0.202267
O	-2.581449	1.296421	0.095165	Br	4.531617	0.100771	-1.762047
B	-3.349339	0.061505	0.202267	Br	4.138598	-0.515567	1.495462
Br	-4.531617	0.100771	1.762047	C	2.073807	3.759881	0.975124
Br	-4.138598	-0.515567	-1.495462	H	1.734753	4.796478	1.060898
C	-2.073807	3.759881	-0.975124	H	2.416503	3.432560	1.962861
H	-1.734753	4.796478	-1.060898	H	2.923493	3.731345	0.289096
H	-2.416503	3.432560	-1.962861	C	0.470310	3.350996	-0.956361
H	-2.923493	3.731345	-0.289096	H	1.295063	3.251038	-1.669252
C	-0.470310	3.350996	0.956361	H	-0.393384	2.778369	-1.307798
H	-1.295063	3.251038	1.669252	H	0.183507	4.406793	-0.909846
H	0.393384	2.778369	1.307798	C	-0.301652	3.027579	1.436262
H	-0.183507	4.406793	0.909846	H	-1.208369	2.547480	1.059999
C	0.301652	3.027579	-1.436262	H	-0.069284	2.625003	2.428569
H	1.208369	2.547480	-1.059999	H	-0.529138	4.091370	1.555178
H	0.069284	2.625003	-2.428569	B	-3.108269	-0.194929	-0.182048
H	0.529138	4.091370	-1.555178	Br	-2.403317	-0.052311	1.791579
B	3.108269	-0.194929	0.182048	Br	-1.814299	-1.387604	-1.209874
Br	2.403317	-0.052311	-1.791579	Br	-4.936262	-0.961910	-0.150563
Br	1.814299	-1.387604	1.209874	Br	-3.070359	1.667177	-0.975211
Br	4.936262	-0.961910	0.150563	C	0.747011	-1.877027	1.316989
Br	3.070359	1.667177	0.975211	H	0.081285	-1.651941	2.141970
C	-0.747011	-1.877027	-1.316989	H	-0.367578	0.543420	0.952487
H	-0.081285	-1.651941	-2.141970	H	2.573560	-4.447464	-0.012088
H	0.367578	0.543420	-0.952487	TSIII_arene			
H	-2.573560	-4.447464	0.012088	C	1.157826	-0.519997	1.713022
TSII_arene_SP				C	0.850656	-2.618614	2.817943
C	1.020257	-0.911810	0.356595	C	1.375321	-3.296797	1.707778
C	1.314985	-3.141380	1.164303	C	1.795382	-2.577473	0.600530
C	2.148798	-3.453057	0.076284	C	1.673624	-1.160203	0.551097
C	2.393315	-2.496323	-0.889677	H	0.515550	-3.181973	3.683849
C	1.873582	-1.179852	-0.746190	H	2.209257	-3.075283	-0.271602
H	1.105592	-3.901908	1.910991	H	0.462469	-1.004223	-0.209009
H	3.011852	-2.716406	-1.753615	N	0.969981	0.874772	1.634407
H	1.731641	-0.590794	-1.648622	C	1.343471	1.637985	0.600929
N	0.582009	0.423524	0.545303	C	0.912311	3.091208	0.495020
C	1.360810	1.466141	0.324021	O	2.096233	1.185996	-0.325440
C	0.893818	2.899226	0.472285	B	2.624002	-0.242020	-0.389852

Br	2.591938	-0.816428	-2.306894	H	2.209257	-3.075283	-0.271602
Br	4.495083	-0.182159	0.379968	H	0.462469	-1.004223	-0.209009
C	2.205328	3.945166	0.495049	N	0.969981	0.874772	1.634407
H	1.933882	4.999203	0.378689	C	1.343471	1.637985	0.600929
H	2.757533	3.835889	1.435243	C	0.912311	3.091208	0.495020
H	2.866666	3.661391	-0.327242	O	2.096233	1.185996	-0.325440
C	0.165134	3.265312	-0.853296	B	2.624002	-0.242020	-0.389852
H	0.771108	2.906064	-1.688739	Br	2.591938	-0.816428	-2.306894
H	-0.790945	2.733743	-0.862376	Br	4.495083	-0.182159	0.379968
H	-0.035334	4.331484	-1.002169	C	2.205328	3.945166	0.495049
C	-0.008727	3.515566	1.653099	H	1.933882	4.999203	0.378689
H	-0.925431	2.915288	1.684247	H	2.757533	3.835889	1.435243
H	0.496140	3.465973	2.626791	H	2.866666	3.661391	-0.327242
H	-0.308337	4.556847	1.503469	C	0.165134	3.265312	-0.853296
B	-2.680013	-0.192789	-0.125410	H	0.771108	2.906064	-1.688739
Br	-2.295882	0.270558	1.798293	H	-0.790945	2.733743	-0.862376
Br	-0.775670	-0.394284	-1.235643	H	-0.035334	4.331484	-1.002169
Br	-3.600579	-1.920536	-0.303848	C	-0.008727	3.515566	1.653099
Br	-3.514152	1.326047	-1.090484	H	-0.925431	2.915288	1.684247
C	0.728881	-1.228370	2.828315	H	0.496140	3.465973	2.626791
H	0.290794	-0.718701	3.680720	H	-0.308337	4.556847	1.503469
H	0.300338	1.281348	2.277713	B	-2.680013	-0.192789	-0.125410
H	1.455508	-4.379011	1.723761	Br	-2.295882	0.270558	1.798293
				Br	-0.775670	-0.394284	-1.235643
TSIII_arene_SP				Br	-3.600579	-1.920536	-0.303848
C	1.157826	-0.519997	1.713022	Br	-3.514152	1.326047	-1.090484
C	0.850656	-2.618614	2.817943	C	0.728881	-1.228370	2.828315
C	1.375321	-3.296797	1.707778	H	0.290794	-0.718701	3.680720
C	1.795382	-2.577473	0.600530	H	0.300338	1.281348	2.277713
C	1.673624	-1.160203	0.551097	H	1.455508	-4.379011	1.72376
H	0.515550	-3.181973	3.683849				

6.2.2 Operando IR experiments of **29a**

IR spectra were recorded on a Mettler Toledo React IRTM 15 spectrometer using a diamond comb. In an oven dried self-prepared three-necked micro reactor with a magnetic stirrer, amide **29a** (88.5 mg, 0.5 mmol), DCM (3 mL), dodecane (170.0 mg) as the internal standard were added. The mixture was allowed to stir at 10 °C and recorded by React IR. Then, the solution of BBr₃ in DCM was added in via a syringe. The course of the reaction can be observed from the

characteristic IR band at 1700 cm^{-1} - 1500 cm^{-1} . When the reaction completed, the mixture was quenched by pinacol and K_2CO_3 , and the yield was determined by GC analysis.



To establish the mechanism for this metal-free C-H activation process, a series of operando IR experiments were performed by amide **29a** and BBr_3 . As shown in Fig. S4 and S5, when BBr_3 was added to the solution of **29a**, **29a** (1681 cm^{-1}) disappeared instantly and a new compound **IN-29a** (1585 cm^{-1} and 1612 cm^{-1}) was formed in the meantime, which was most likely by the complexation of **29a** with BBr_3 . **IN-29a** was consumed mildly along with the formation of the desired product **29b** (1556 cm^{-1} and 1630 cm^{-1}). The results indicated that the complexation of **29a** with BBr_3 was a fast step and the process from **IN-29a** to **29b** was involved in the rate-determining step, which matched well with the results from DFT calculations. (Operando IR experiments were performed three times with similar results)

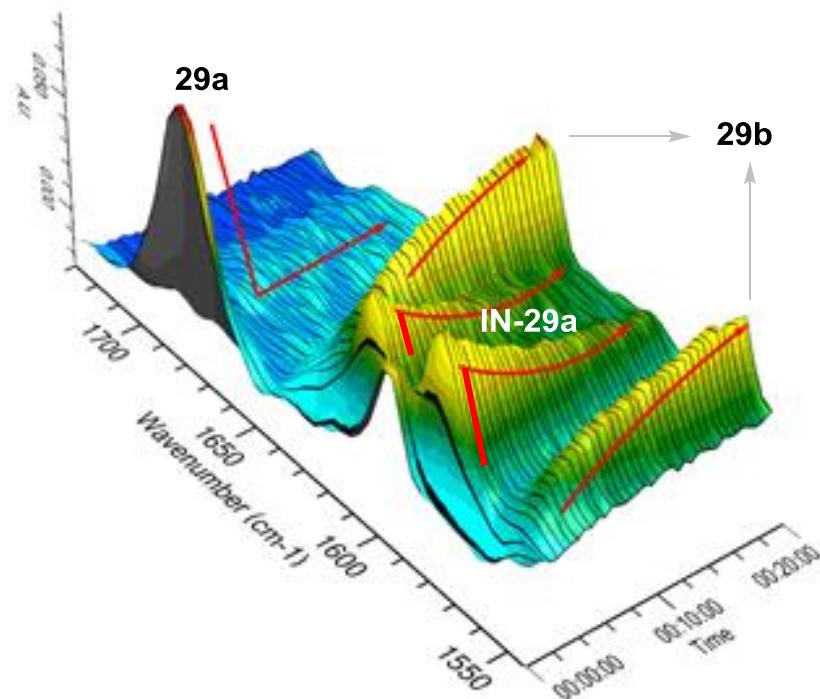


Fig. S4| 3D-profile from Operando IR for the reaction of *N*-pivaloyl amide **29a** with BBr_3 .

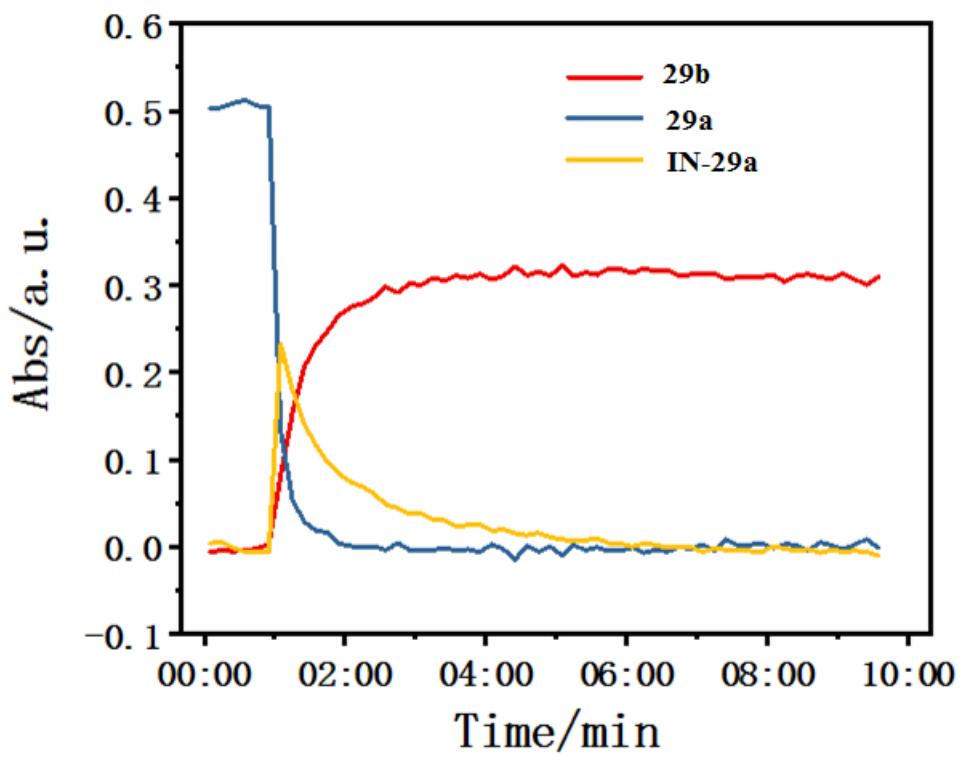
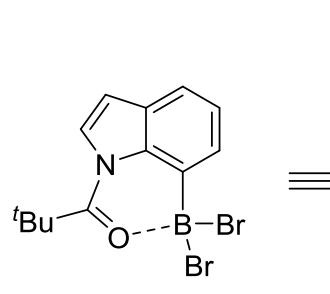
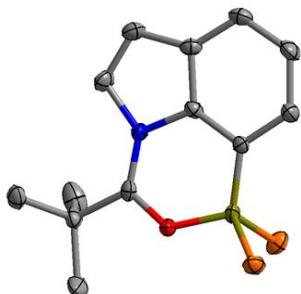


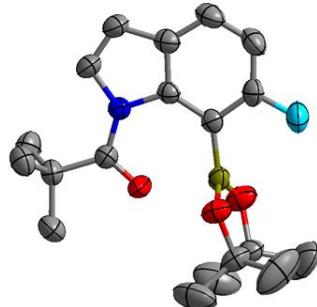
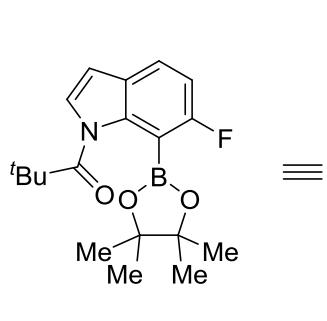
Fig. S5| Absorption intensity change of **29a**, **29b** and **IN-29a**. $[29a] = 14.23 \times 10^{-2}$ mol/L,
 $[BBr_3] = 18.57 \times 10^{-2}$ mol/L, 10 °C.

7. Crystallographic data

 ≡ 

1b	CCDC 1910131
Br(1)-B(1)	2.025(4)
Br(2)-B(1)	2.043(4)
C(1)-C(2)	1.335(5)
C(1)-N(1)	1.435(4)
C(1)-H(1)	0.9500
C(2)-C(3)	1.456(5)
C(2)-H(2)	0.9500
C(3)-C(4)	1.393(5)
C(3)-C(8)	1.400(4)
C(4)-C(5)	1.404(5)
C(4)-H(4)	0.9500
C(5)-C(6)	1.393(5)
C(5)-H(5)	0.9500
C(6)-C(7)	1.401(4)
C(6)-H(6)	0.9500
C(7)-C(8)	1.372(4)
C(7)-B(1)	1.569(5)
C(8)-N(1)	1.431(4)
C(9)-O(1)	1.282(3)
C(9)-N(1)	1.333(4)
C(9)-C(10)	1.520(4)
C(10)-C(11)	1.532(4)
C(10)-C(13)	1.534(5)
C(10)-C(12)	1.552(5)
C(11)-H(11A)	0.9800
C(11)-H(11B)	0.9800
C(11)-H(11C)	0.9800
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9800
	C(12)-H(12B)
	0.9800
	C(12)-H(12C)
	0.9800
	C(13)-H(13A)
	0.9800
	C(13)-H(13B)
	0.9800
	C(13)-H(13C)
	0.9800
	B(1)-O(1)
	1.523(4)
	C(2)-C(1)-N(1)
	109.4(3)
	C(2)-C(1)-H(1)
	125.3
	N(1)-C(1)-H(1)
	125.3
	C(1)-C(2)-C(3)
	109.5(3)
	C(1)-C(2)-H(2)
	125.3
	C(3)-C(2)-H(2)
	125.3
	C(4)-C(3)-C(8)
	117.2(3)
	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)
	136.5(3)
	C(8)-C(3)-C(2)
	106.3(3)
	C(3)-C(4)-C(5)
	118.0(3)
	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)
	121.0
	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)
	121.0
	C(6)-C(5)-C(4)
	122.1(3)
	C(6)-C(5)-H(5)
	118.9
	C(4)-C(5)-H(5)
	118.9
	C(5)-C(6)-C(7)
	121.3(3)
	C(5)-C(6)-H(6)
	119.4
	C(7)-C(6)-H(6)
	119.4
	C(8)-C(7)-C(6)
	114.3(3)
	C(8)-C(7)-B(1)
	115.2(3)
	C(6)-C(7)-B(1)
	130.4(3)

C(7)-C(8)-C(3)	127.1(3)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
C(7)-C(8)-N(1)	124.4(3)	C(10)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
C(3)-C(8)-N(1)	108.4(3)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
O(1)-C(9)-N(1)	119.0(3)	H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
O(1)-C(9)-C(10)	116.4(3)	C(10)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5
N(1)-C(9)-C(10)	124.5(3)	C(10)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	112.1(3)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5
C(9)-C(10)-C(13)	109.0(3)	C(10)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
C(11)-C(10)-C(13)	108.9(3)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
C(9)-C(10)-C(12)	106.6(3)	H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
C(11)-C(10)-C(12)	111.2(3)	O(1)-B(1)-C(7)	110.4(2)
C(13)-C(10)-C(12)	108.9(3)	O(1)-B(1)-Br(1)	106.6(2)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.5	C(7)-B(1)-Br(1)	114.6(2)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5	O(1)-B(1)-Br(2)	103.4(2)
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5	C(7)-B(1)-Br(2)	111.5(2)
C(10)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5	Br(1)-B(1)-Br(2)	109.50(16)
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5	C(9)-N(1)-C(8)	121.5(3)
H(11B)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5	C(9)-N(1)-C(1)	132.0(3)
C(10)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5	C(8)-N(1)-C(1)	106.4(2)
C(10)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	C(9)-O(1)-B(1)	126.9(2)

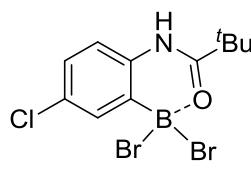


B(1)-O(2)	1.360(4)	C(3)-H(3)	0.9300
B(1)-O(3)	1.360(4)	C(4)-C(5)	1.390(5)
B(1)-C(1)	1.573(5)	C(4)-H(4)	0.9300
C(1)-C(2)	1.381(5)	C(5)-C(6)	1.397(5)
C(1)-C(6)	1.406(4)	C(5)-C(8)	1.446(5)
C(2)-F(1)	1.374(4)	C(6)-N(1)	1.416(4)
C(2)-C(3)	1.378(5)	C(7)-C(8)	1.328(5)
C(3)-C(4)	1.369(5)	C(7)-N(1)	1.405(4)

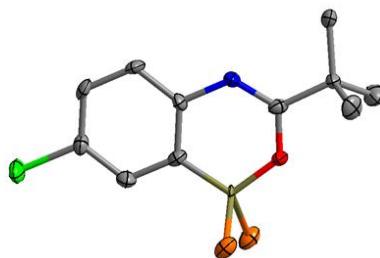
C(7)-H(7)	0.9300	O(2)-B(1)-C(1)	121.5(3)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9300	O(3)-B(1)-C(1)	122.8(3)
C(9)-O(1)	1.219(4)	C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	112.0(3)
C(9)-N(1)	1.383(4)	C(2)-C(1)-B(1)	119.3(3)
C(9)-C(10)	1.534(4)	C(6)-C(1)-B(1)	128.6(3)
C(10)-C(11)	1.525(5)	F(1)-C(2)-C(3)	116.6(3)
C(10)-C(12)	1.535(5)	F(1)-C(2)-C(1)	116.6(3)
C(10)-C(13)	1.540(5)	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	126.8(3)
C(11)-H(11A)	0.9600	C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	119.0(3)
C(11)-H(11B)	0.9600	C(4)-C(3)-H(3)	120.5
C(11)-H(11C)	0.9600	C(2)-C(3)-H(3)	120.5
C(12)-H(12A)	0.9600	C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	118.7(4)
C(12)-H(12B)	0.9600	C(3)-C(4)-H(4)	120.7
C(12)-H(12C)	0.9600	C(5)-C(4)-H(4)	120.7
C(13)-H(13A)	0.9600	C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	119.7(3)
C(13)-H(13B)	0.9600	C(4)-C(5)-C(8)	132.8(3)
C(13)-H(13C)	0.9600	C(6)-C(5)-C(8)	107.4(3)
C(14)-O(3)	1.457(4)	C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	123.8(3)
C(14)-C(15)	1.490(6)	C(5)-C(6)-N(1)	107.1(3)
C(14)-C(19)	1.519(7)	C(1)-C(6)-N(1)	129.1(3)
C(14)-C(16)	1.554(5)	C(8)-C(7)-N(1)	110.4(3)
C(15)-H(15A)	0.9600	C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	124.8
C(15)-H(15B)	0.9600	N(1)-C(7)-H(7)	124.8
C(15)-H(15C)	0.9600	C(7)-C(8)-C(5)	107.8(3)
C(16)-O(2)	1.445(4)	C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	126.1
C(16)-C(17)	1.497(6)	C(5)-C(8)-H(8)	126.1
C(16)-C(18)	1.513(6)	O(1)-C(9)-N(1)	117.8(3)
C(17)-H(17A)	0.9600	O(1)-C(9)-C(10)	120.5(3)
C(17)-H(17B)	0.9600	N(1)-C(9)-C(10)	121.7(3)
C(17)-H(17C)	0.9600	C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	107.0(3)
C(18)-H(18A)	0.9600	C(11)-C(10)-C(12)	109.2(3)
C(18)-H(18B)	0.9600	C(9)-C(10)-C(12)	111.5(3)
C(18)-H(18C)	0.9600	C(11)-C(10)-C(13)	107.6(3)
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9600	C(9)-C(10)-C(13)	110.1(3)
C(19)-H(19B)	0.9600	C(12)-C(10)-C(13)	111.3(3)
C(19)-H(19C)	0.9600	C(10)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.5
		C(10)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5
O(2)-B(1)-O(3)	113.1(3)	H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5

C(10)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5	O(2)-C(16)-C(18)	106.5(3)
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5	C(17)-C(16)-C(18)	108.3(4)
H(11B)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5	O(2)-C(16)-C(14)	104.3(2)
C(10)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5	C(17)-C(16)-C(14)	115.1(4)
C(10)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	C(18)-C(16)-C(14)	114.7(4)
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	C(16)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.5
C(10)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	C(16)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5
H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5
H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	C(16)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
C(10)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5	H(17A)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
C(10)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5	H(17B)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5	C(16)-C(18)-H(18A)	109.5
C(10)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5	C(16)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5	H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5
H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5	C(16)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
O(3)-C(14)-C(15)	107.1(3)	H(18A)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
O(3)-C(14)-C(19)	105.5(4)	H(18B)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5
C(15)-C(14)-C(19)	109.3(5)	C(14)-C(19)-H(19A)	109.5
O(3)-C(14)-C(16)	104.2(3)	C(14)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5
C(15)-C(14)-C(16)	116.4(4)	H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5
C(19)-C(14)-C(16)	113.6(4)	C(14)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5
C(14)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.5	H(19A)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5
C(14)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.5	H(19B)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.5	C(9)-N(1)-C(7)	128.4(3)
C(14)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5	C(9)-N(1)-C(6)	124.3(2)
H(15A)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5	C(7)-N(1)-C(6)	107.2(3)
H(15B)-C(15)-H(15C)	109.5	B(1)-O(2)-C(16)	109.3(3)
O(2)-C(16)-C(17)	107.3(4)	B(1)-O(3)-C(14)	108.7(2)

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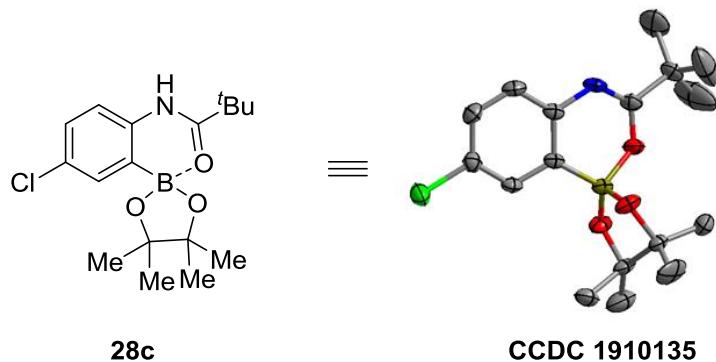
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B(1)-O(1)	1.481(8)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1B)	109.5
B(1)-C(11)	1.586(10)	H(1A)-C(1)-H(1B)	109.5
B(1)-Br(2)	2.035(8)	C(2)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5
B(1)-Br(1)	2.056(8)	H(1A)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5
C(1)-C(2)	1.523(11)	H(1B)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5
C(1)-H(1A)	0.9800	C(5)-C(2)-C(3)	105.7(6)
C(1)-H(1B)	0.9800	C(5)-C(2)-C(1)	109.0(6)
C(1)-H(1C)	0.9800	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	109.7(6)
C(2)-C(5)	1.510(10)	C(5)-C(2)-C(4)	112.1(6)
C(2)-C(3)	1.532(10)	C(3)-C(2)-C(4)	109.6(6)
C(2)-C(4)	1.536(9)	C(1)-C(2)-C(4)	110.5(6)
C(3)-H(3A)	0.9800	C(2)-C(3)-H(3A)	109.5
C(3)-H(3B)	0.9800	C(2)-C(3)-H(3B)	109.5
C(3)-H(3C)	0.9800	H(3A)-C(3)-H(3B)	109.5
C(4)-H(4A)	0.9800	C(2)-C(3)-H(3C)	109.5
C(4)-H(4B)	0.9800	H(3A)-C(3)-H(3C)	109.5
C(4)-H(4C)	0.9800	H(3B)-C(3)-H(3C)	109.5
C(5)-O(1)	1.288(8)	C(2)-C(4)-H(4A)	109.5
C(5)-N(1)	1.305(9)	C(2)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.5
C(6)-C(7)	1.378(10)	H(4A)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.5
C(6)-C(11)	1.401(9)	C(2)-C(4)-H(4C)	109.5
C(6)-N(1)	1.429(9)	H(4A)-C(4)-H(4C)	109.5
C(7)-C(8)	1.412(11)	H(4B)-C(4)-H(4C)	109.5
C(7)-H(7)	0.9500	O(1)-C(5)-N(1)	121.0(7)
C(8)-C(9)	1.381(10)	O(1)-C(5)-C(2)	115.0(6)
C(8)-H(8)	0.9500	N(1)-C(5)-C(2)	124.0(6)
C(9)-C(10)	1.390(10)	C(7)-C(6)-C(11)	123.7(7)
C(9)-Cl(1)	1.752(8)	C(7)-C(6)-N(1)	118.4(6)
C(10)-C(11)	1.392(11)	C(11)-C(6)-N(1)	117.8(6)
C(10)-H(10)	0.9500	C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	118.2(6)
N(1)-H(1)	0.8800	C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	120.9
O(1)-B(1)-C(11)	111.4(6)	C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	120.9
O(1)-B(1)-Br(2)	107.0(5)	C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	118.3(6)
C(11)-B(1)-Br(2)	112.8(5)	C(9)-C(8)-H(8)	120.9
O(1)-B(1)-Br(1)	106.4(5)	C(7)-C(8)-H(8)	120.9
C(11)-B(1)-Br(1)	111.8(5)	C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	123.0(7)
Br(2)-B(1)-Br(1)	107.1(3)		
C(2)-C(1)-H(1A)	109.5	C(10)-C(9)-Cl(1)	119.3(6)

C(8)-C(9)-Cl(1)	117.7(6)	C(10)-C(11)-B(1)	124.2(6)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	119.3(7)	C(5)-N(1)-C(6)	125.5(6)
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	120.3	C(5)-N(1)-H(1)	117.3
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	120.3	C(6)-N(1)-H(1)	117.3
C(6)-C(11)-C(10)	117.5(6)	C(5)-O(1)-B(1)	125.5(6)
C(6)-C(11)-B(1)	118.3(6)		



B(1)-O(2)	1.439(6)	C(7)-C(11)	1.54(3)
B(1)-O(3)	1.441(6)	C(7)-C(8)	1.553(16)
B(1)-O(1)	1.567(6)	C(10)-C(8)	1.488(17)
B(1)-C(5)	1.576(7)	C(10)-H(10A)	0.9600
B(2)-O(6)	1.432(6)	C(10)-H(10B)	0.9600
B(2)-O(5)	1.435(6)	C(10)-H(10C)	0.9600
B(2)-O(4)	1.571(6)	C(8)-O(3)	1.363(13)
B(2)-C(25)	1.587(6)	C(8)-C(9)	1.52(2)
C(1)-C(6)	1.364(7)	C(9)-H(9A)	0.9600
C(1)-C(2)	1.383(7)	C(9)-H(9B)	0.9600
C(1)-Cl(1)	1.745(5)	C(9)-H(9C)	0.9600
C(2)-C(3)	1.374(7)	C(15)-O(1)	1.277(6)
C(2)-H(2A)	0.9300	C(15)-N(1)	1.303(6)
C(3)-C(4)	1.379(6)	C(15)-C(16)	1.511(6)
C(3)-H(3A)	0.9300	C(16)-C(17)	1.507(8)
C(4)-C(5)	1.398(6)	C(16)-C(18)	1.494(8)
C(4)-N(1)	1.417(6)	C(16)-C(19)	1.541(8)
C(5)-C(6)	1.379(6)	C(17)-H(17A)	0.9600
C(6)-H(6A)	0.9300	C(17)-H(17B)	0.9600
C(7)-C(12)	1.501(18)	C(17)-H(17C)	0.9600
C(7)-O(2)	1.523(11)	C(18)-H(18A)	0.9600

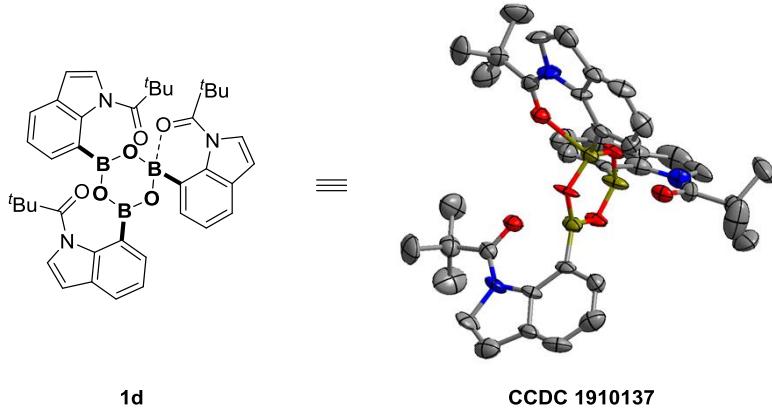
C(18)-H(18B)	0.9600	C(34)-H(34A)	0.9600
C(18)-H(18C)	0.9600	C(34)-H(34B)	0.9600
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9600	C(34)-H(34C)	0.9600
C(19)-H(19B)	0.9600	C(35)-O(6)	1.503(9)
C(19)-H(19C)	0.9600	C(35)-C(36)	1.518(14)
C(20)-C(21)	1.352(6)	C(35)-C(37)	1.528(13)
C(20)-C(25)	1.384(6)	C(36)-H(36A)	0.9600
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9300	C(36)-H(36B)	0.9600
C(21)-C(22)	1.392(7)	C(36)-H(36C)	0.9600
C(21)-Cl(2)	1.740(5)	C(37)-H(37A)	0.9600
C(22)-C(23)	1.379(7)	C(37)-H(37B)	0.9600
C(22)-H(22A)	0.9300	C(37)-H(37C)	0.9600
C(23)-C(24)	1.363(6)	C(11)-H(11A)	0.9600
C(23)-H(23A)	0.9300	C(11)-H(11B)	0.9600
C(24)-C(25)	1.399(6)	C(11)-H(11C)	0.9600
C(24)-N(2)	1.423(6)	C(12)-H(12A)	0.9600
C(27)-O(4)	1.278(6)	C(12)-H(12B)	0.9600
C(27)-N(2)	1.304(6)	C(12)-H(12C)	0.9600
C(27)-C(28)	1.515(7)	C(32')-C(35')	1.52(3)
C(28)-C(30)	1.457(10)	C(32')-C(33')	1.55(3)
C(28)-C(29)	1.524(8)	C(32')-O(5)	1.572(18)
C(28)-C(31)	1.513(10)	C(32')-C(34')	1.76(5)
C(29)-H(29A)	0.9600	C(33')-H(33D)	0.9600
C(29)-H(29B)	0.9600	C(33')-H(33E)	0.9600
C(29)-H(29C)	0.9600	C(33')-H(33F)	0.9600
C(30)-H(30A)	0.9600	C(34')-H(34D)	0.9600
C(30)-H(30B)	0.9600	C(34')-H(34E)	0.9600
C(30)-H(30C)	0.9600	C(34')-H(34F)	0.9600
C(31)-H(31A)	0.9600	C(35')-O(6)	1.32(2)
C(31)-H(31B)	0.9600	C(35')-C(37')	1.51(3)
C(31)-H(31C)	0.9600	C(35')-C(36')	1.55(3)
C(32)-C(34)	1.36(2)	C(36')-H(36D)	0.9600
C(32)-O(5)	1.444(7)	C(36')-H(36E)	0.9600
C(32)-C(33)	1.520(11)	C(36')-H(36F)	0.9600
C(32)-C(35)	1.543(12)	C(37')-H(37D)	0.9600
C(33)-H(33A)	0.9600	C(37')-H(37E)	0.9600
C(33)-H(33B)	0.9600	C(37')-H(37F)	0.9600
C(33)-H(33C)	0.9600	N(1)-H(1A)	0.8600

N(2)-H(2B)	0.8600	C(6)-C(1)-Cl(1)	119.6(4)
O(2)-C(7')	1.432(10)	C(2)-C(1)-Cl(1)	119.2(4)
O(3)-C(8')	1.536(13)	C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	119.0(5)
O(7)-H(7C)	0.8500	C(3)-C(2)-H(2A)	120.5
O(7)-H(7D)	0.8562	C(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	120.5
O(8)-H(8D)	0.8500	C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	119.4(4)
O(8)-H(8A)	0.8501	C(2)-C(3)-H(3A)	120.3
C(12')-C(7')	1.541(16)	C(4)-C(3)-H(3A)	120.3
C(12')-H(12D)	0.9600	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	122.1(4)
C(12')-H(12E)	0.9600	C(5)-C(4)-N(1)	118.7(4)
C(12')-H(12F)	0.9600	C(3)-C(4)-N(1)	119.1(4)
C(11')-C(7')	1.48(2)	C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	116.9(4)
C(11')-H(11D)	0.9600	C(4)-C(5)-B(1)	119.1(4)
C(11')-H(11E)	0.9600	C(6)-C(5)-B(1)	123.9(4)
C(11')-H(11F)	0.9600	C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	121.3(4)
C(7')-C(8')	1.530(18)	C(1)-C(6)-H(6A)	119.4
C(8')-C(9')	1.52(2)	C(5)-C(6)-H(6A)	119.4
C(8')-C(10')	1.548(19)	C(12)-C(7)-O(2)	111.9(8)
C(9')-H(9'A)	0.9600	C(12)-C(7)-C(11)	109.7(13)
C(9')-H(9'B)	0.9600	O(2)-C(7)-C(11)	105.3(13)
C(9')-H(9'C)	0.9600	C(12)-C(7)-C(8)	113.8(13)
C(10')-H(10D)	0.9600	O(2)-C(7)-C(8)	101.6(8)
C(10')-H(10E)	0.9600	C(11)-C(7)-C(8)	114.0(12)
C(10')-H(10F)	0.9600	C(8)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.5
		C(8)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5
O(2)-B(1)-O(3)	105.8(4)	H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5
O(2)-B(1)-O(1)	107.3(4)	C(8)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5
O(3)-B(1)-O(1)	105.4(4)	H(10A)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5
O(2)-B(1)-C(5)	114.5(4)	H(10B)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5
O(3)-B(1)-C(5)	117.6(4)	O(3)-C(8)-C(10)	114.9(11)
O(1)-B(1)-C(5)	105.5(4)	O(3)-C(8)-C(9)	106.8(10)
O(6)-B(2)-O(5)	106.9(4)	C(10)-C(8)-C(9)	110.7(12)
O(6)-B(2)-O(4)	105.8(4)	O(3)-C(8)-C(7)	97.1(9)
O(5)-B(2)-O(4)	107.5(4)	C(10)-C(8)-C(7)	114.0(11)
O(6)-B(2)-C(25)	117.8(4)	C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	112.5(13)
O(5)-B(2)-C(25)	113.3(4)	C(8)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.5
O(4)-B(2)-C(25)	104.8(3)	C(8)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	121.2(4)	H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.5

C(8)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5	C(21)-C(22)-H(22A)	120.9
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5	C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	119.8(4)
H(9B)-C(9)-H(9C)	109.5	C(24)-C(23)-H(23A)	120.1
O(1)-C(15)-N(1)	121.1(4)	C(22)-C(23)-H(23A)	120.1
O(1)-C(15)-C(16)	117.0(4)	C(23)-C(24)-C(25)	122.4(4)
N(1)-C(15)-C(16)	121.9(4)	C(23)-C(24)-N(2)	119.5(4)
C(17)-C(16)-C(18)	112.0(5)	C(25)-C(24)-N(2)	118.0(4)
C(17)-C(16)-C(15)	112.0(4)	C(24)-C(25)-C(20)	116.7(4)
C(18)-C(16)-C(15)	107.0(4)	C(24)-C(25)-B(2)	120.1(4)
C(17)-C(16)-C(19)	108.2(5)	C(20)-C(25)-B(2)	123.1(4)
C(18)-C(16)-C(19)	108.4(5)	O(4)-C(27)-N(2)	122.2(4)
C(15)-C(16)-C(19)	109.2(4)	O(4)-C(27)-C(28)	115.8(4)
C(16)-C(17)-H(17A)	109.5	N(2)-C(27)-C(28)	122.0(4)
C(16)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5	C(30)-C(28)-C(27)	107.8(5)
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17B)	109.5	C(30)-C(28)-C(29)	111.2(6)
C(16)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5	C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	111.5(5)
H(17A)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5	C(30)-C(28)-C(31)	110.5(7)
H(17B)-C(17)-H(17C)	109.5	C(27)-C(28)-C(31)	108.8(5)
C(16)-C(18)-H(18A)	109.5	C(29)-C(28)-C(31)	107.0(6)
C(16)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5	C(28)-C(29)-H(29A)	109.5
H(18A)-C(18)-H(18B)	109.5	C(28)-C(29)-H(29B)	109.5
C(16)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5	H(29A)-C(29)-H(29B)	109.5
H(18A)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5	C(28)-C(29)-H(29C)	109.5
H(18B)-C(18)-H(18C)	109.5	H(29A)-C(29)-H(29C)	109.5
C(16)-C(19)-H(19A)	109.5	H(29B)-C(29)-H(29C)	109.5
C(16)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5	C(28)-C(30)-H(30A)	109.5
H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5	C(28)-C(30)-H(30B)	109.5
C(16)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5	H(30A)-C(30)-H(30B)	109.5
H(19A)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5	C(28)-C(30)-H(30C)	109.5
H(19B)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5	H(30A)-C(30)-H(30C)	109.5
C(21)-C(20)-C(25)	121.3(4)	H(30B)-C(30)-H(30C)	109.5
C(21)-C(20)-H(20A)	119.4	C(28)-C(31)-H(31A)	109.5
C(25)-C(20)-H(20A)	119.4	C(28)-C(31)-H(31B)	109.5
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	121.5(4)	H(31A)-C(31)-H(31B)	109.5
C(20)-C(21)-Cl(2)	119.0(4)	C(28)-C(31)-H(31C)	109.5
C(22)-C(21)-Cl(2)	119.4(4)	H(31A)-C(31)-H(31C)	109.5
C(23)-C(22)-C(21)	118.2(4)	H(31B)-C(31)-H(31C)	109.5
C(23)-C(22)-H(22A)	120.9	C(34)-C(32)-O(5)	112.8(14)

C(34)-C(32)-C(33)	106.4(13)	C(7)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
O(5)-C(32)-C(33)	111.4(6)	H(11A)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
C(34)-C(32)-C(35)	114.1(15)	H(11B)-C(11)-H(11C)	109.5
O(5)-C(32)-C(35)	98.8(6)	C(7)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5
C(33)-C(32)-C(35)	113.4(7)	C(7)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
C(32)-C(33)-H(33A)	109.5	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
C(32)-C(33)-H(33B)	109.5	C(7)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
H(33A)-C(33)-H(33B)	109.5	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
C(32)-C(33)-H(33C)	109.5	H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
H(33A)-C(33)-H(33C)	109.5	C(35')-C(32')-C(33')	111(2)
H(33B)-C(33)-H(33C)	109.5	C(35')-C(32')-O(5)	102.7(14)
C(32)-C(34)-H(34A)	109.5	C(33')-C(32')-O(5)	114.8(12)
C(32)-C(34)-H(34B)	109.5	C(35')-C(32')-C(34')	134(2)
H(34A)-C(34)-H(34B)	109.5	C(33')-C(32')-C(34')	95.9(18)
C(32)-C(34)-H(34C)	109.5	O(5)-C(32')-C(34')	97(2)
H(34A)-C(34)-H(34C)	109.5	C(32')-C(33')-H(33D)	109.5
H(34B)-C(34)-H(34C)	109.5	C(32')-C(33')-H(33E)	109.5
O(6)-C(35)-C(36)	109.2(7)	H(33D)-C(33')-H(33E)	109.5
O(6)-C(35)-C(37)	106.7(8)	C(32')-C(33')-H(33F)	109.5
C(36)-C(35)-C(37)	109.5(7)	H(33D)-C(33')-H(33F)	109.5
O(6)-C(35)-C(32)	103.0(6)	H(33E)-C(33')-H(33F)	109.5
C(36)-C(35)-C(32)	112.5(9)	C(32')-C(34')-H(34D)	109.5
C(37)-C(35)-C(32)	115.4(8)	C(32')-C(34')-H(34E)	109.5
C(35)-C(36)-H(36A)	109.5	H(34D)-C(34')-H(34E)	109.5
C(35)-C(36)-H(36B)	109.5	C(32')-C(34')-H(34F)	109.5
H(36A)-C(36)-H(36B)	109.5	H(34D)-C(34')-H(34F)	109.5
C(35)-C(36)-H(36C)	109.5	H(34E)-C(34')-H(34F)	109.5
H(36A)-C(36)-H(36C)	109.5	O(6)-C(35')-C(37')	108.2(17)
H(36B)-C(36)-H(36C)	109.5	O(6)-C(35')-C(32')	96.9(14)
C(35)-C(37)-H(37A)	109.5	C(37')-C(35')-C(32')	114(2)
C(35)-C(37)-H(37B)	109.5	O(6)-C(35')-C(36')	112.2(18)
H(37A)-C(37)-H(37B)	109.5	C(37')-C(35')-C(36')	111.8(19)
C(35)-C(37)-H(37C)	109.5	C(32')-C(35')-C(36')	113.2(17)
H(37A)-C(37)-H(37C)	109.5	C(35')-C(36')-H(36D)	109.5
H(37B)-C(37)-H(37C)	109.5	C(35')-C(36')-H(36E)	109.5
C(7)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.5	H(36D)-C(36')-H(36E)	109.5
C(7)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5	C(35')-C(36')-H(36F)	109.5
H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.5	H(36D)-C(36')-H(36F)	109.5

H(36E)-C(36')-H(36F)	109.5	C(7')-C(11')-H(11D)	109.5
C(35')-C(37')-H(37D)	109.5	C(7')-C(11')-H(11E)	109.5
C(35')-C(37')-H(37E)	109.5	H(11D)-C(11')-H(11E)	109.5
H(37D)-C(37')-H(37E)	109.5	C(7')-C(11')-H(11F)	109.5
C(35')-C(37')-H(37F)	109.5	H(11D)-C(11')-H(11F)	109.5
H(37D)-C(37')-H(37F)	109.5	H(11E)-C(11')-H(11F)	109.5
H(37E)-C(37')-H(37F)	109.5	O(2)-C(7')-C(11')	108.1(10)
C(15)-N(1)-C(4)	123.9(4)	O(2)-C(7')-C(12')	113.3(9)
C(15)-N(1)-H(1A)	118.1	C(11')-C(7')-C(12')	109.8(13)
C(4)-N(1)-H(1A)	118.1	O(2)-C(7')-C(8')	97.2(9)
C(27)-N(2)-C(24)	123.5(4)	C(11')-C(7')-C(8')	116.0(14)
C(27)-N(2)-H(2B)	118.3	C(12')-C(7')-C(8')	112.1(10)
C(24)-N(2)-H(2B)	118.3	C(9')-C(8')-C(10')	109.7(11)
C(15)-O(1)-B(1)	124.2(4)	C(9')-C(8')-C(7')	115.2(12)
C(7')-O(2)-B(1)	110.8(5)	C(10')-C(8')-C(7')	111.1(14)
B(1)-O(2)-C(7)	103.3(5)	C(9')-C(8')-O(3)	107.0(11)
C(8)-O(3)-B(1)	110.5(6)	C(10')-C(8')-O(3)	109.4(9)
B(1)-O(3)-C(8')	104.6(6)	C(7')-C(8')-O(3)	104.2(8)
C(27)-O(4)-B(2)	123.8(4)	C(8')-C(9')-H(9'A)	109.5
C(32)-O(5)-B(2)	108.7(4)	C(8')-C(9')-H(9'B)	109.5
B(2)-O(5)-C(32')	99.5(7)	H(9'A)-C(9')-H(9'B)	109.5
C(35')-O(6)-B(2)	112.4(10)	C(8')-C(9')-H(9'C)	109.5
B(2)-O(6)-C(35)	106.2(4)	H(9'A)-C(9')-H(9'C)	109.5
H(7C)-O(7)-H(7D)	109.2	H(9'B)-C(9')-H(9'C)	109.5
H(8D)-O(8)-H(8A)	109.5	C(8')-C(10')-H(10D)	109.5
C(7')-C(12')-H(12D)	109.5	C(8')-C(10')-H(10E)	109.5
C(7')-C(12')-H(12E)	109.5	H(10D)-C(10')-H(10E)	109.5
H(12D)-C(12')-H(12E)	109.5	C(8')-C(10')-H(10F)	109.5
C(7')-C(12')-H(12F)	109.5	H(10D)-C(10')-H(10F)	109.5
H(12D)-C(12')-H(12F)	109.5	H(10E)-C(10')-H(10F)	109.5
H(12E)-C(12')-H(12F)	109.5		



B(1)-O(2)#1	1.393(13)	C(5)-N(1)	1.331(17)
B(1)-O(2)	1.393(13)	C(6)-C(7)	1.30(2)
B(1)-C(24)	1.58(3)	C(6)-N(1)	1.458(17)
B(1)-O(4)	1.77(3)	C(6)-H(6)	0.9500
B(2)-O(2)	1.362(18)	C(7)-C(8)	1.47(2)
B(2)-O(1)	1.372(16)	C(7)-H(7)	0.9500
B(2)-C(12)	1.56(2)	C(8)-C(9)	1.34(2)
B(3)-O(7)	1.369(17)	C(8)-C(13)	1.450(19)
B(3)-O(6)	1.408(15)	C(9)-C(10)	1.41(2)
B(3)-C(37)	1.561(19)	C(9)-H(9)	0.9500
B(4)-O(7)#1	1.409(13)	C(10)-C(11)	1.37(2)
B(4)-O(7)	1.409(13)	C(10)-H(10)	0.9500
B(4)-O(8)	1.57(3)	C(11)-C(12)	1.405(19)
B(4)-C(49)	1.61(3)	C(11)-H(11)	0.9500
C(1)-C(4)	1.57(2)	C(12)-C(13)	1.395(18)
C(1)-H(1A)	0.9800	C(13)-N(1)	1.397(18)
C(1)-H(1B)	0.9800	C(14)-C(15)	1.54(3)
C(1)-H(1C)	0.9800	C(14)-H(14A)	0.9800
C(2)-C(4)	1.59(2)	C(14)-H(14B)	0.9800
C(2)-H(2A)	0.9800	C(14)-H(14C)	0.9800
C(2)-H(2B)	0.9800	C(14)-H(14A)#1	0.9800
C(2)-H(2C)	0.9800	C(14)-H(14B)#1	0.9800
C(3)-C(4)	1.53(2)	C(14)-H(14C)#1	0.9800
C(3)-H(3A)	0.9800	C(15)-C(17)	1.54(3)
C(3)-H(3B)	0.9800	C(15)-C(16)	1.57(2)
C(3)-H(3C)	0.9800	C(15)-C(16)#1	1.57(2)
C(4)-C(5)	1.48(2)	C(16)-H(16A)	0.9800
C(5)-O(3)	1.259(16)	C(16)-H(16B)	0.9800

C(16)-H(16C)	0.9800	C(33)-C(34)	1.28(2)
C(17)-O(4)	1.29(2)	C(33)-C(38)	1.435(18)
C(17)-N(2)	1.32(3)	C(34)-C(35)	1.40(2)
C(18)-C(19)	1.35(4)	C(34)-H(34)	0.9500
C(18)-N(2)	1.36(3)	C(35)-C(36)	1.39(2)
C(18)-H(18)	0.9500	C(35)-H(35)	0.9500
C(19)-C(20)	1.44(3)	C(36)-C(37)	1.387(19)
C(19)-H(19)	0.9500	C(36)-H(36)	0.9500
C(20)-C(21)	1.35(3)	C(37)-C(38)	1.391(17)
C(20)-C(25)	1.42(3)	C(38)-N(3)	1.423(17)
C(21)-C(22)	1.43(4)	C(39)-C(41)	1.53(3)
C(21)-H(21)	0.9500	C(39)-H(39A)	0.9800
C(22)-C(23)	1.46(3)	C(39)-H(39B)	0.9800
C(22)-H(22)	0.9500	C(39)-H(39C)	0.9800
C(23)-C(24)	1.40(3)	C(39)-H(39A)#1	1.0(4)
C(23)-H(23)	0.9500	C(39)-H(39B)#1	0.98(14)
C(24)-C(25)	1.36(3)	C(39)-H(39C)#1	1.0(2)
C(25)-N(2)	1.44(3)	C(40)-C(41)	1.55(2)
C(26)-C(27)	1.55(2)	C(40)-H(40A)	0.9800
C(26)-H(26A)	0.9800	C(40)-H(40B)	0.9800
C(26)-H(26B)	0.9800	C(40)-H(40C)	0.9800
C(26)-H(26C)	0.9800	C(41)-C(42)	1.54(3)
C(27)-C(28)	1.51(2)	C(42)-N(4)	1.29(3)
C(27)-C(30)	1.53(2)	C(42)-O(8)	1.32(2)
C(27)-C(29)	1.57(2)	C(43)-C(44)	1.23(4)
C(28)-H(28A)	0.9800	C(43)-N(4)	1.44(3)
C(28)-H(28B)	0.9800	C(43)-H(43)	0.9500
C(28)-H(28C)	0.9800	C(44)-C(45)	1.37(4)
C(29)-H(29A)	0.9800	C(44)-H(44)	0.9500
C(29)-H(29B)	0.9800	C(45)-C(46)	1.40(4)
C(29)-H(29C)	0.9800	C(45)-C(50)	1.46(3)
C(30)-O(5)	1.224(15)	C(46)-C(47)	1.46(4)
C(30)-N(3)	1.349(17)	C(46)-H(46)	0.9500
C(31)-C(32)	1.30(2)	C(47)-C(48)	1.41(3)
C(31)-N(3)	1.520(18)	C(47)-H(47)	0.9500
C(31)-H(31)	0.9500	C(48)-C(49)	1.40(3)
C(32)-C(33)	1.53(2)	C(48)-H(48)	0.9500
C(32)-H(32)	0.9500	C(49)-C(50)	1.40(3)

C(50)-N(4)	1.42(3)	C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	111.4(14)
		C(5)-C(4)-C(1)	111.8(14)
O(2)#1-B(1)-O(2)	119.9(17)	C(3)-C(4)-C(1)	108.5(15)
O(2)#1-B(1)-C(24)	117.4(9)	C(5)-C(4)-C(2)	107.0(14)
O(2)-B(1)-C(24)	117.4(9)	C(3)-C(4)-C(2)	102.1(15)
O(2)#1-B(1)-O(4)	97.7(11)	C(1)-C(4)-C(2)	115.6(15)
O(2)-B(1)-O(4)	97.7(11)	O(3)-C(5)-N(1)	117.0(12)
C(24)-B(1)-O(4)	98.0(15)	O(3)-C(5)-C(4)	118.4(14)
O(2)-B(2)-O(1)	118.6(13)	N(1)-C(5)-C(4)	124.6(13)
O(2)-B(2)-C(12)	118.4(12)	C(7)-C(6)-N(1)	112.7(15)
O(1)-B(2)-C(12)	117.9(13)	C(7)-C(6)-H(6)	123.7
O(7)-B(3)-O(6)	119.5(12)	N(1)-C(6)-H(6)	123.7
O(7)-B(3)-C(37)	120.3(12)	C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	107.9(14)
O(6)-B(3)-C(37)	116.5(13)	C(6)-C(7)-H(7)	126.1
O(7)#1-B(4)-O(7)	117.1(16)	C(8)-C(7)-H(7)	126.1
O(7)#1-B(4)-O(8)	103.8(13)	C(9)-C(8)-C(13)	121.4(14)
O(7)-B(4)-O(8)	103.8(13)	C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	133.0(16)
O(7)#1-B(4)-C(49)	113.4(12)	C(13)-C(8)-C(7)	105.6(14)
O(7)-B(4)-C(49)	113.4(12)	C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	117.7(14)
O(8)-B(4)-C(49)	103.0(15)	C(8)-C(9)-H(9)	121.1
C(4)-C(1)-H(1A)	109.5	C(10)-C(9)-H(9)	121.1
C(4)-C(1)-H(1B)	109.5	C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	120.7(15)
H(1A)-C(1)-H(1B)	109.5	C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	119.7
C(4)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5	C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	119.7
H(1A)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5	C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	124.2(14)
H(1B)-C(1)-H(1C)	109.5	C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	117.9
C(4)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.5	C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	117.9
C(4)-C(2)-H(2B)	109.5	C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	114.4(13)
H(2A)-C(2)-H(2B)	109.5	C(13)-C(12)-B(2)	127.0(13)
C(4)-C(2)-H(2C)	109.5	C(11)-C(12)-B(2)	118.6(12)
H(2A)-C(2)-H(2C)	109.5	C(12)-C(13)-N(1)	129.6(12)
H(2B)-C(2)-H(2C)	109.5	C(12)-C(13)-C(8)	121.6(14)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3A)	109.5	N(1)-C(13)-C(8)	108.7(12)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3B)	109.5	C(15)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5
H(3A)-C(3)-H(3B)	109.5	C(15)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
C(4)-C(3)-H(3C)	109.5	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
H(3A)-C(3)-H(3C)	109.5	C(15)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5
H(3B)-C(3)-H(3C)	109.5	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5

H(14B)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5	C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	138(3)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14A)#1	109.47(16)	C(25)-C(20)-C(19)	104(2)
H(14A)-C(14)-H(14A)#1	138.9	C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	119(2)
H(14B)-C(14)-H(14A)#1	43.8	C(20)-C(21)-H(21)	120.7
H(14C)-C(14)-H(14A)#1	68.5	C(22)-C(21)-H(21)	120.7
C(15)-C(14)-H(14B)#1	109.5(11)	C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	121(2)
H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)#1	43.8	C(21)-C(22)-H(22)	119.3
H(14B)-C(14)-H(14B)#1	68.5	C(23)-C(22)-H(22)	119.3
H(14C)-C(14)-H(14B)#1	138.9	C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	119(2)
H(14A)#1-C(14)-H(14B)#1	1109.5	C(24)-C(23)-H(23)	120.4
C(15)-C(14)-H(14C)#1	109.5(12)	C(22)-C(23)-H(23)	120.4
H(14A)-C(14)-H(14C)#1	68.5	C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	115(2)
H(14B)-C(14)-H(14C)#1	138.9	C(25)-C(24)-B(1)	126(2)
H(14C)-C(14)-H(14C)#1	43.8	C(23)-C(24)-B(1)	119.0(18)
H(14A)#1-C(14)-H(14C)#1	1109.5	C(24)-C(25)-C(20)	128(2)
H(14B)#1-C(14)-H(14C)#1	1109.5	C(24)-C(25)-N(2)	124.5(18)
C(14)-C(15)-C(17)	109.7(19)	C(20)-C(25)-N(2)	107(2)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	109.6(14)	C(27)-C(26)-H(26A)	109.5
C(17)-C(15)-C(16)	107.8(14)	C(27)-C(26)-H(26B)	109.5
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)#1	109.6(14)	H(26A)-C(26)-H(26B)	109.5
C(17)-C(15)-C(16)#1	107.8(14)	C(27)-C(26)-H(26C)	109.5
C(16)-C(15)-C(16)#1	112(2)	H(26A)-C(26)-H(26C)	109.5
C(15)-C(16)-H(16A)	109.5	H(26B)-C(26)-H(26C)	109.5
C(15)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5	C(28)-C(27)-C(30)	108.8(13)
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5	C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	112.7(16)
C(15)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5	C(30)-C(27)-C(26)	111.7(14)
H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5	C(28)-C(27)-C(29)	105.4(14)
H(16B)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5	C(30)-C(27)-C(29)	108.8(13)
O(4)-C(17)-N(2)	120(2)	C(26)-C(27)-C(29)	109.2(15)
O(4)-C(17)-C(15)	116(2)	C(27)-C(28)-H(28A)	109.5
N(2)-C(17)-C(15)	124(2)	C(27)-C(28)-H(28B)	109.5
C(19)-C(18)-N(2)	108(2)	H(28A)-C(28)-H(28B)	109.5
C(19)-C(18)-H(18)	125.8	C(27)-C(28)-H(28C)	109.5
N(2)-C(18)-H(18)	125.8	H(28A)-C(28)-H(28C)	109.5
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	111(2)	H(28B)-C(28)-H(28C)	109.5
C(18)-C(19)-H(19)	124.4	C(27)-C(29)-H(29A)	109.5
C(20)-C(19)-H(19)	124.4	C(27)-C(29)-H(29B)	109.5
C(21)-C(20)-C(25)	117(2)	H(29A)-C(29)-H(29B)	109.5

C(27)-C(29)-H(29C)	109.5	H(39B)-C(39)-H(39A)#1	127.3
H(29A)-C(29)-H(29C)	109.5	H(39C)-C(39)-H(39A)#1	22.3
H(29B)-C(29)-H(29C)	109.5	C(41)-C(39)-H(39B)#1	109(3)
O(5)-C(30)-N(3)	118.0(12)	H(39A)-C(39)-H(39B)#1	127.3
O(5)-C(30)-C(27)	120.4(13)	H(39B)-C(39)-H(39B)#1	22.3
N(3)-C(30)-C(27)	121.6(12)	H(39C)-C(39)-H(39B)#1	89.2
C(32)-C(31)-N(3)	109.2(14)	H(39A)#1-C(39)-H(39B)#1	1109.5
C(32)-C(31)-H(31)	125.4	C(41)-C(39)-H(39C)#1	109(4)
N(3)-C(31)-H(31)	125.4	H(39A)-C(39)-H(39C)#1	22.3
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	110.2(14)	H(39B)-C(39)-H(39C)#1	89.2
C(31)-C(32)-H(32)	124.9	H(39C)-C(39)-H(39C)#1	127.2
C(33)-C(32)-H(32)	124.9	H(39A)#1-C(39)-H(39C)#1	1109.5
C(34)-C(33)-C(38)	121.6(14)	H(39B)#1-C(39)-H(39C)#1	1109.5
C(34)-C(33)-C(32)	133.6(14)	C(41)-C(40)-H(40A)	109.5
C(38)-C(33)-C(32)	104.7(14)	C(41)-C(40)-H(40B)	109.5
C(33)-C(34)-C(35)	119.2(15)	H(40A)-C(40)-H(40B)	109.5
C(33)-C(34)-H(34)	120.4	C(41)-C(40)-H(40C)	109.5
C(35)-C(34)-H(34)	120.4	H(40A)-C(40)-H(40C)	109.5
C(36)-C(35)-C(34)	120.6(16)	H(40B)-C(40)-H(40C)	109.5
C(36)-C(35)-H(35)	119.7	C(39)-C(41)-C(42)	111(2)
C(34)-C(35)-H(35)	119.7	C(39)-C(41)-C(40)	110.3(15)
C(35)-C(36)-C(37)	121.8(14)	C(42)-C(41)-C(40)	109.3(15)
C(35)-C(36)-H(36)	119.1	C(39)-C(41)-C(40)#1	110.3(15)
C(37)-C(36)-H(36)	119.1	C(42)-C(41)-C(40)#1	109.3(15)
C(36)-C(37)-C(38)	115.3(12)	C(40)-C(41)-C(40)#1	106.1(19)
C(36)-C(37)-B(3)	118.0(12)	N(4)-C(42)-O(8)	121.0(19)
C(38)-C(37)-B(3)	126.6(13)	N(4)-C(42)-C(41)	122(2)
C(37)-C(38)-N(3)	129.3(12)	O(8)-C(42)-C(41)	117(2)
C(37)-C(38)-C(33)	121.4(13)	C(44)-C(43)-N(4)	114(3)
N(3)-C(38)-C(33)	109.3(11)	C(44)-C(43)-H(43)	123.0
C(41)-C(39)-H(39A)	109.5	N(4)-C(43)-H(43)	123.0
C(41)-C(39)-H(39B)	109.5	C(43)-C(44)-C(45)	111(3)
H(39A)-C(39)-H(39B)	109.5	C(43)-C(44)-H(44)	124.6
C(41)-C(39)-H(39C)	109.5	C(45)-C(44)-H(44)	124.6
H(39A)-C(39)-H(39C)	109.5	C(44)-C(45)-C(46)	139(3)
H(39B)-C(39)-H(39C)	109.5	C(44)-C(45)-C(50)	106(2)
C(41)-C(39)-H(39A)#1	109(7)	C(46)-C(45)-C(50)	115(3)
H(39A)-C(39)-H(39A)#1	89.2	C(45)-C(46)-C(47)	120(3)

C(45)-C(46)-H(46)	120.1	C(13)-N(1)-C(6)	105.0(12)
C(47)-C(46)-H(46)	120.1	C(17)-N(2)-C(18)	130(2)
C(48)-C(47)-C(46)	122(3)	C(17)-N(2)-C(25)	120.9(18)
C(48)-C(47)-H(47)	119.2	C(18)-N(2)-C(25)	108.9(19)
C(46)-C(47)-H(47)	119.2	C(30)-N(3)-C(38)	124.5(11)
C(49)-C(48)-C(47)	121(2)	C(30)-N(3)-C(31)	129.1(12)
C(49)-C(48)-H(48)	119.7	C(38)-N(3)-C(31)	106.2(11)
C(47)-C(48)-H(48)	119.7	C(42)-N(4)-C(50)	118.6(18)
C(48)-C(49)-C(50)	116(2)	C(42)-N(4)-C(43)	139(2)
C(48)-C(49)-B(4)	125(2)	C(50)-N(4)-C(43)	102.8(19)
C(50)-C(49)-B(4)	118(2)	B(2)#1-O(1)-B(2)	122.8(16)
C(49)-C(50)-N(4)	127.0(19)	B(2)-O(2)-B(1)	118.5(13)
C(49)-C(50)-C(45)	127(2)	C(17)-O(4)-B(1)	130.5(16)
N(4)-C(50)-C(45)	106(2)	B(3)#1-O(6)-B(3)	119.2(16)
C(5)-N(1)-C(13)	125.8(11)	B(3)-O(7)-B(4)	121.8(11)
C(5)-N(1)-C(6)	129.1(13)	C(42)-O(8)-B(4)	132.0(15)

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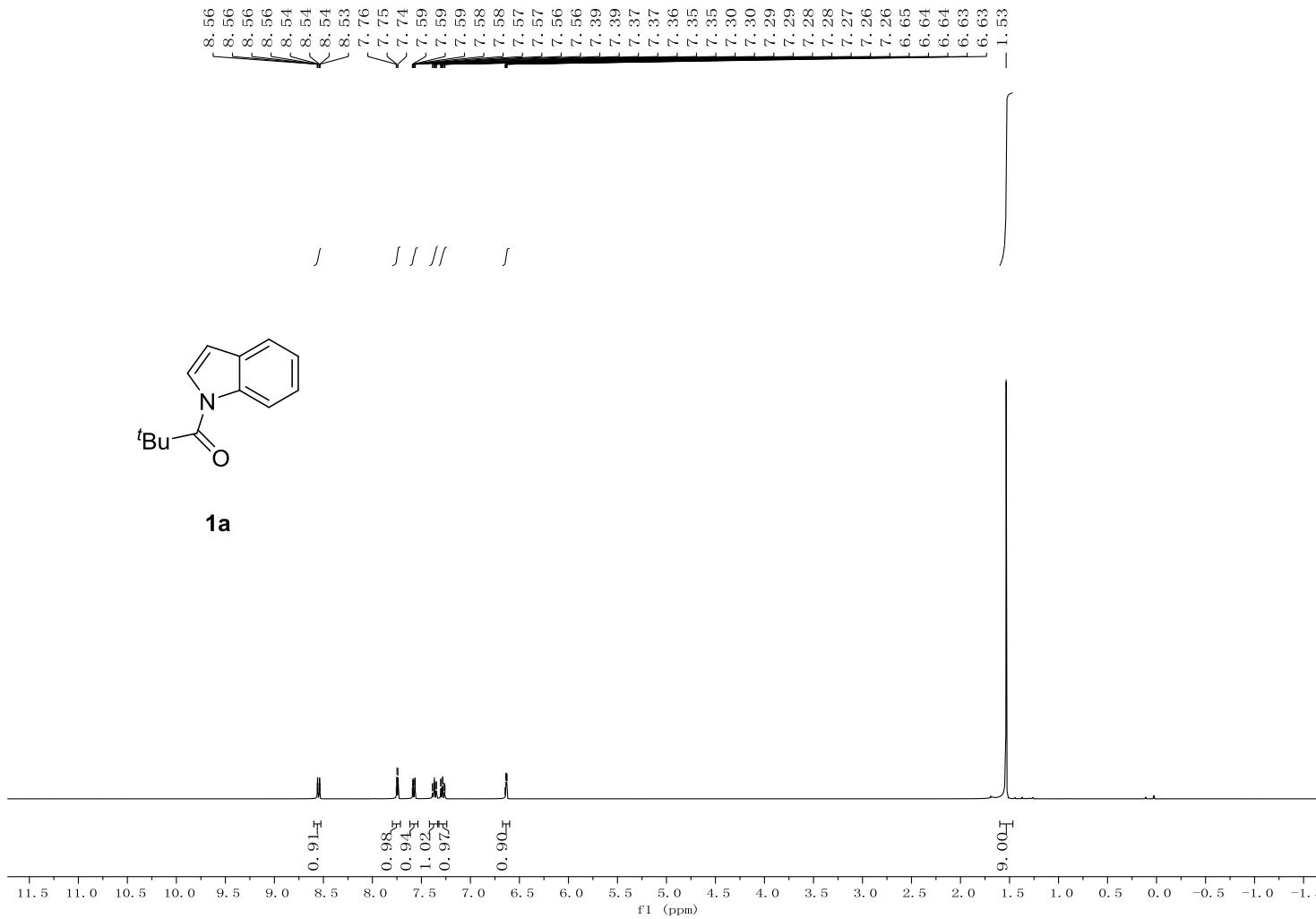
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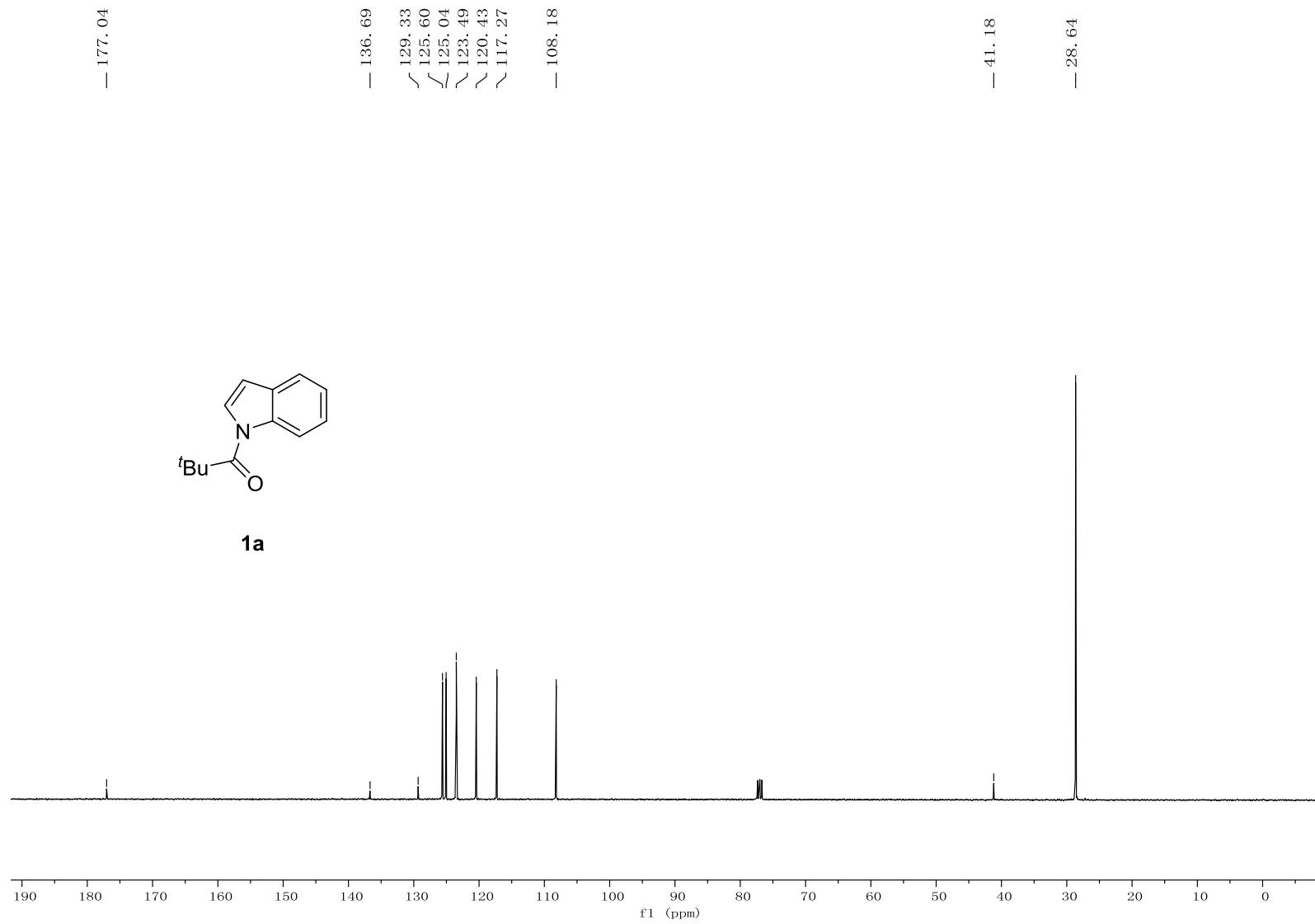
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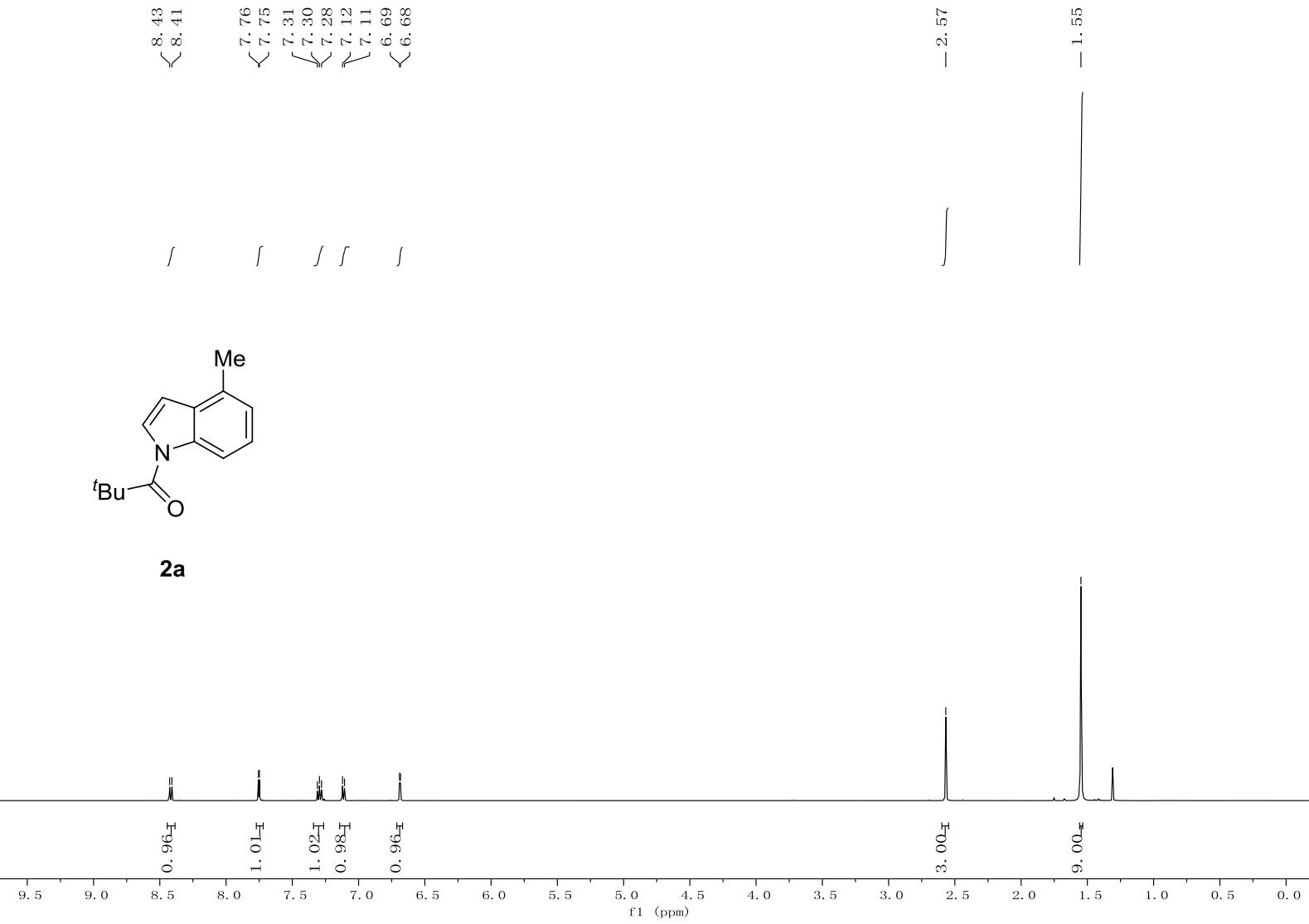
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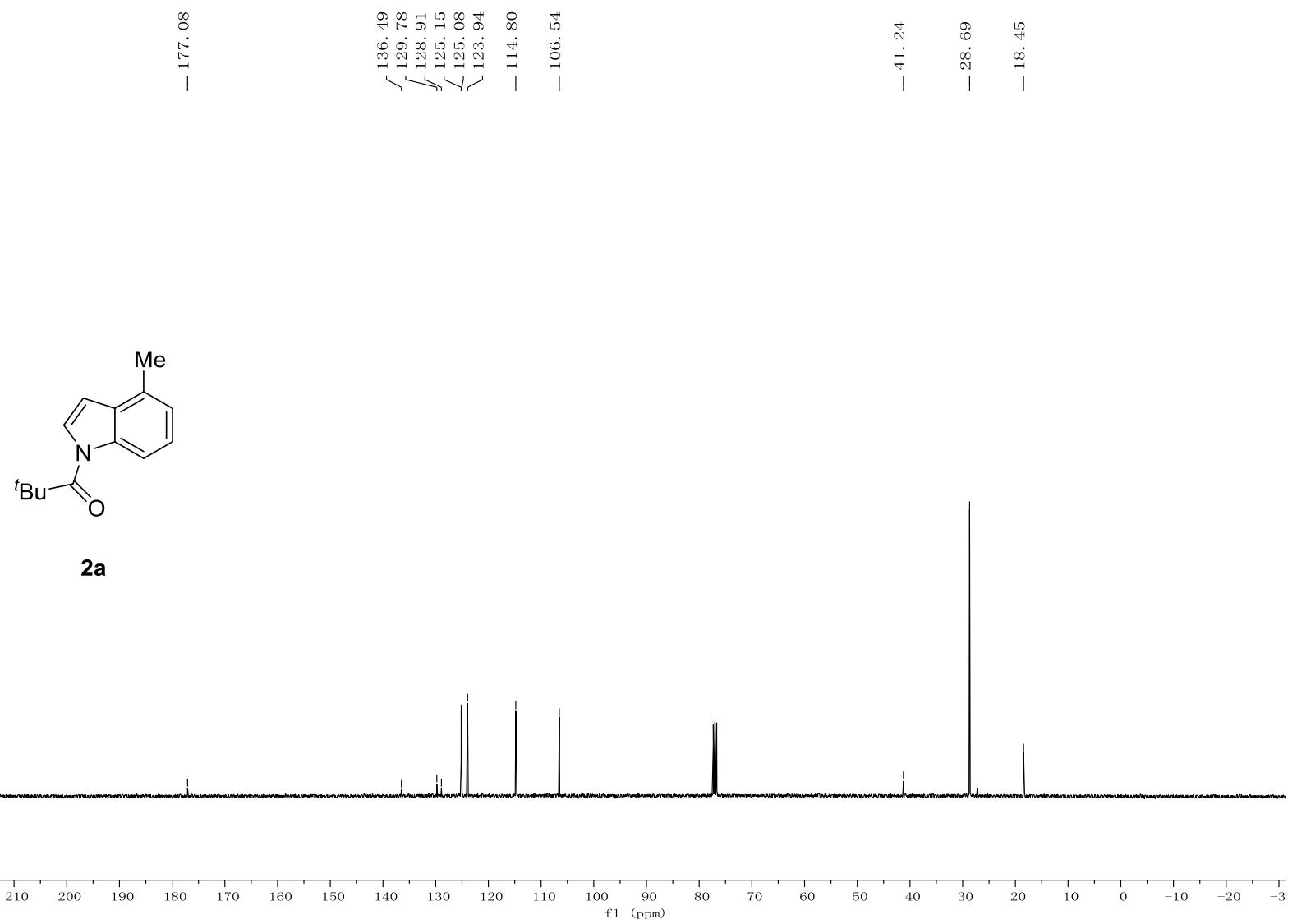
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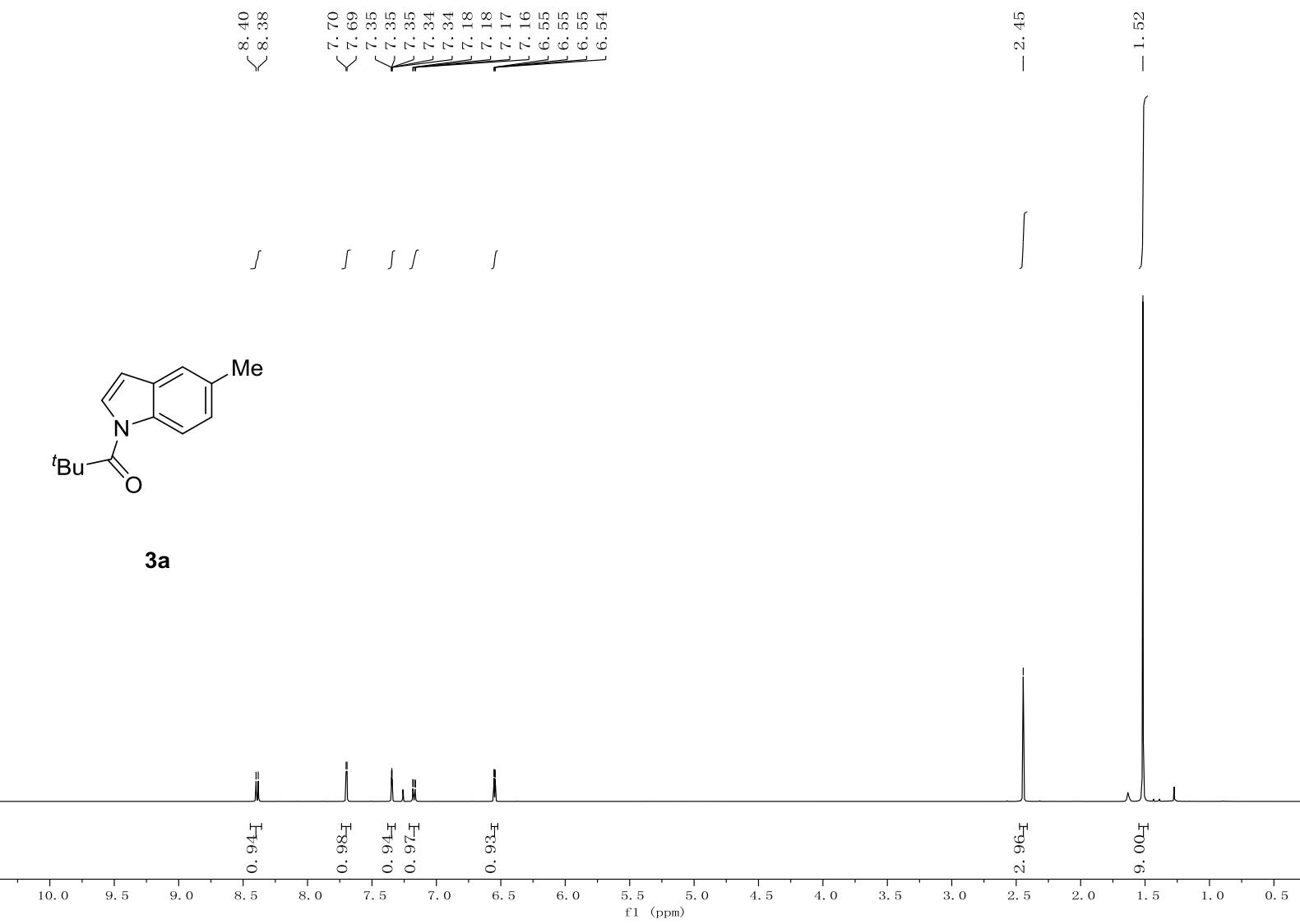
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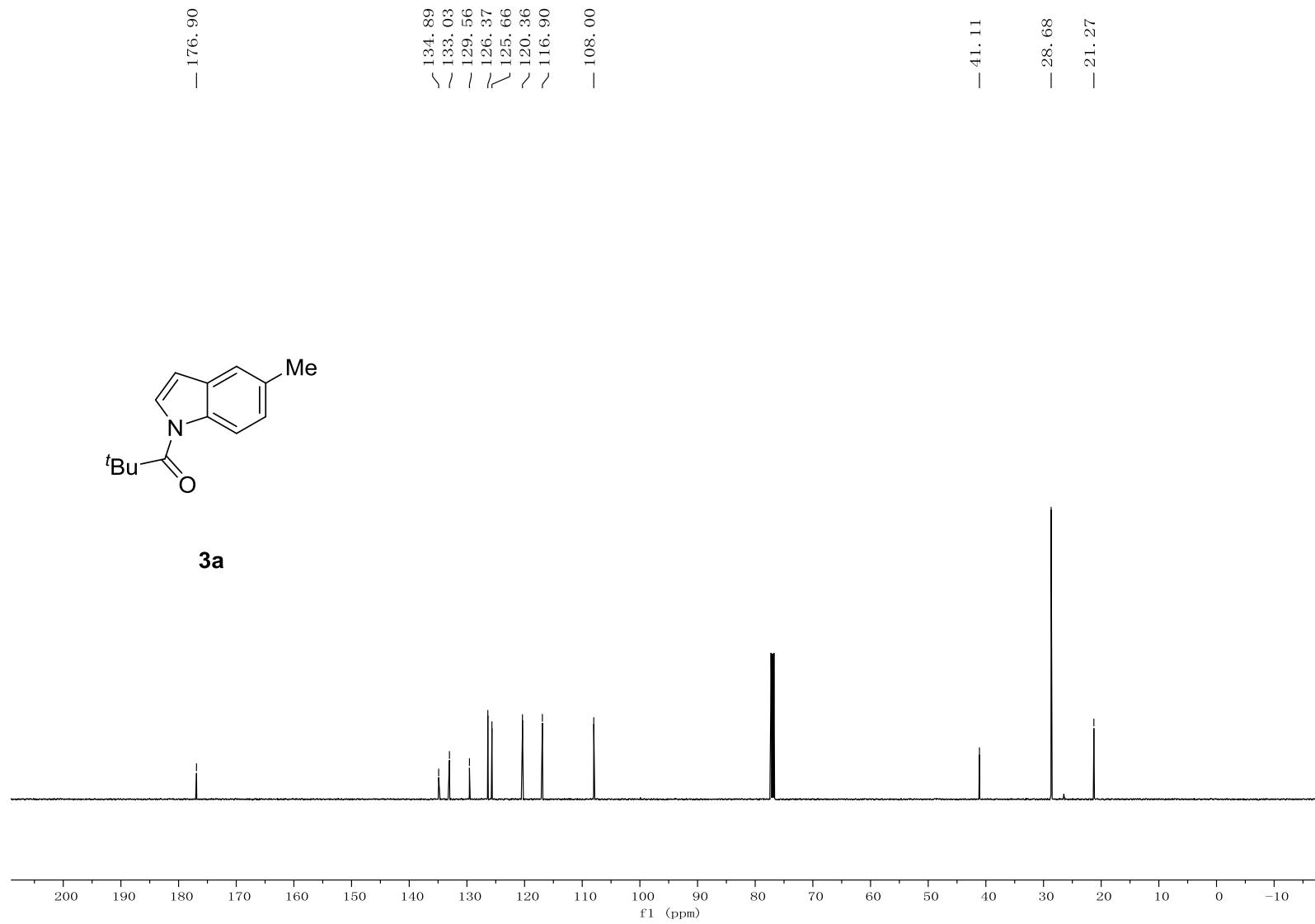


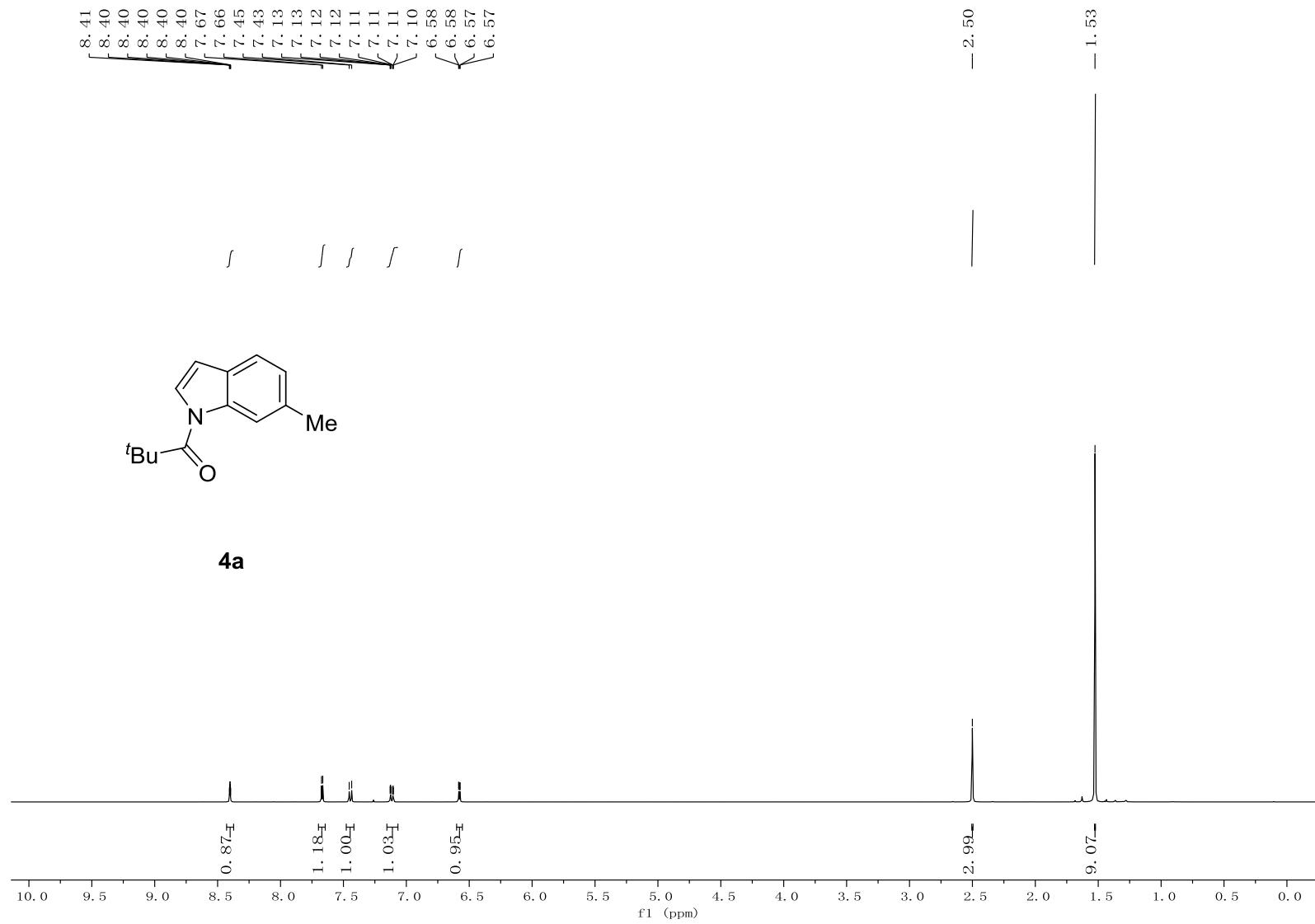


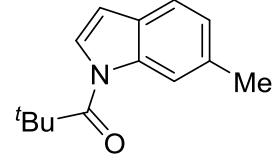




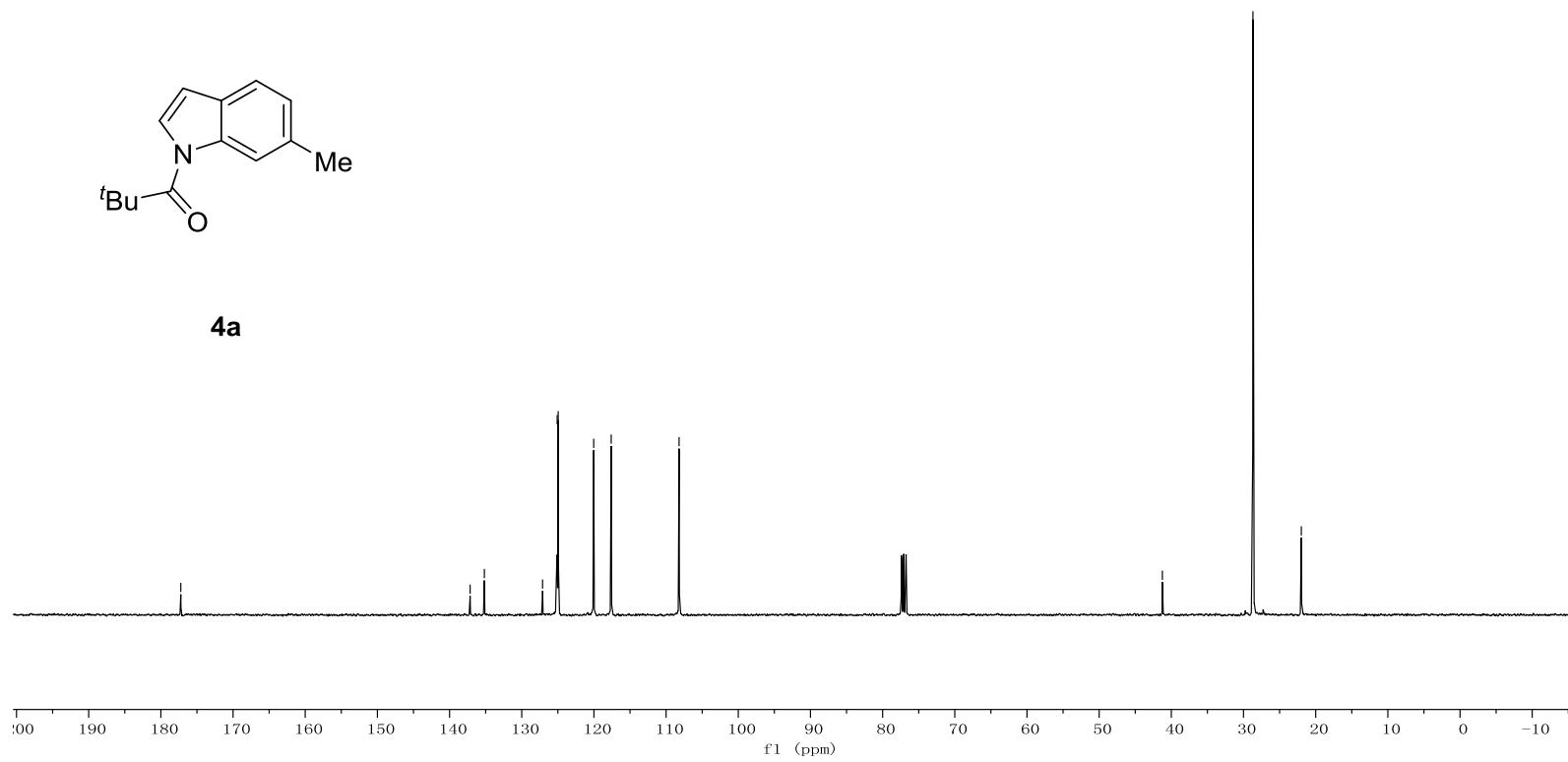


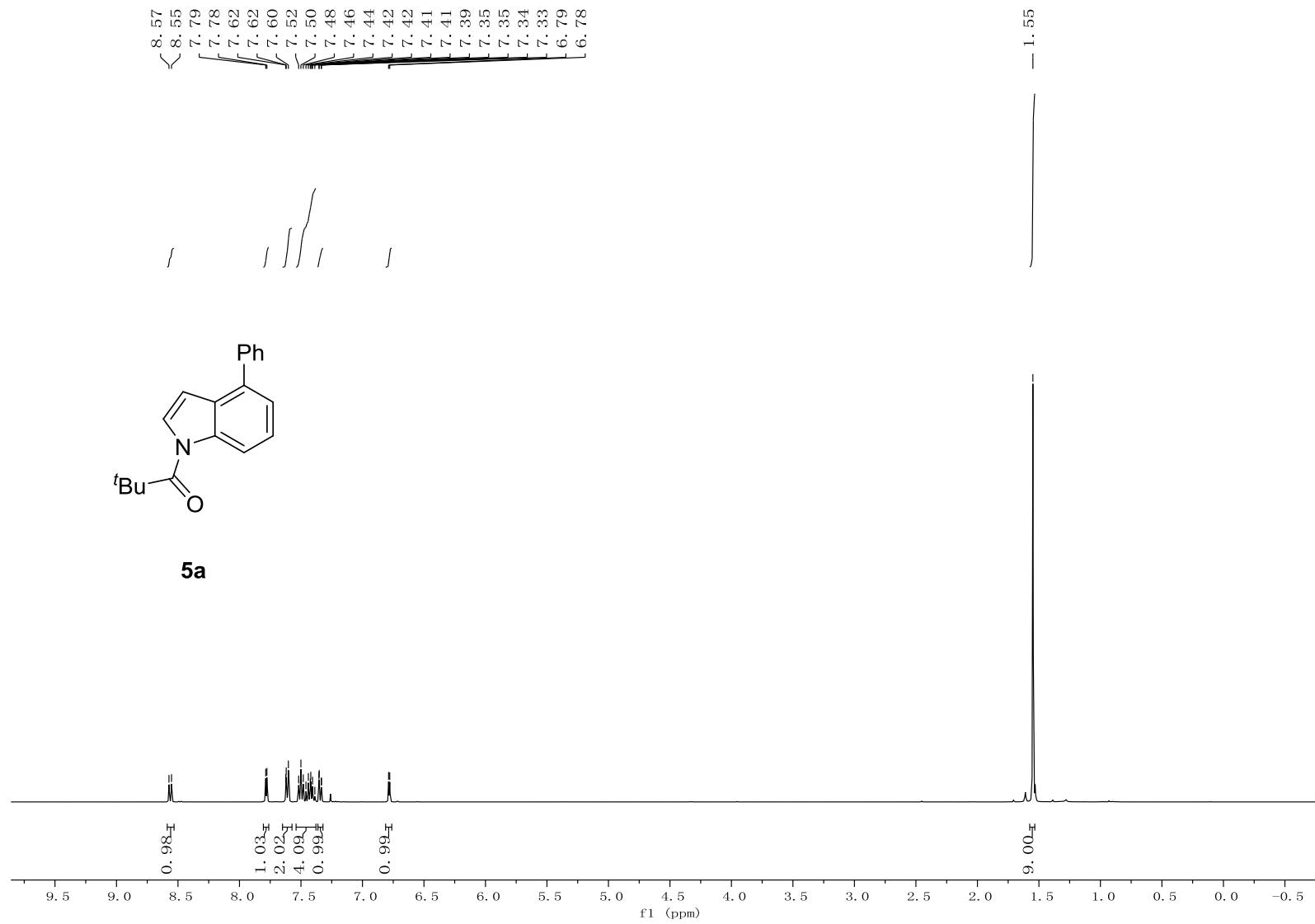


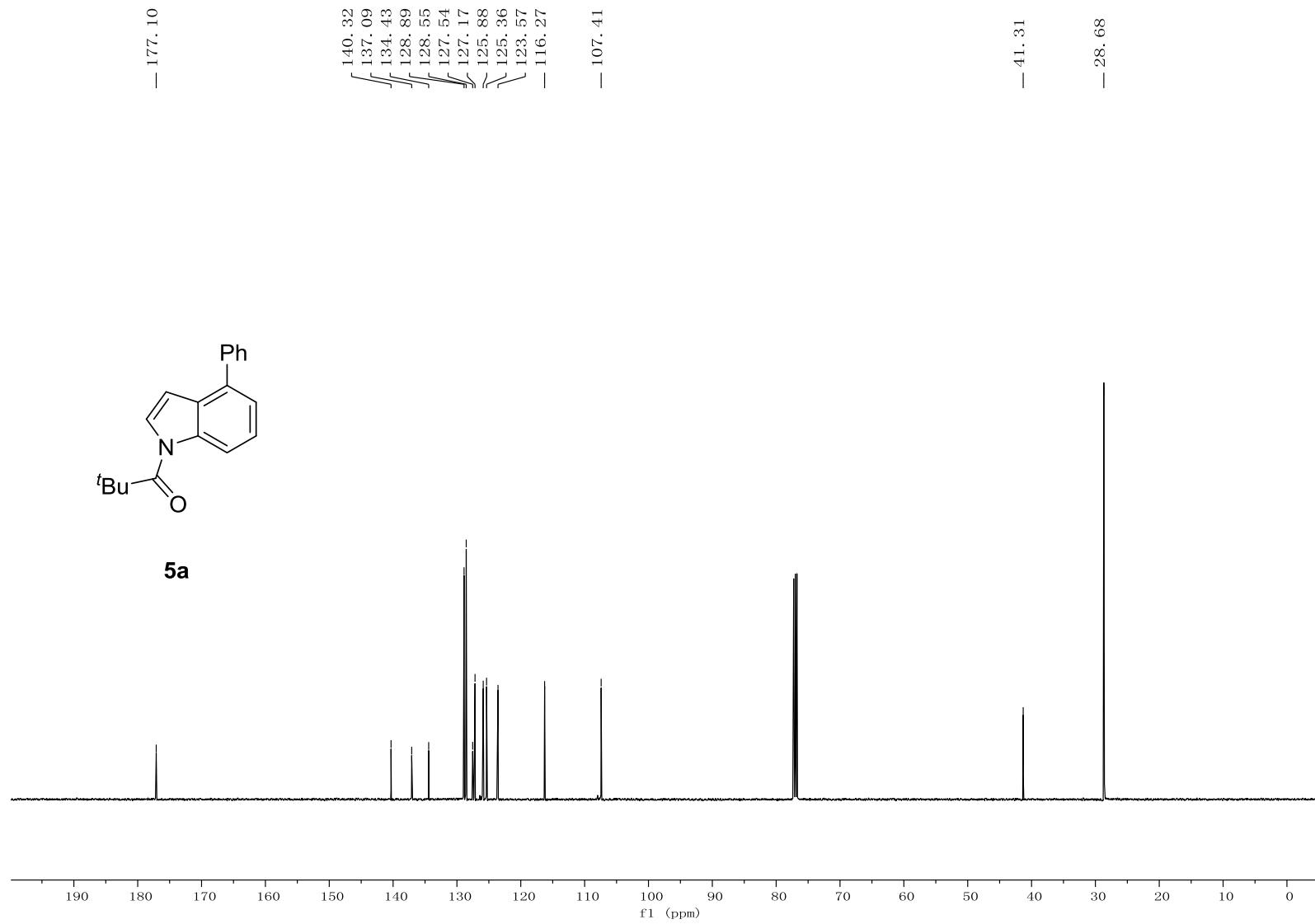


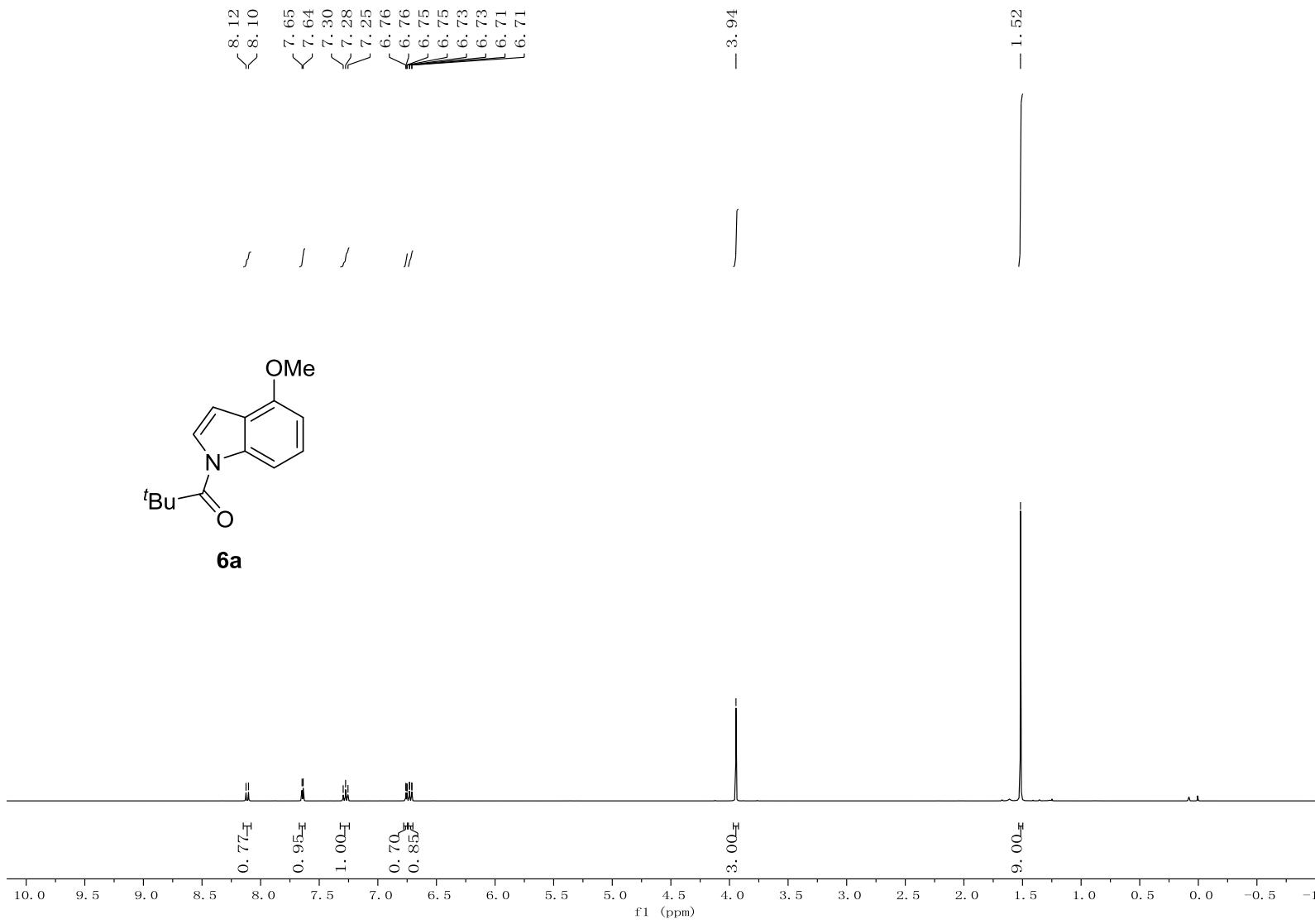


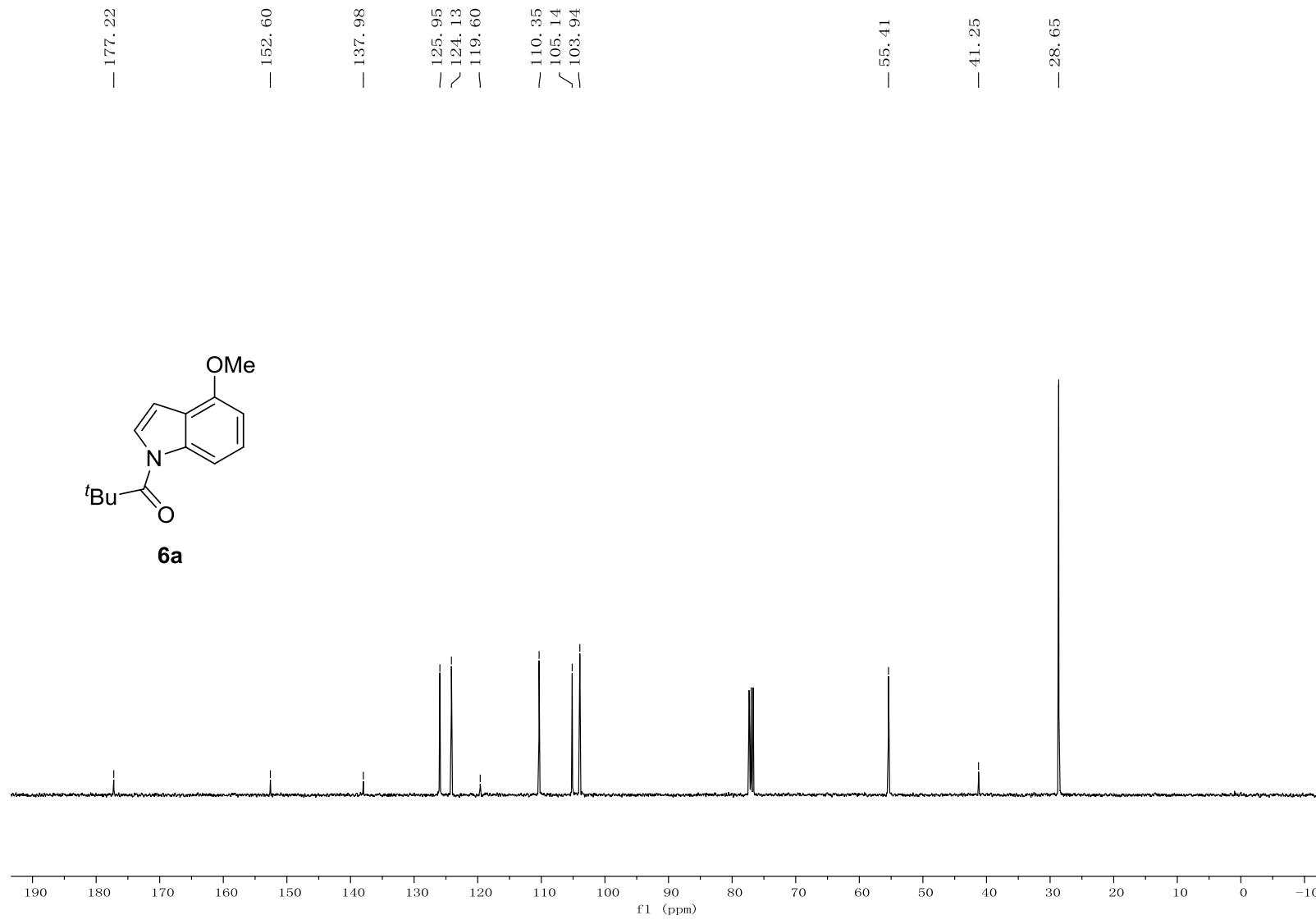
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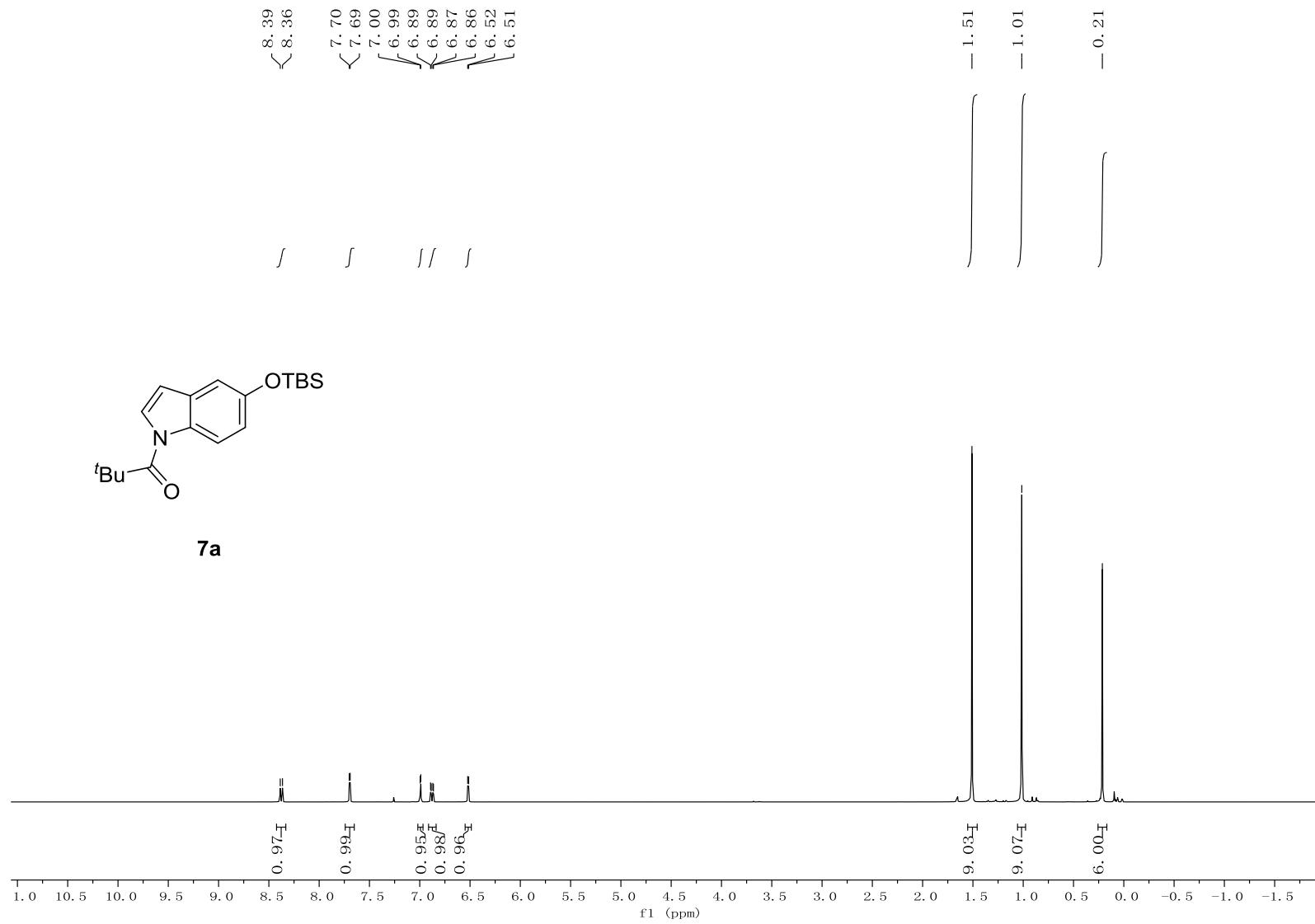


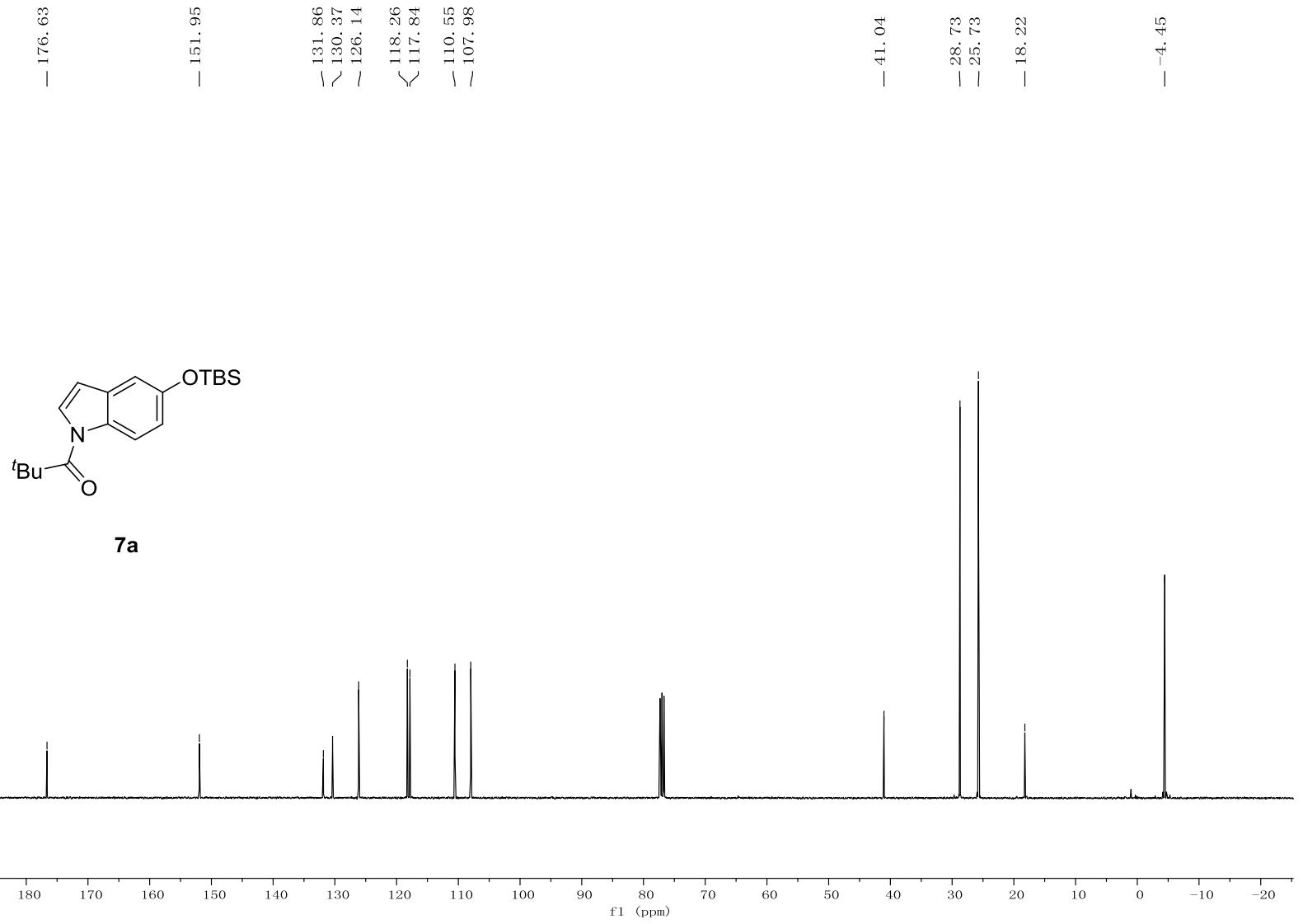


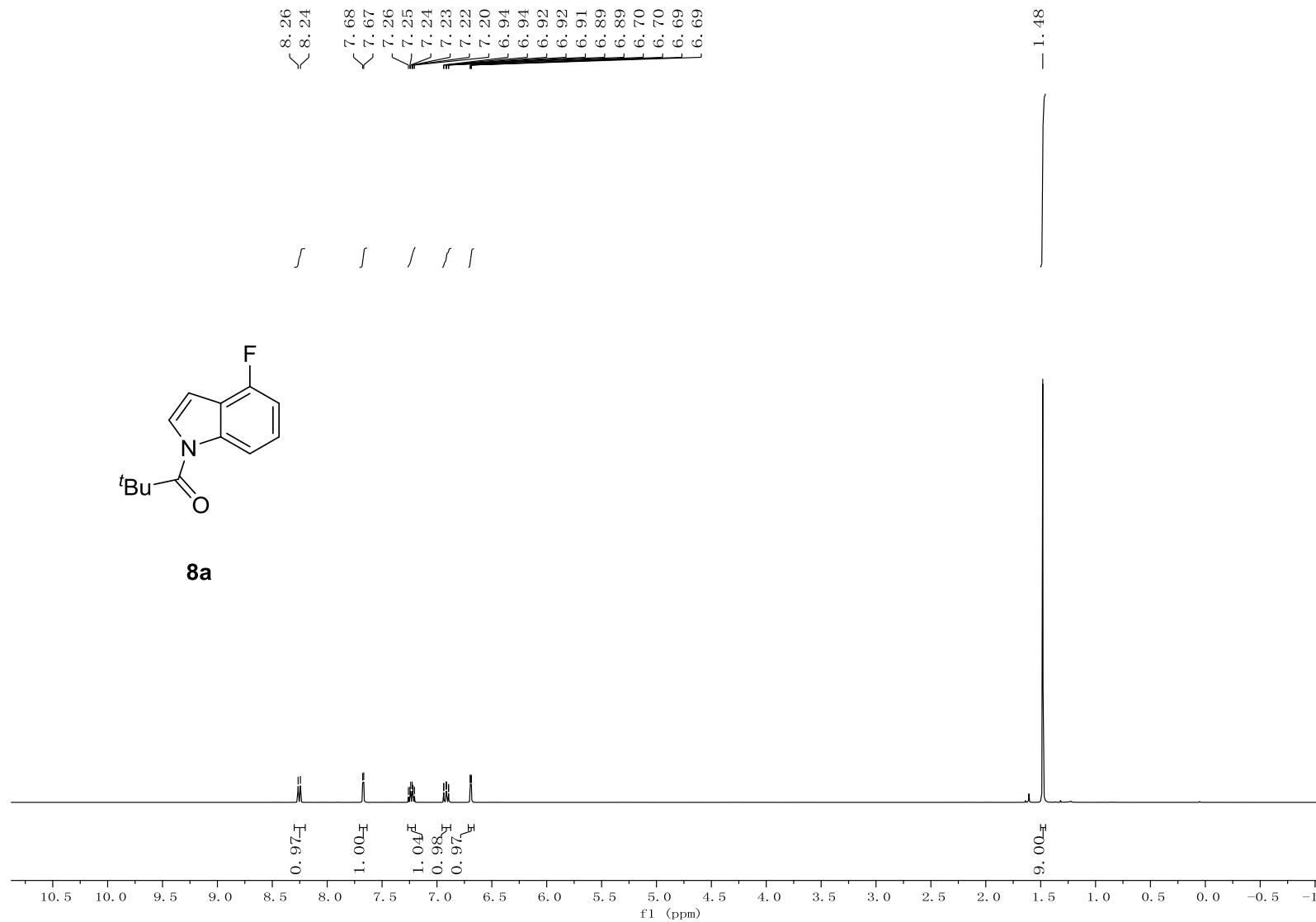


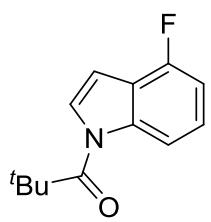




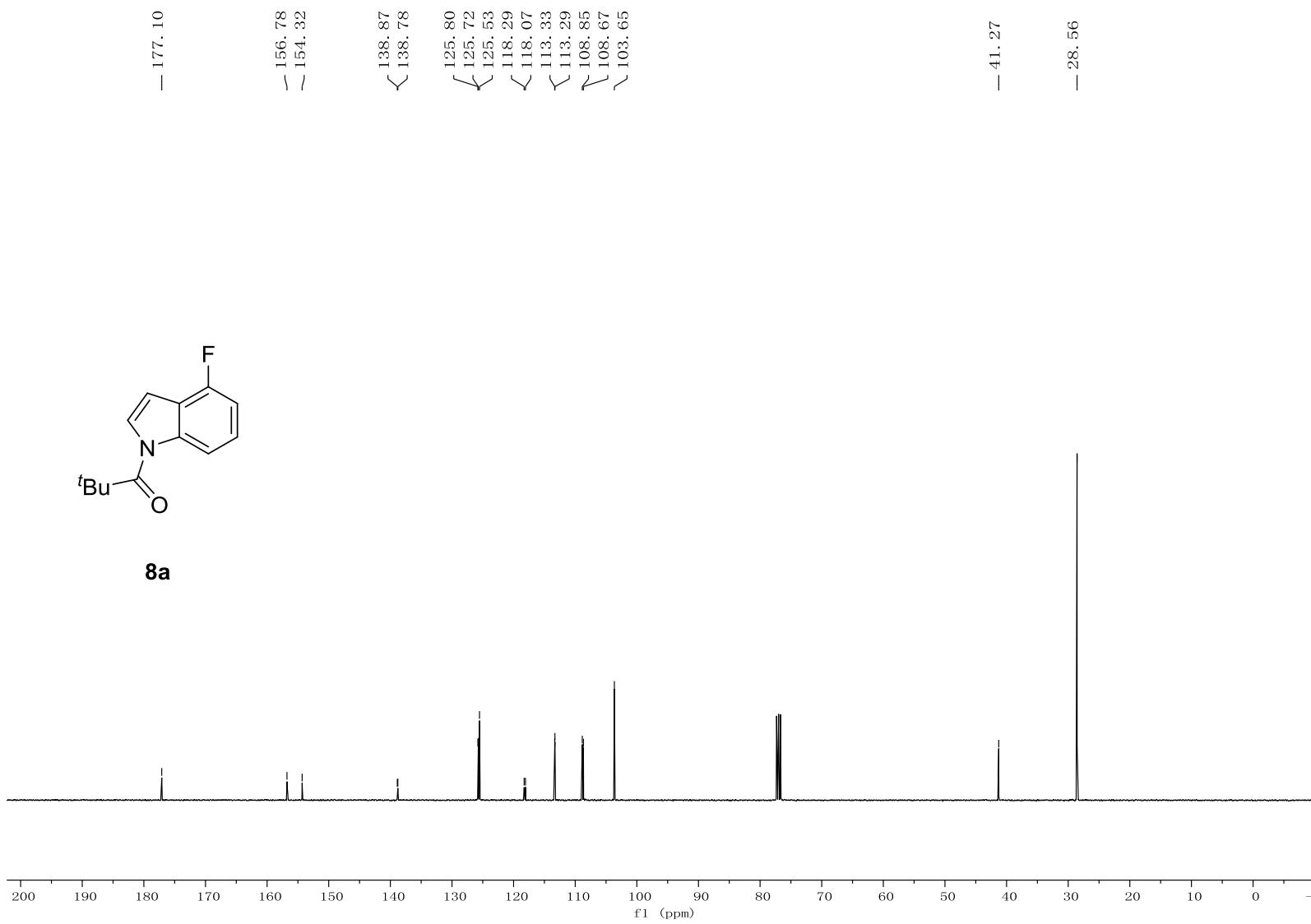


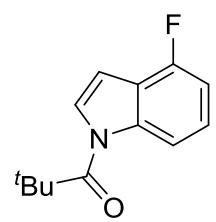




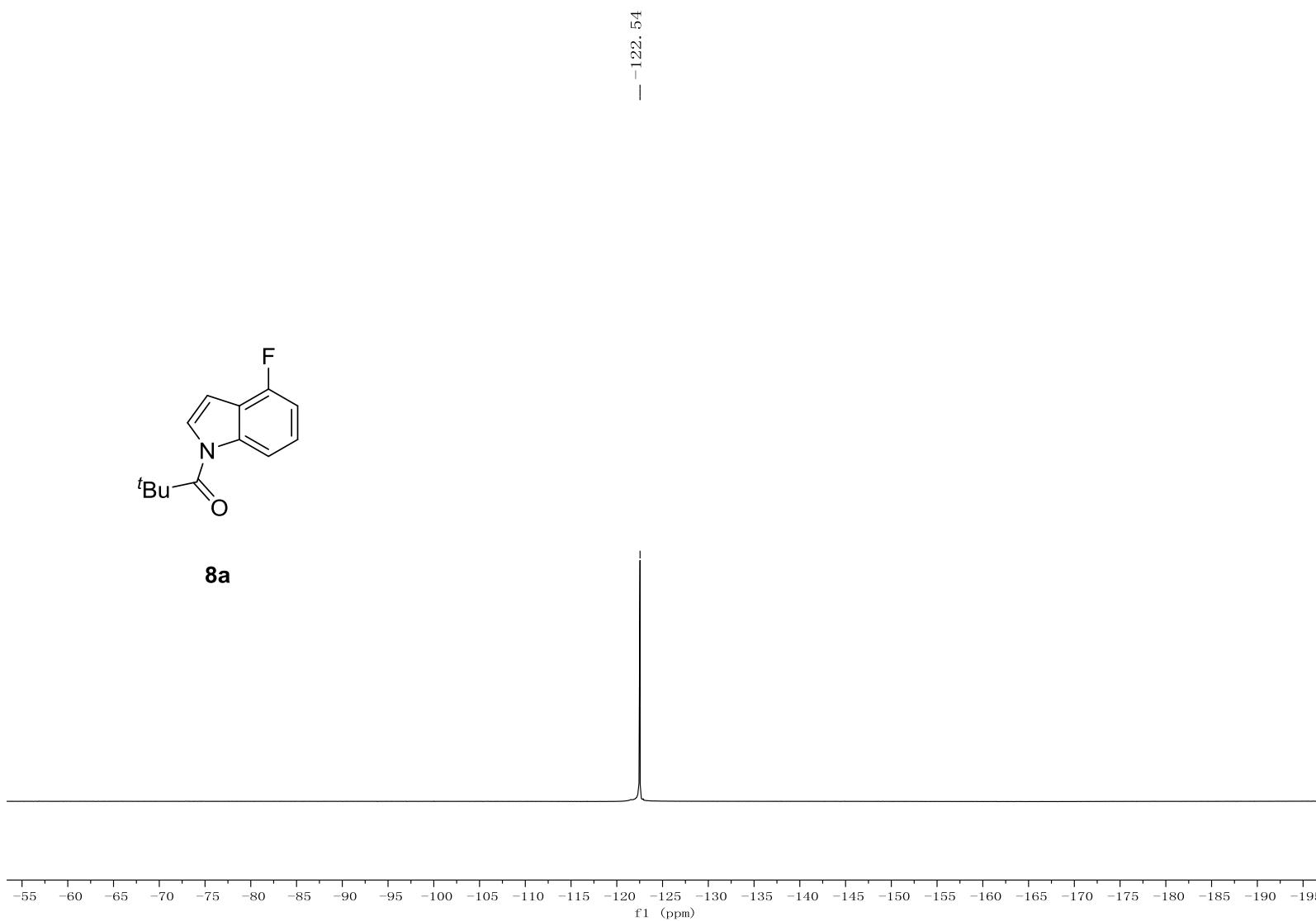


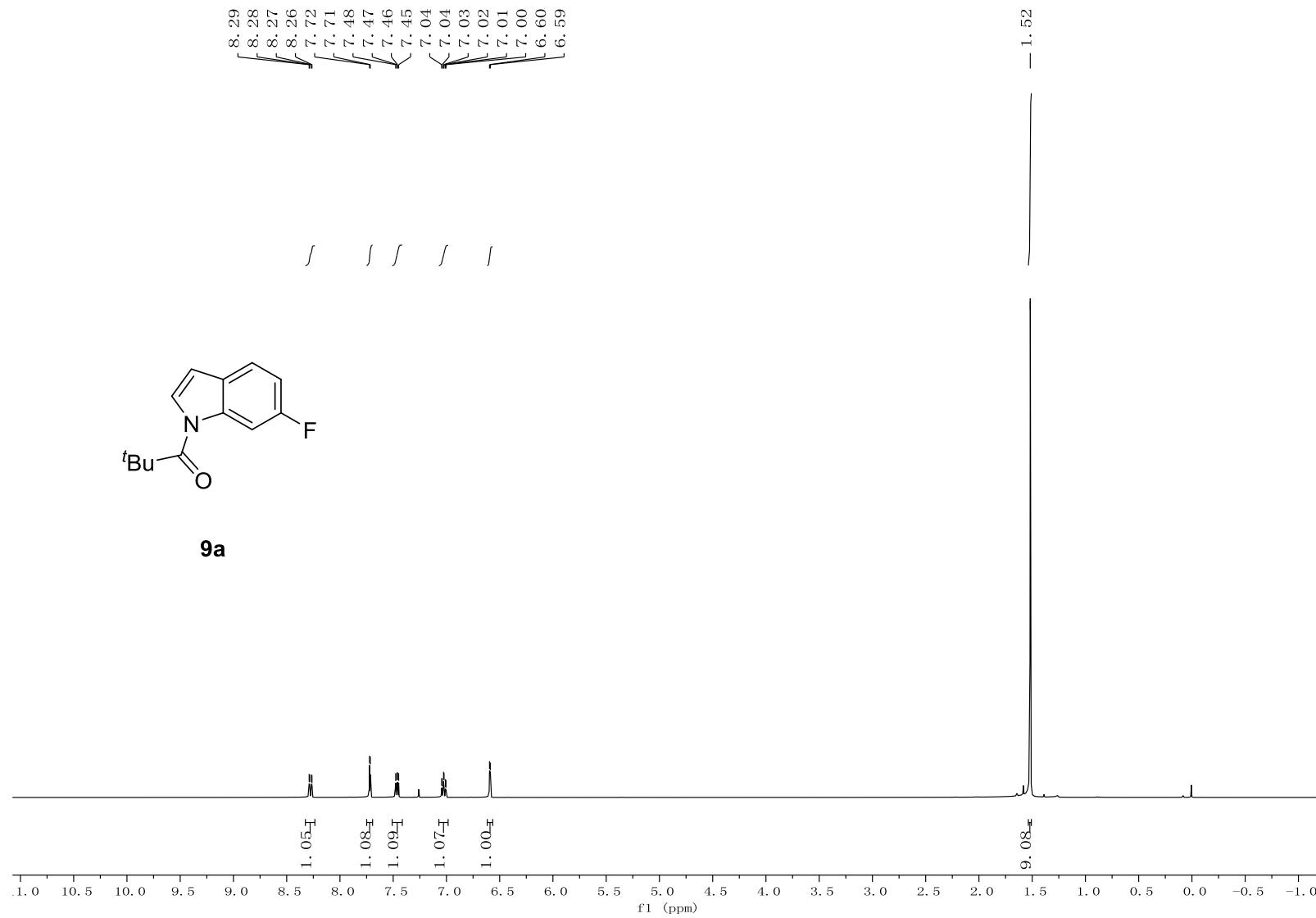
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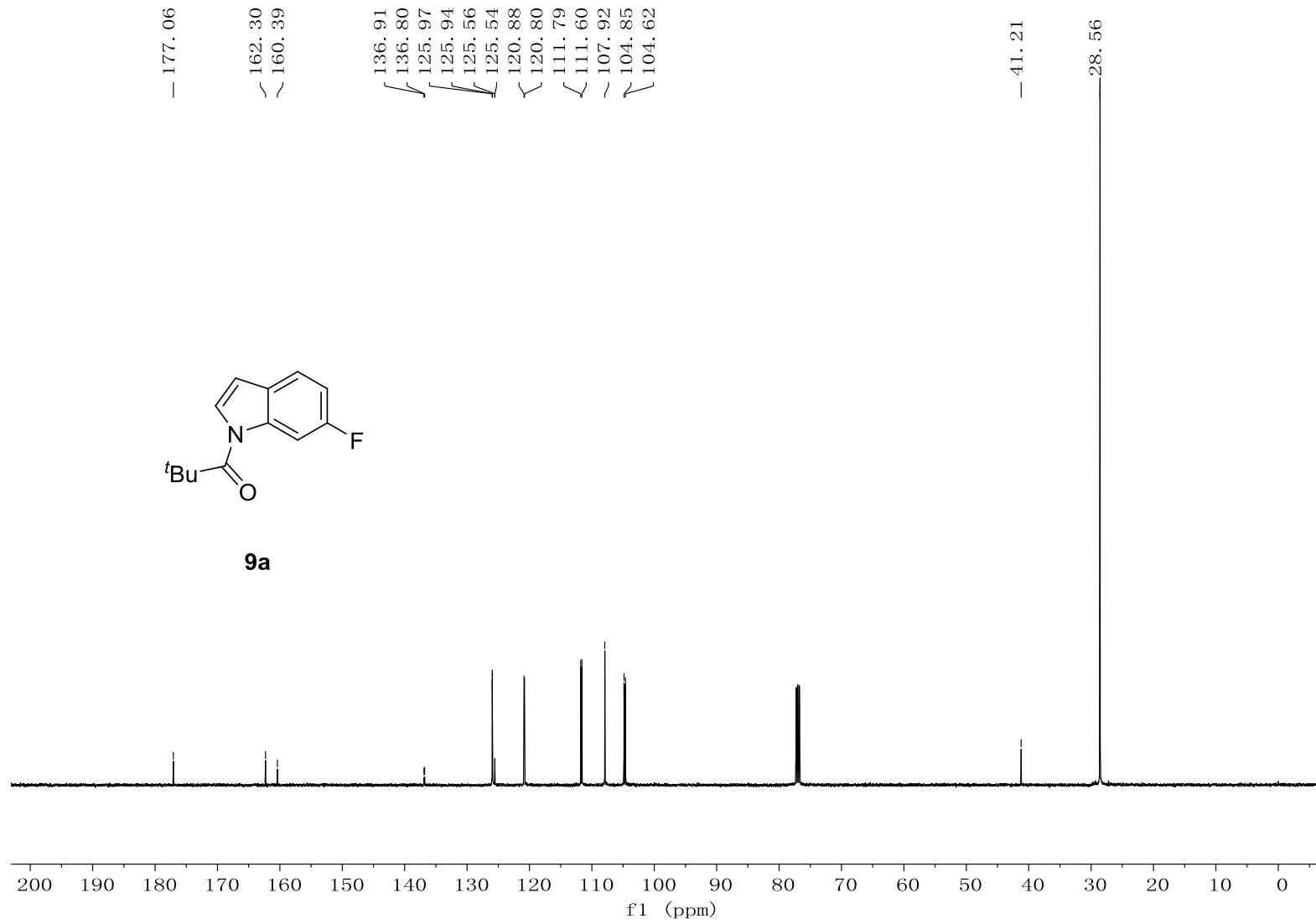


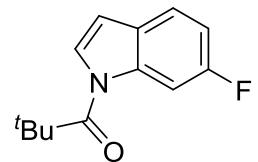


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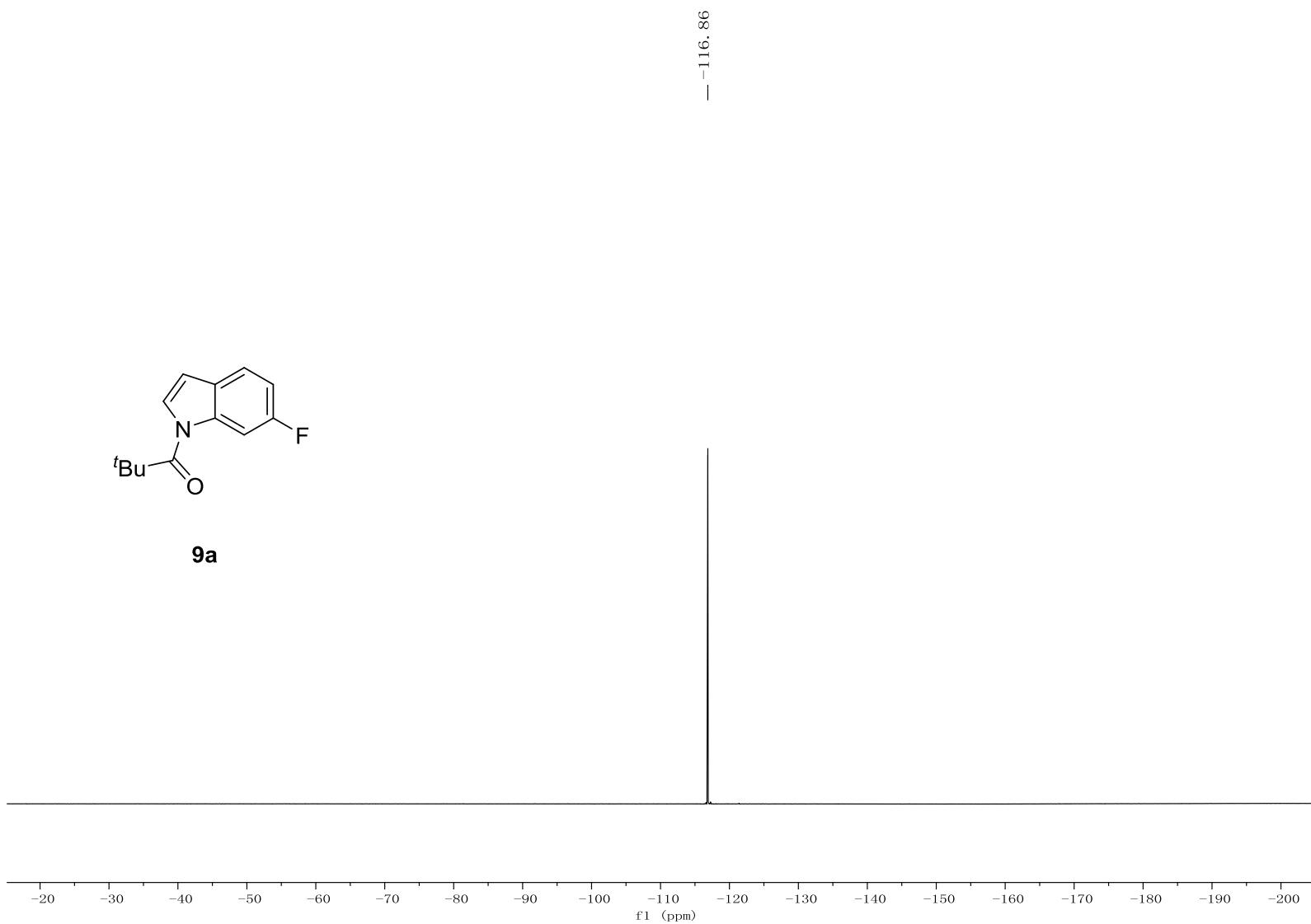


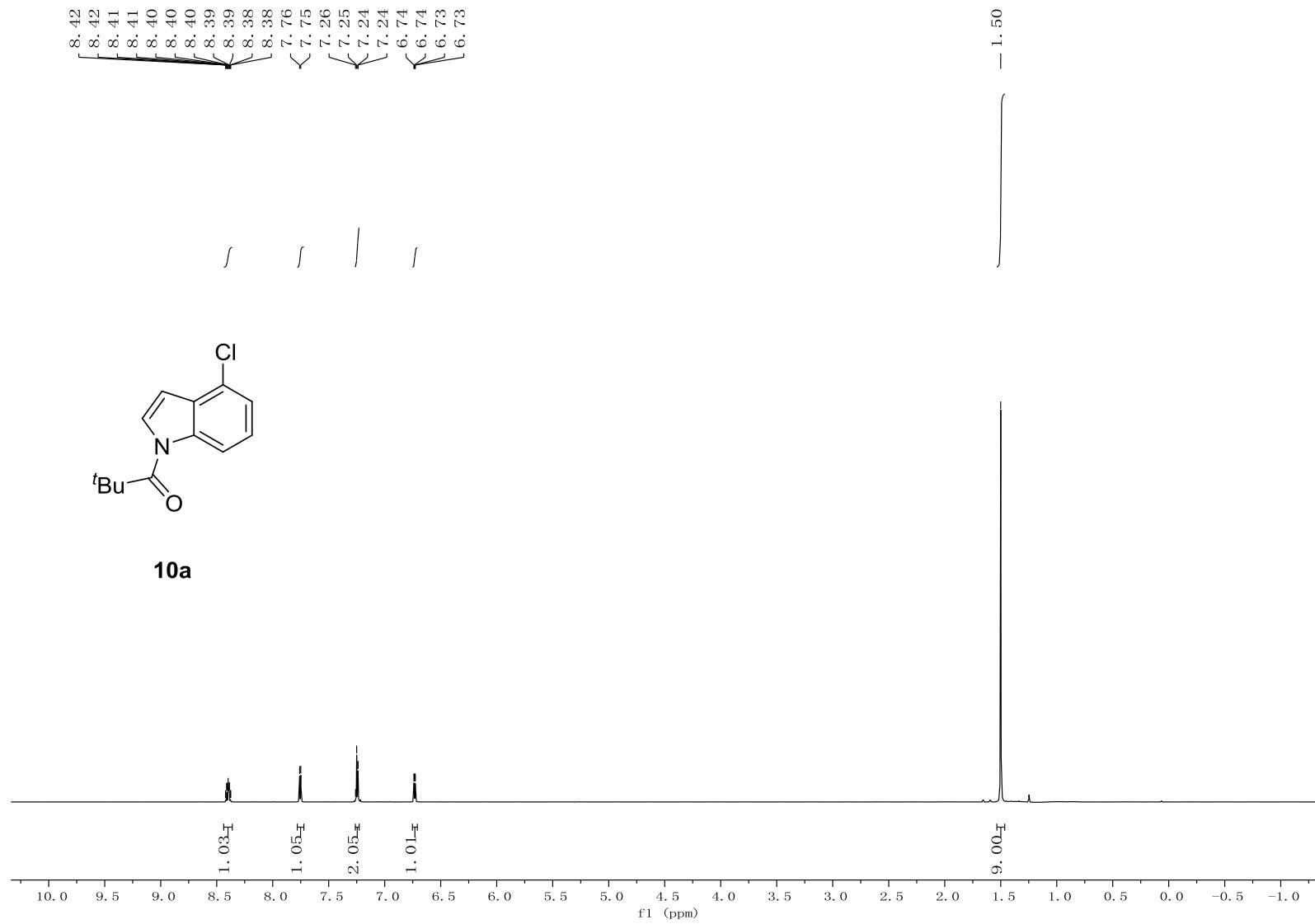






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— 177. 08

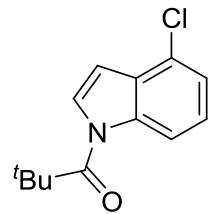
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128. 12
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125. 79
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123. 27
— 115. 79

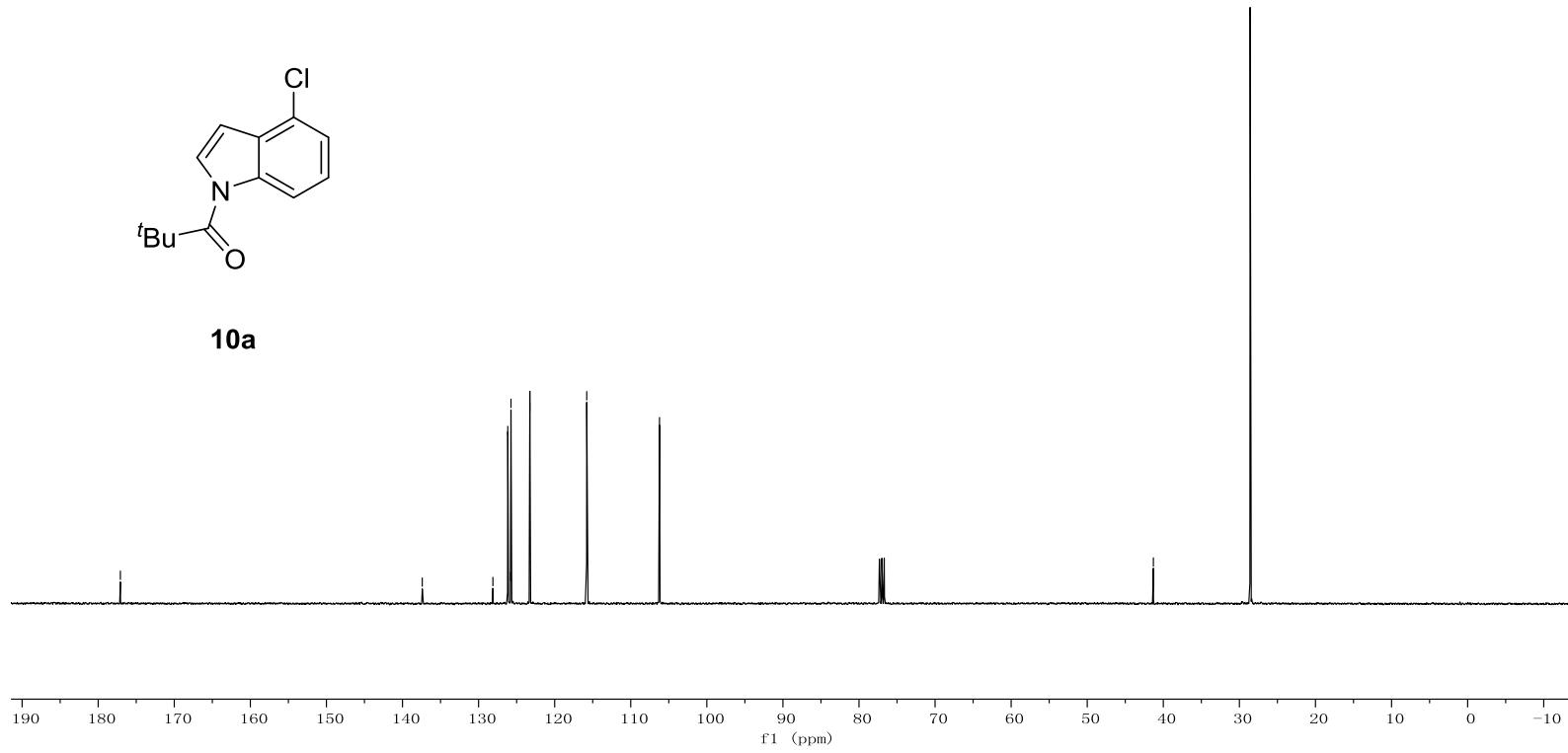
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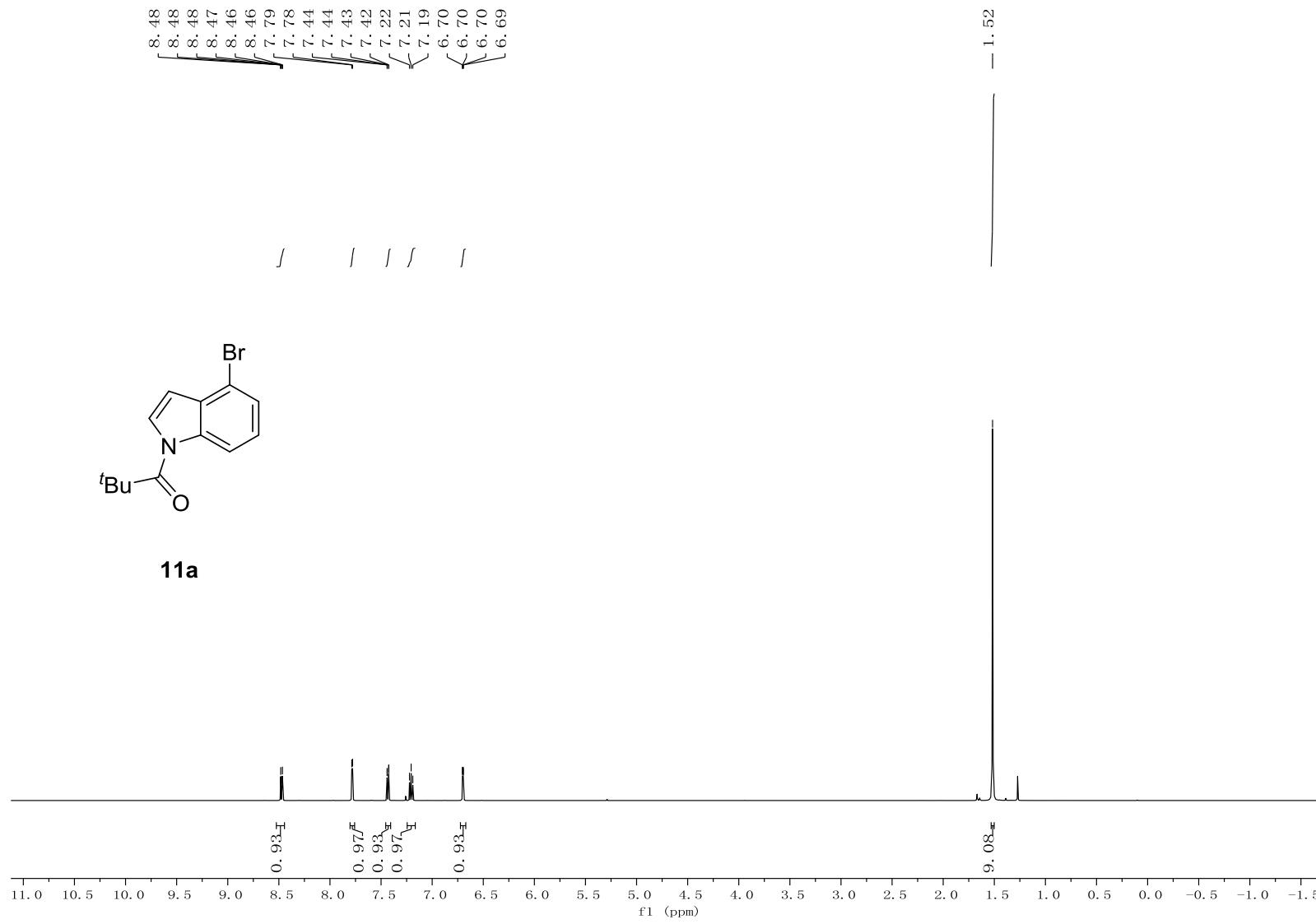
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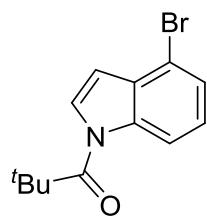
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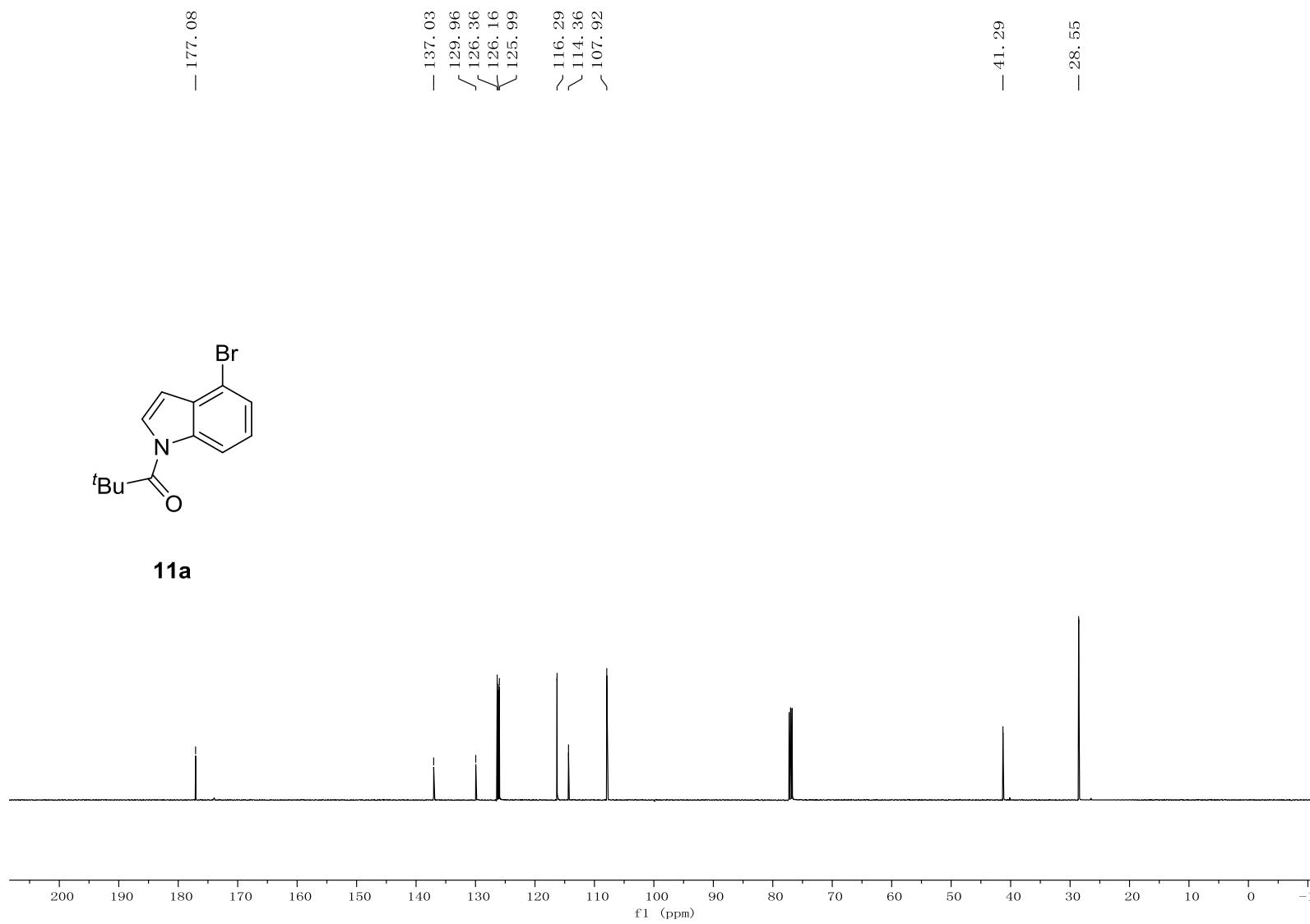
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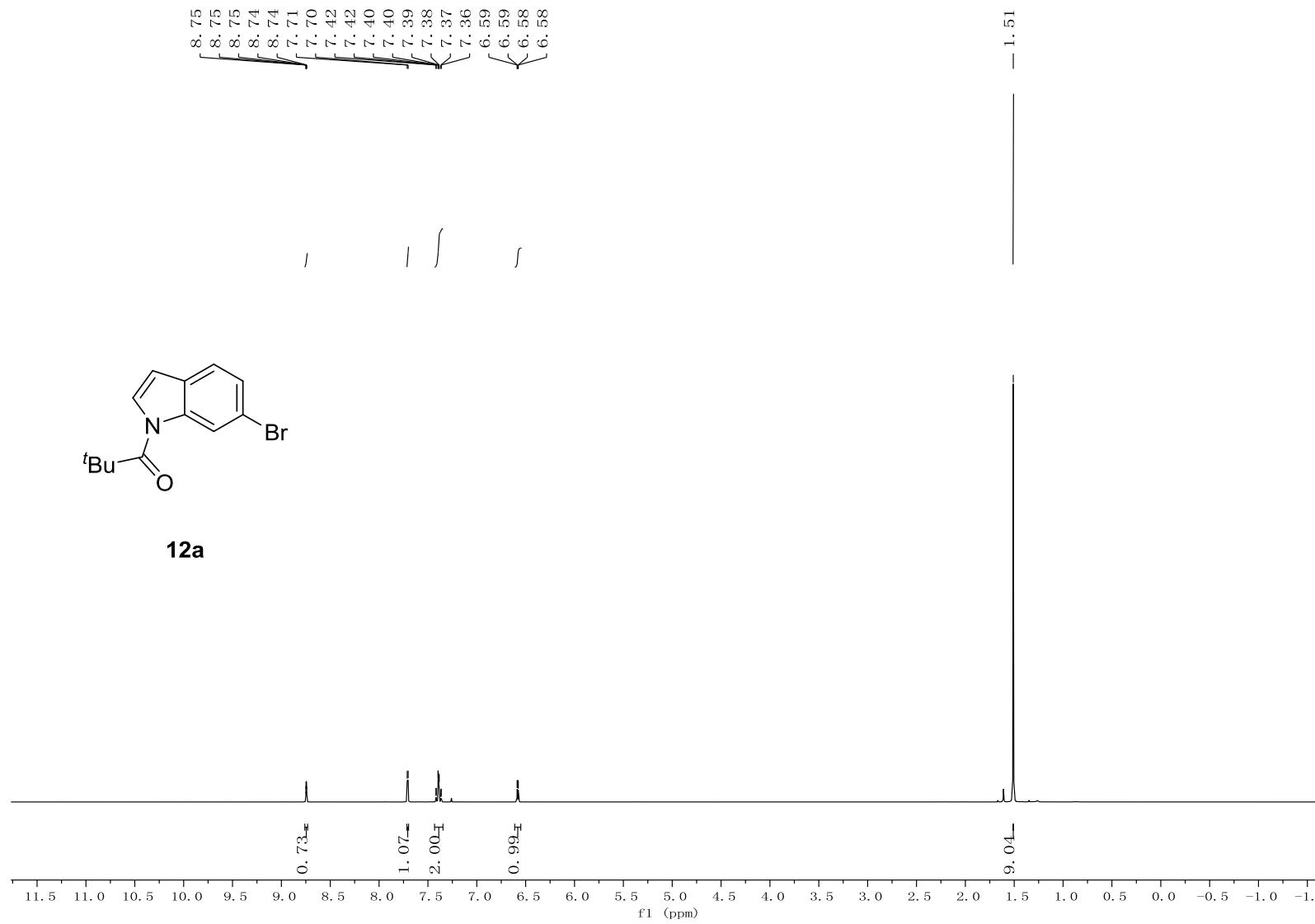


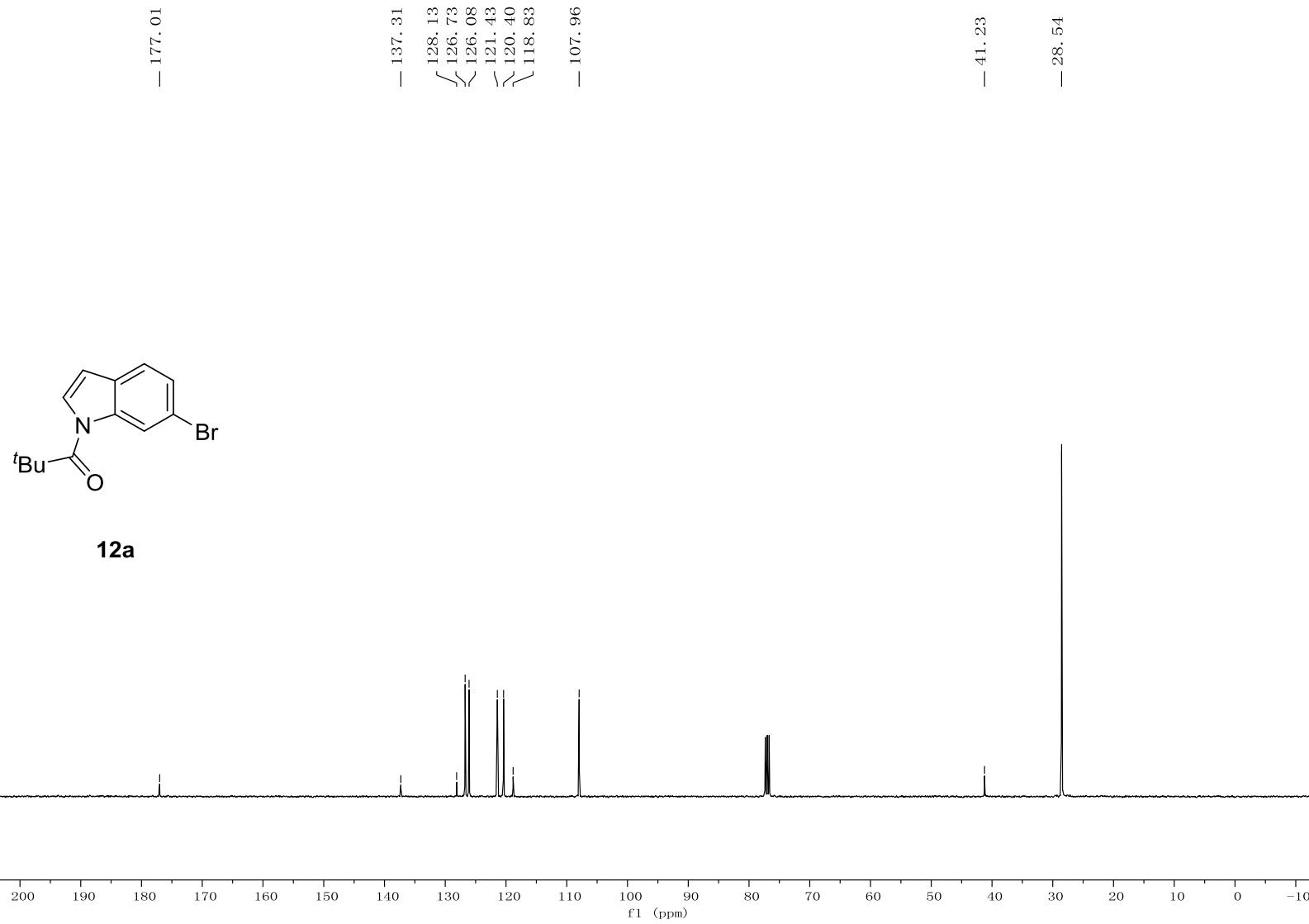


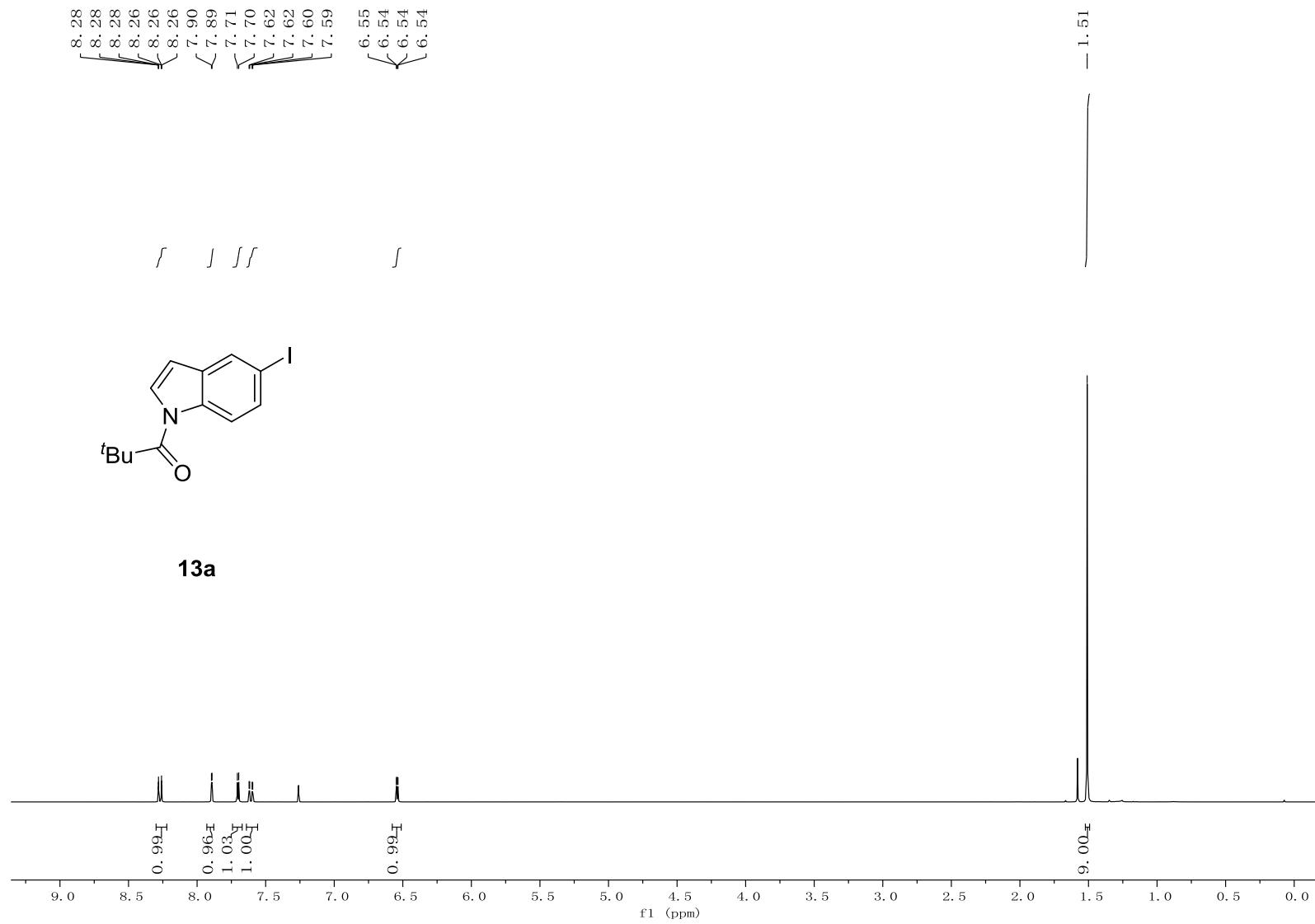


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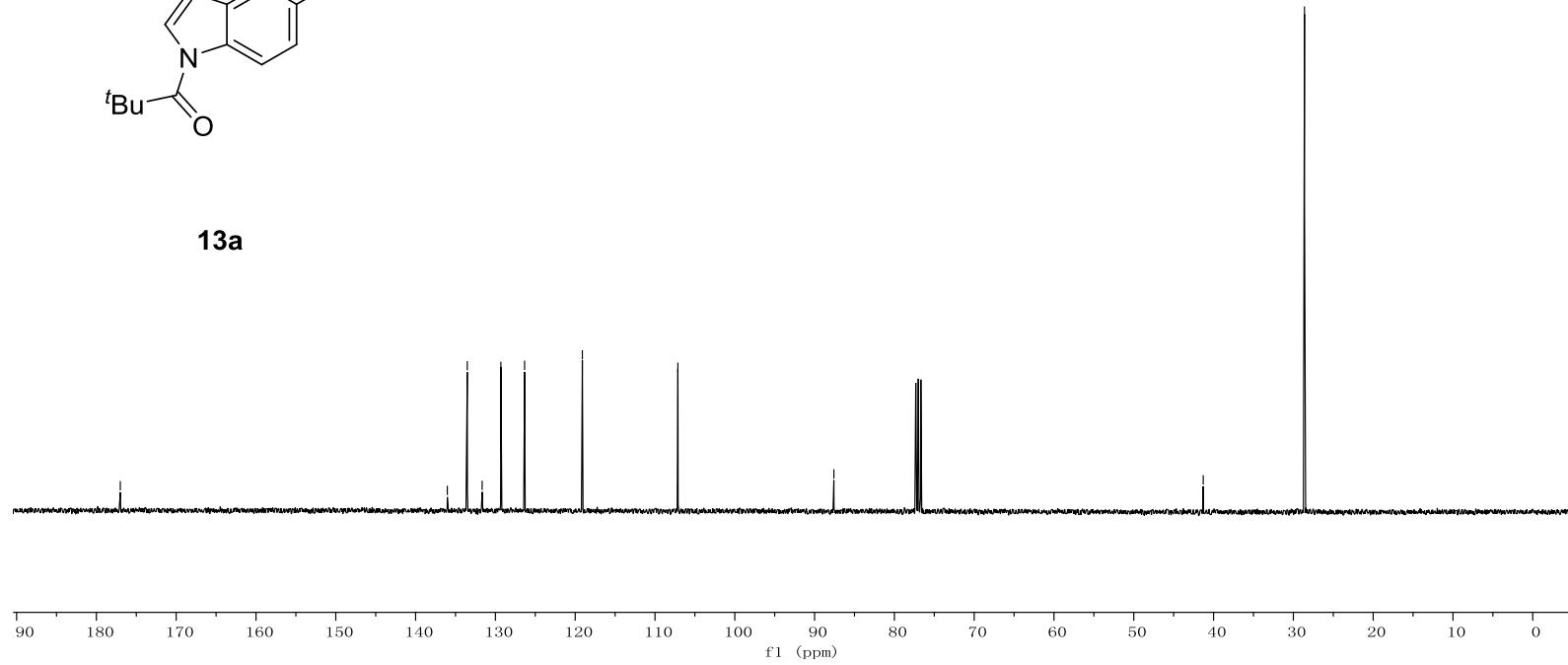


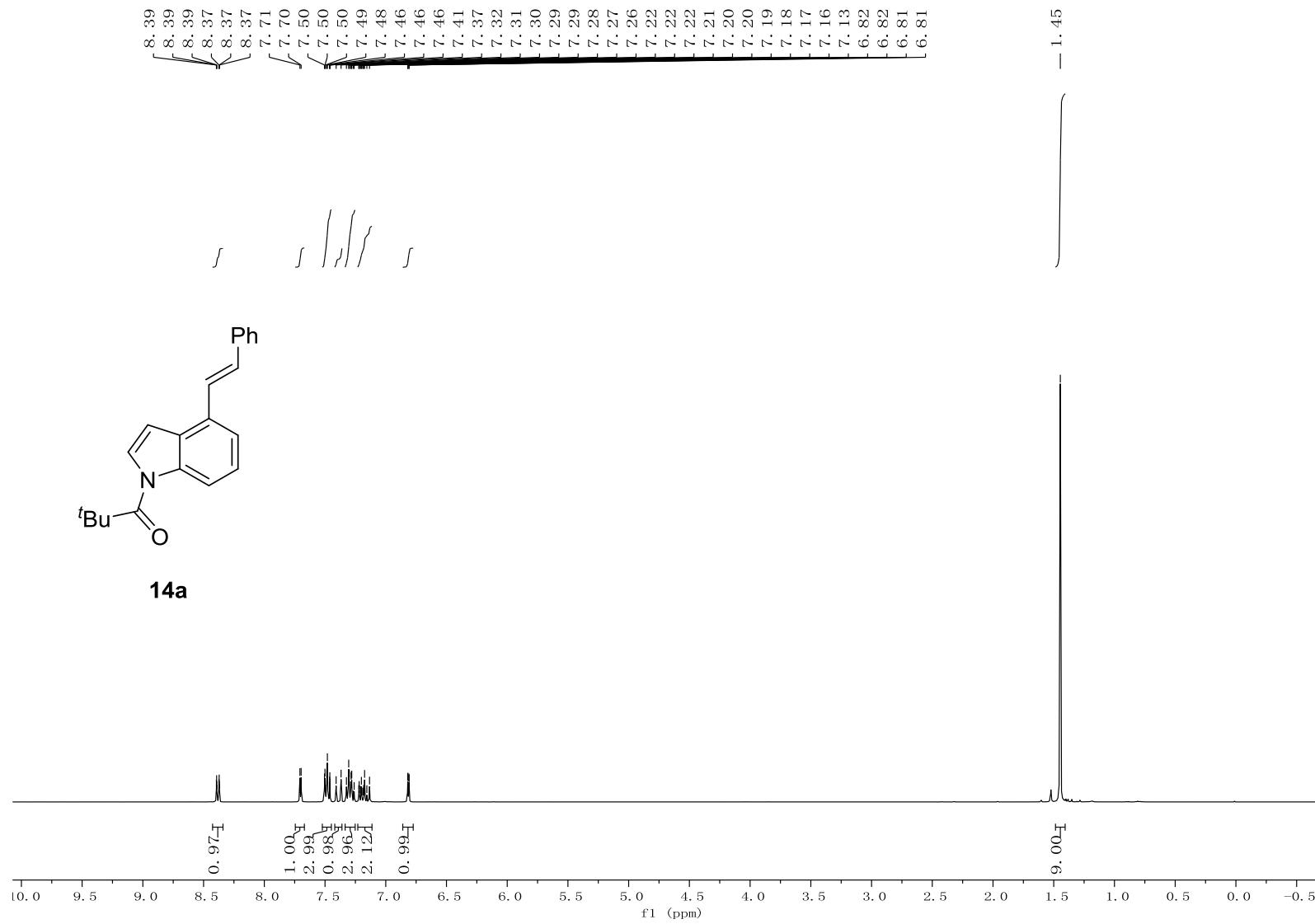


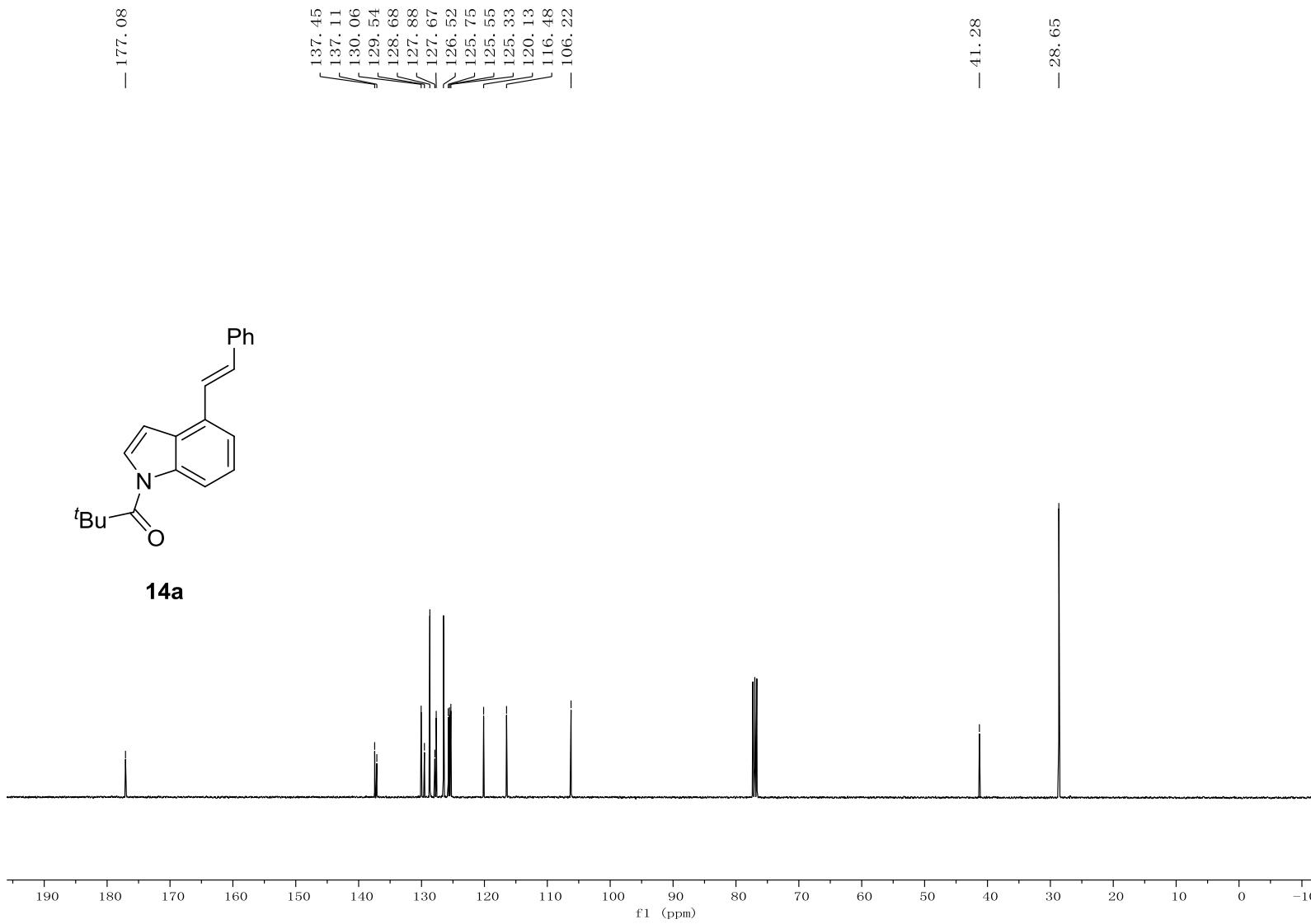


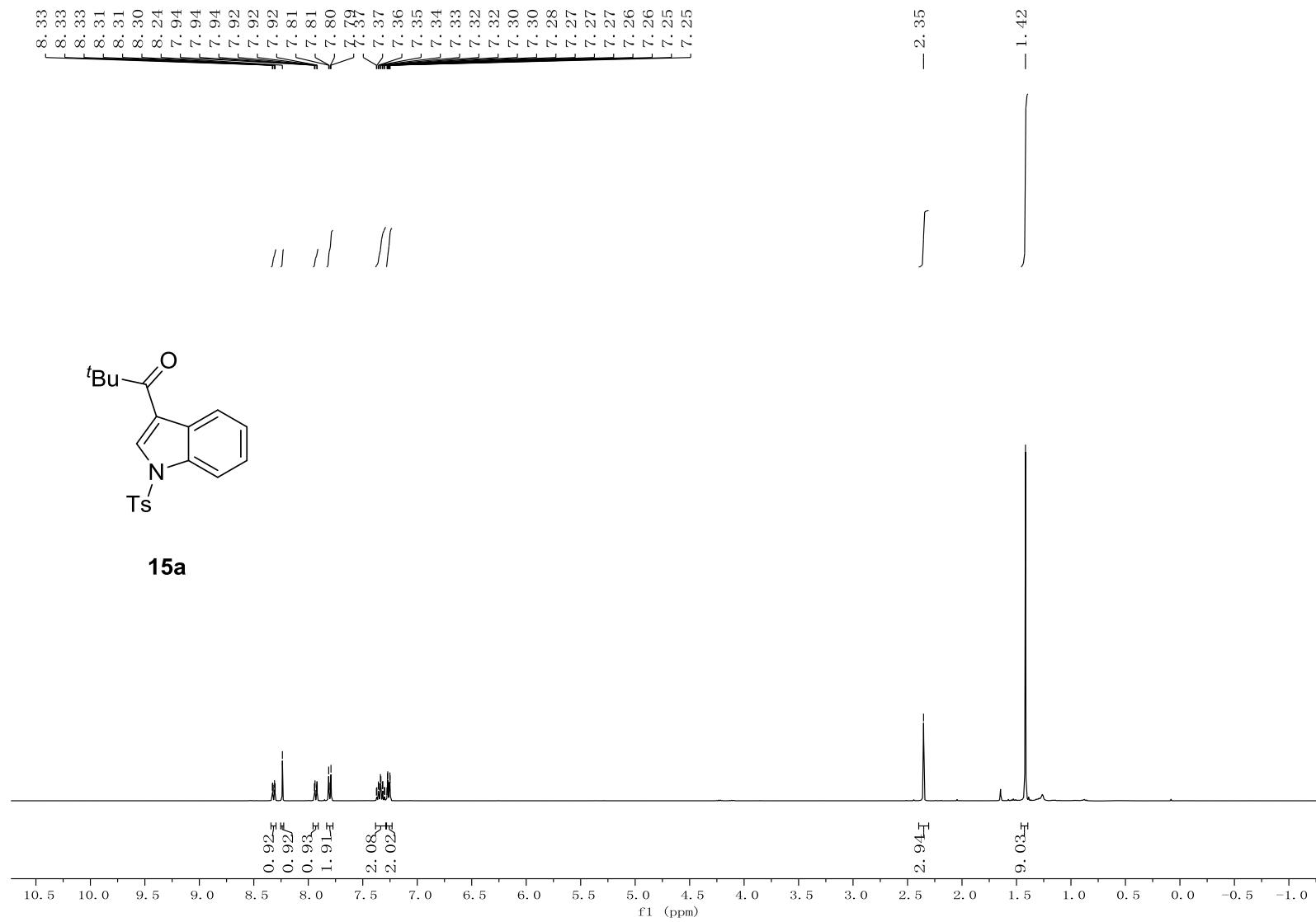


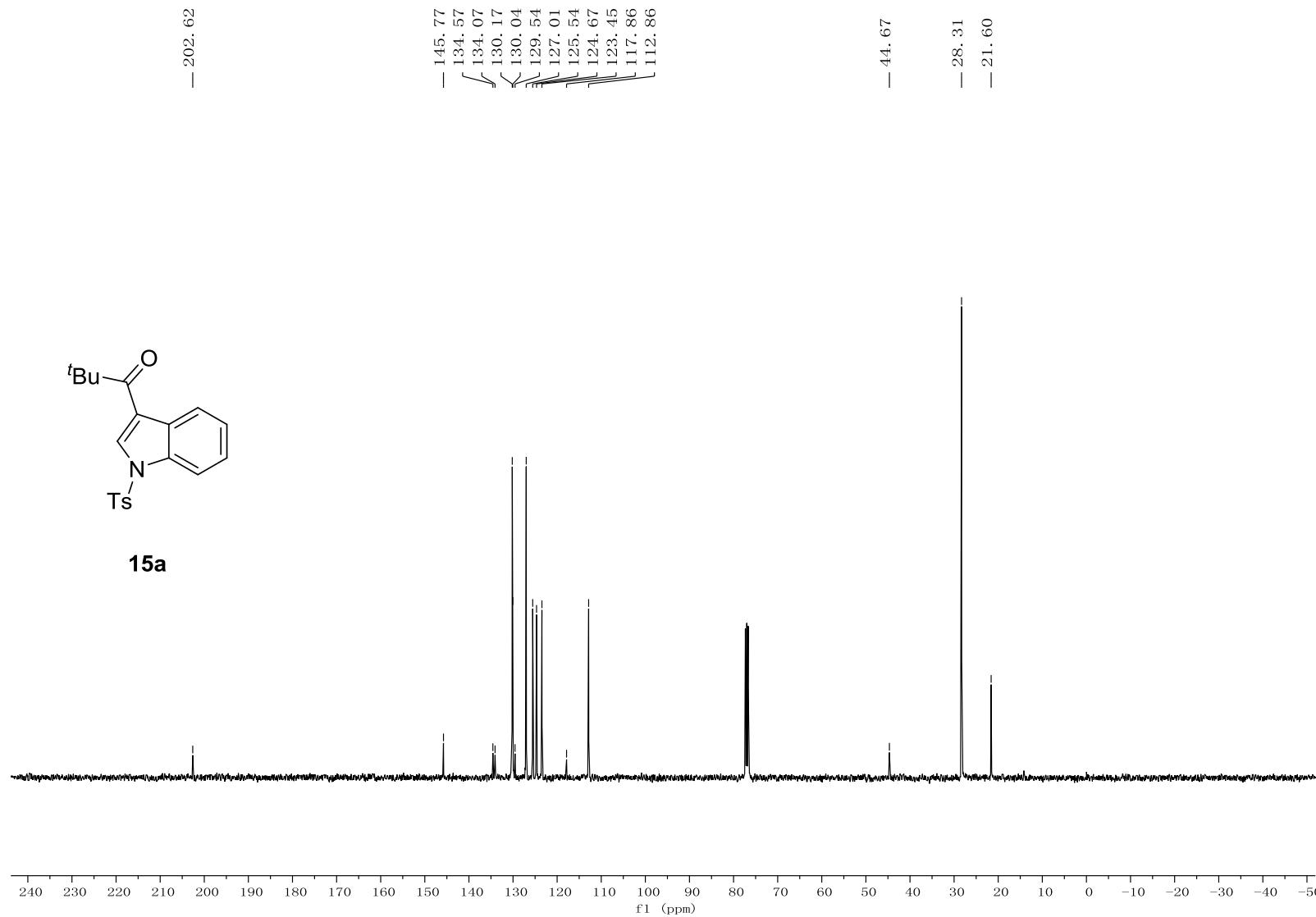
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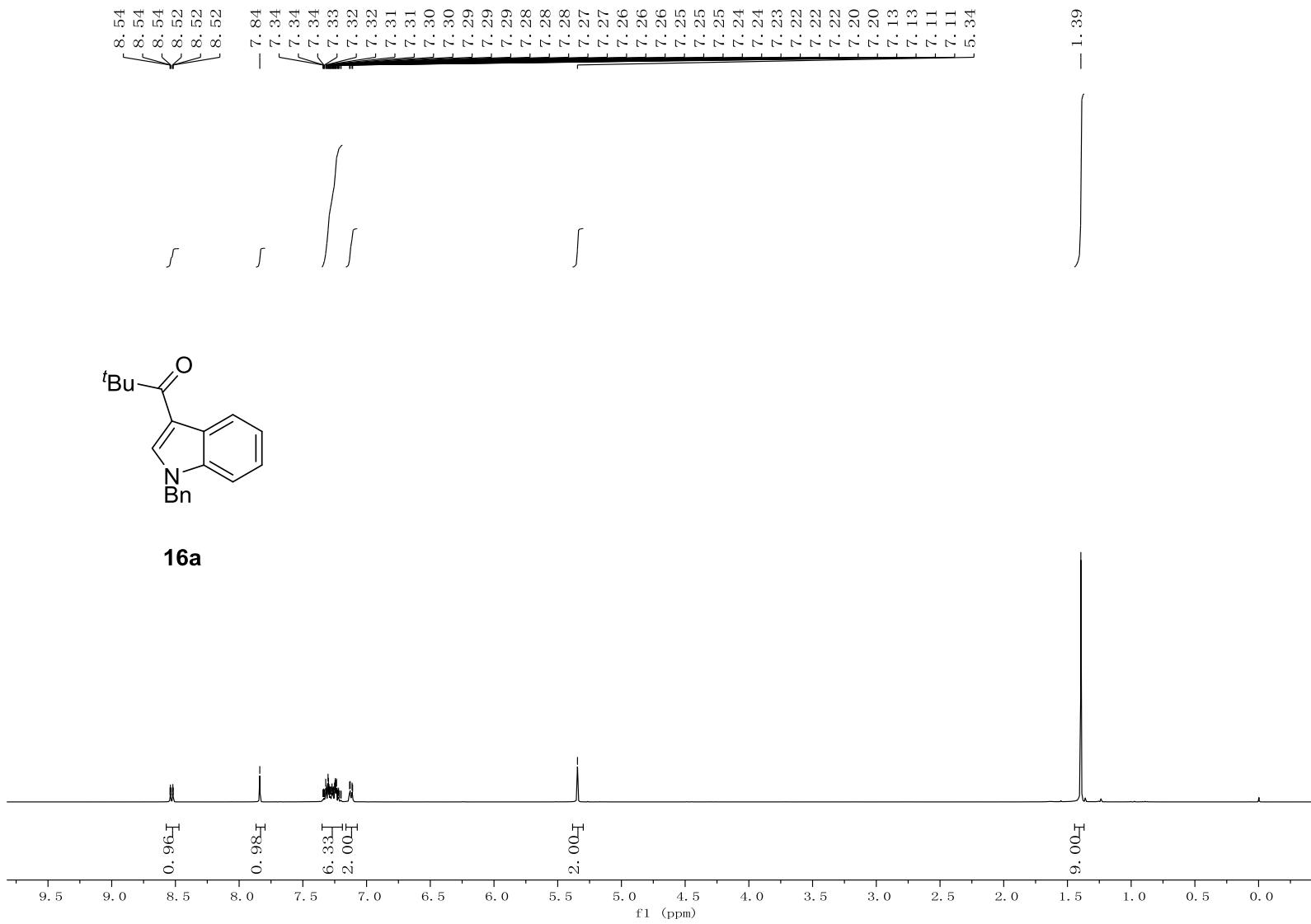


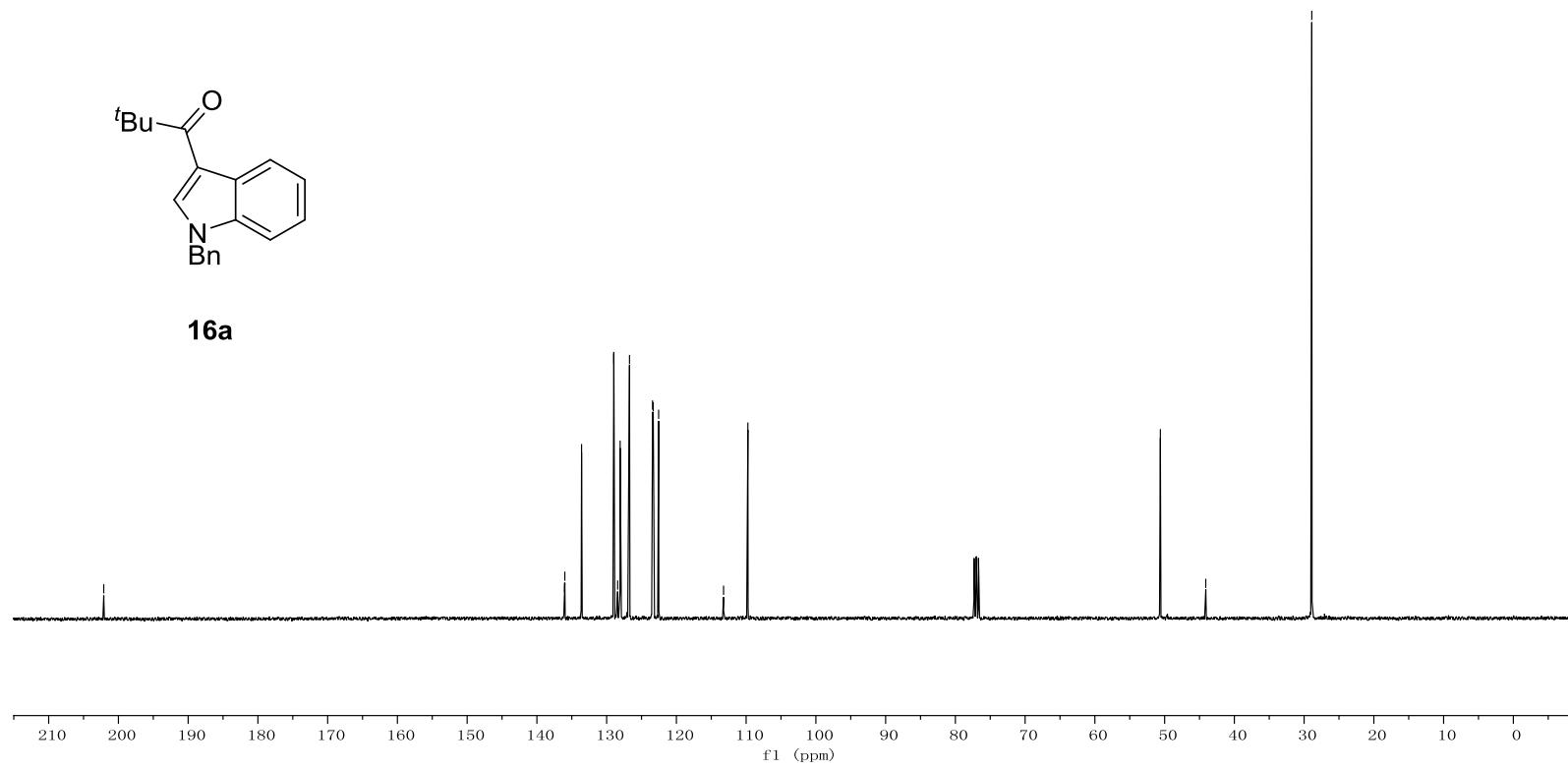


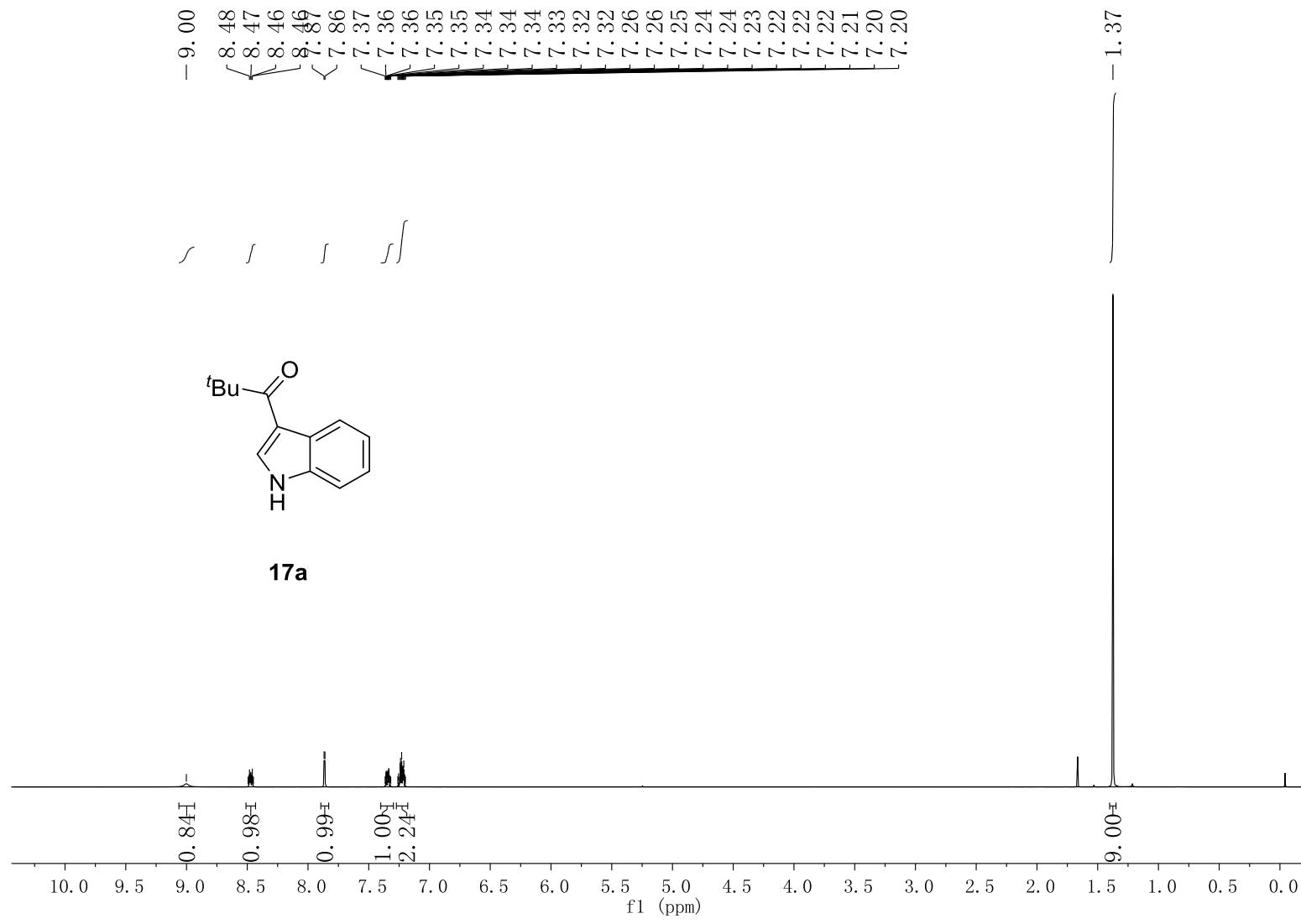


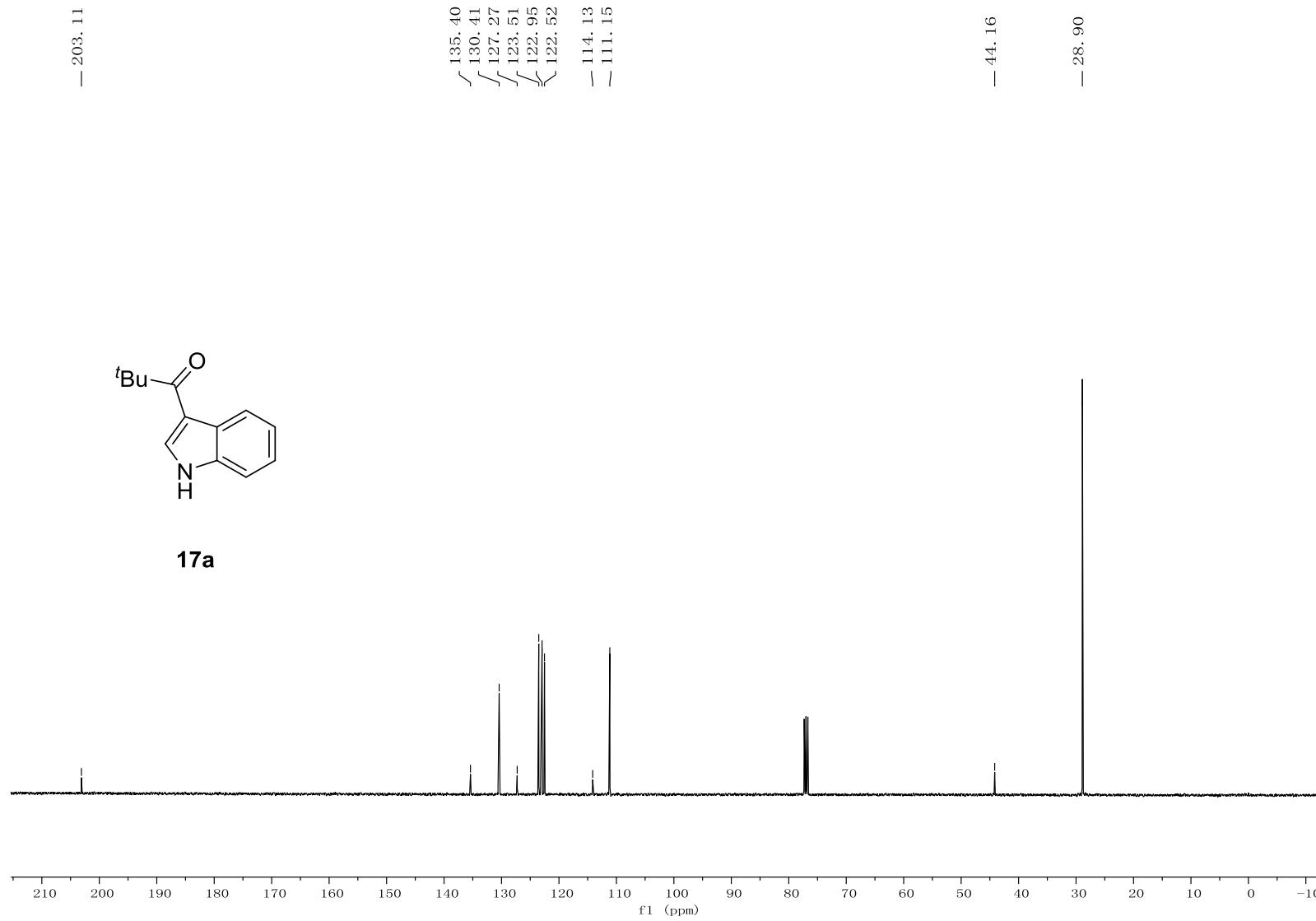


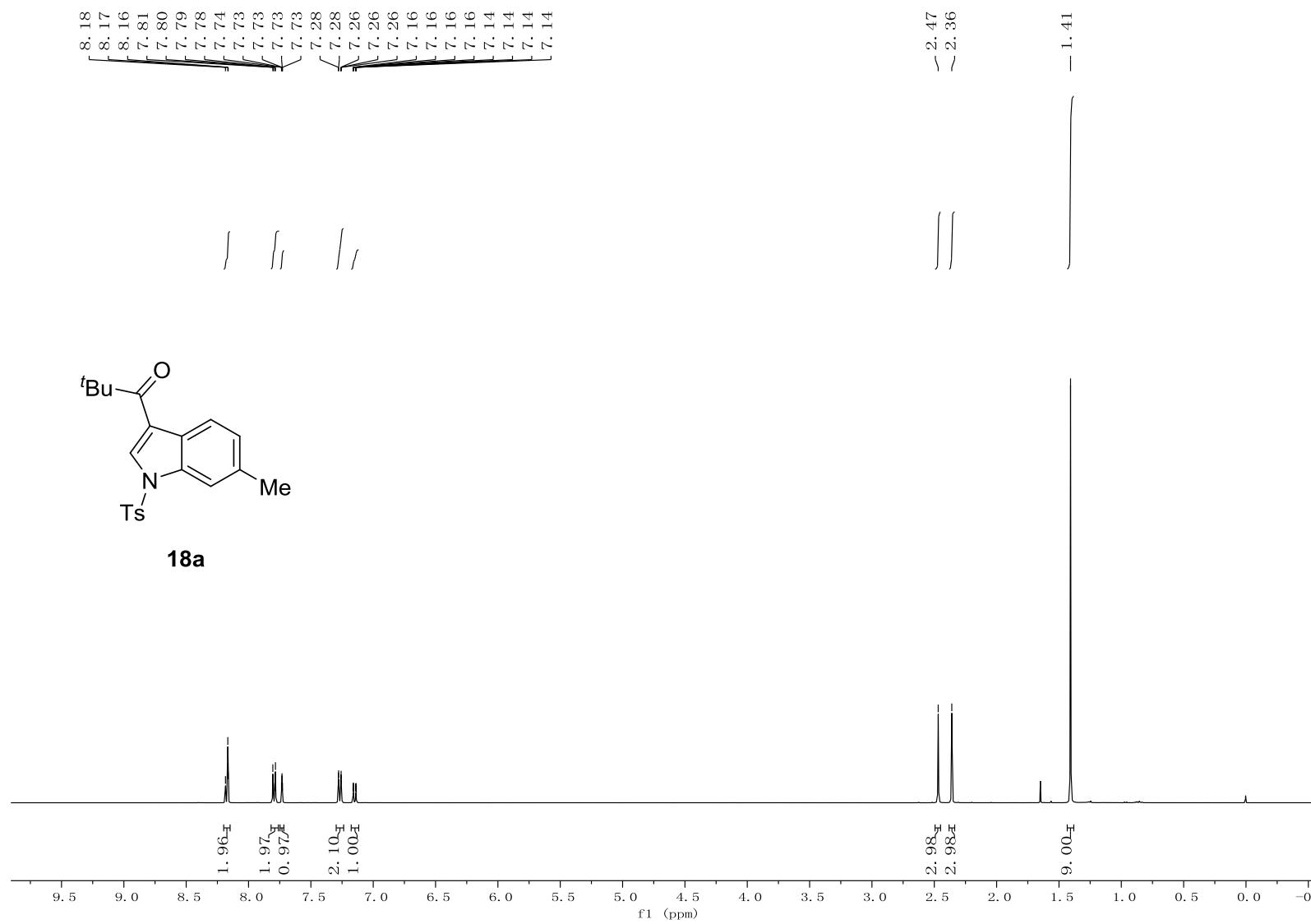


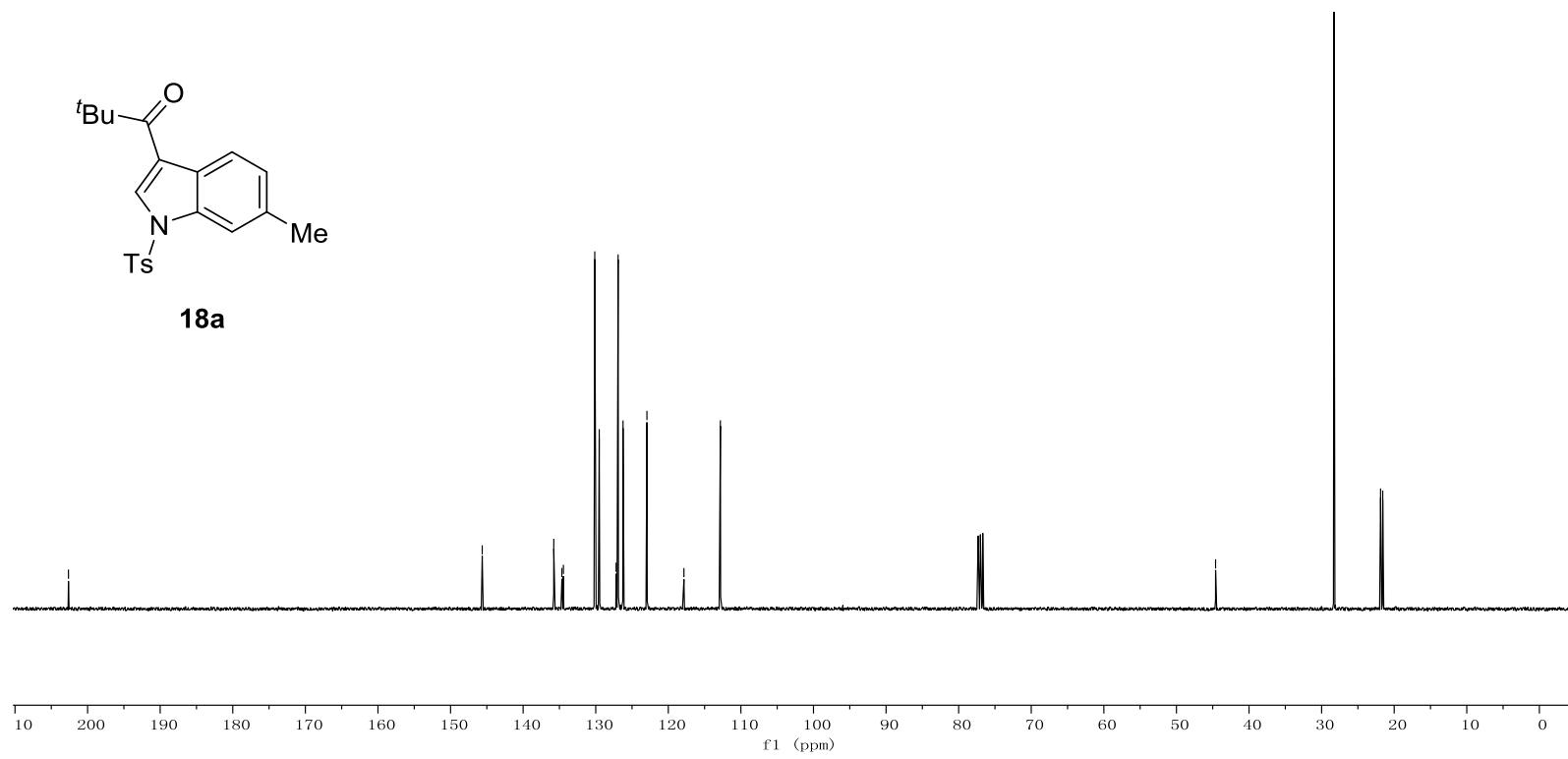


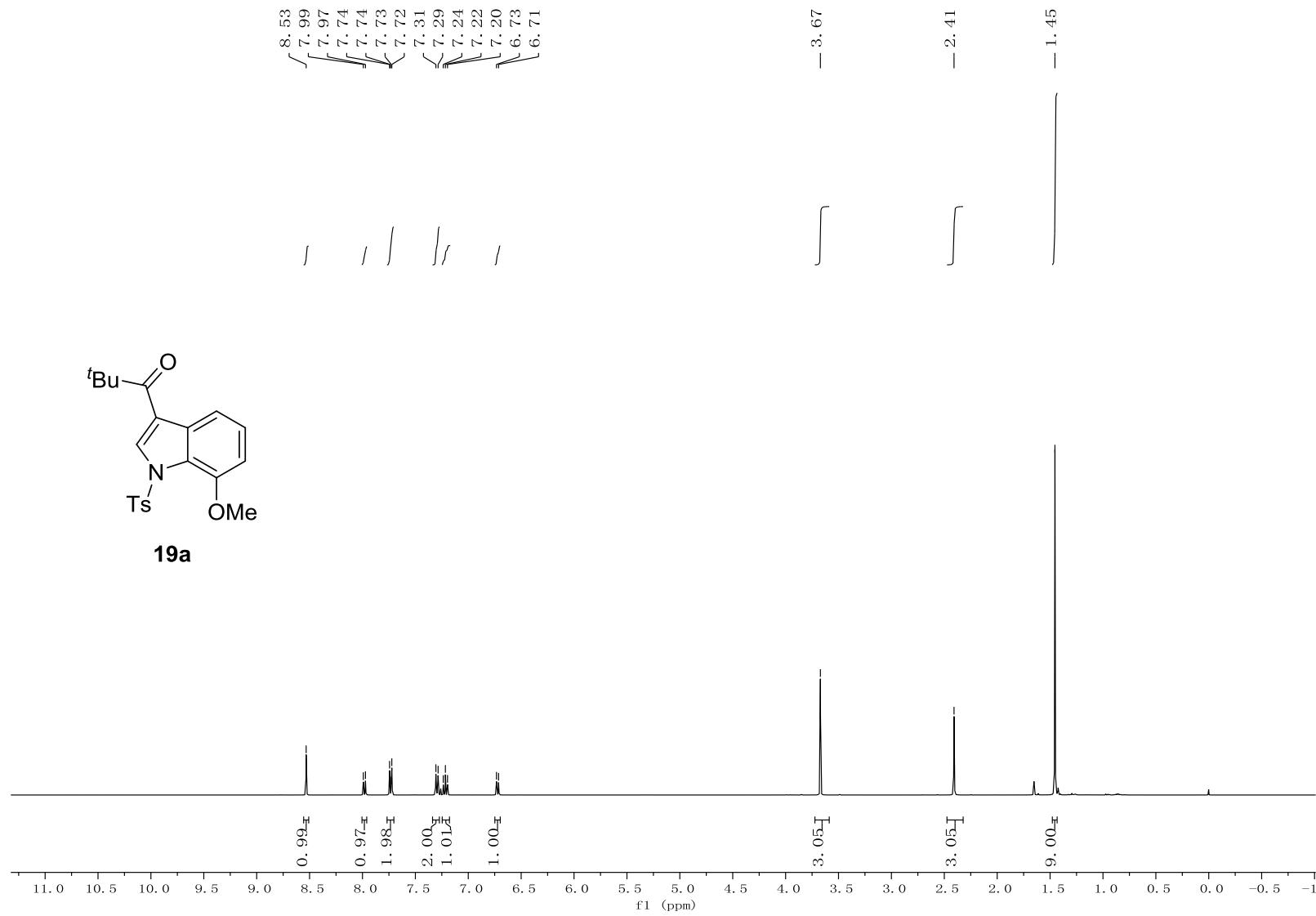


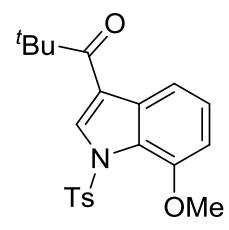




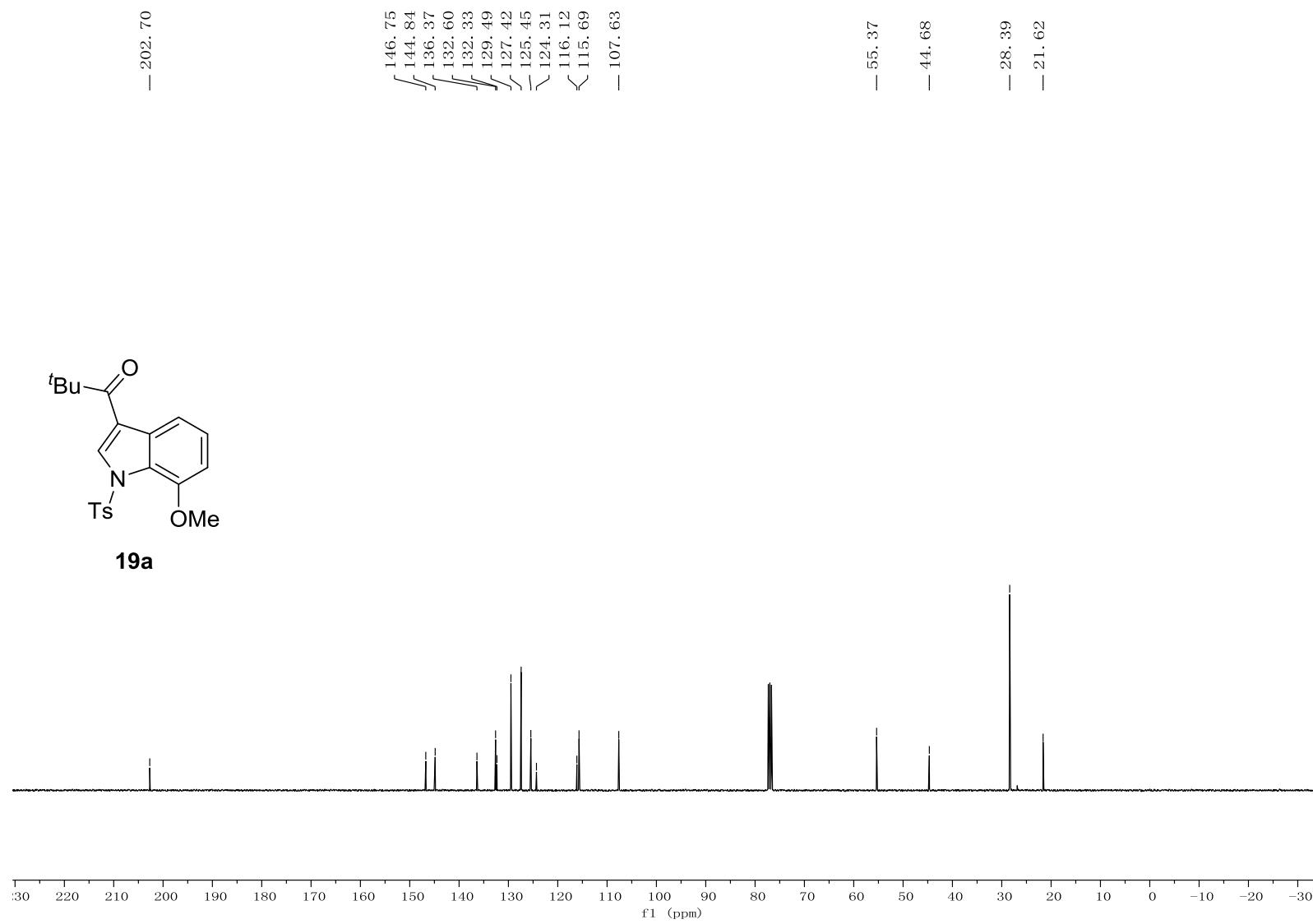


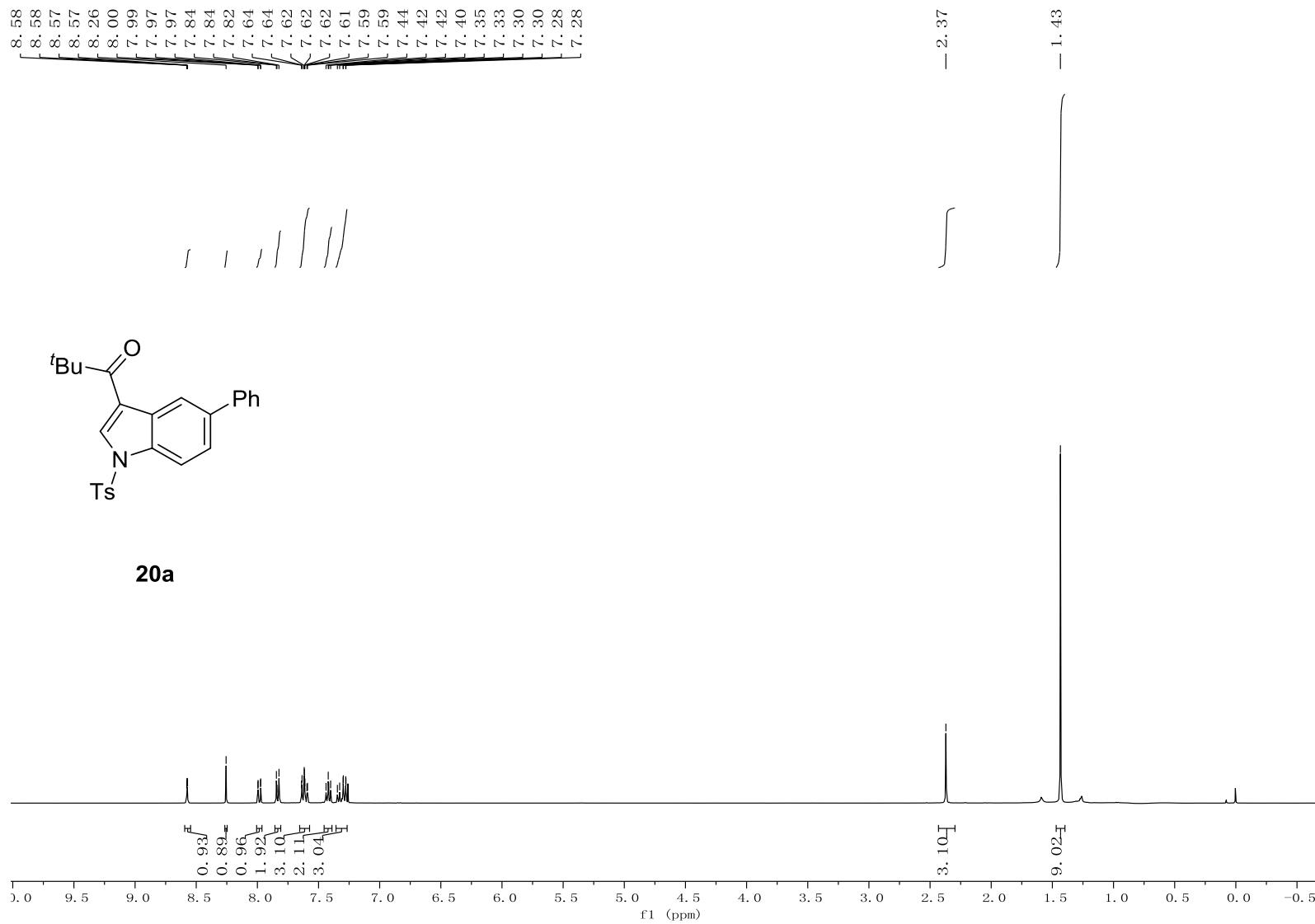


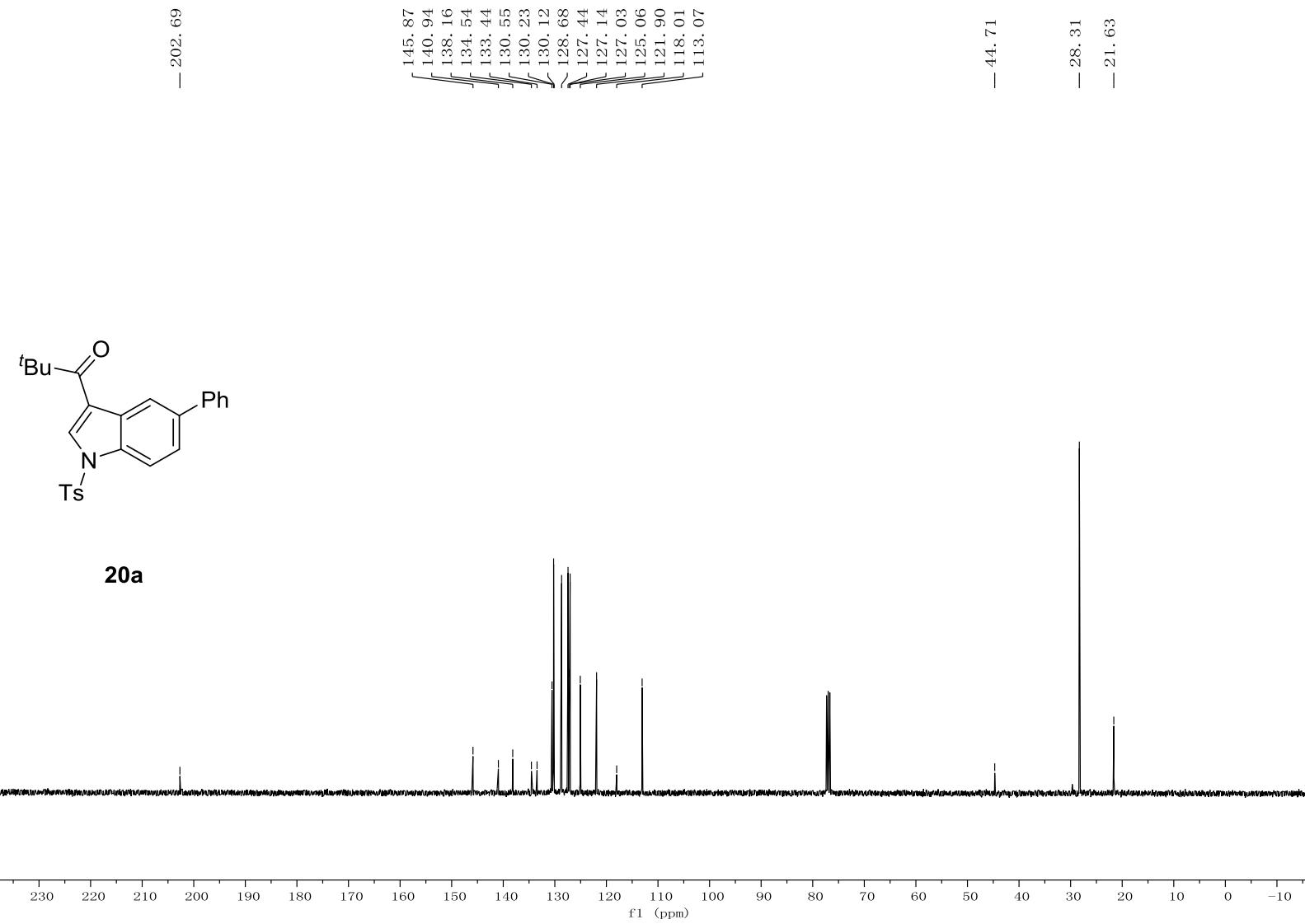


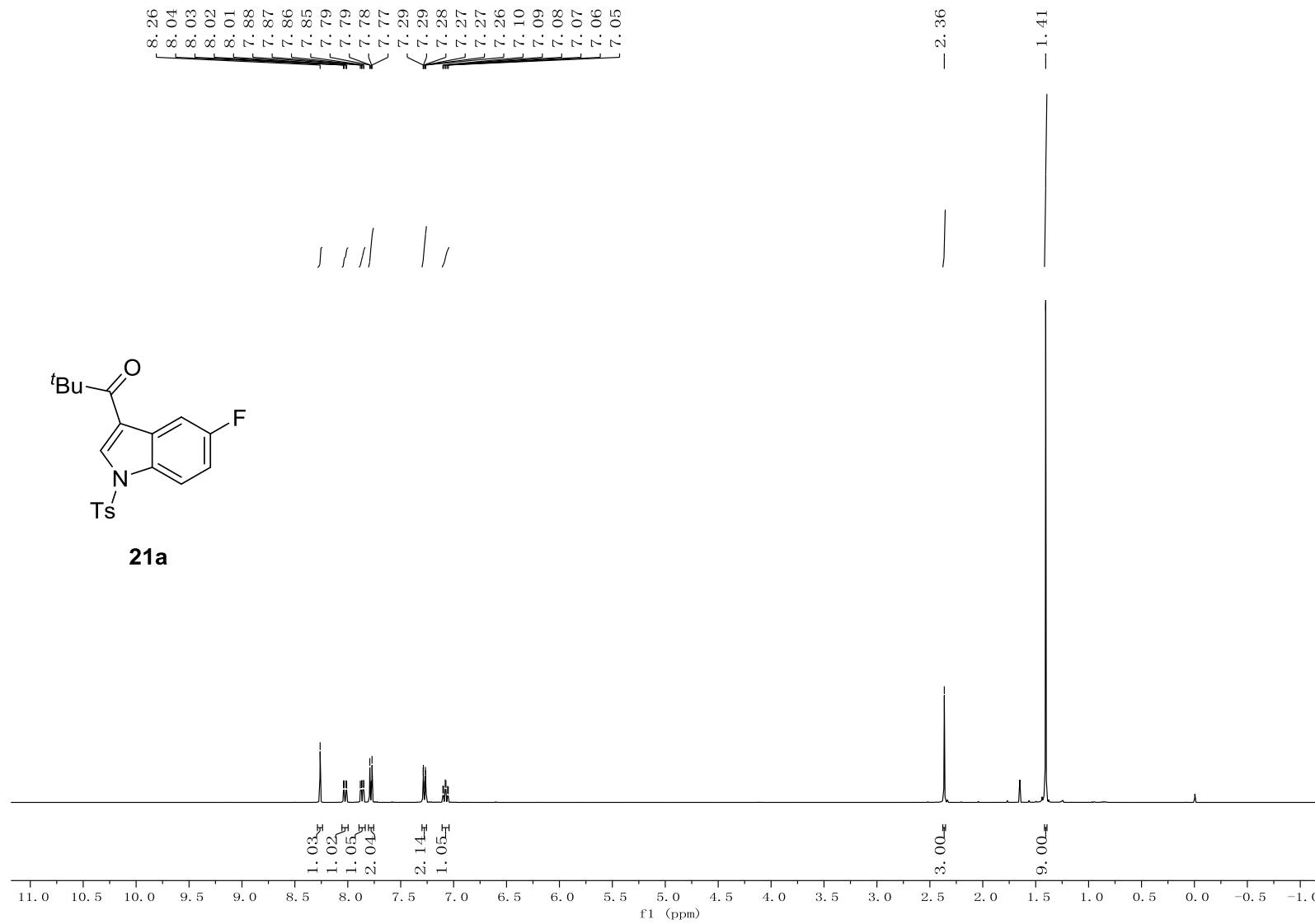


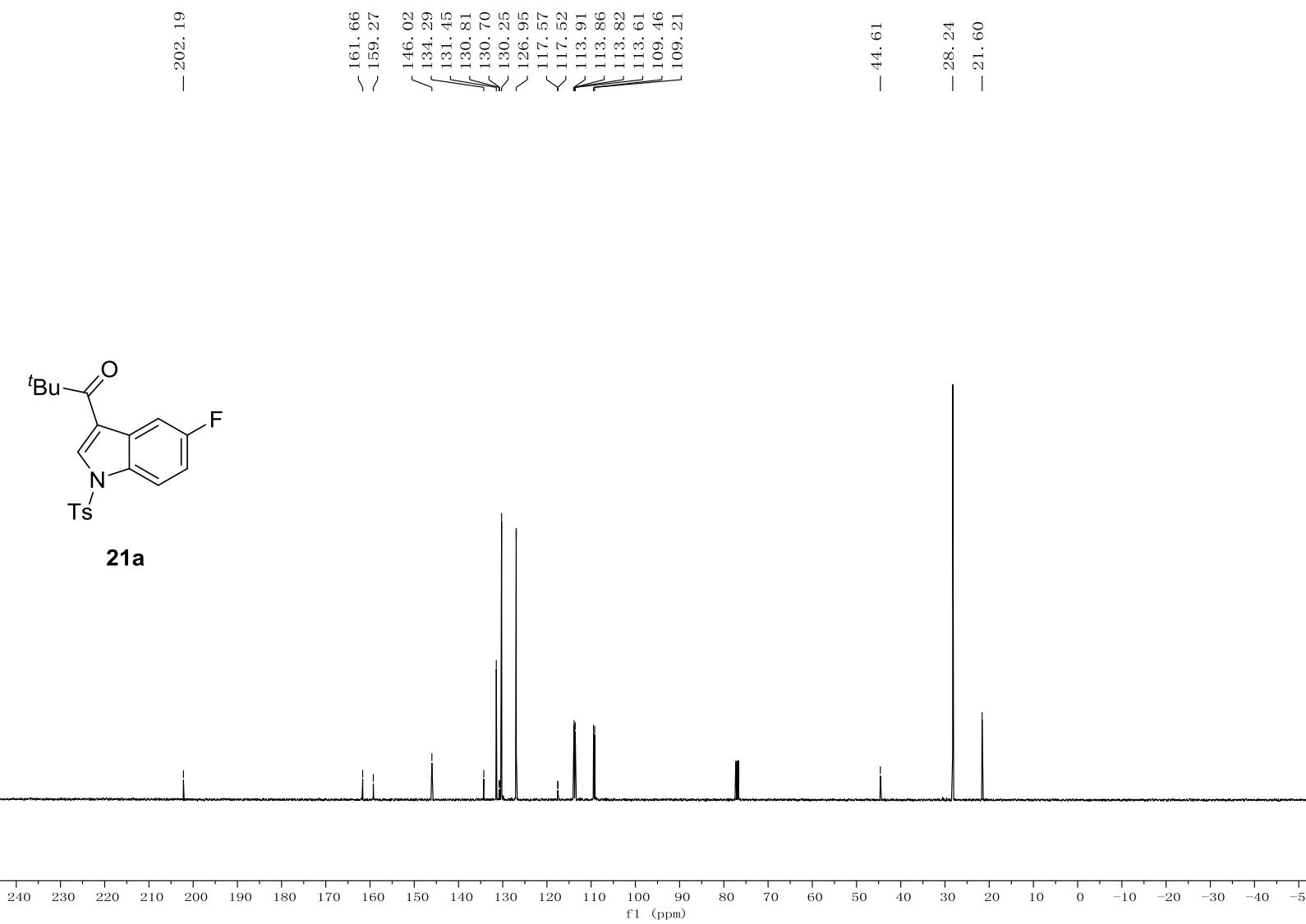
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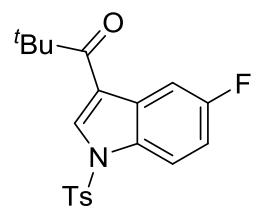




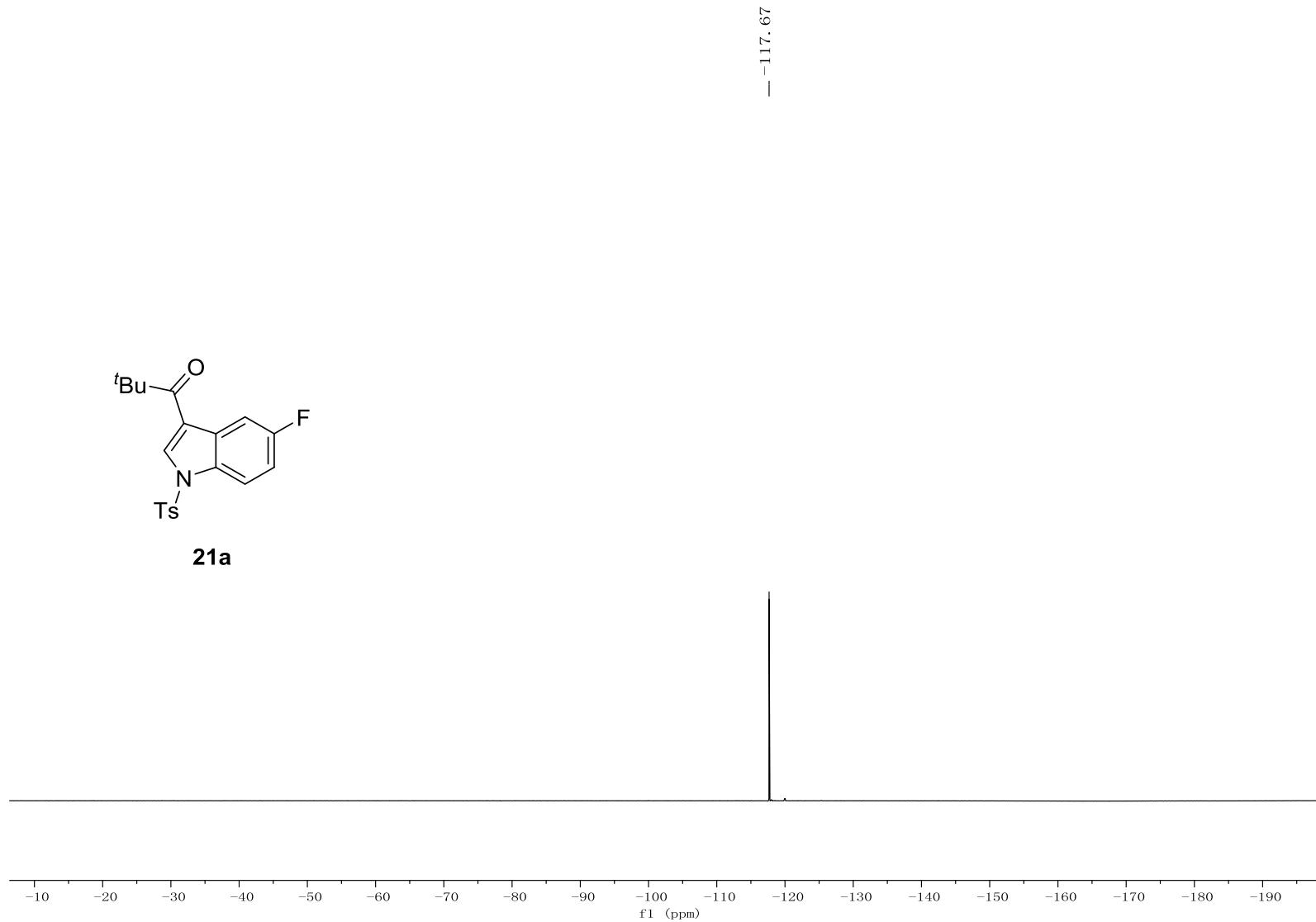


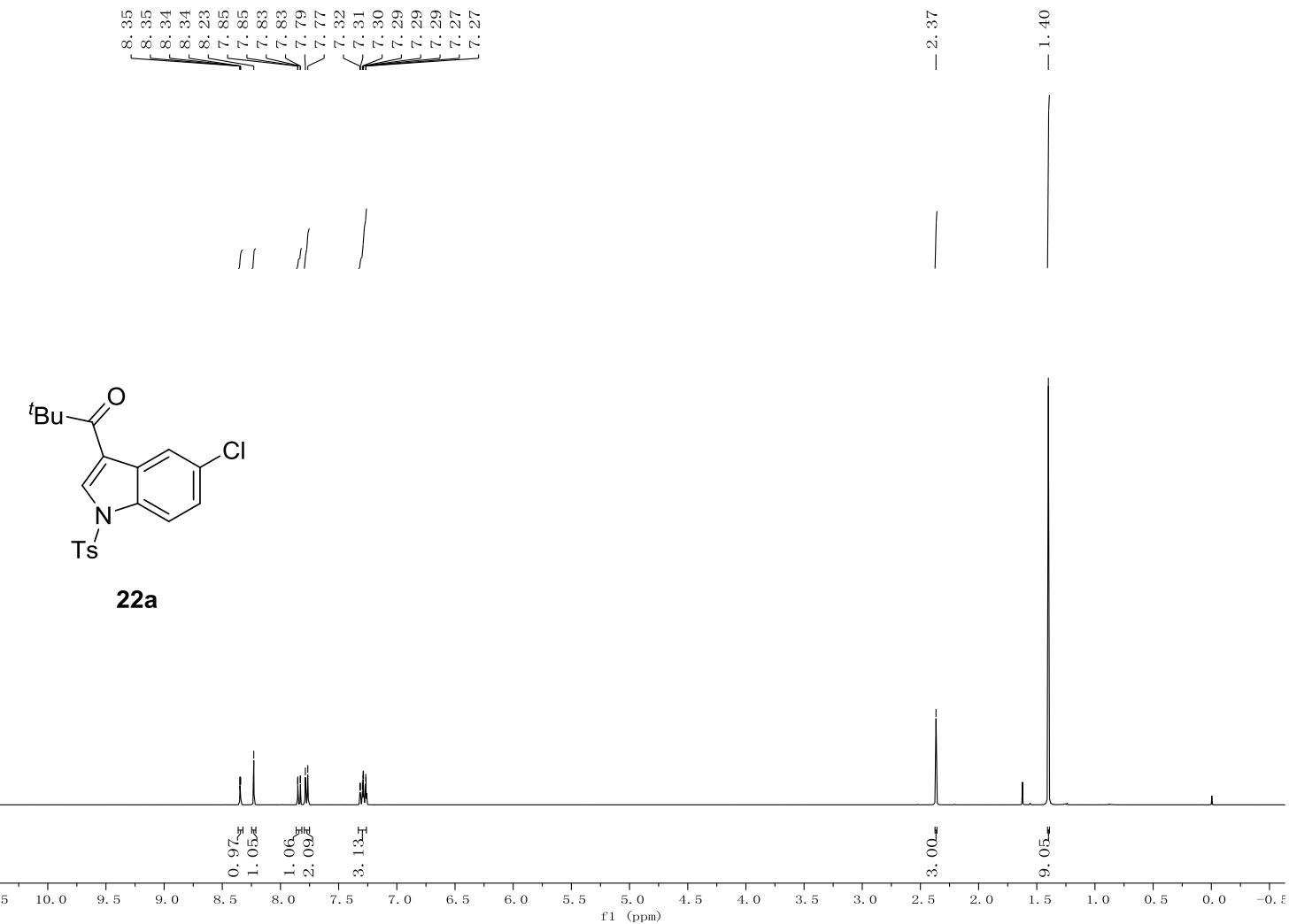


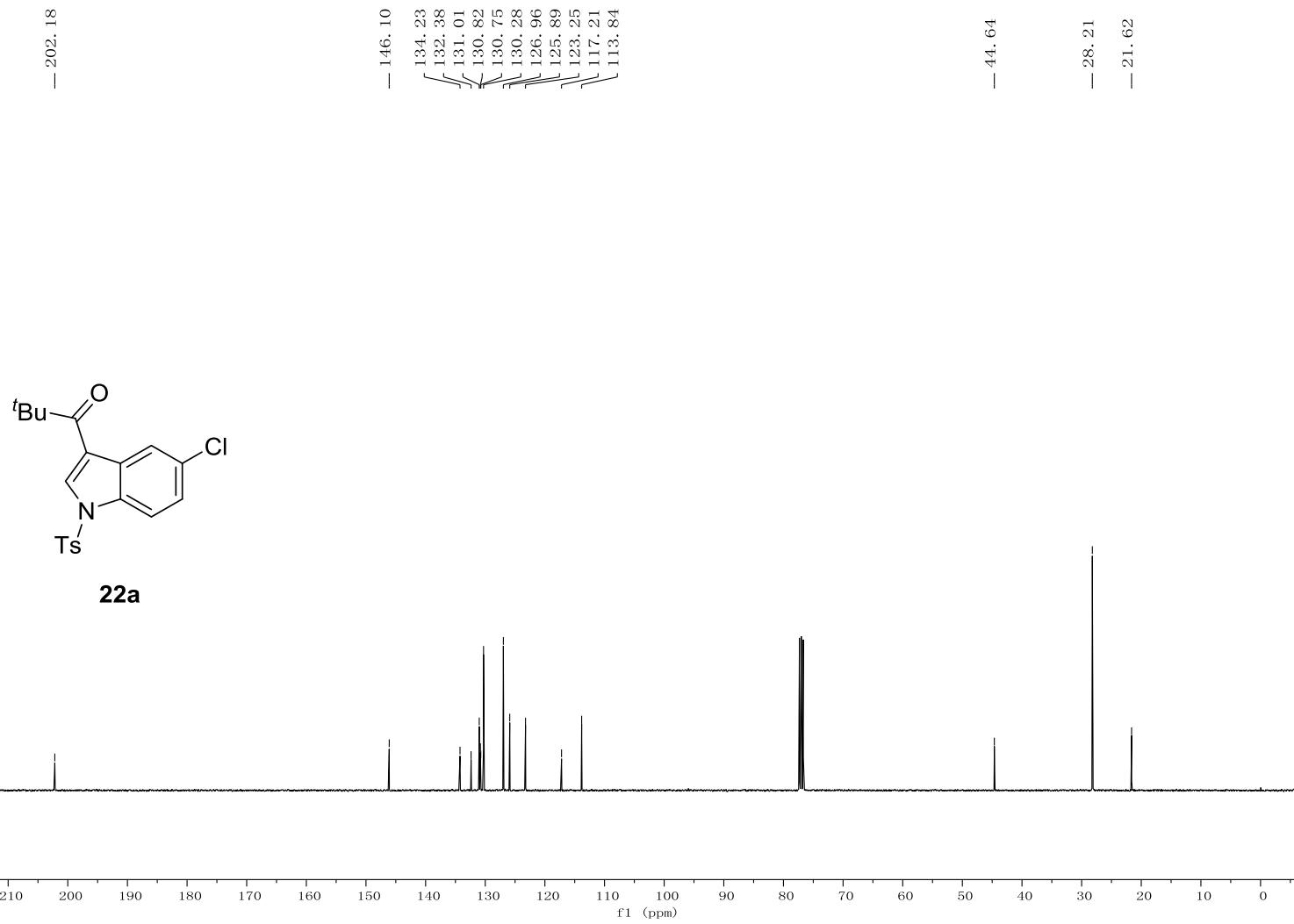


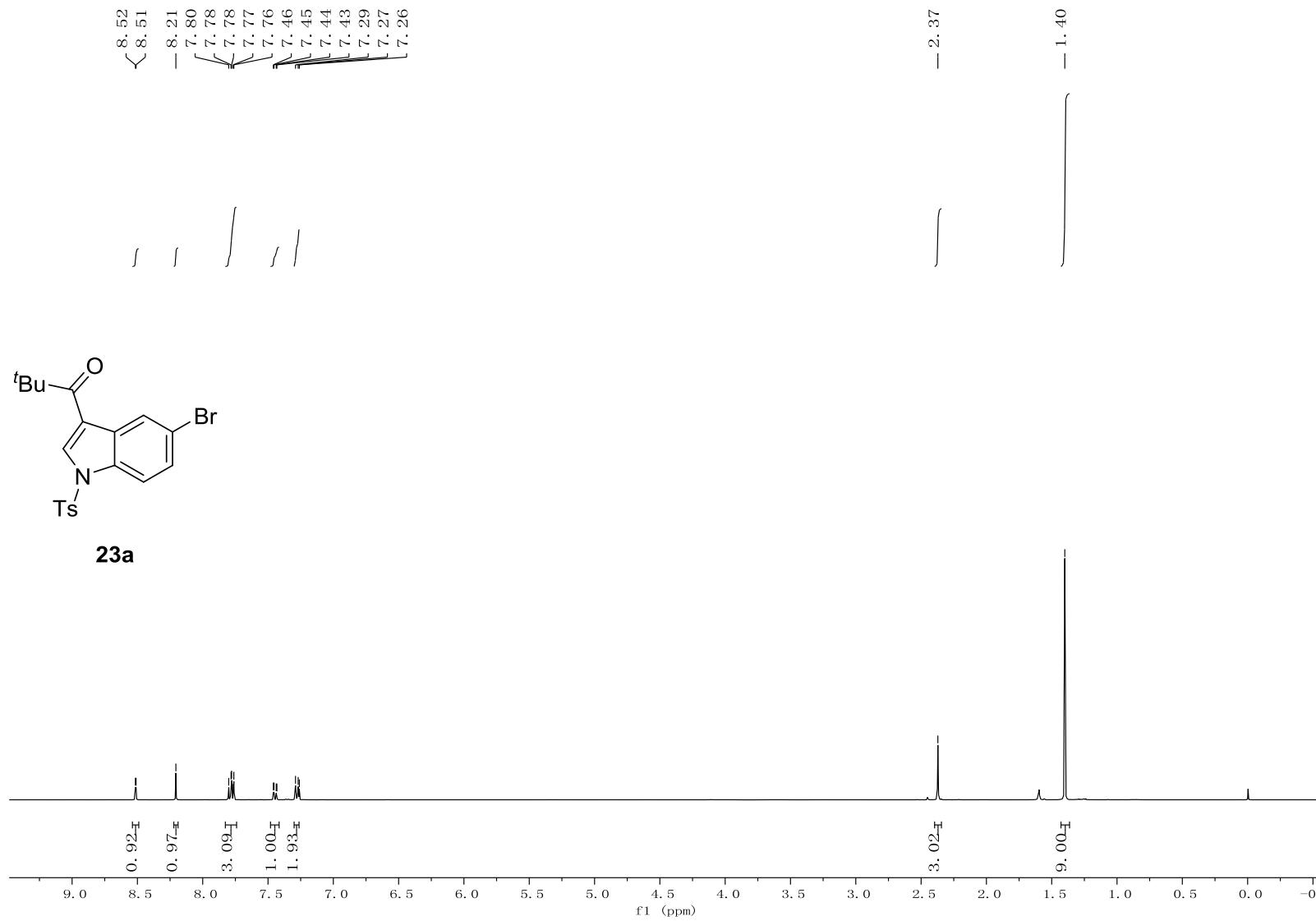


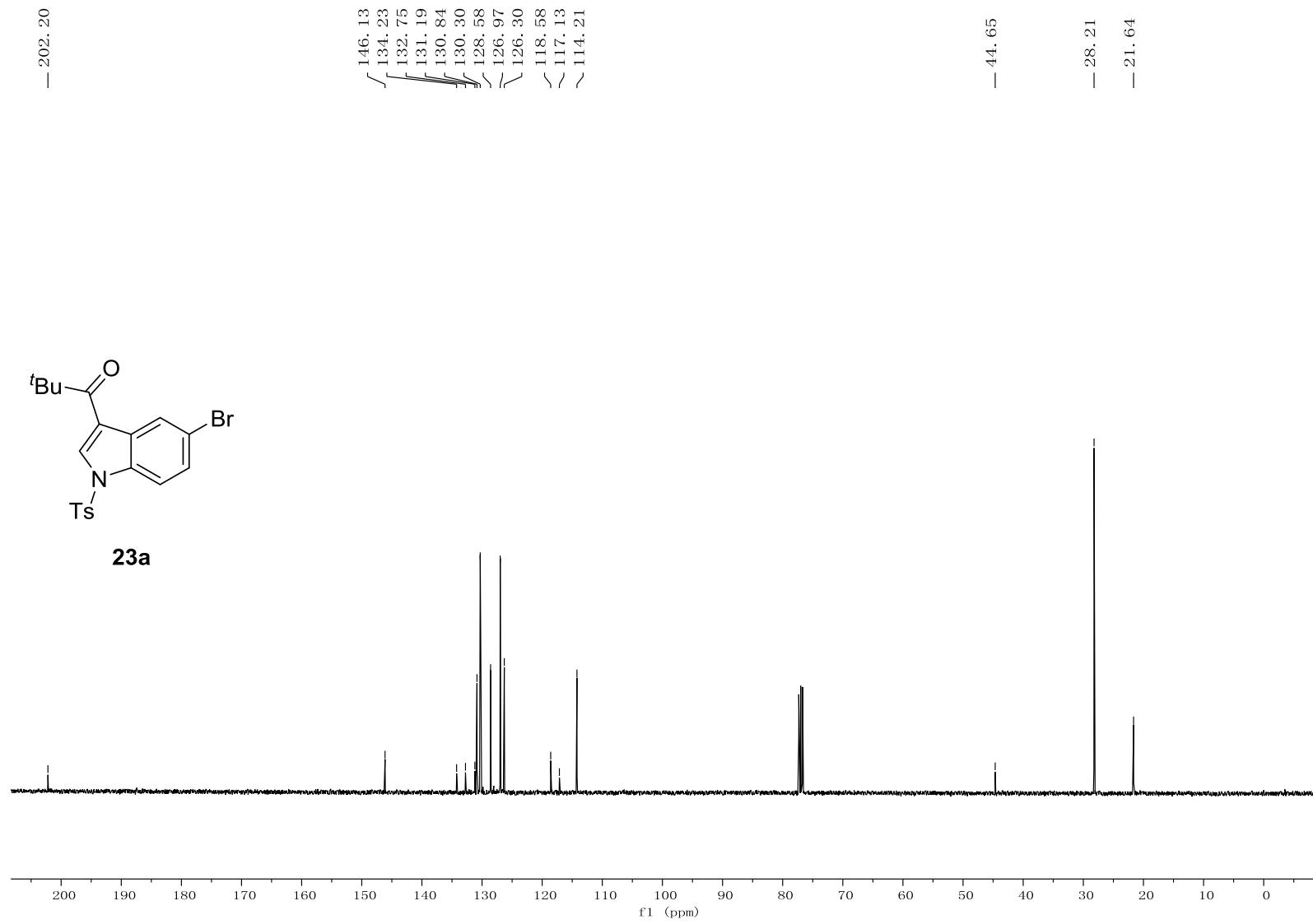
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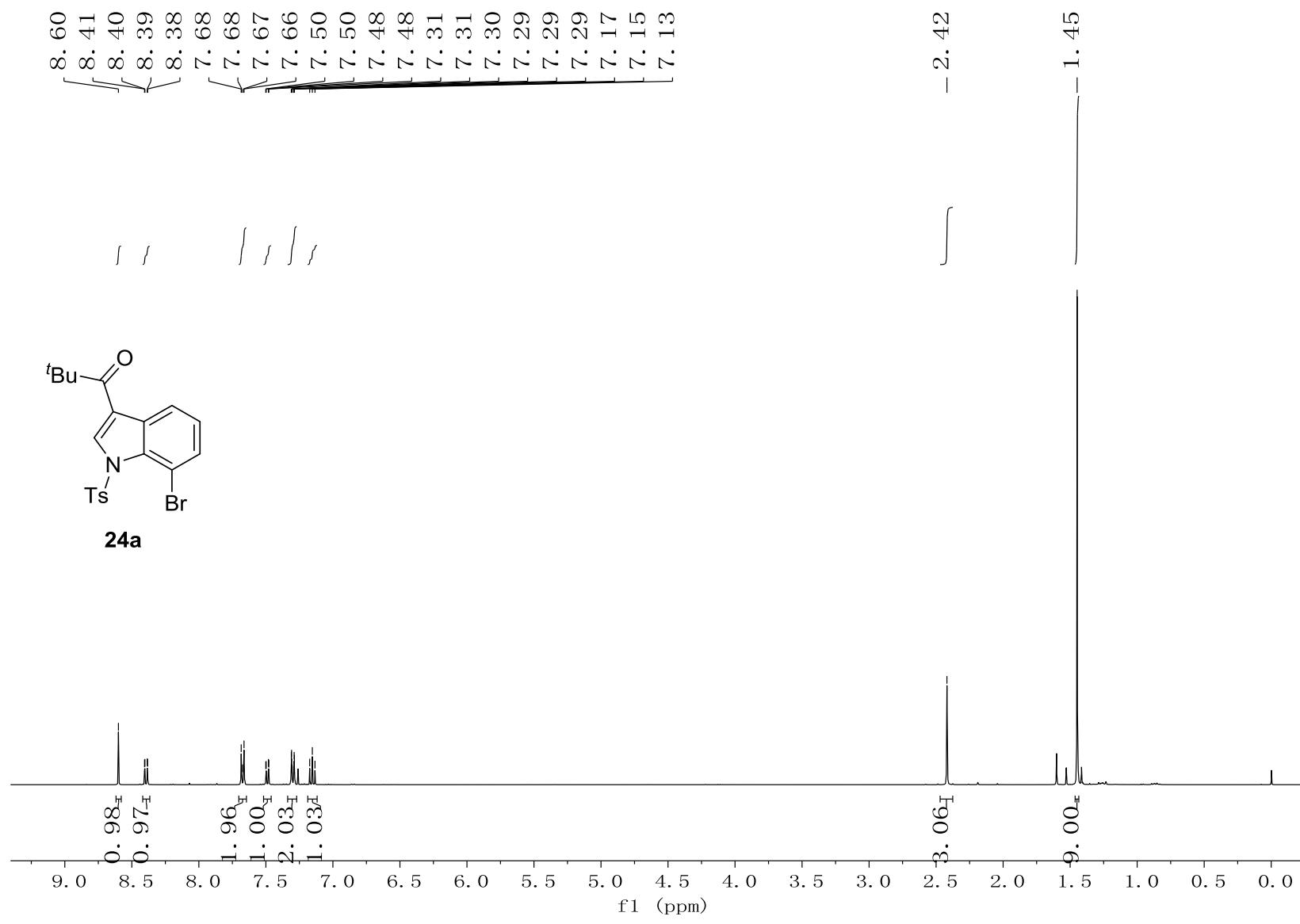


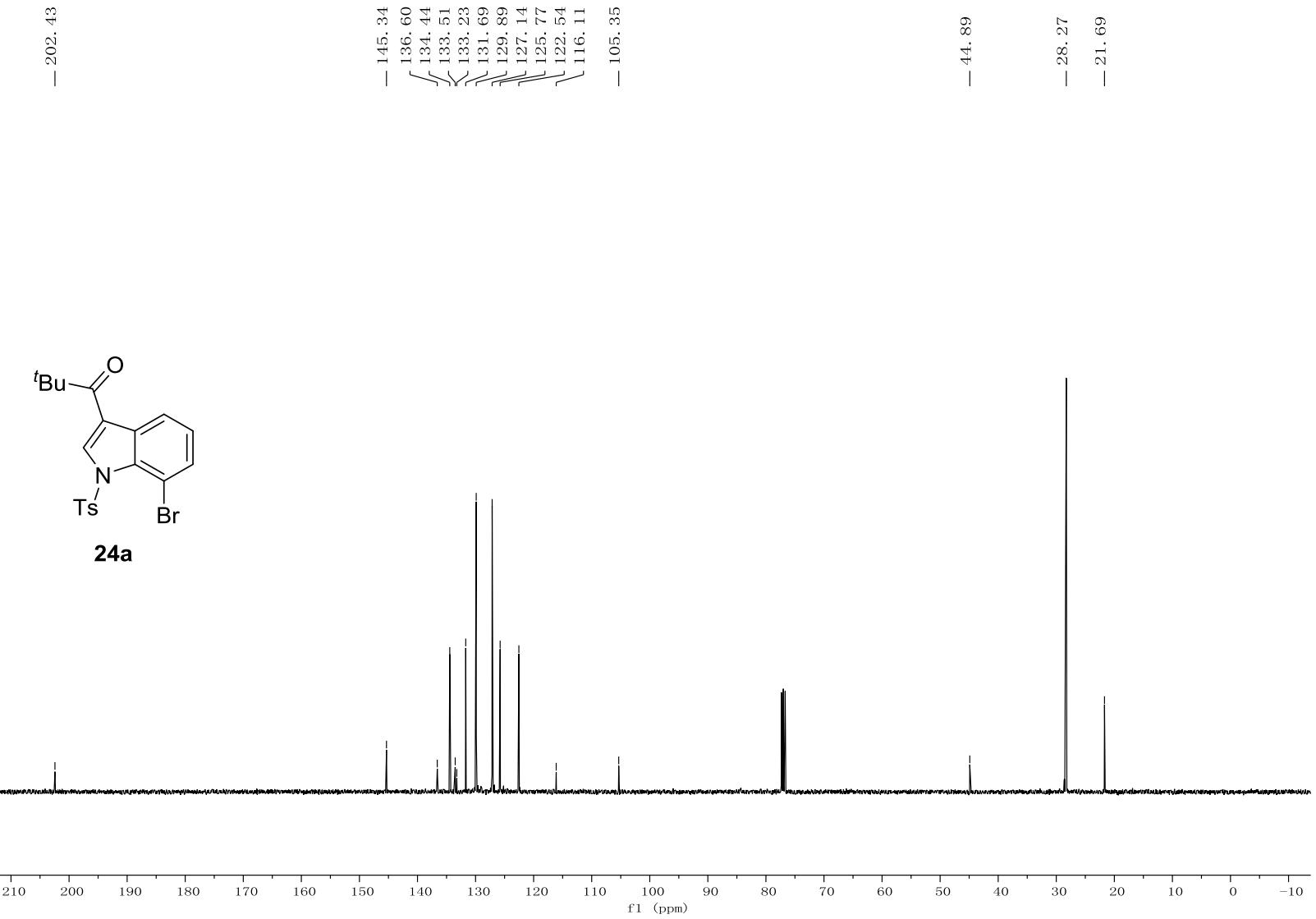


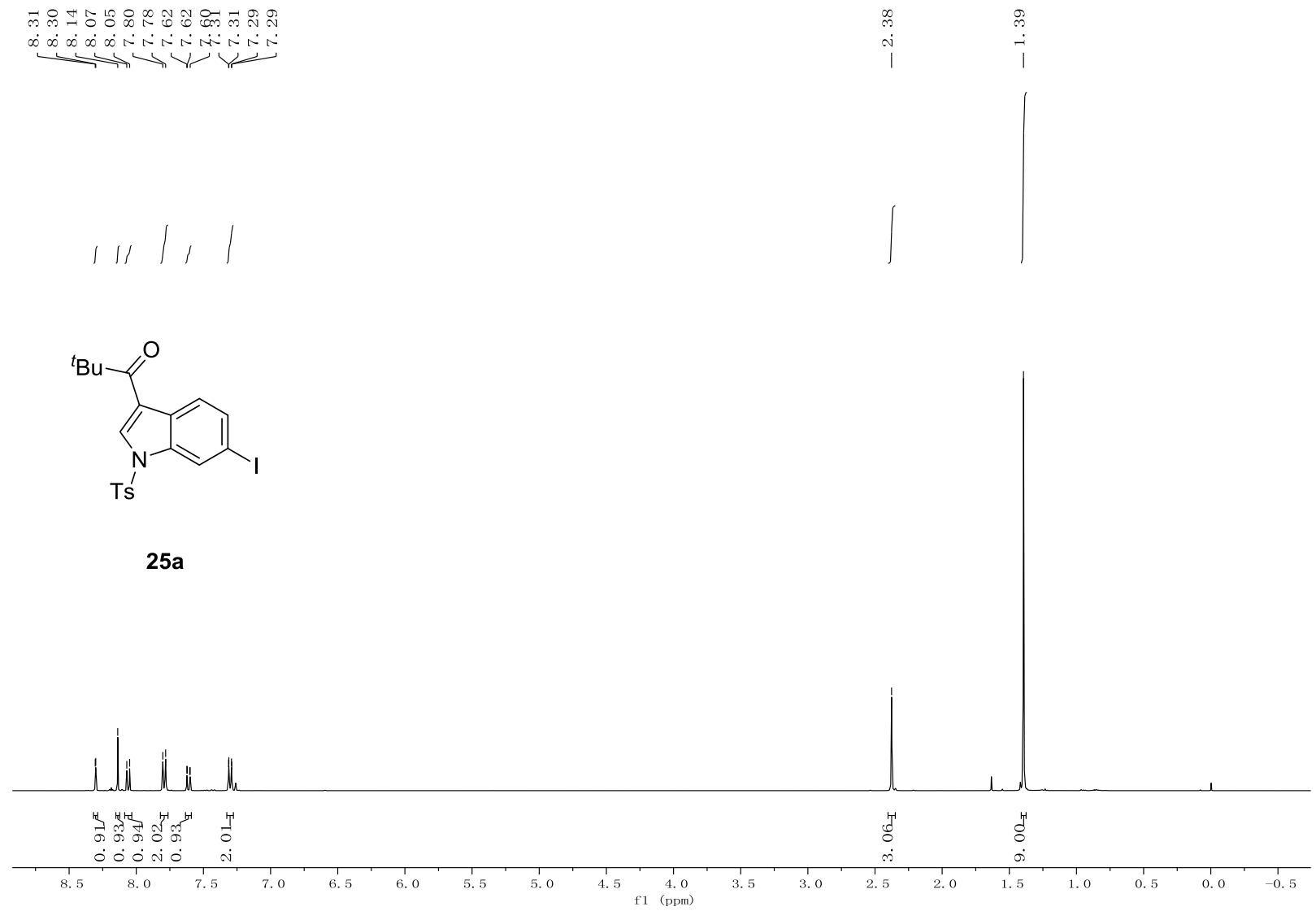




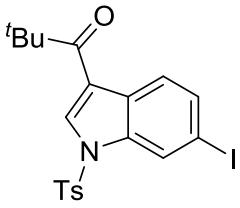




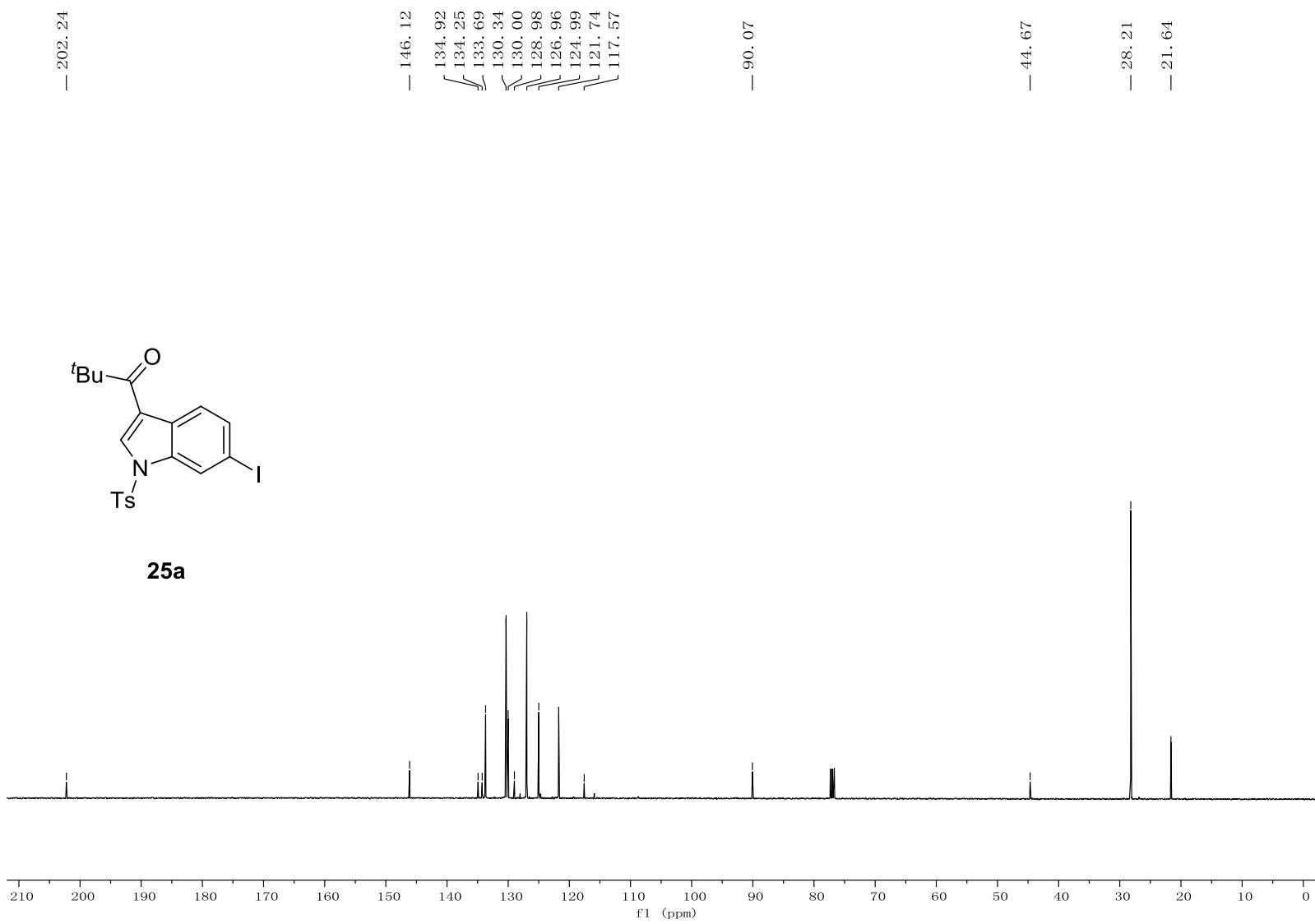


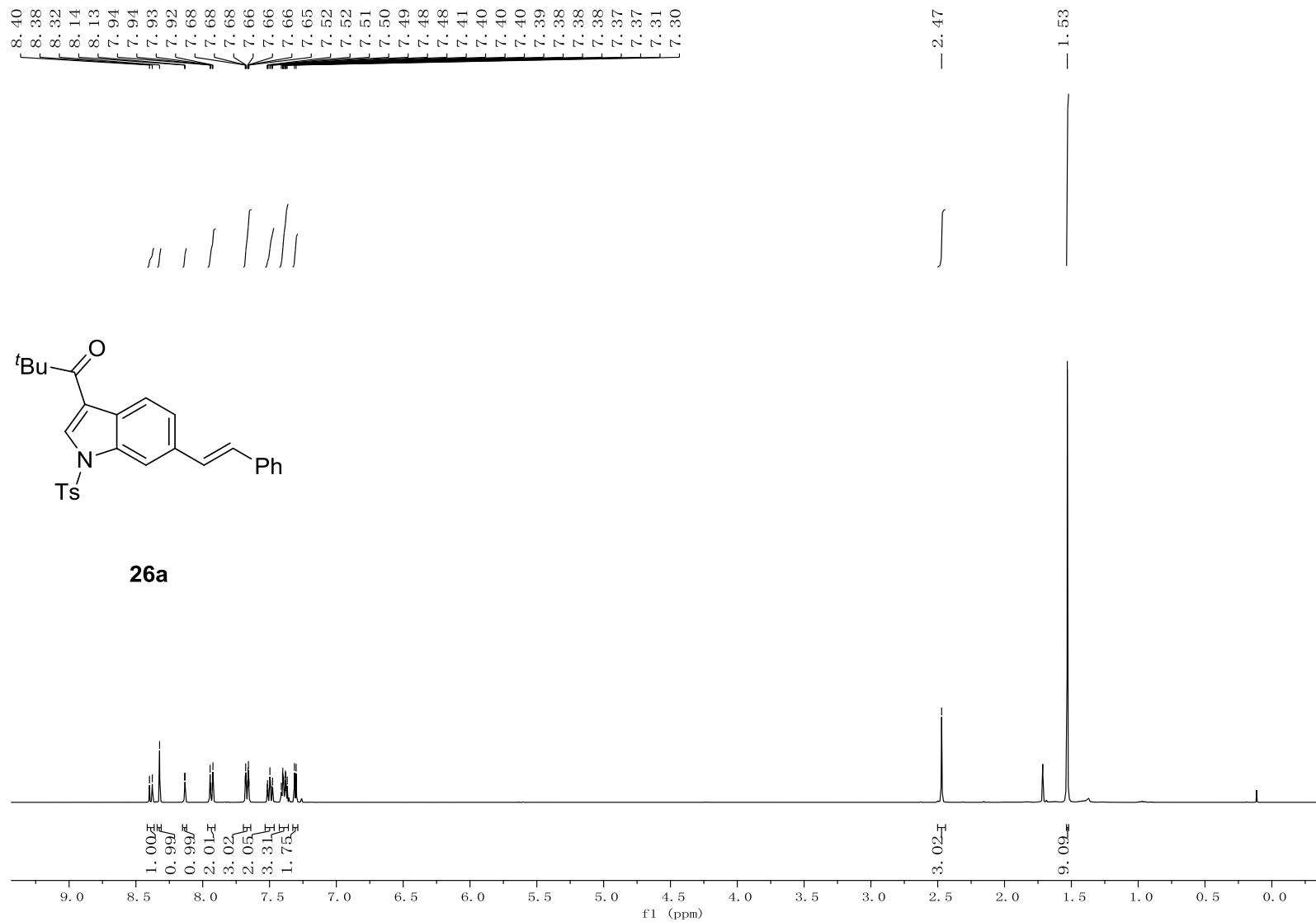


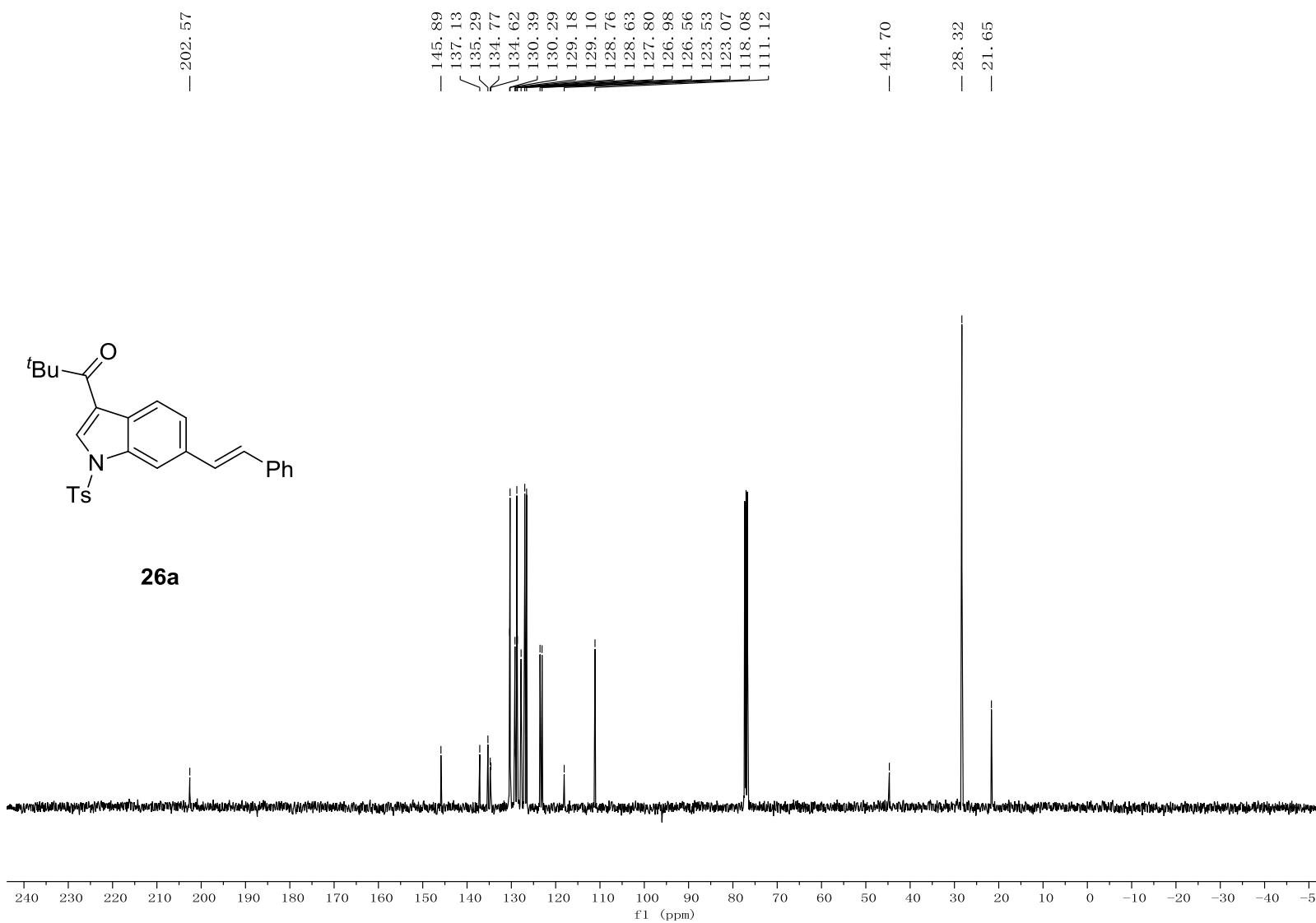
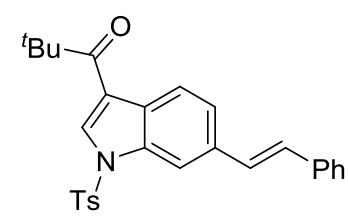
— 202. 24

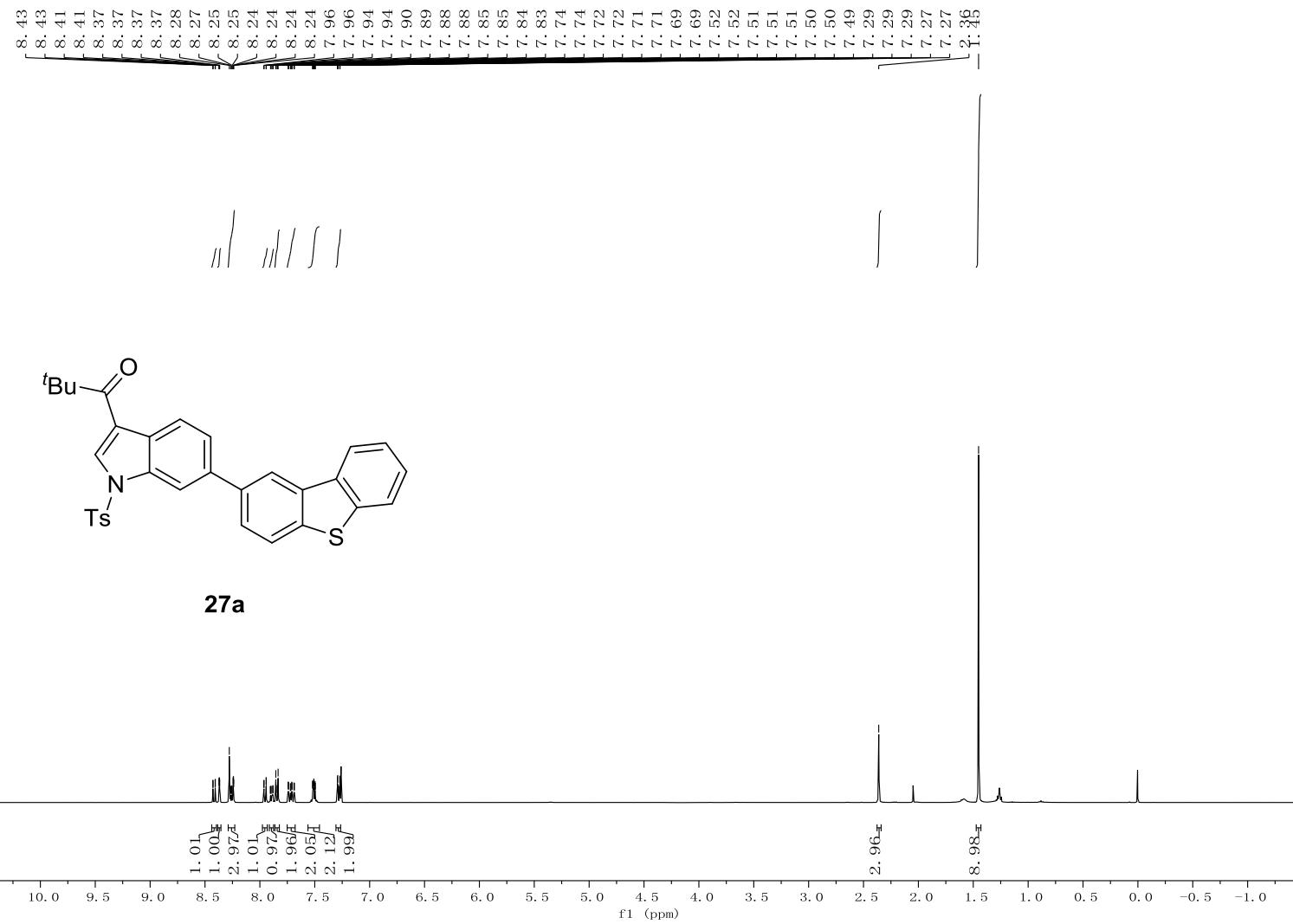


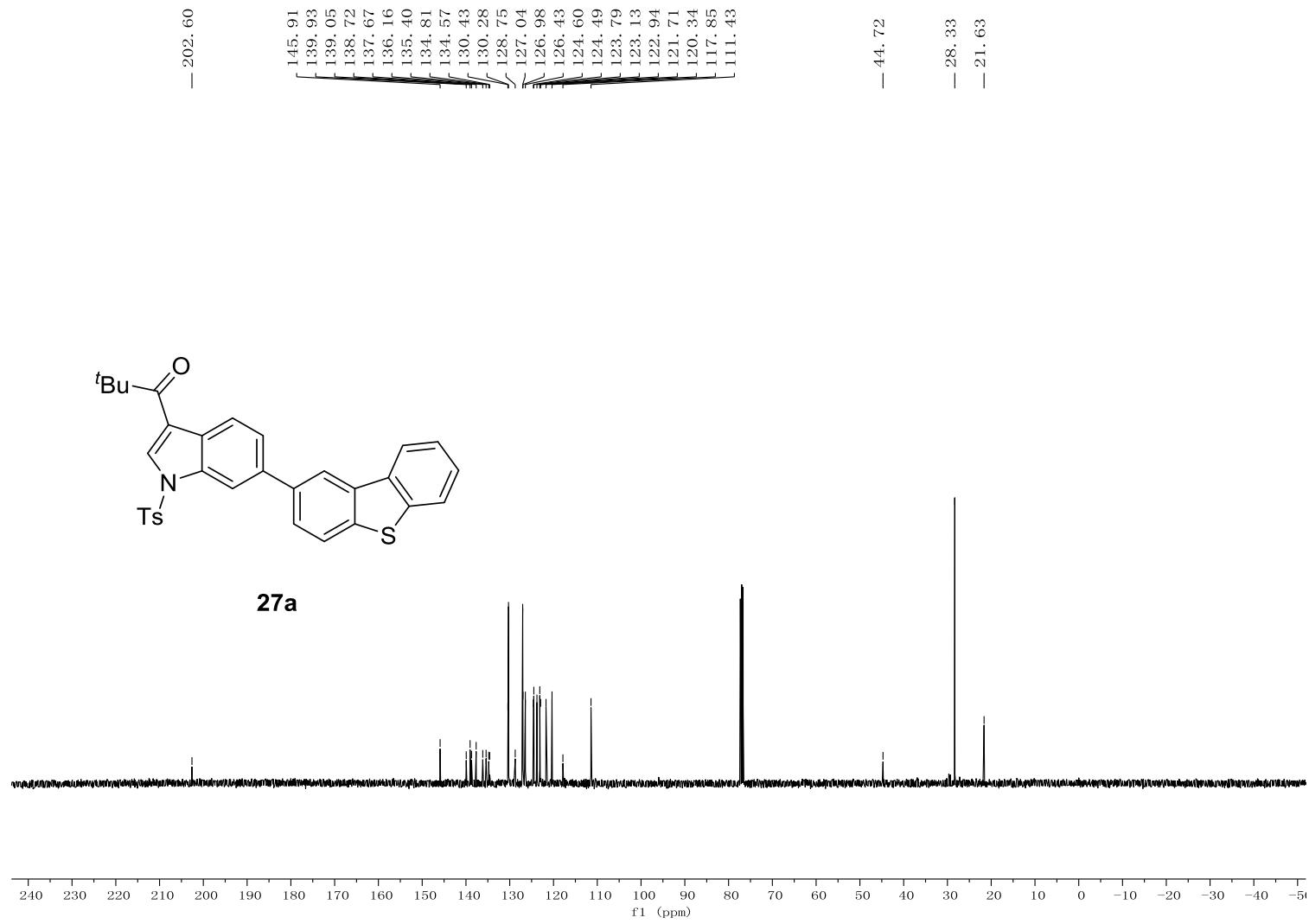
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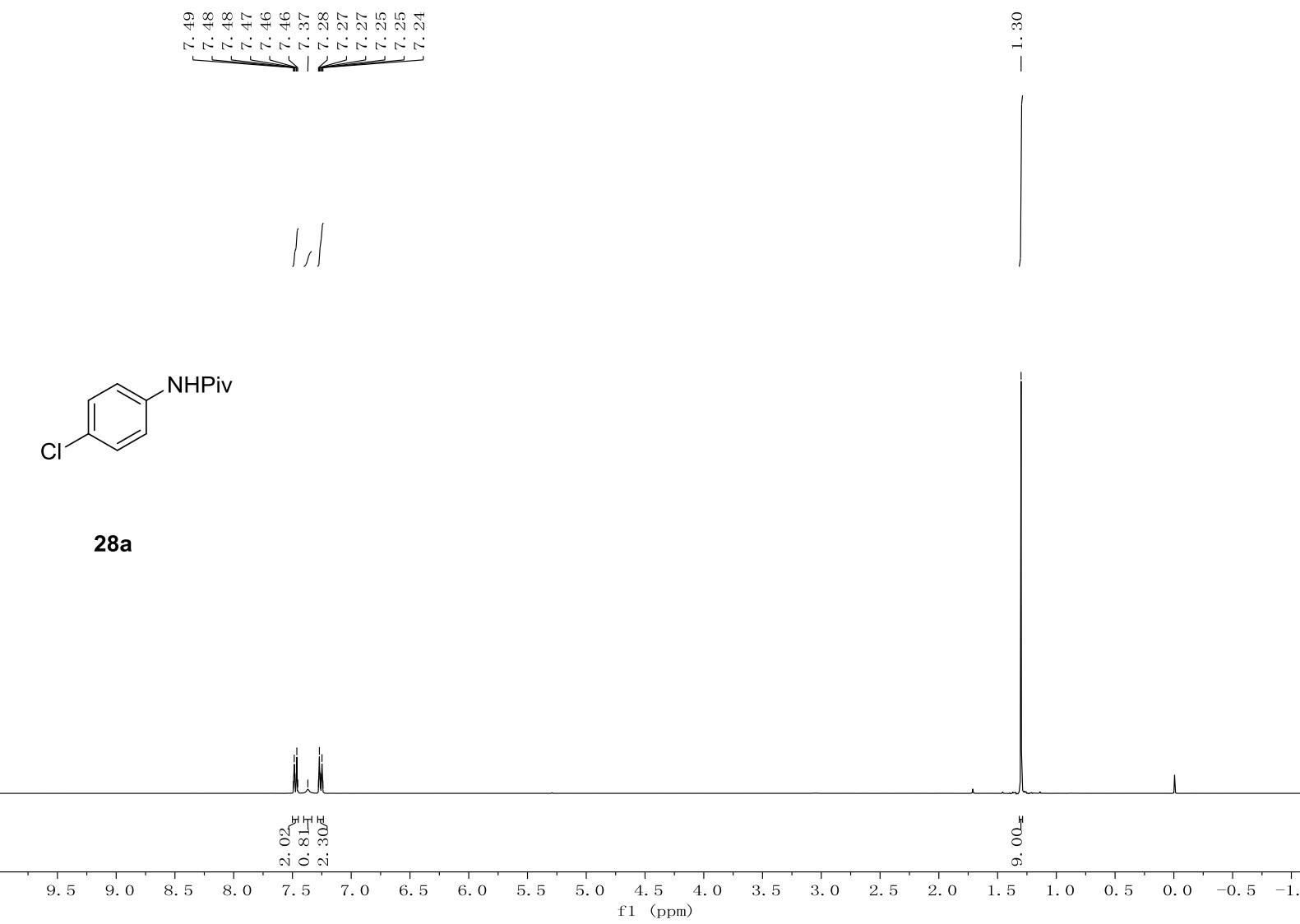


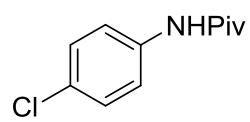




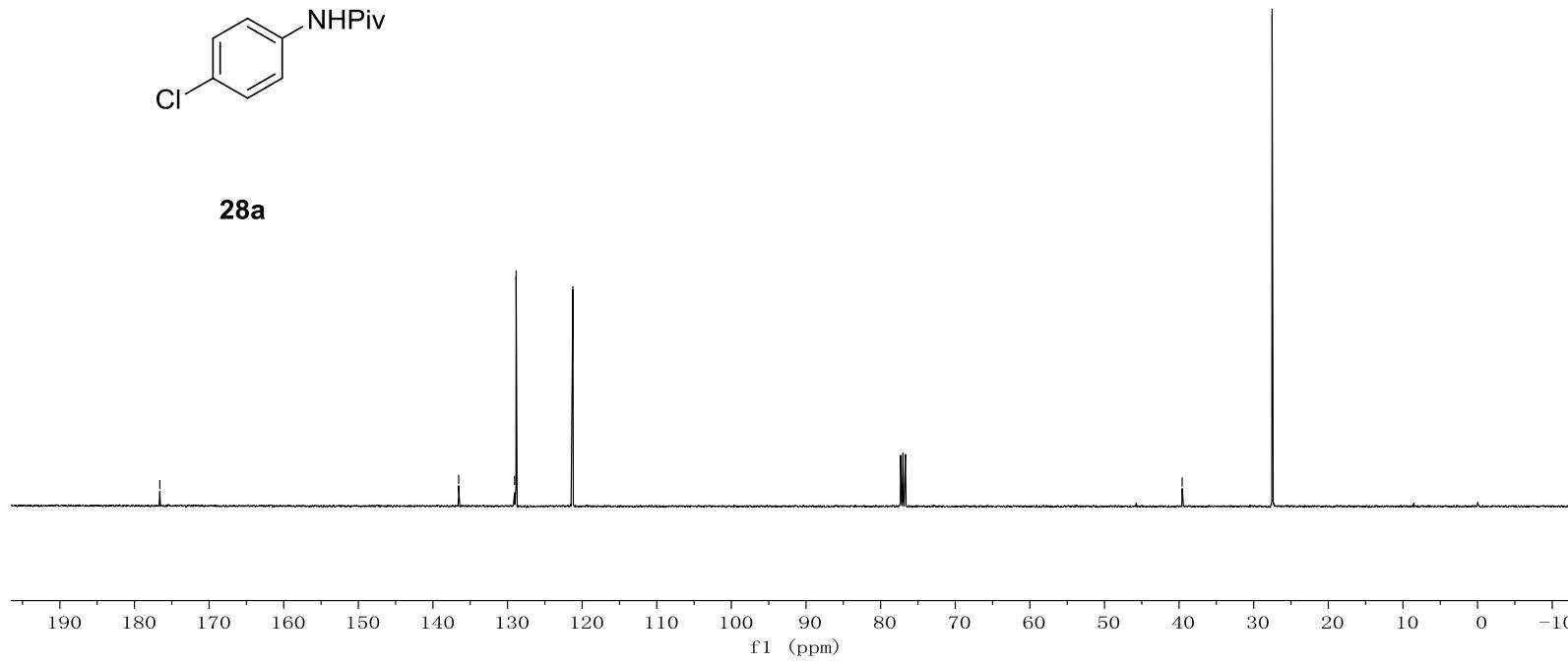


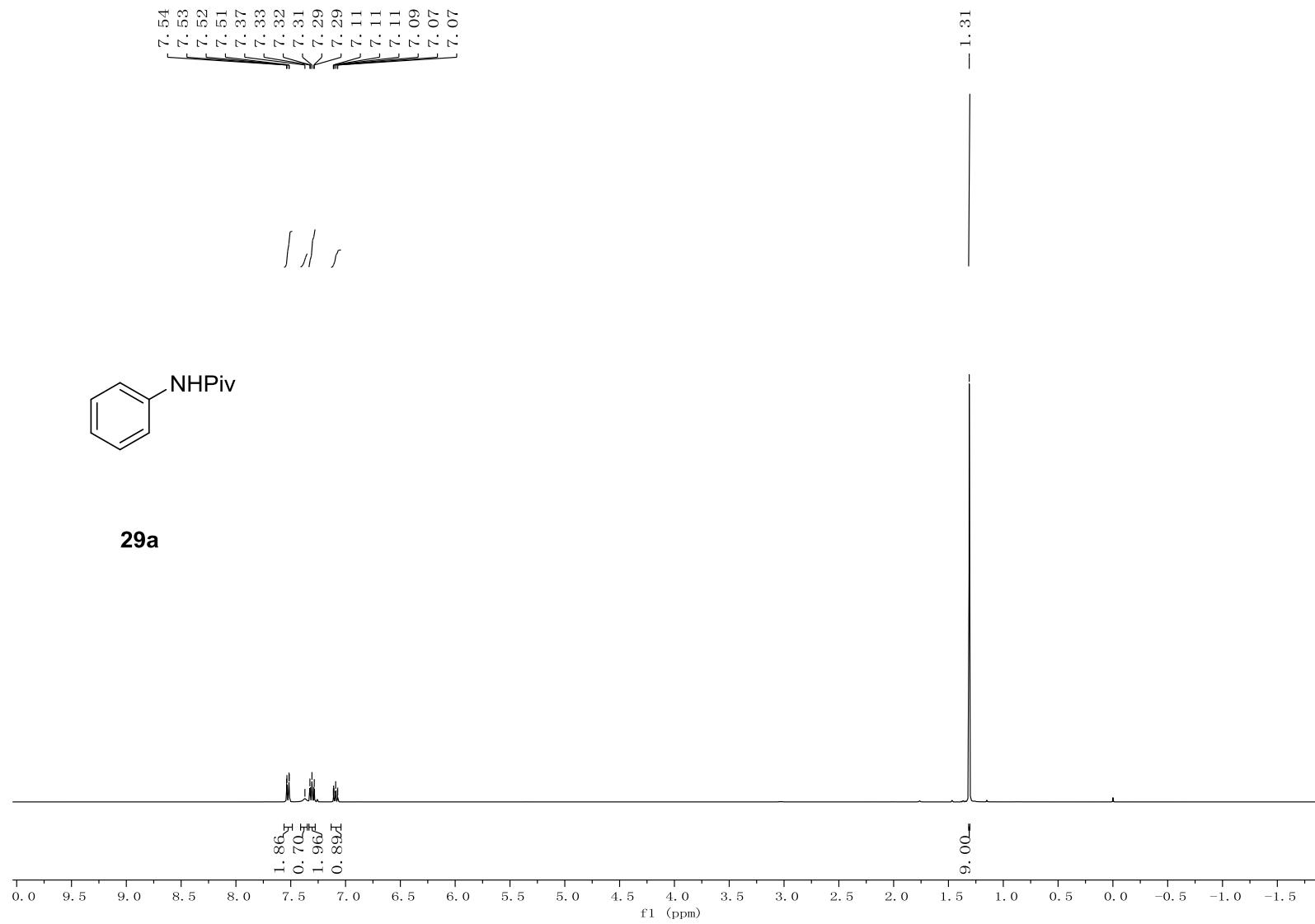


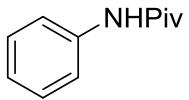




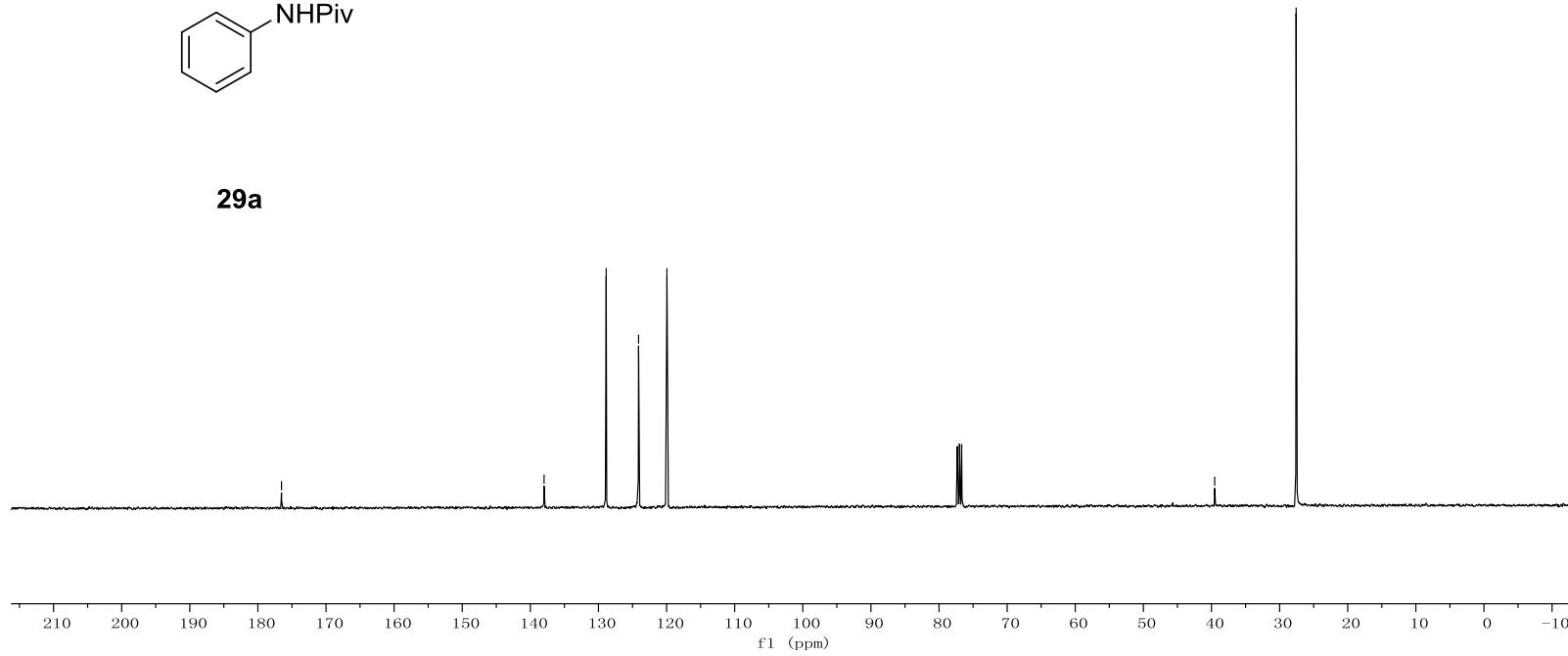
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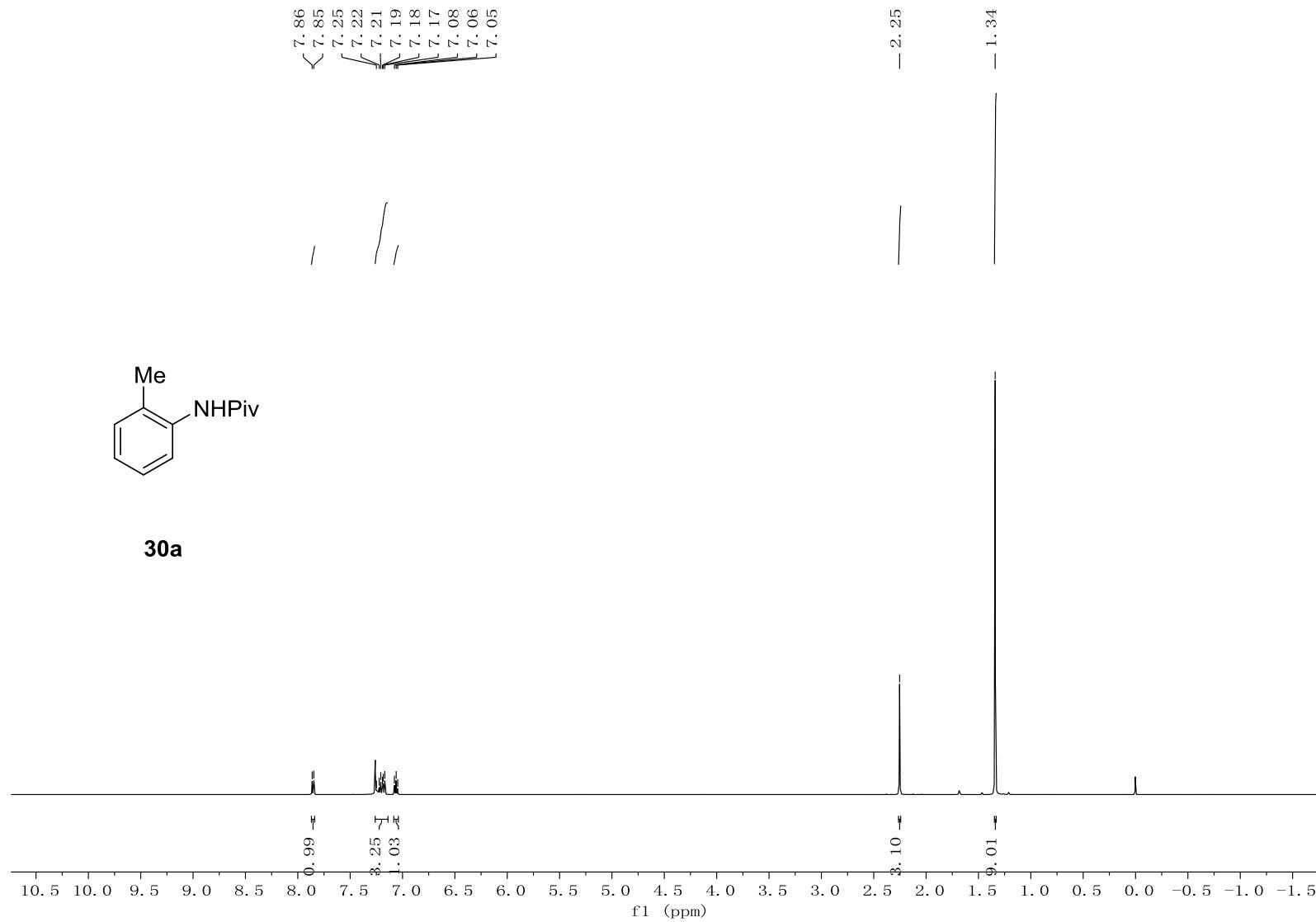


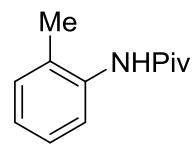




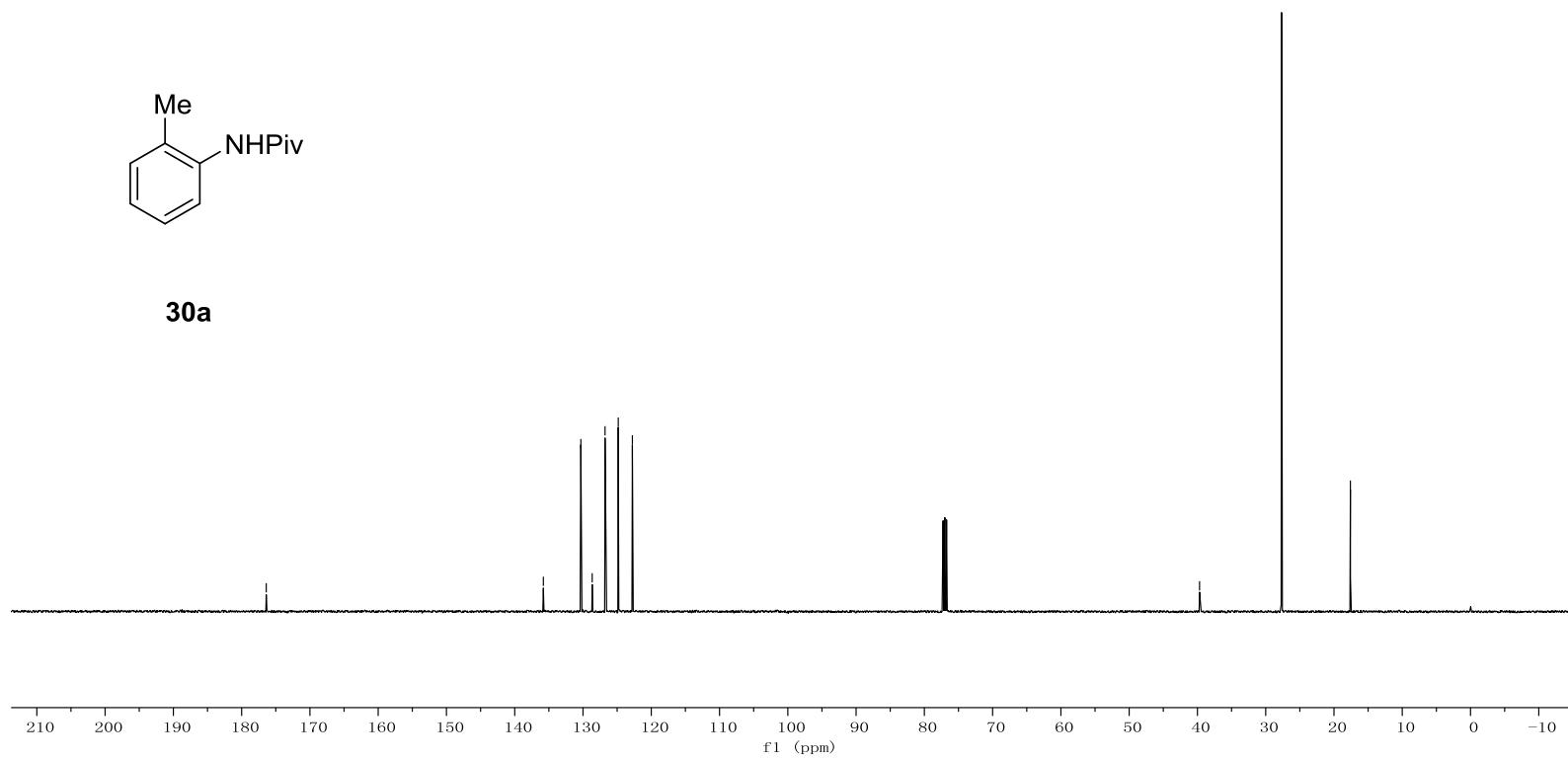
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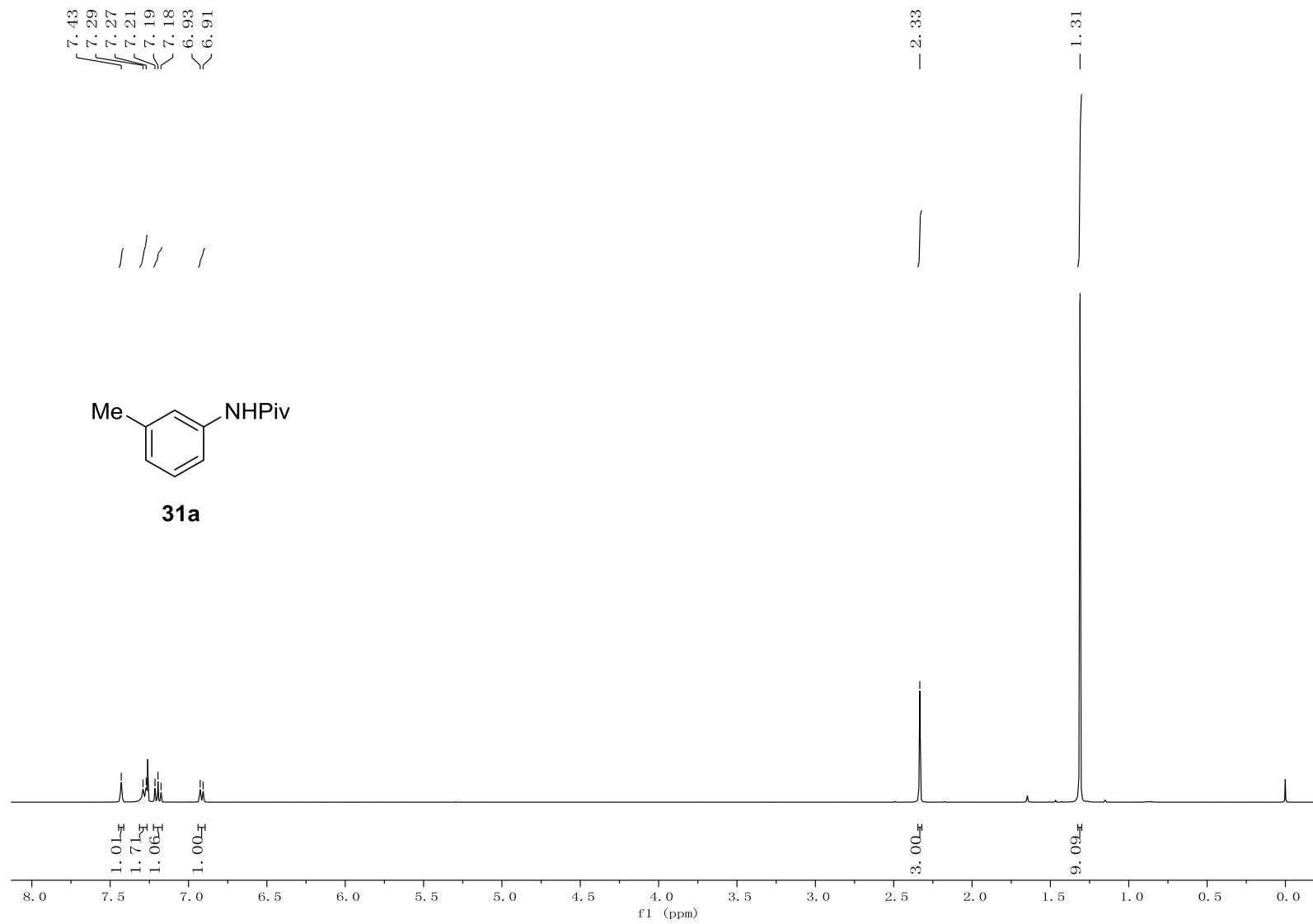


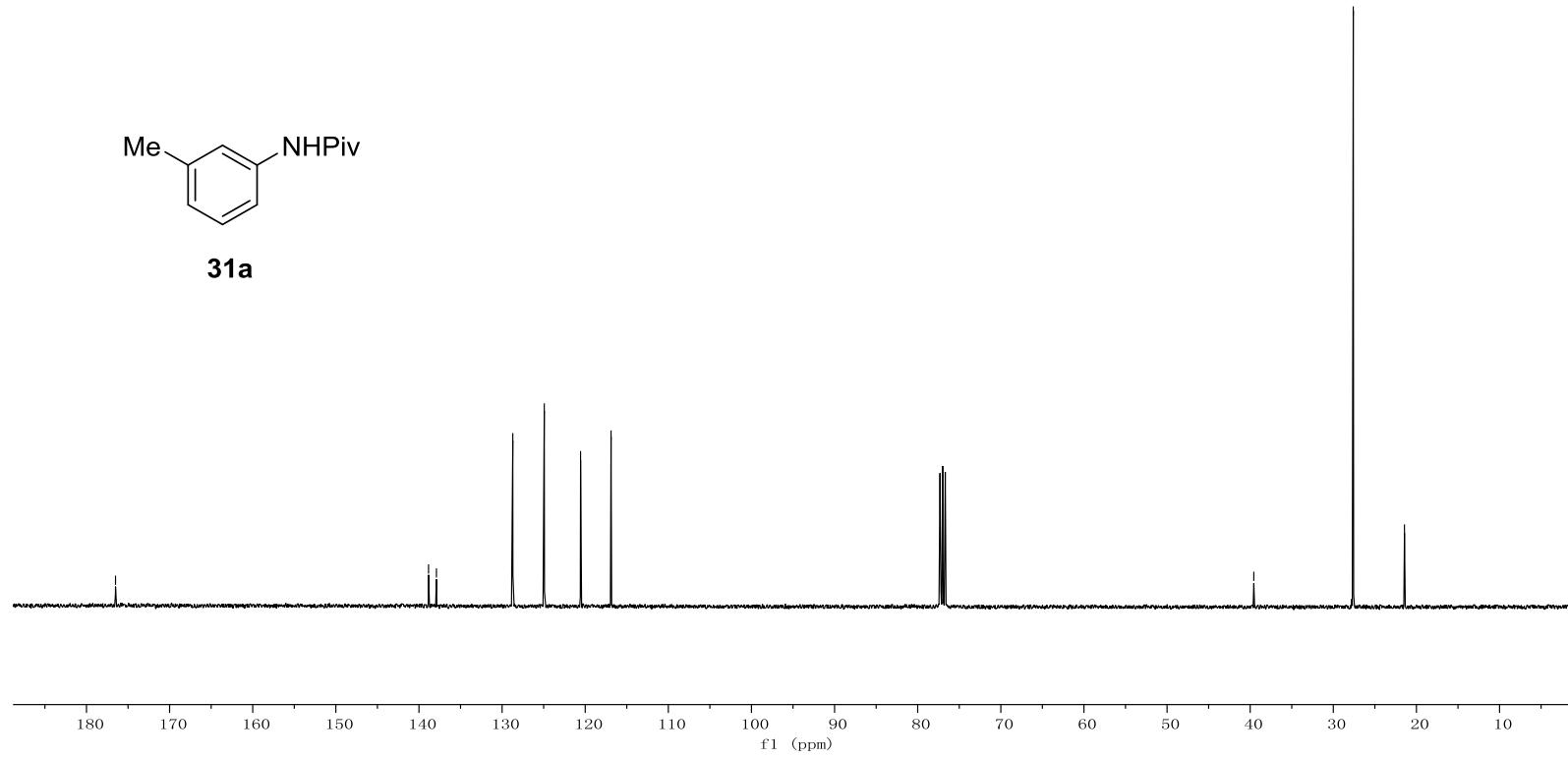


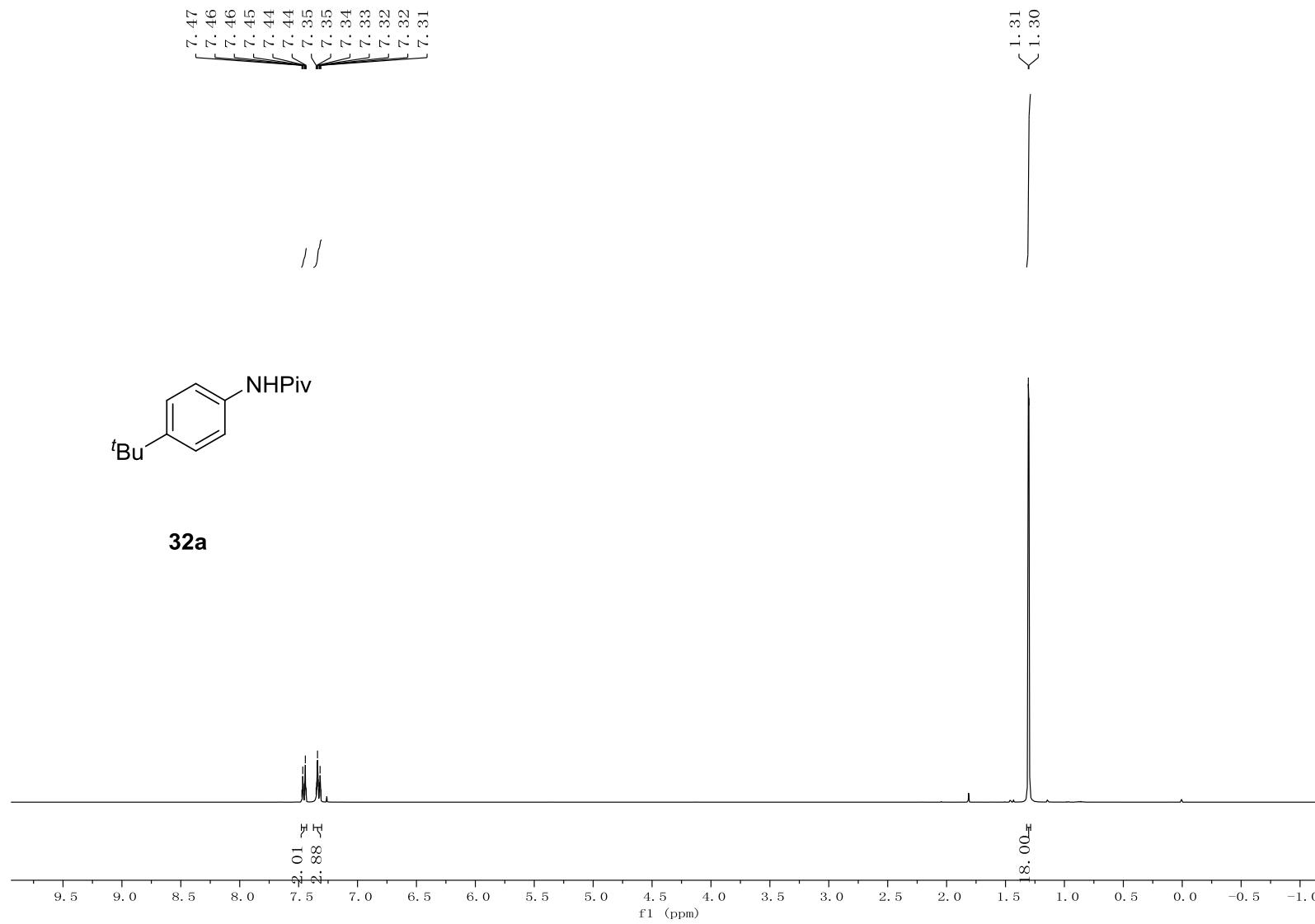


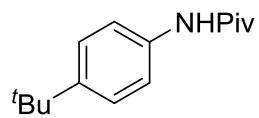
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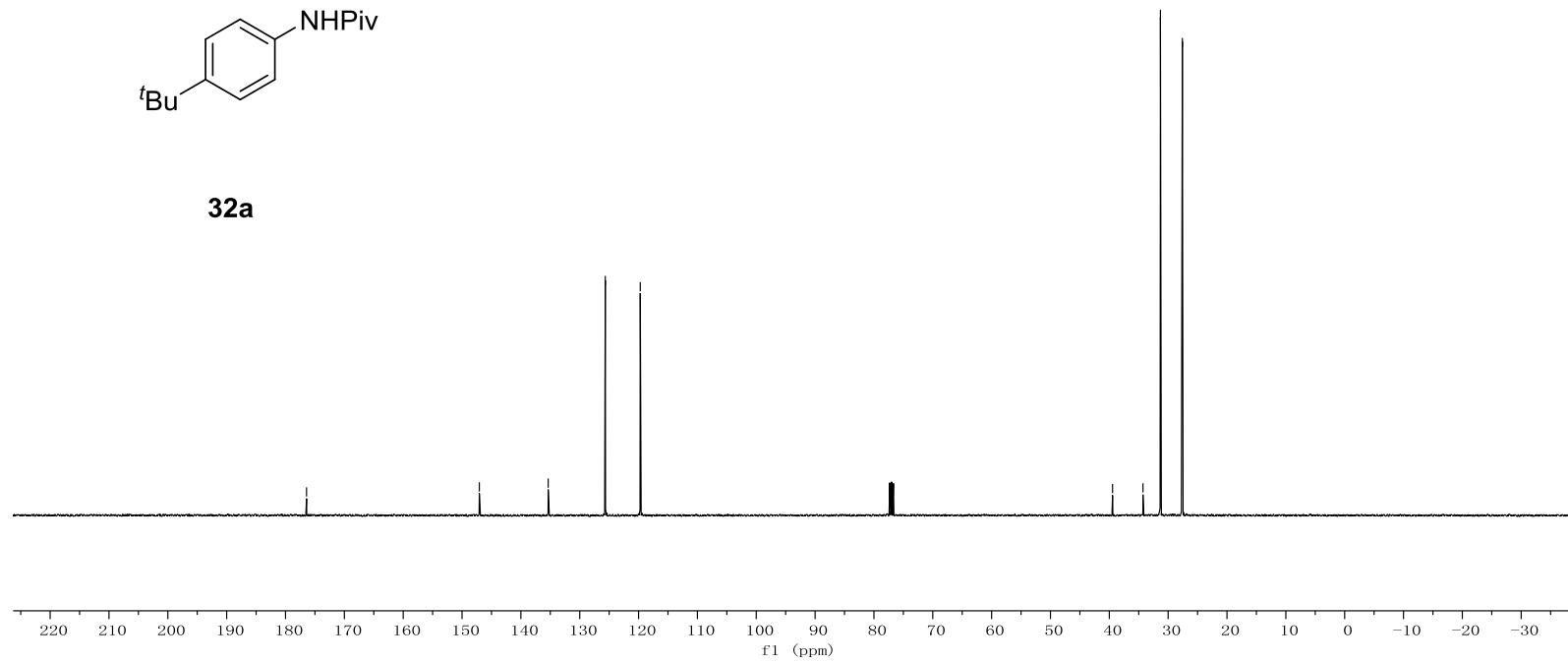


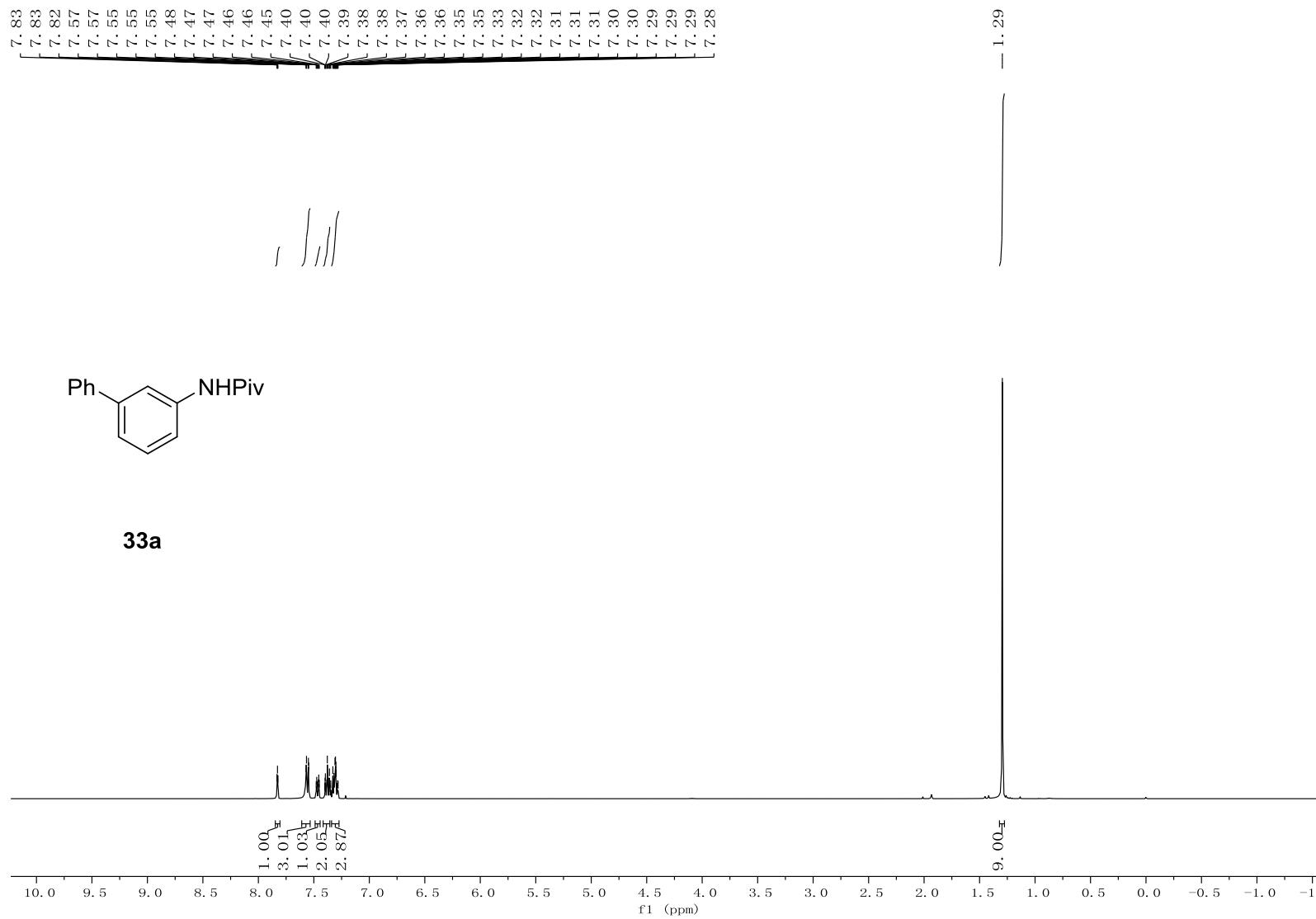


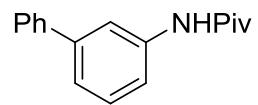




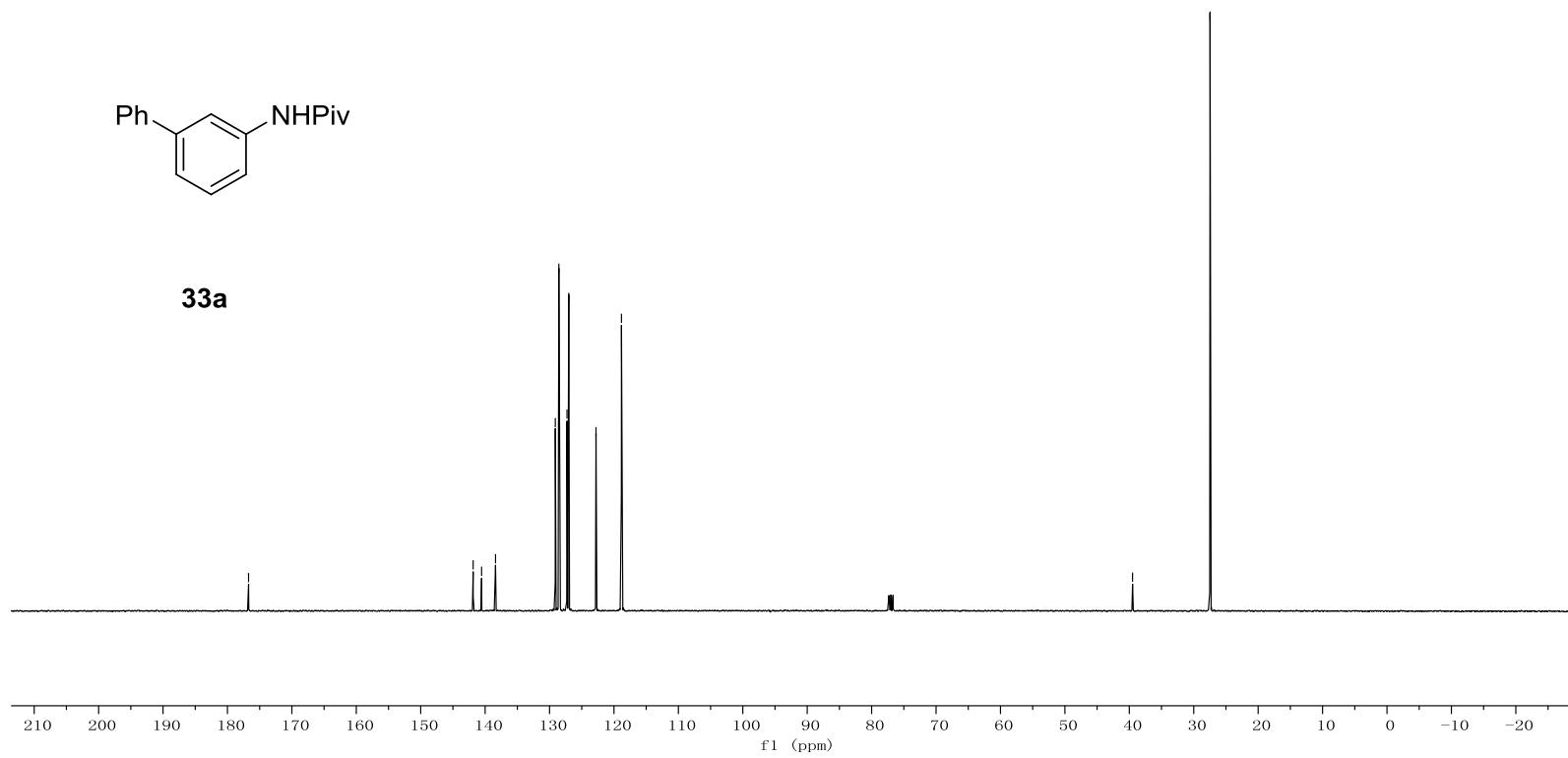
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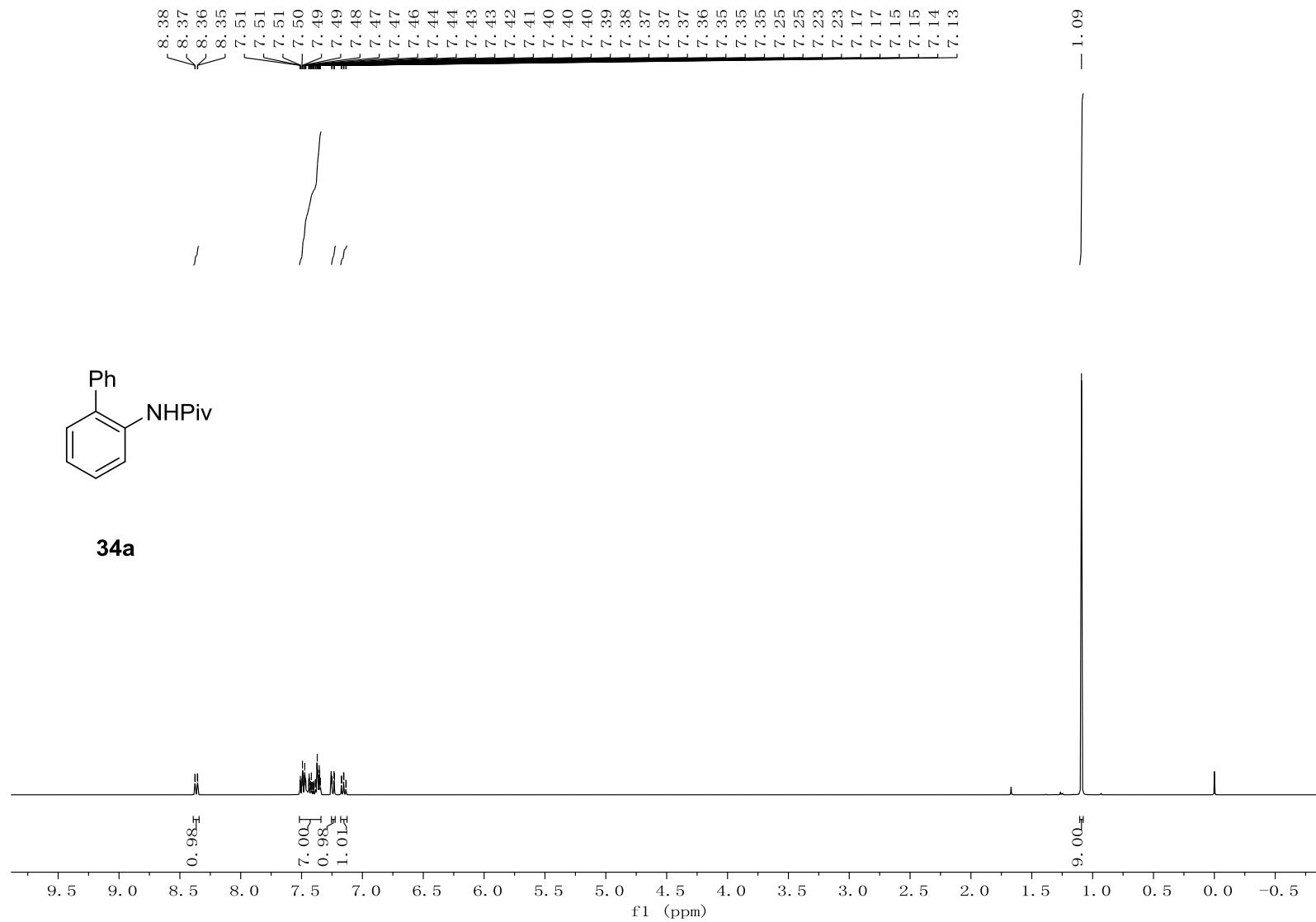


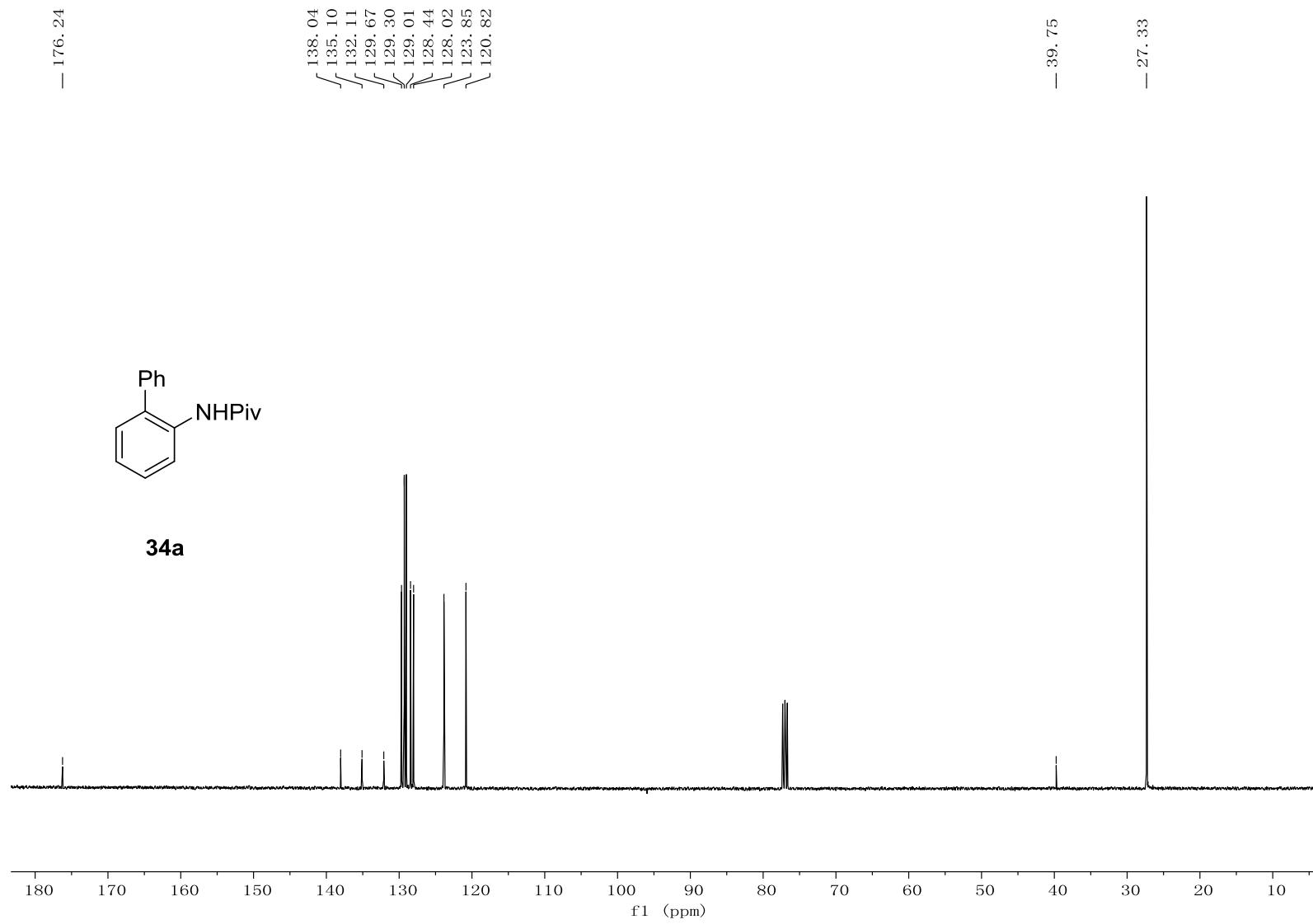


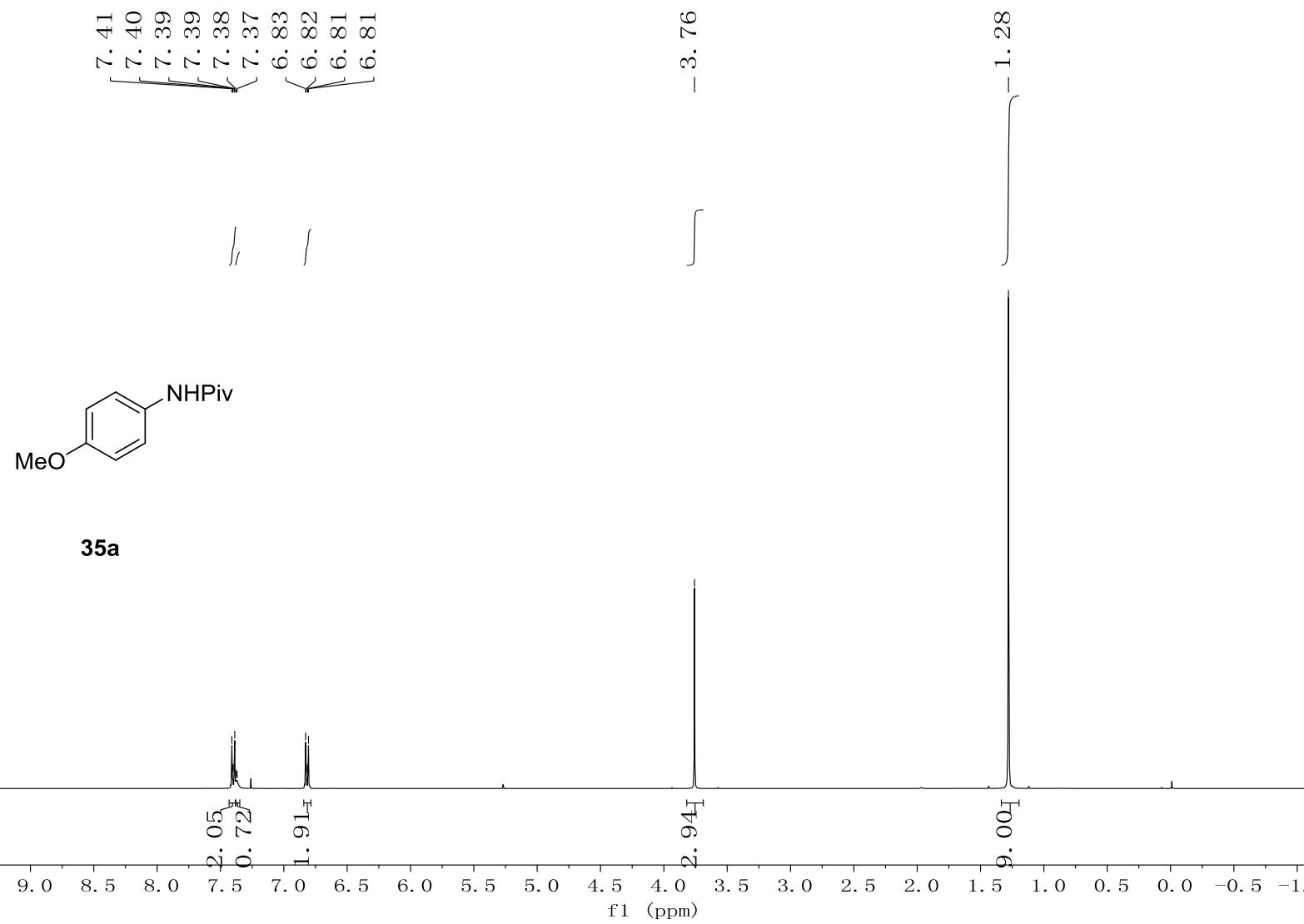


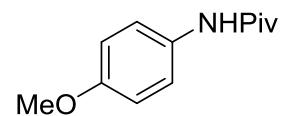
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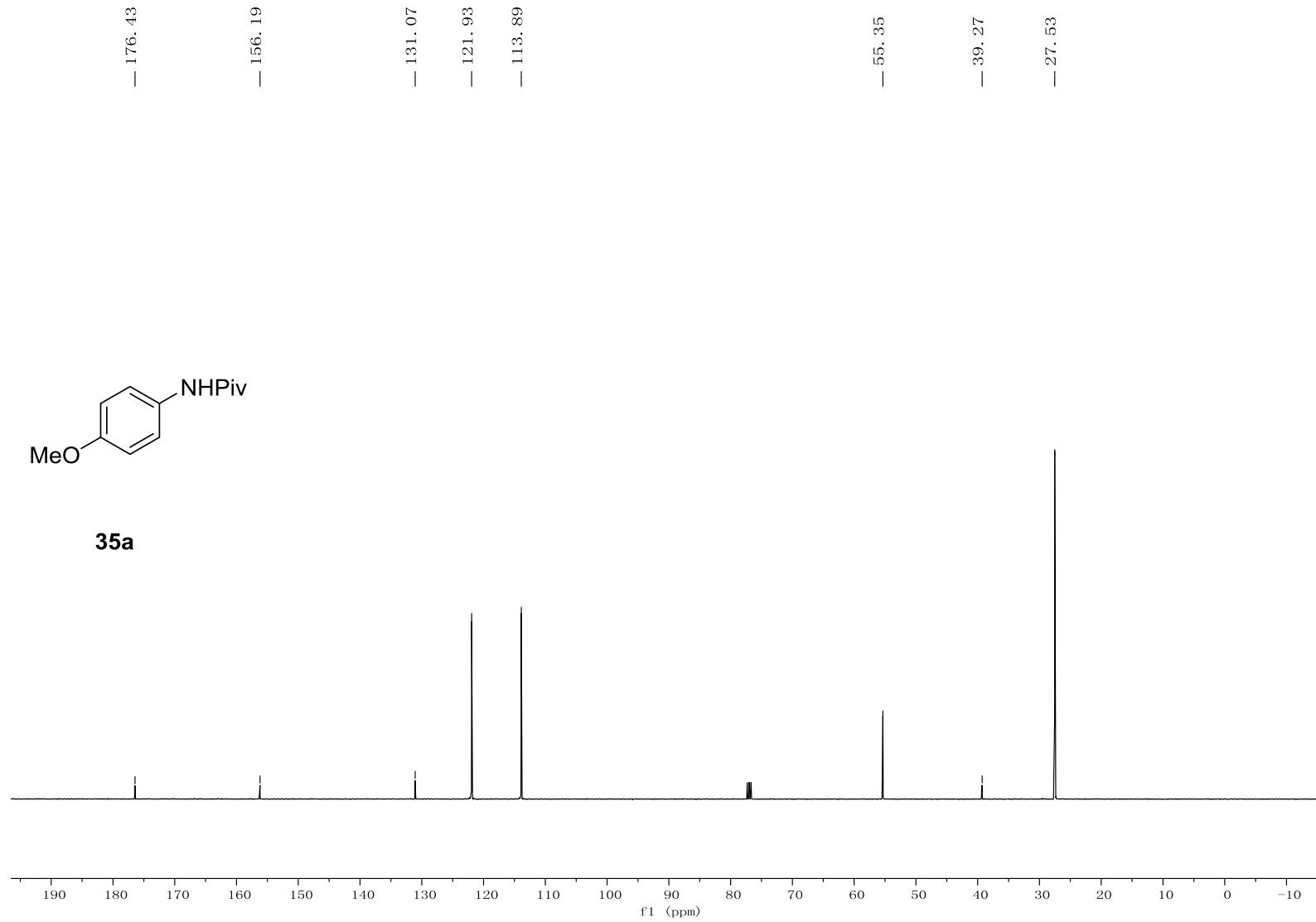


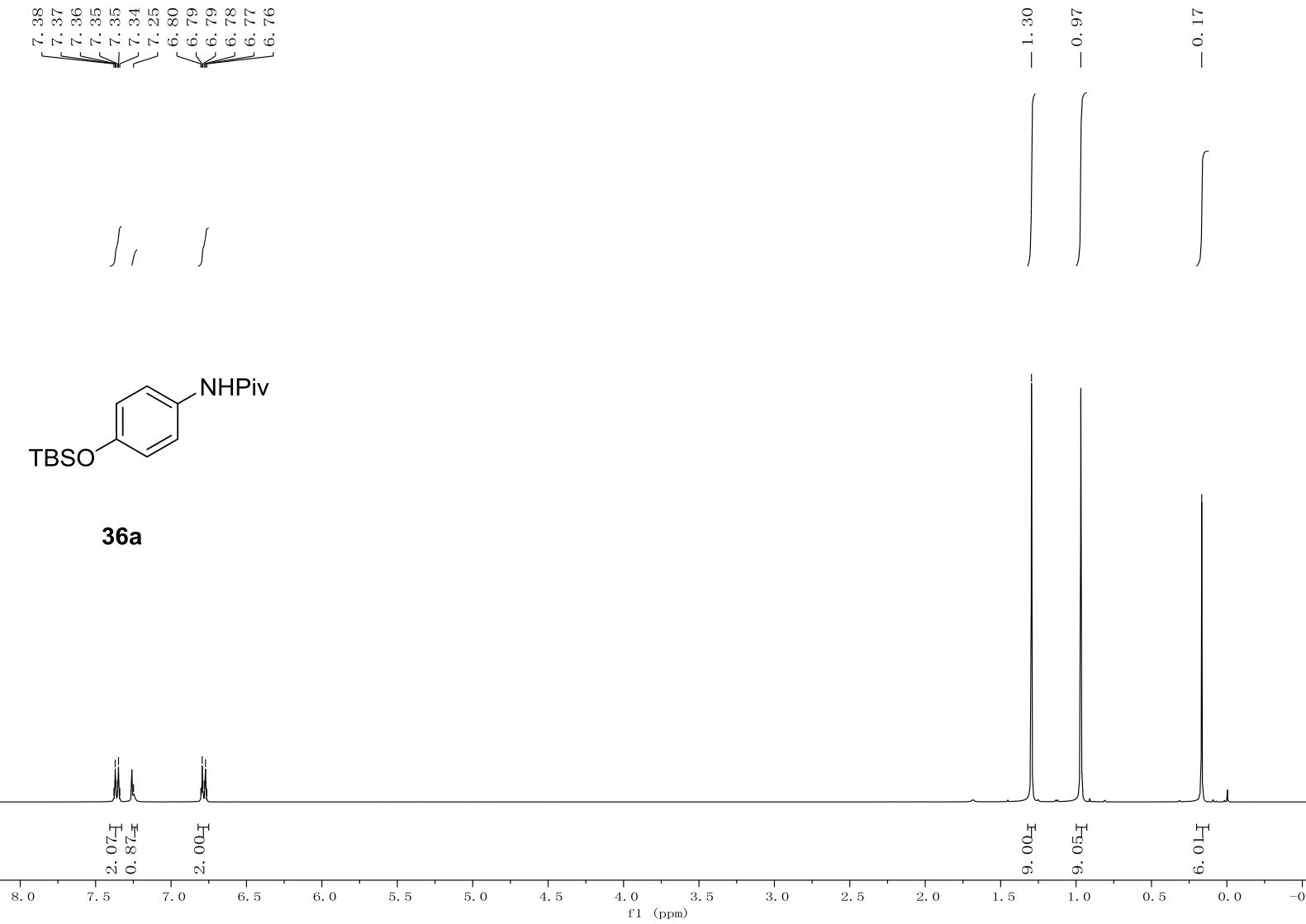


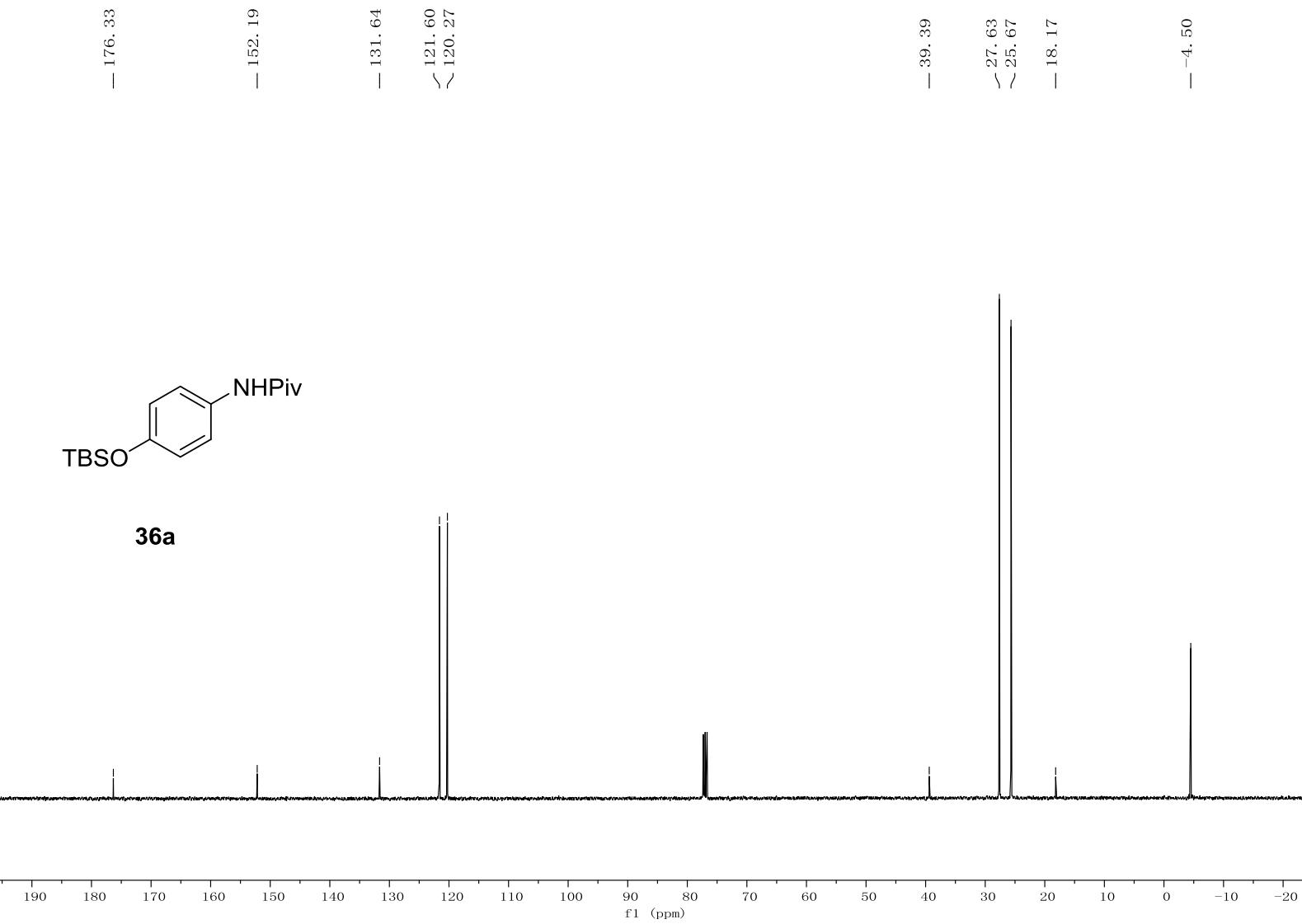


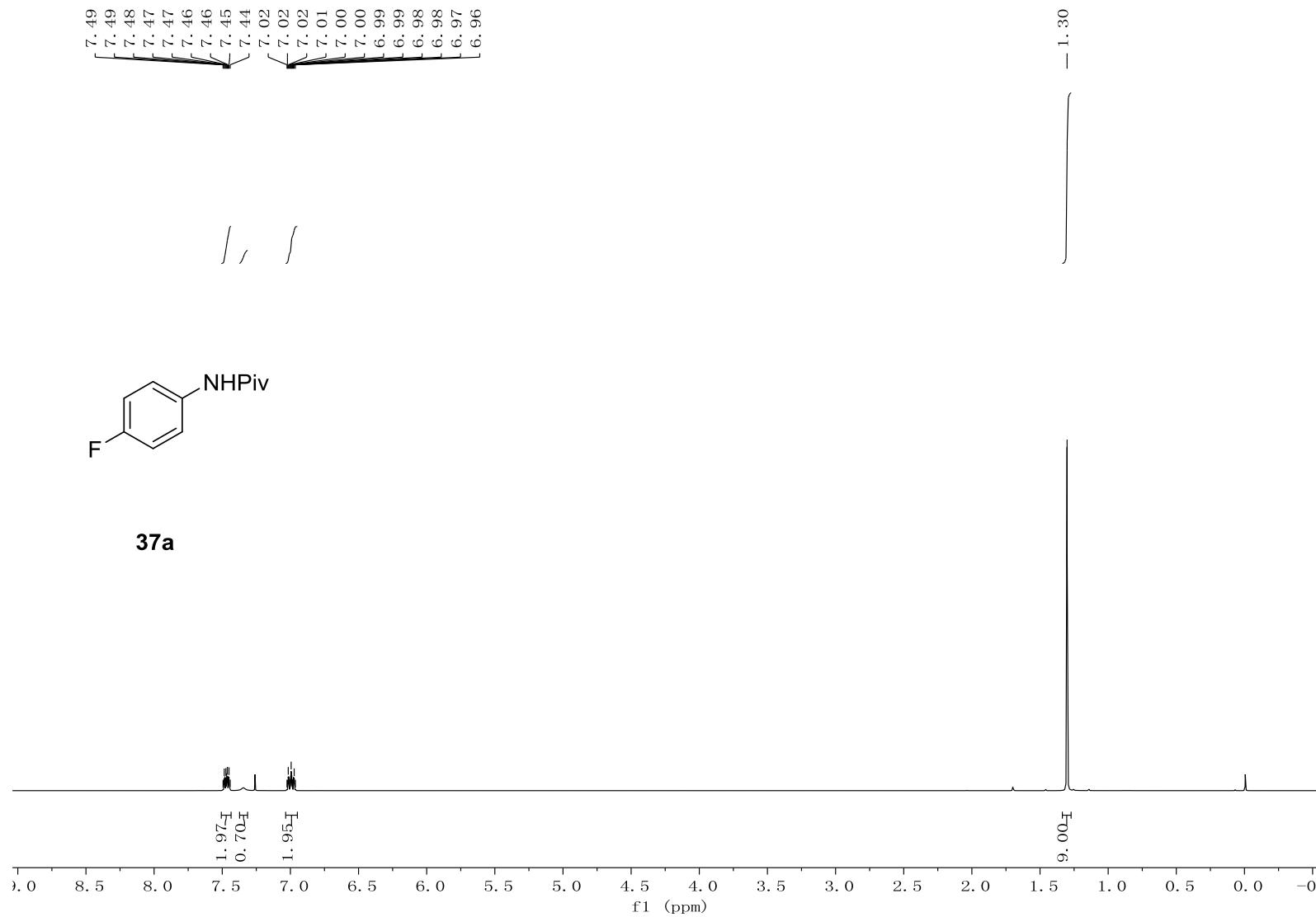


35a









— 176. 57

— 160. 48

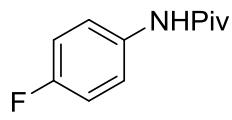
— 158. 06

133. 96
133. 93

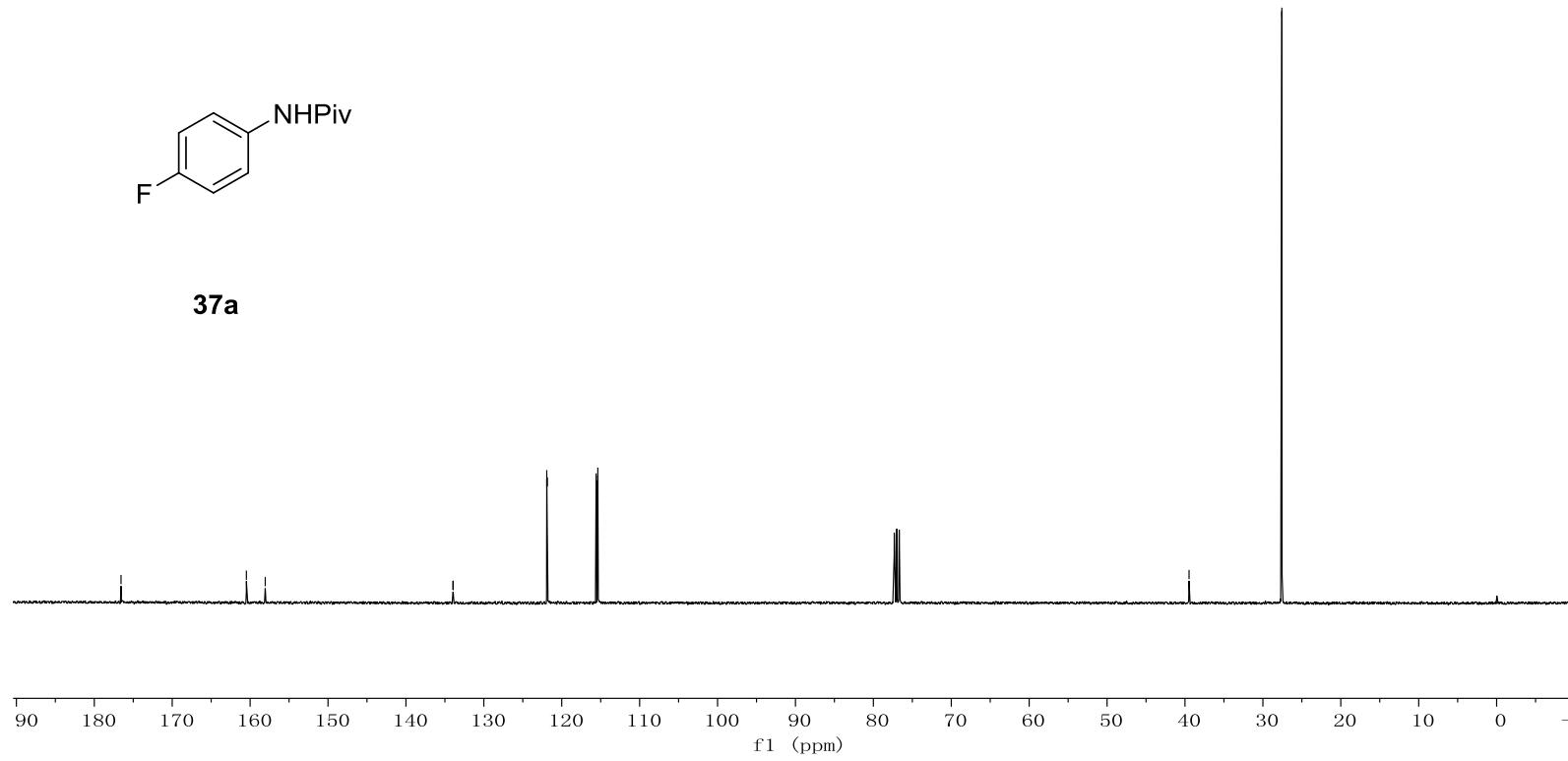
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121. 84
115. 59
115. 37

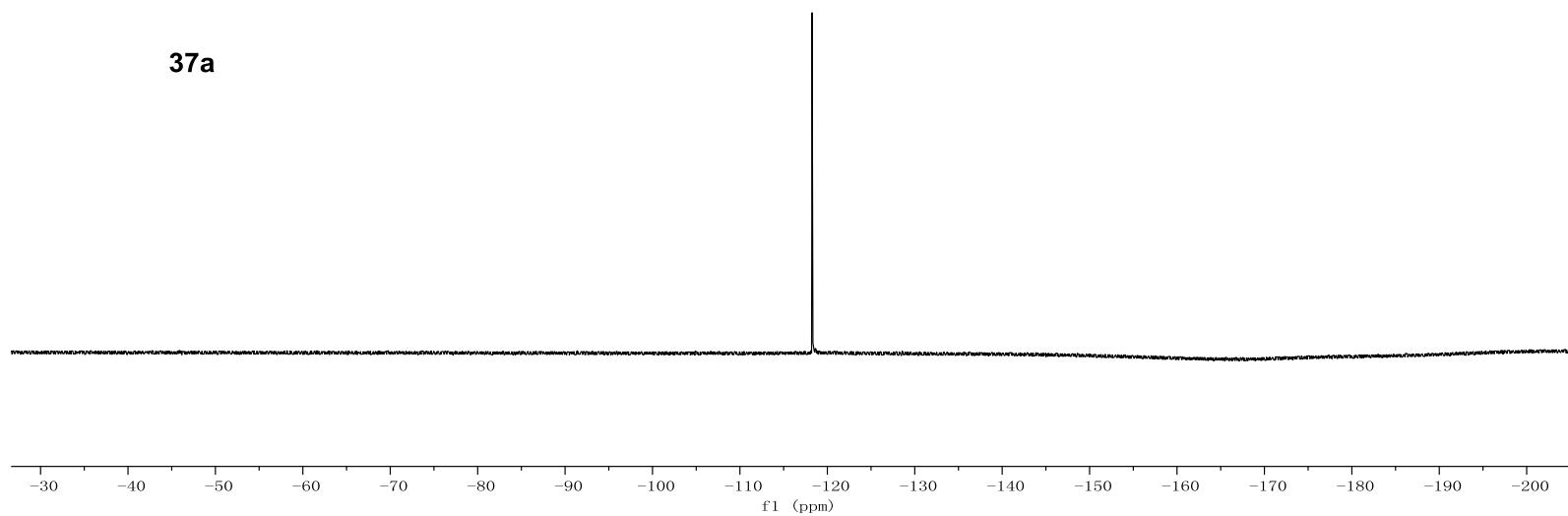
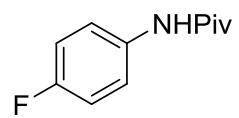
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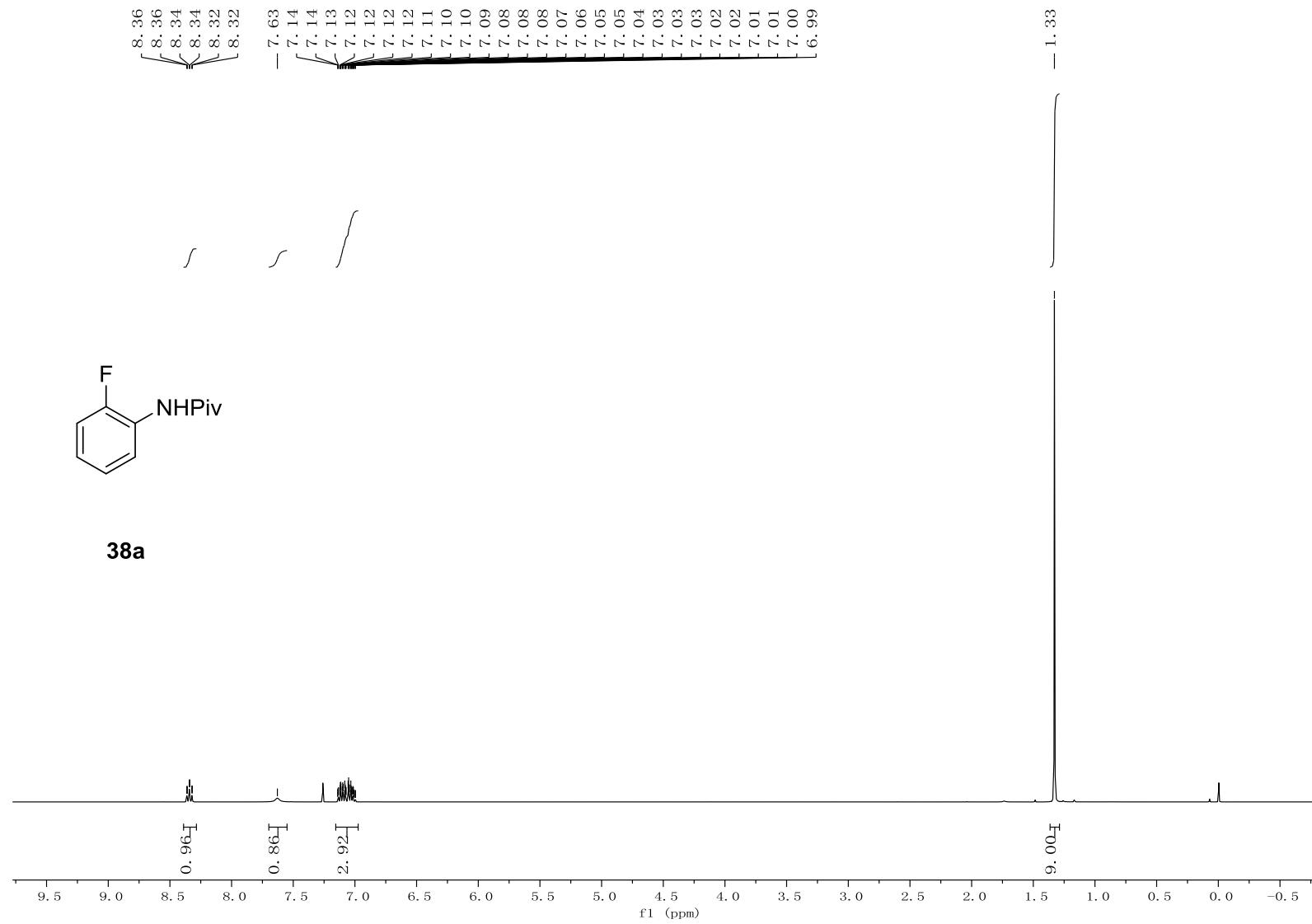
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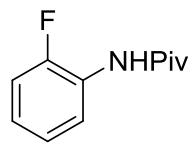


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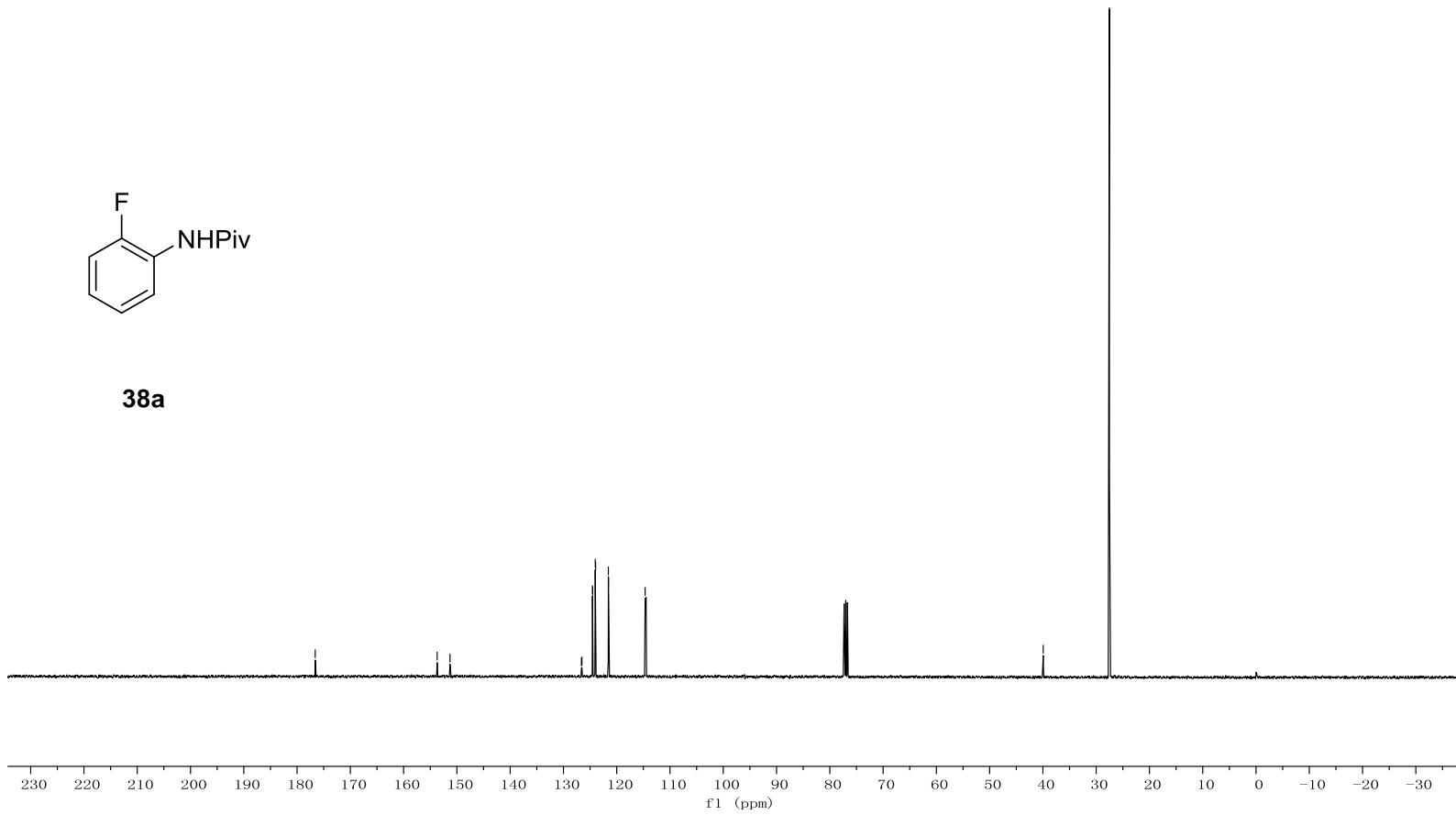


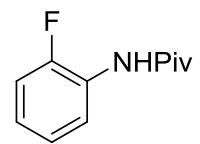




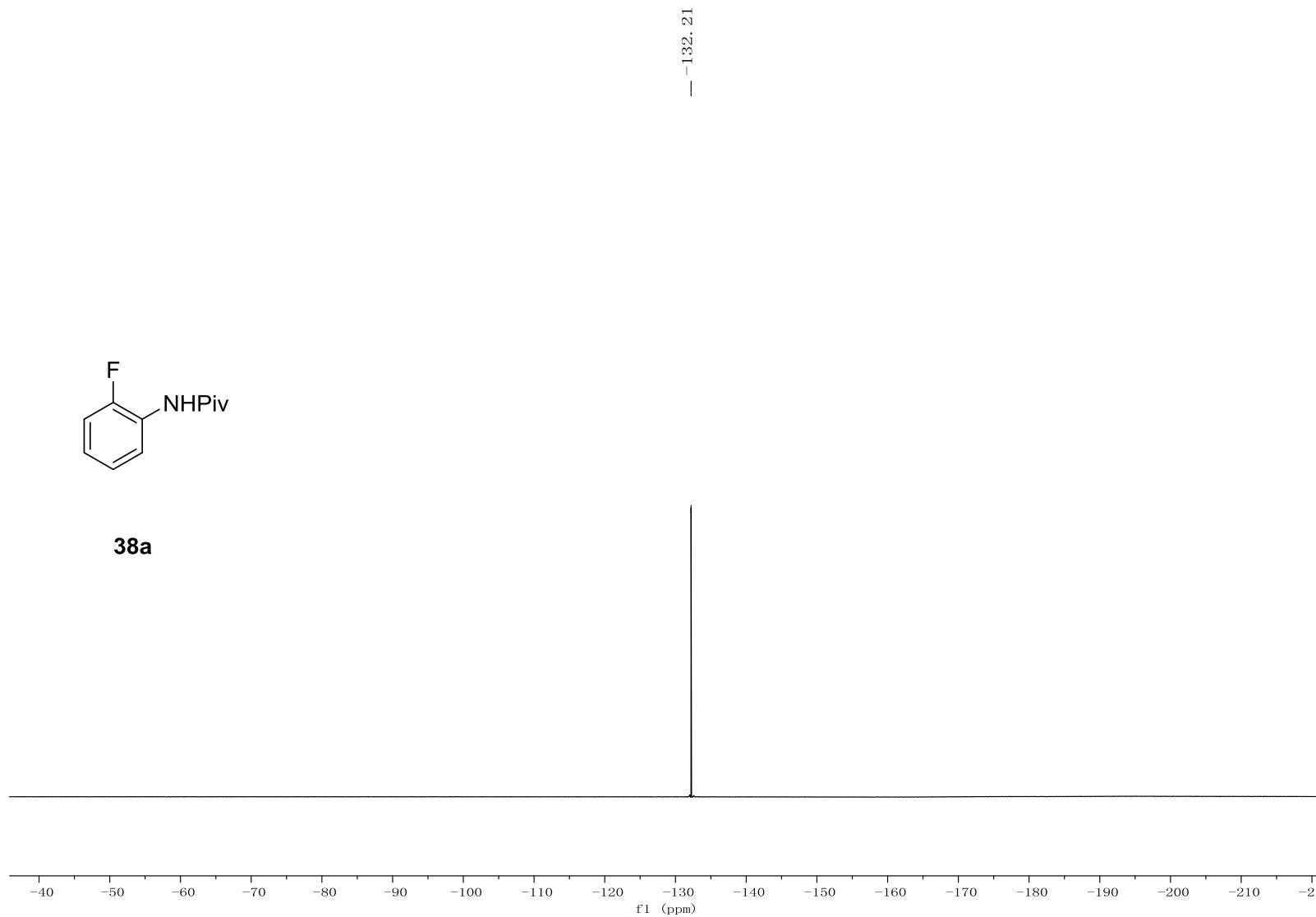


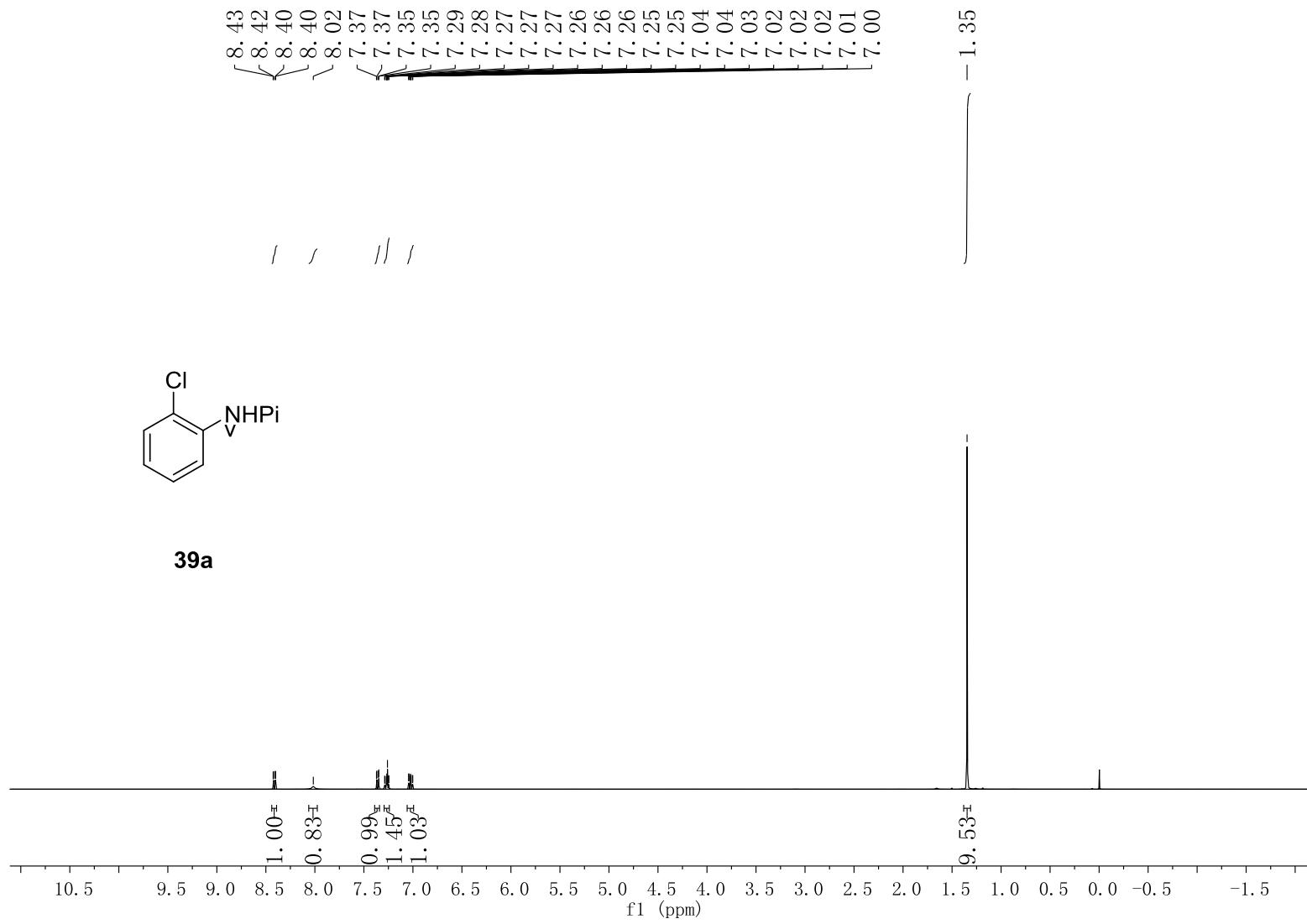
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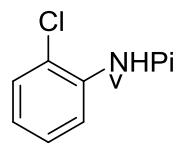




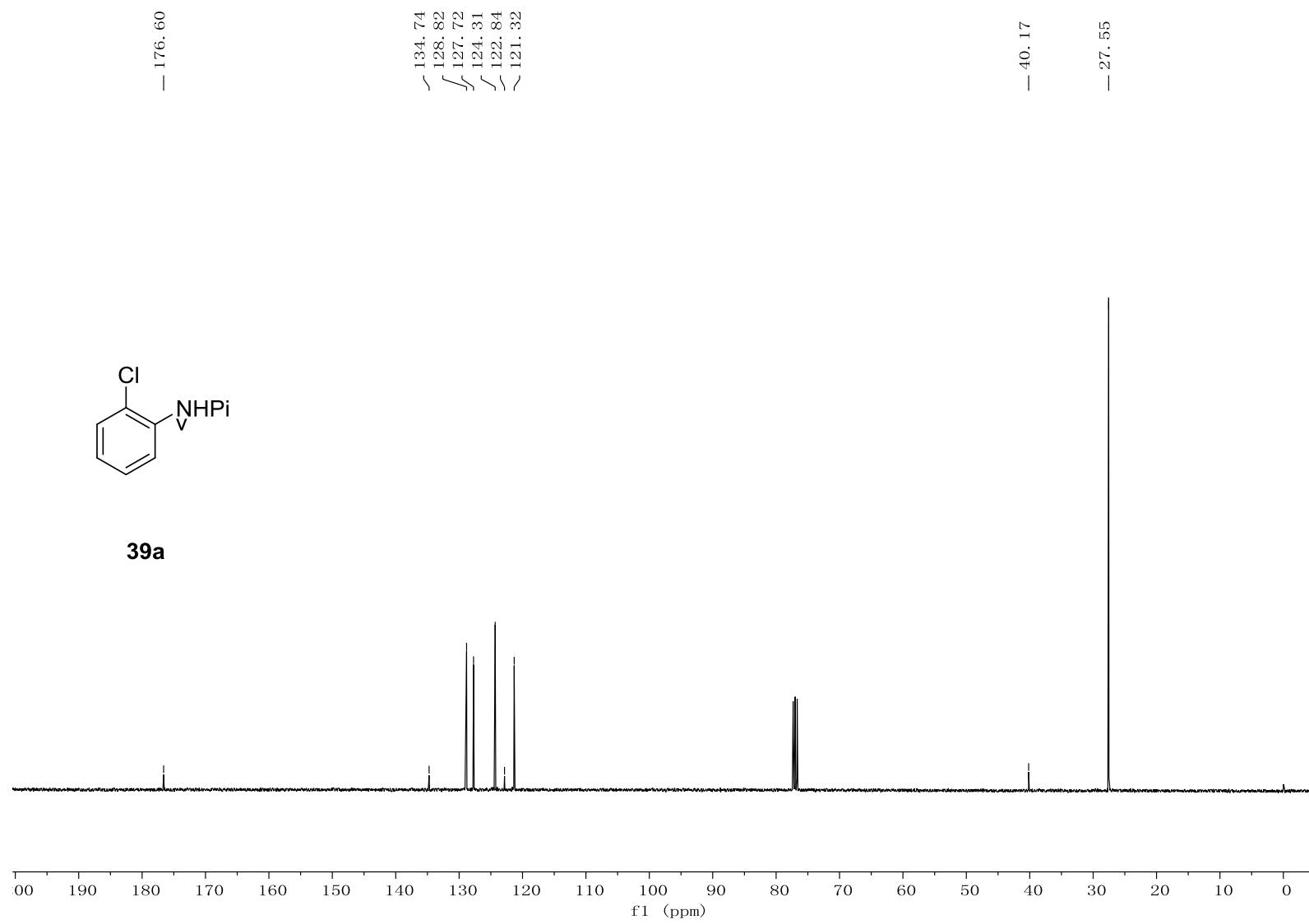
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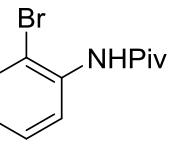




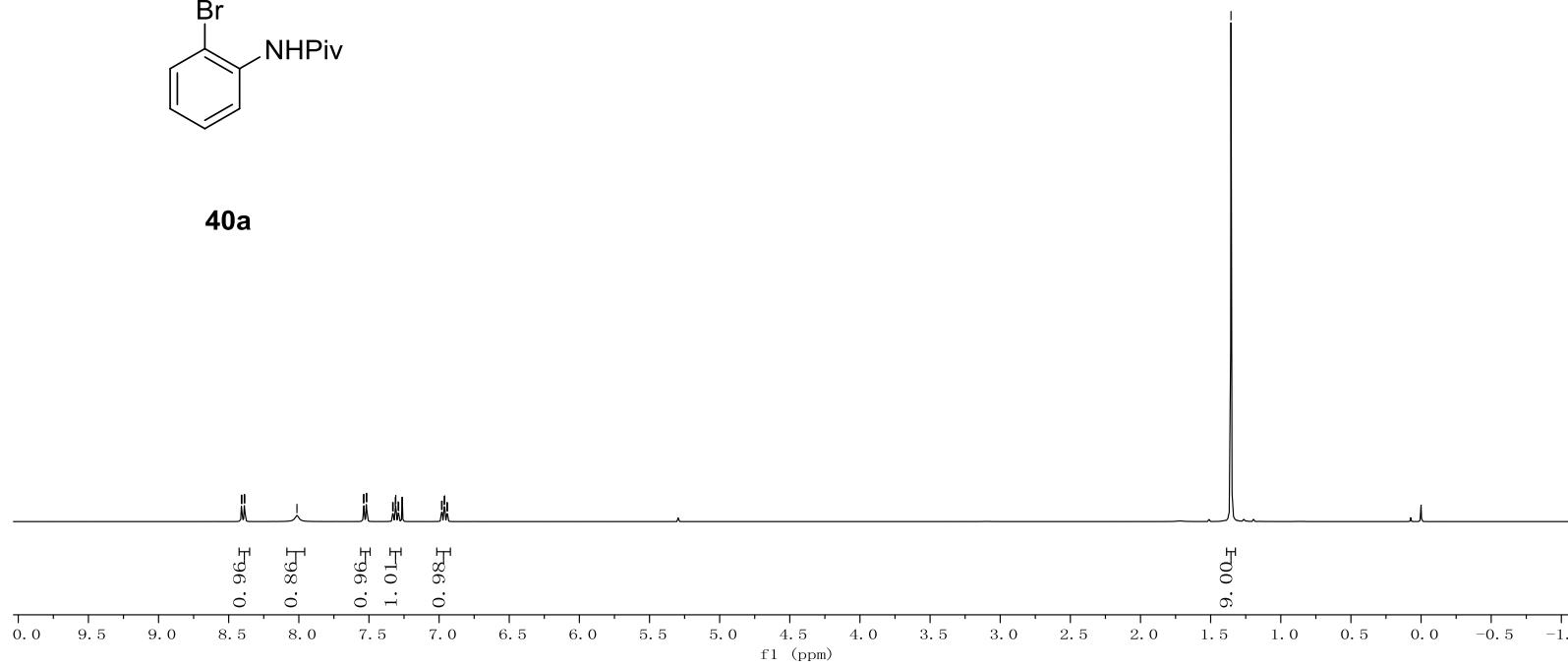
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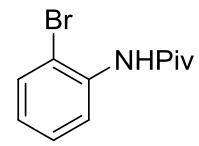


8.41
8.41
8.39
8.38
8.01
7.54
7.54
7.52
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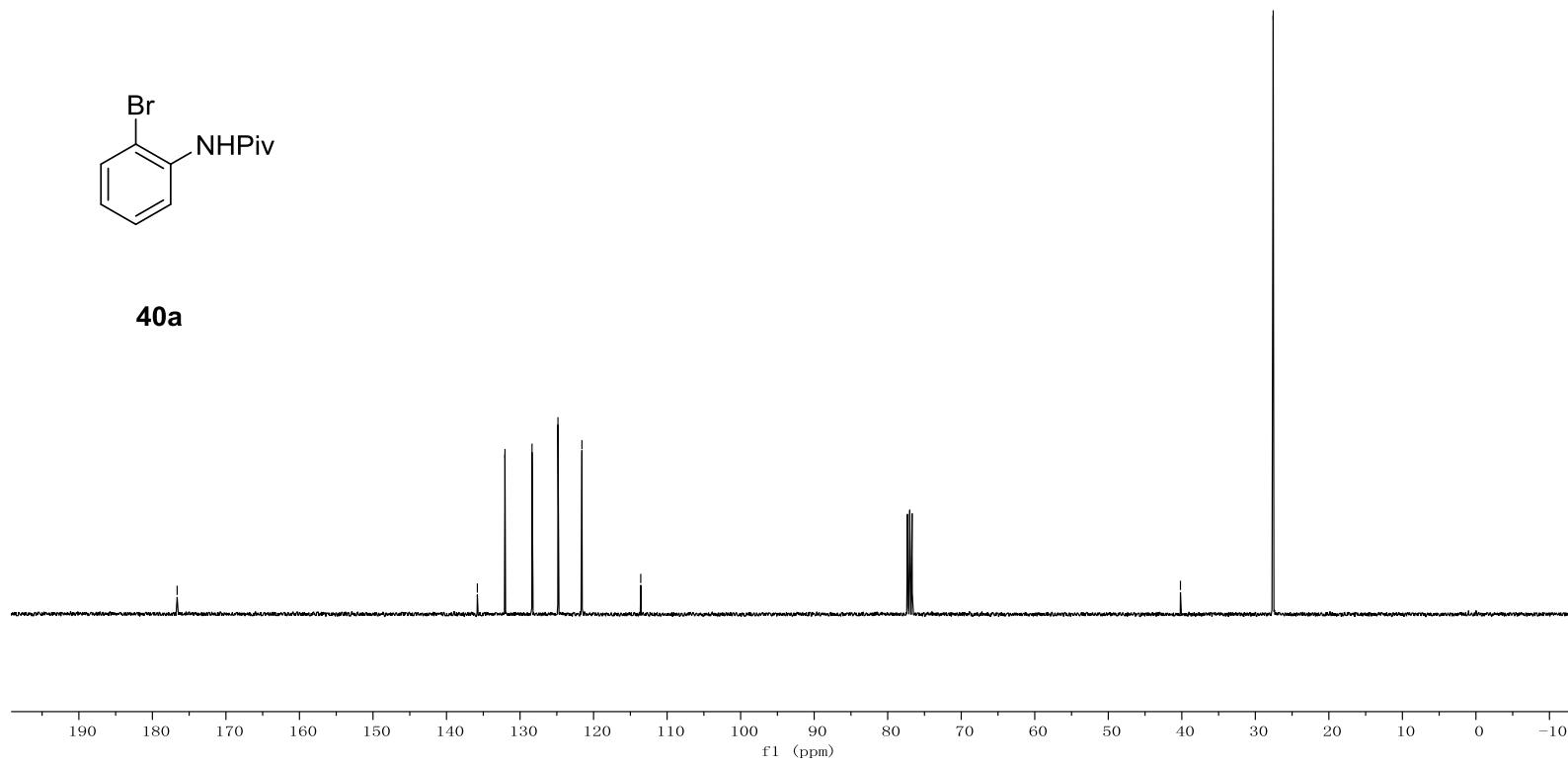


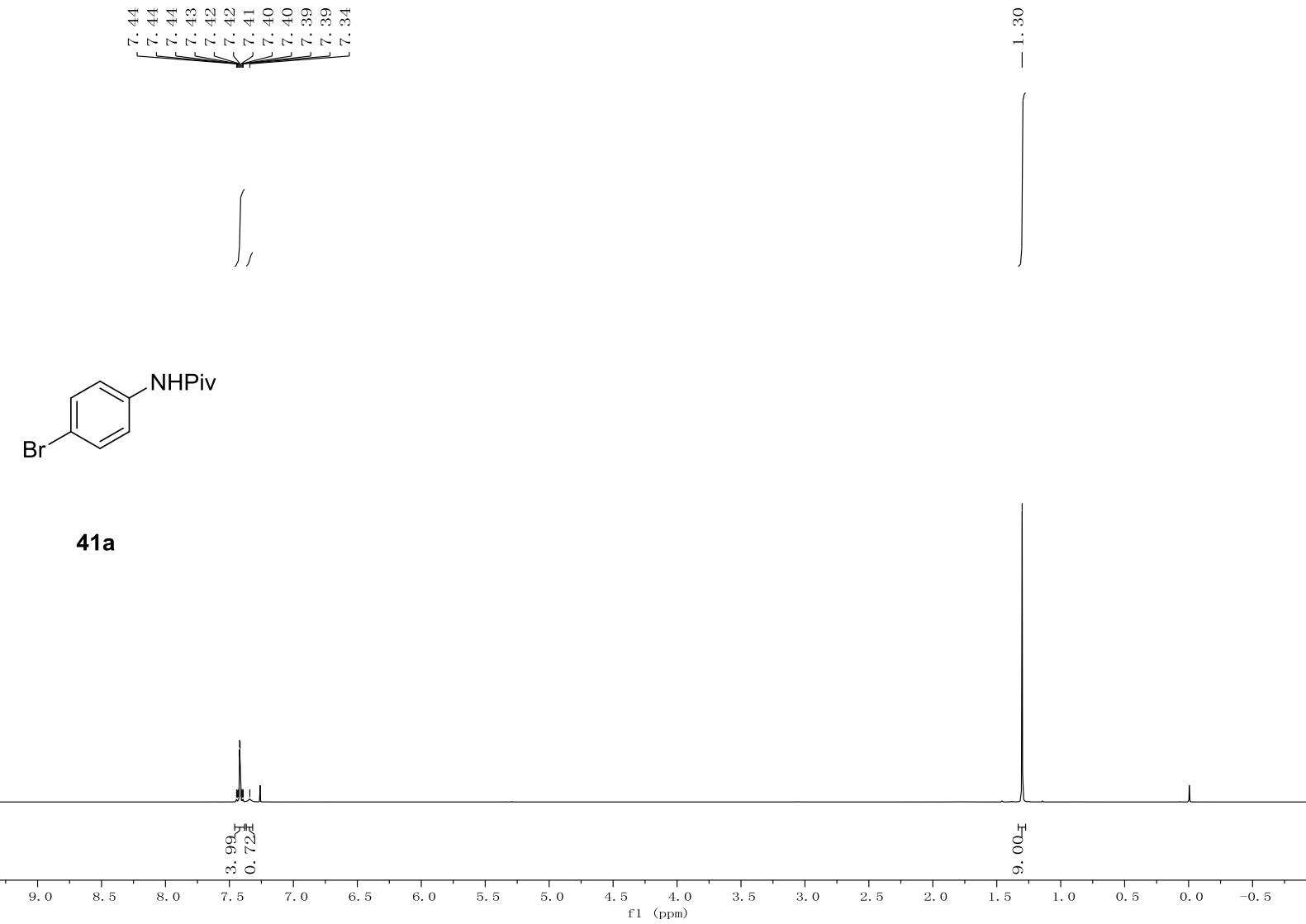
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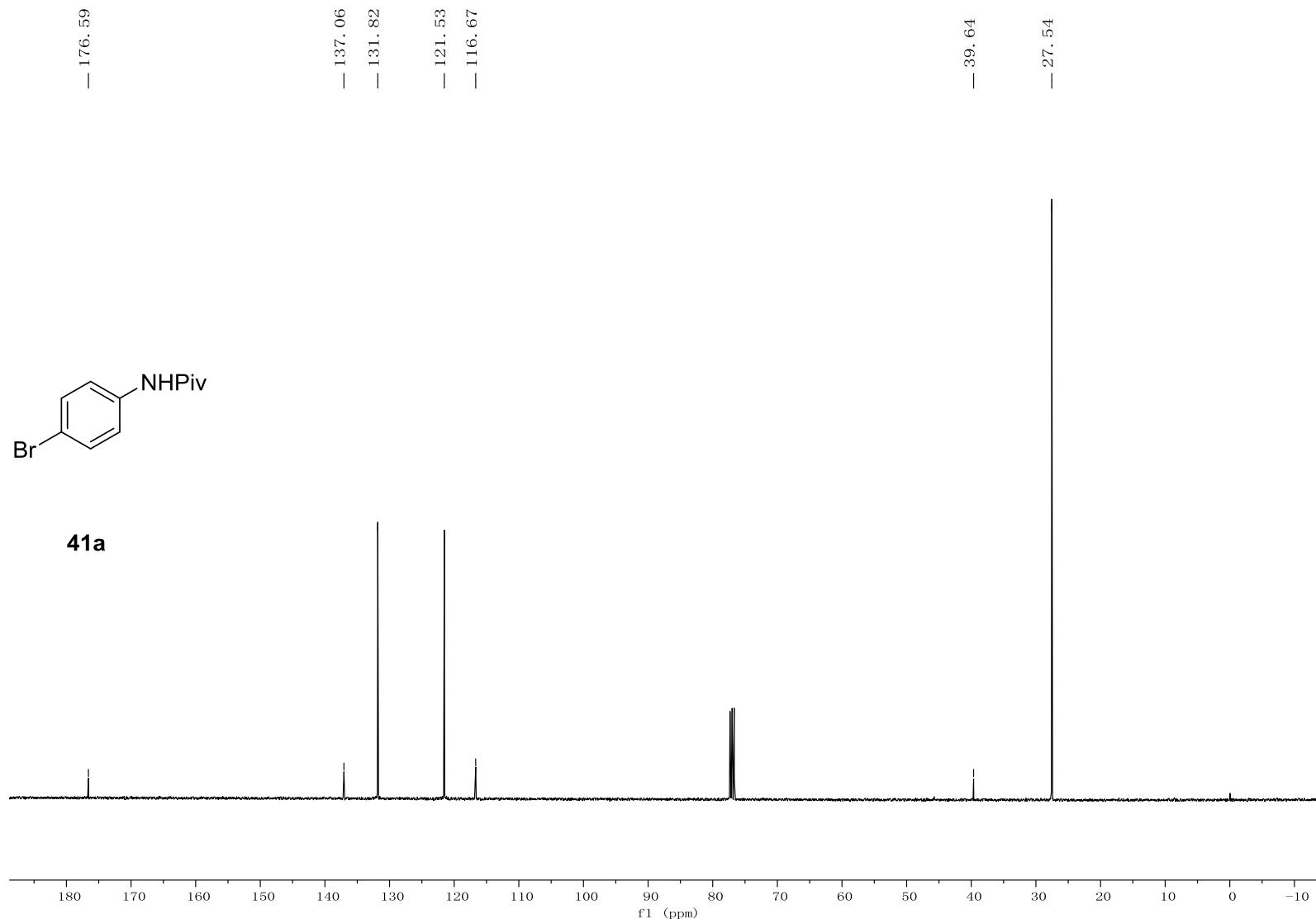


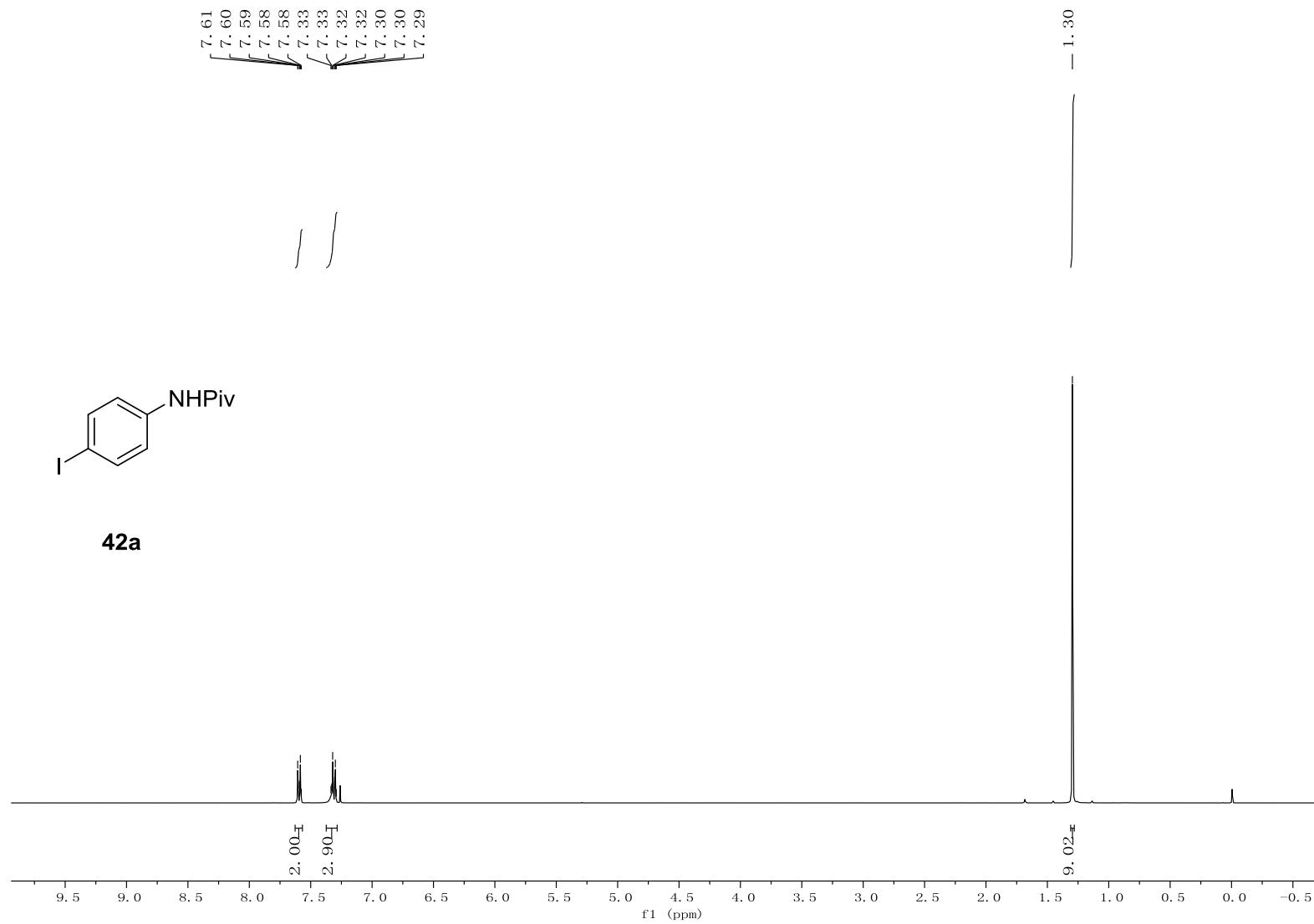


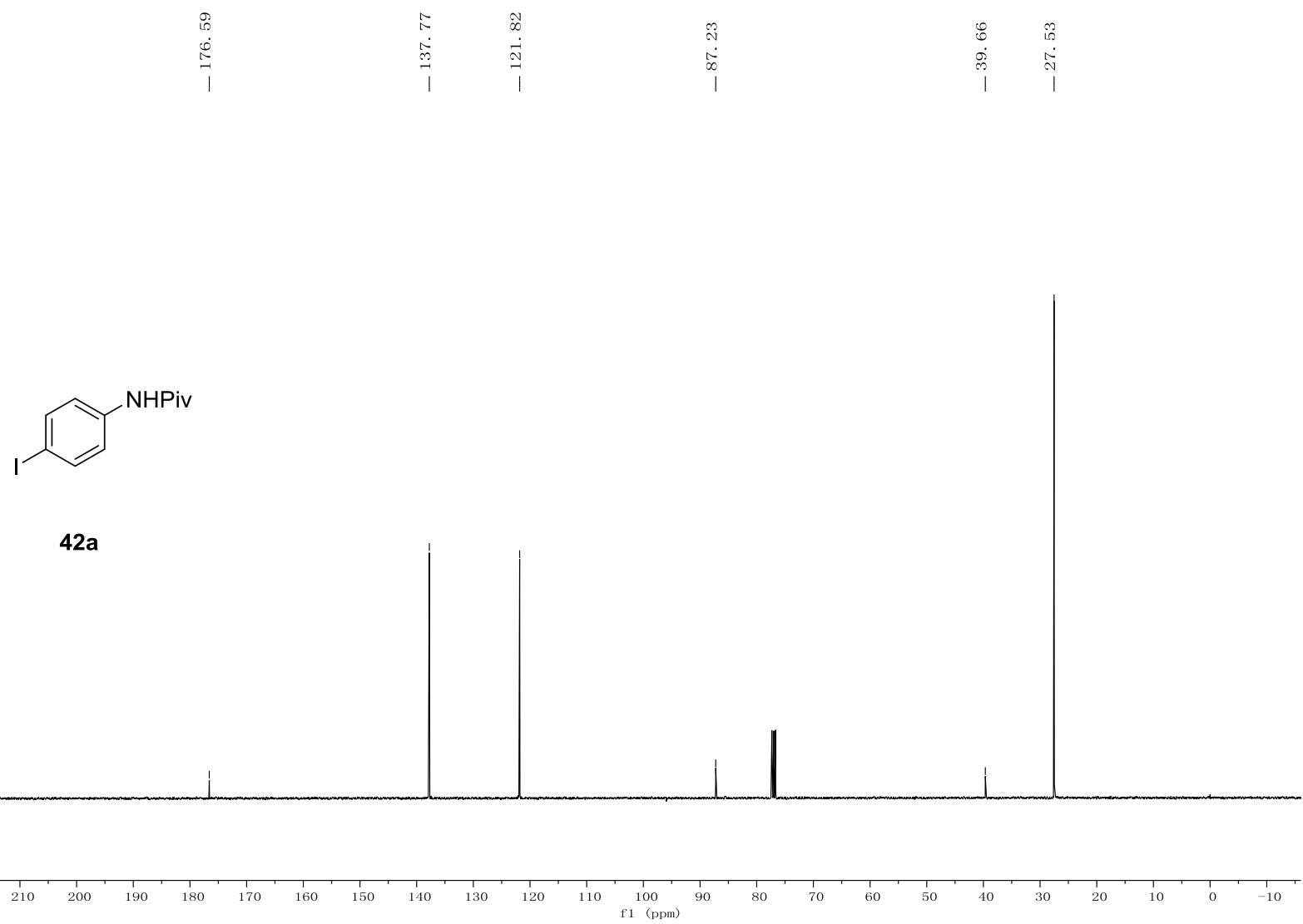
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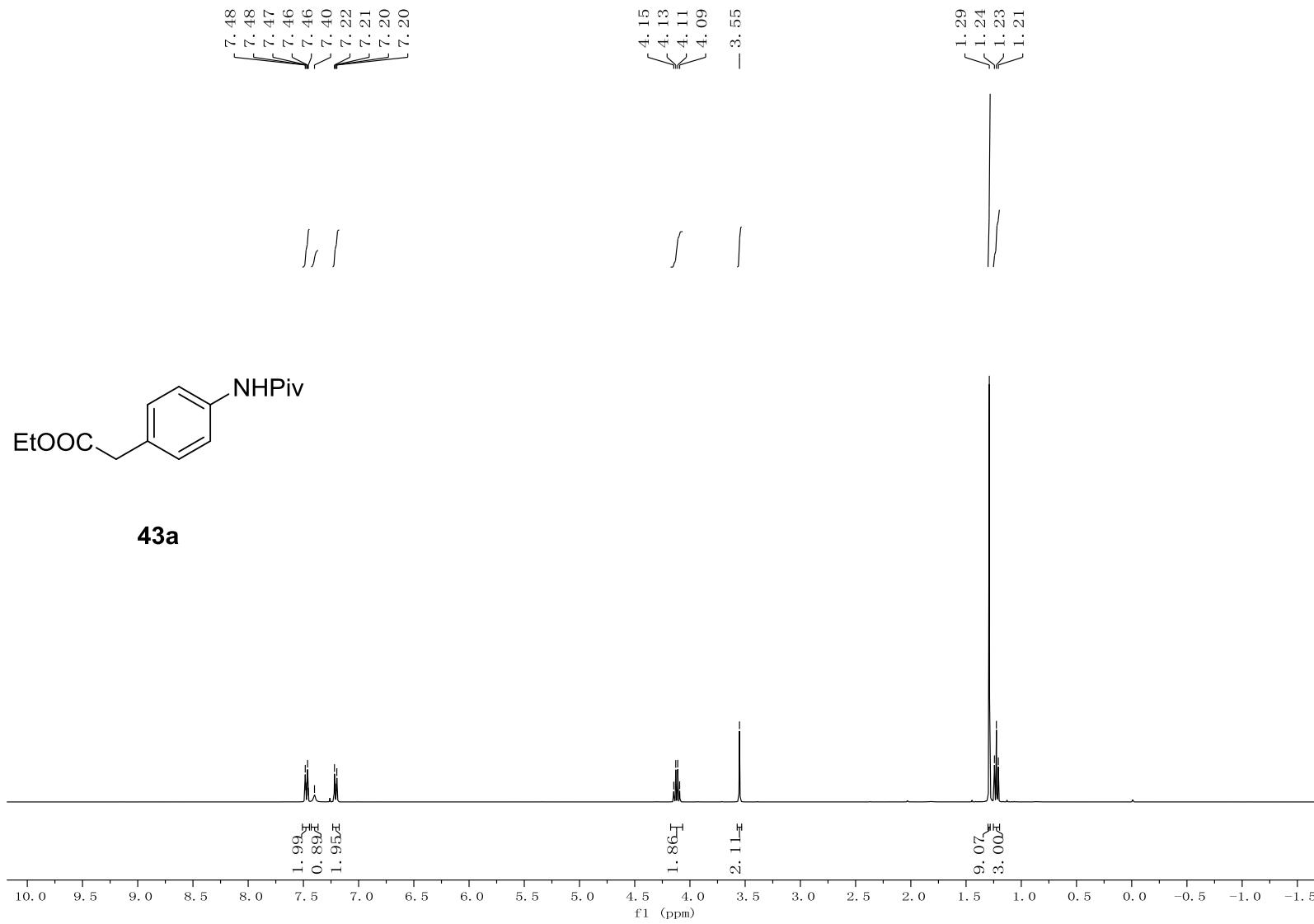


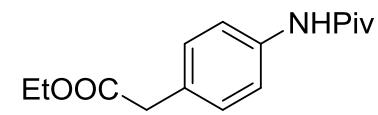




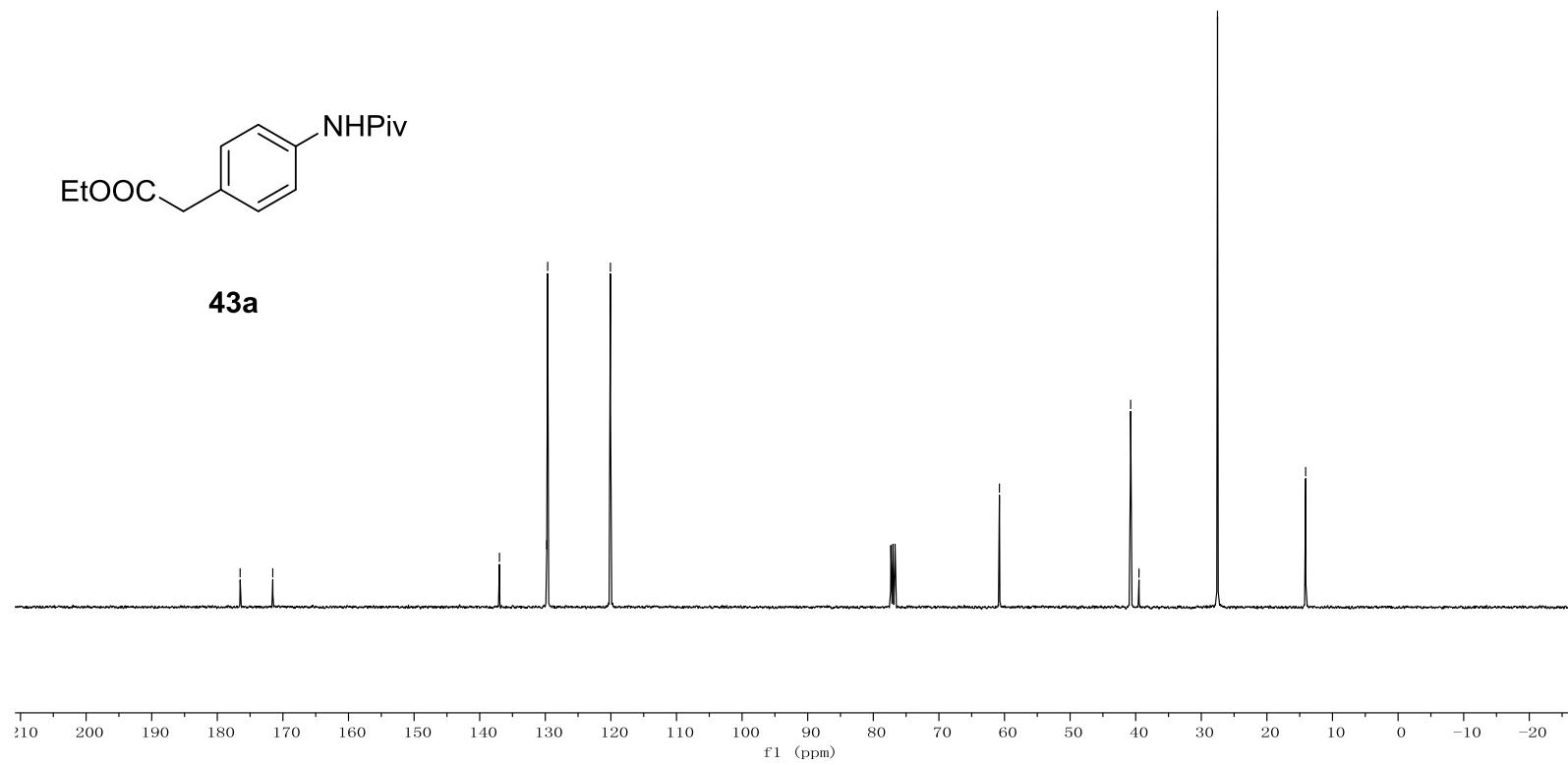


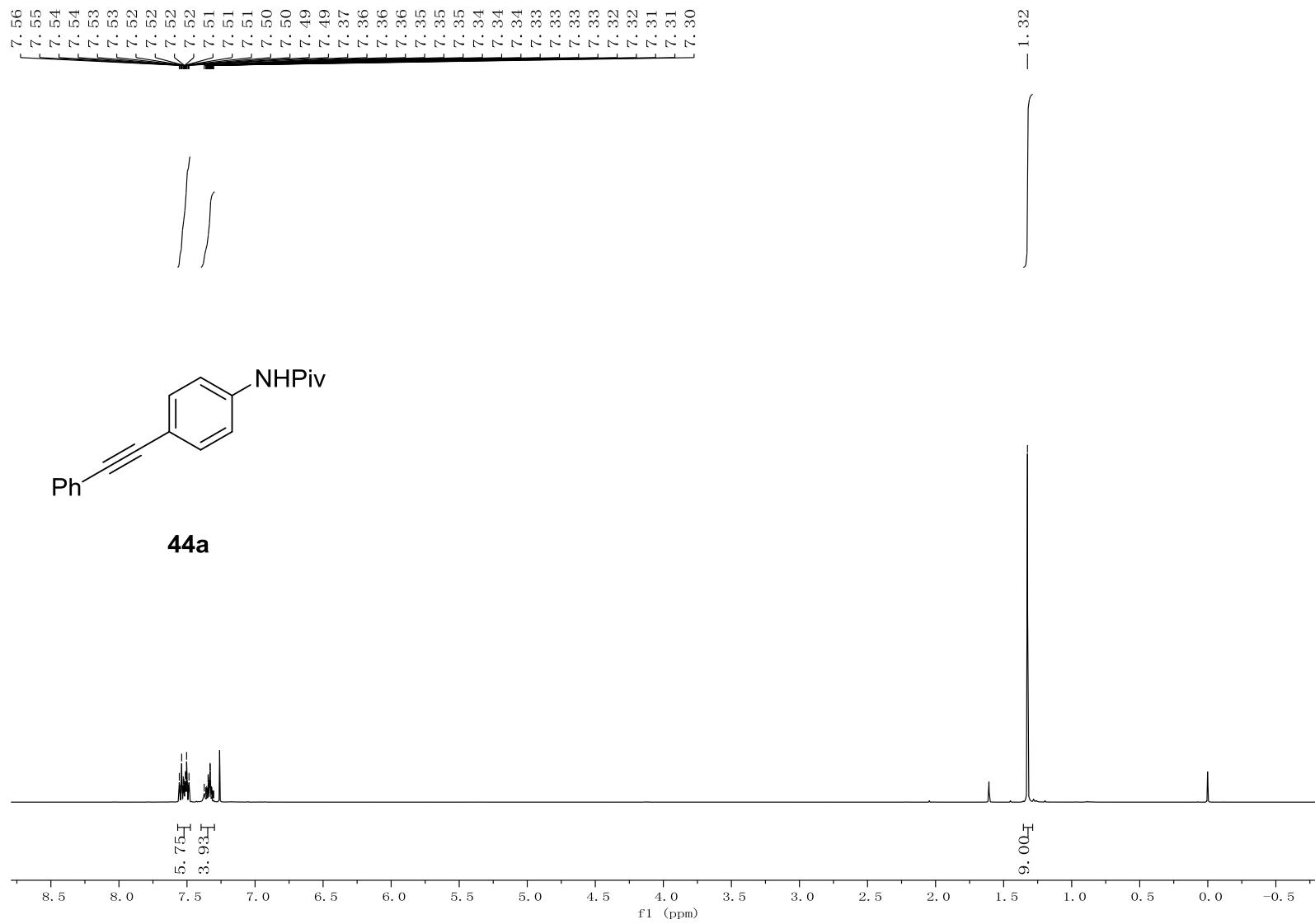


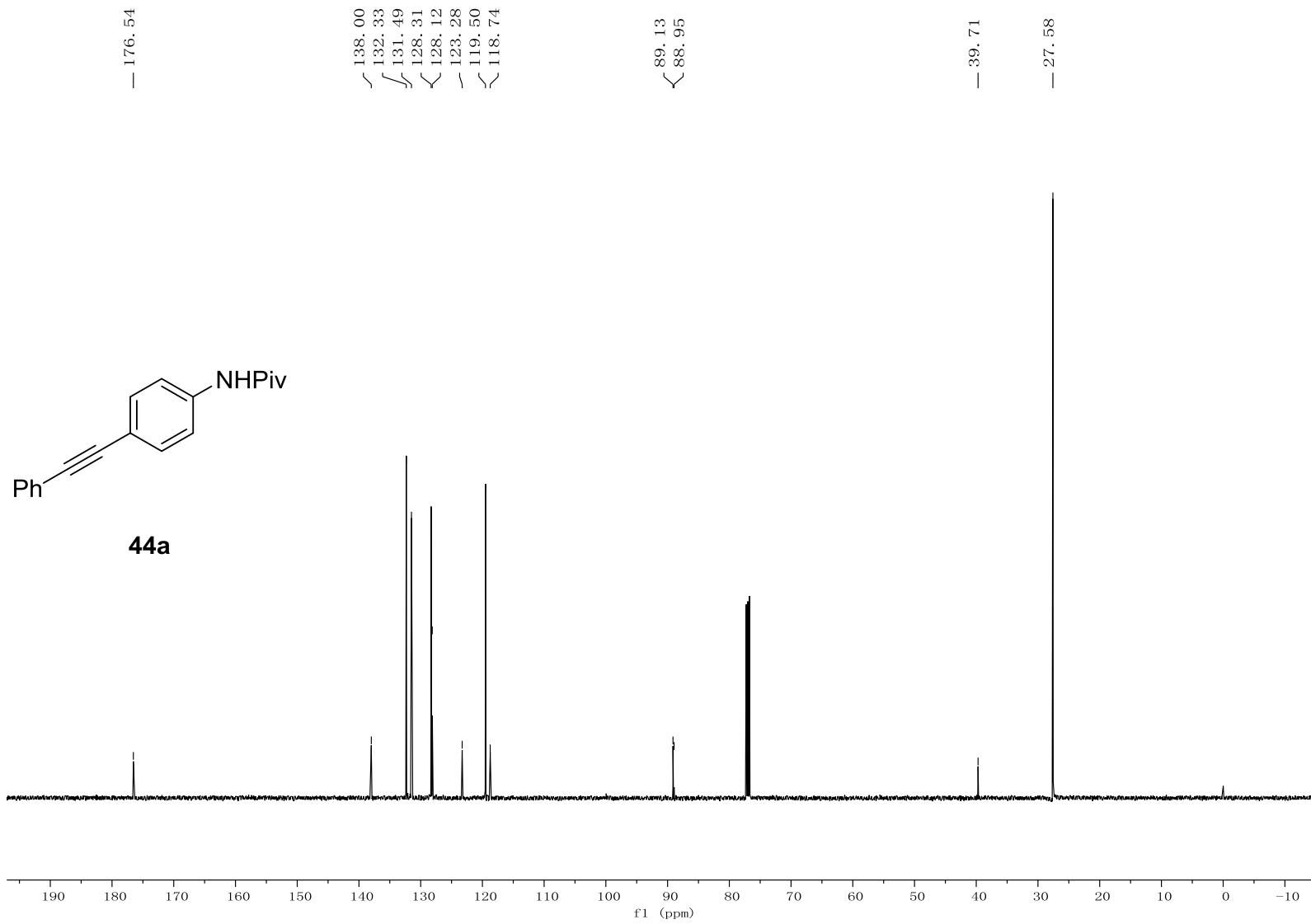


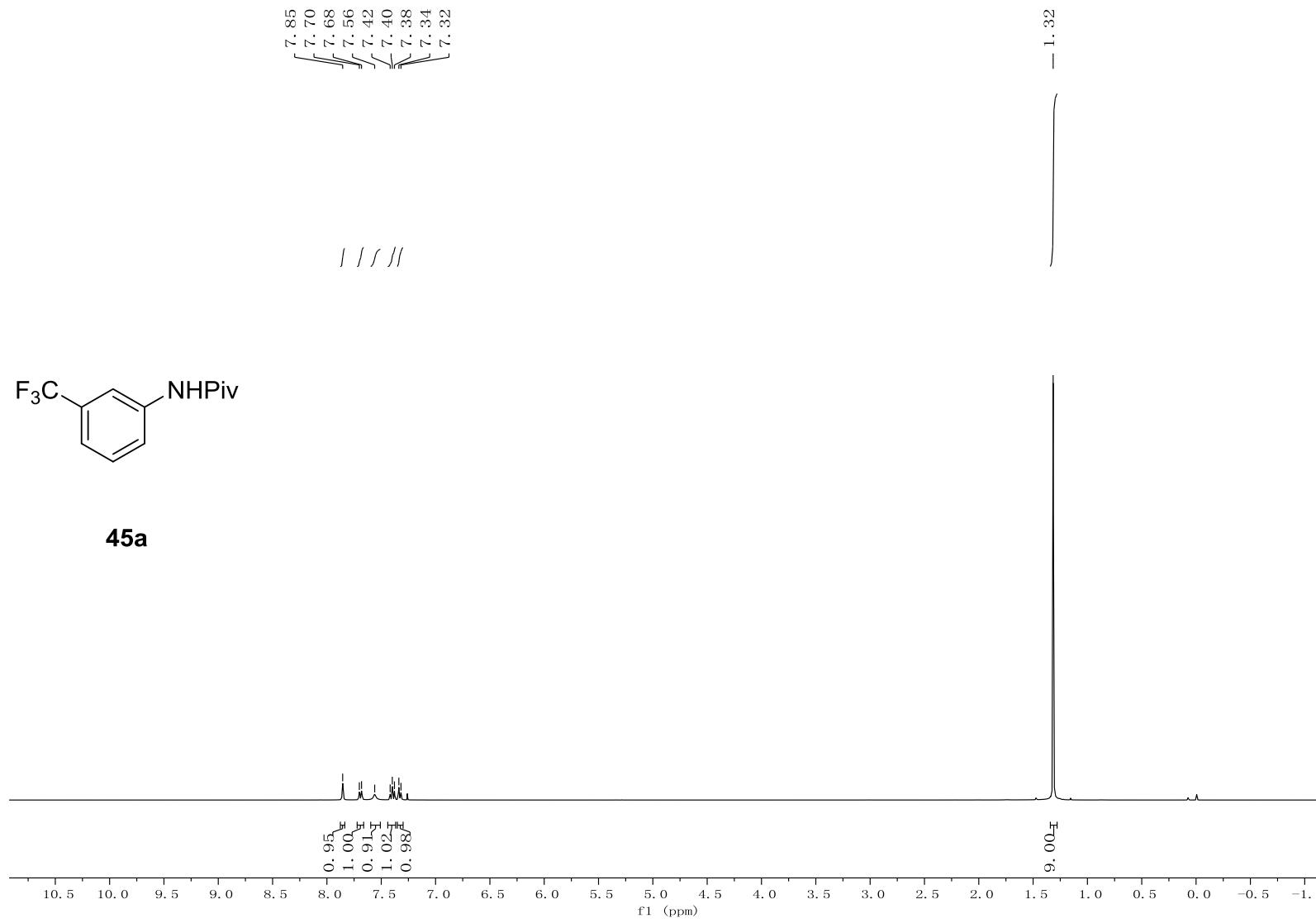


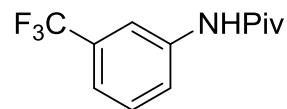
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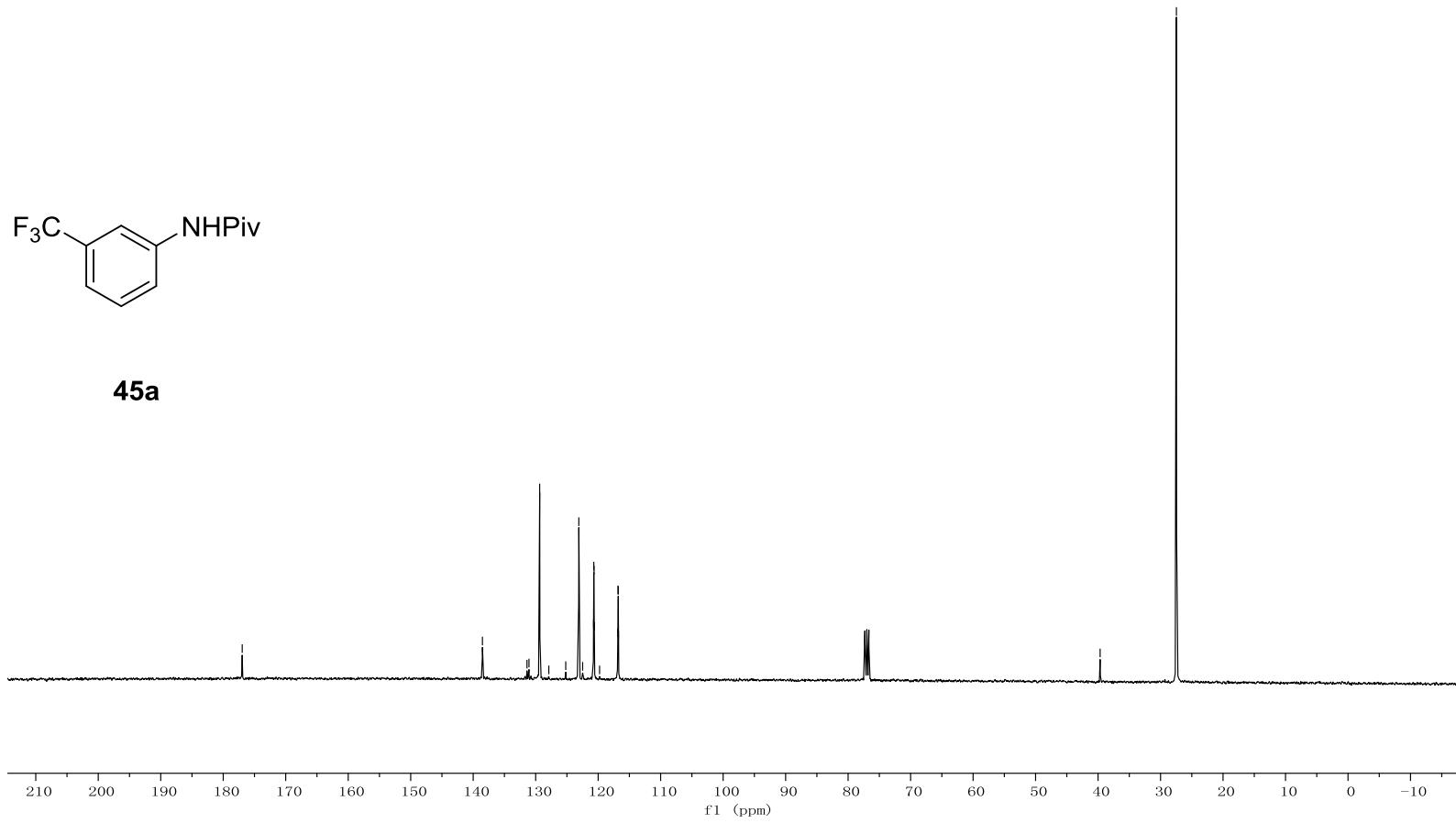


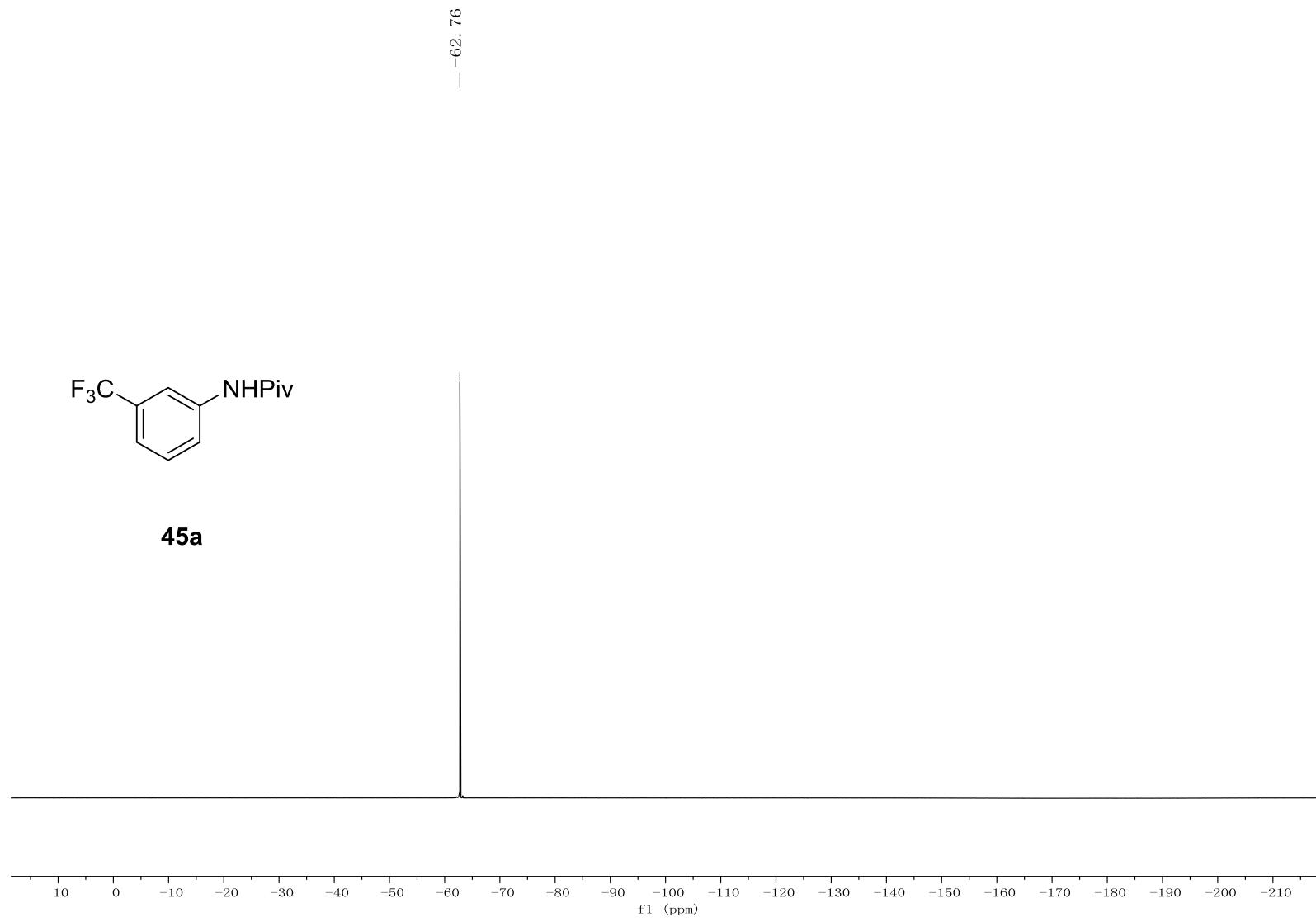


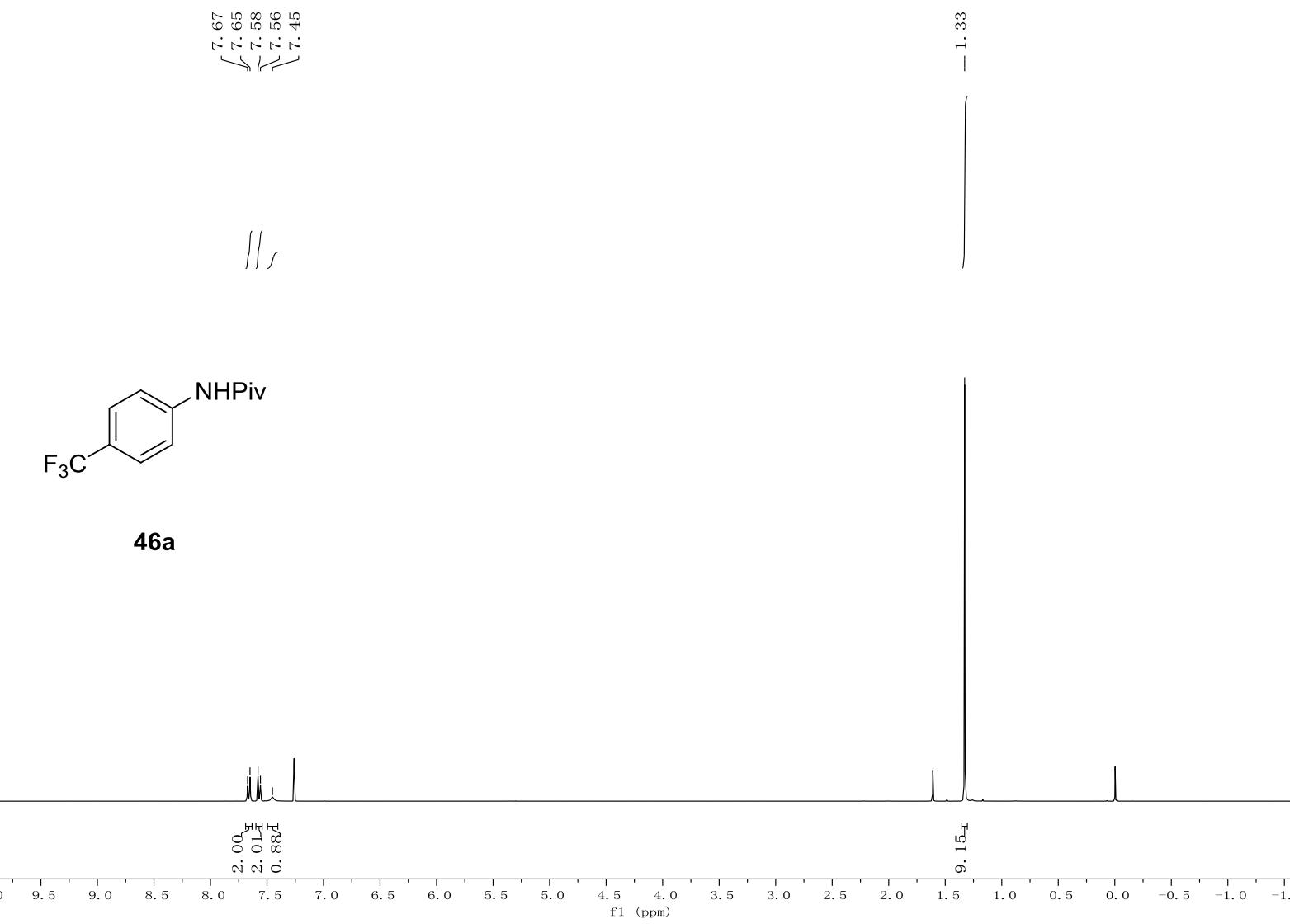


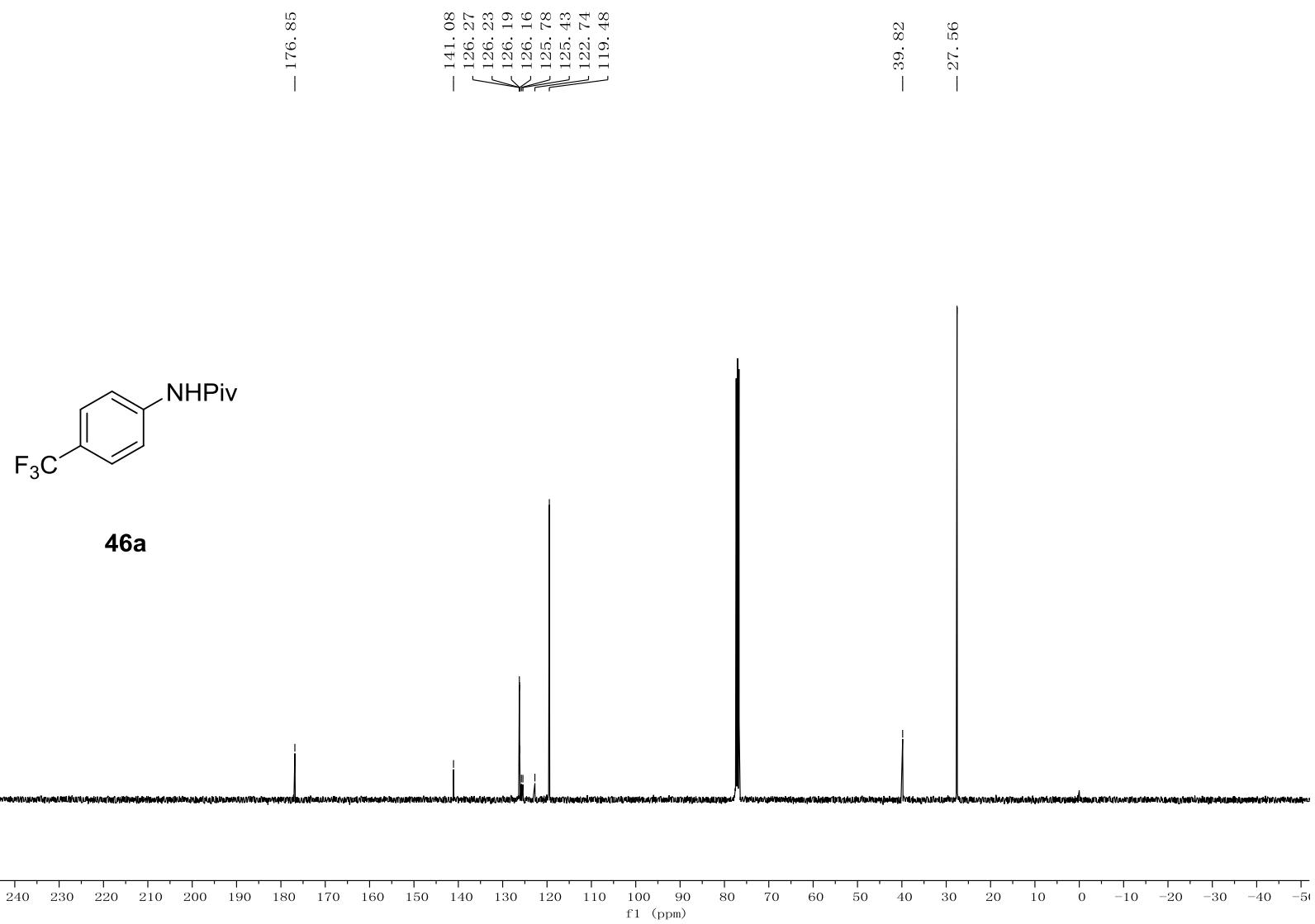


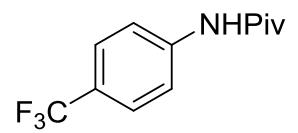
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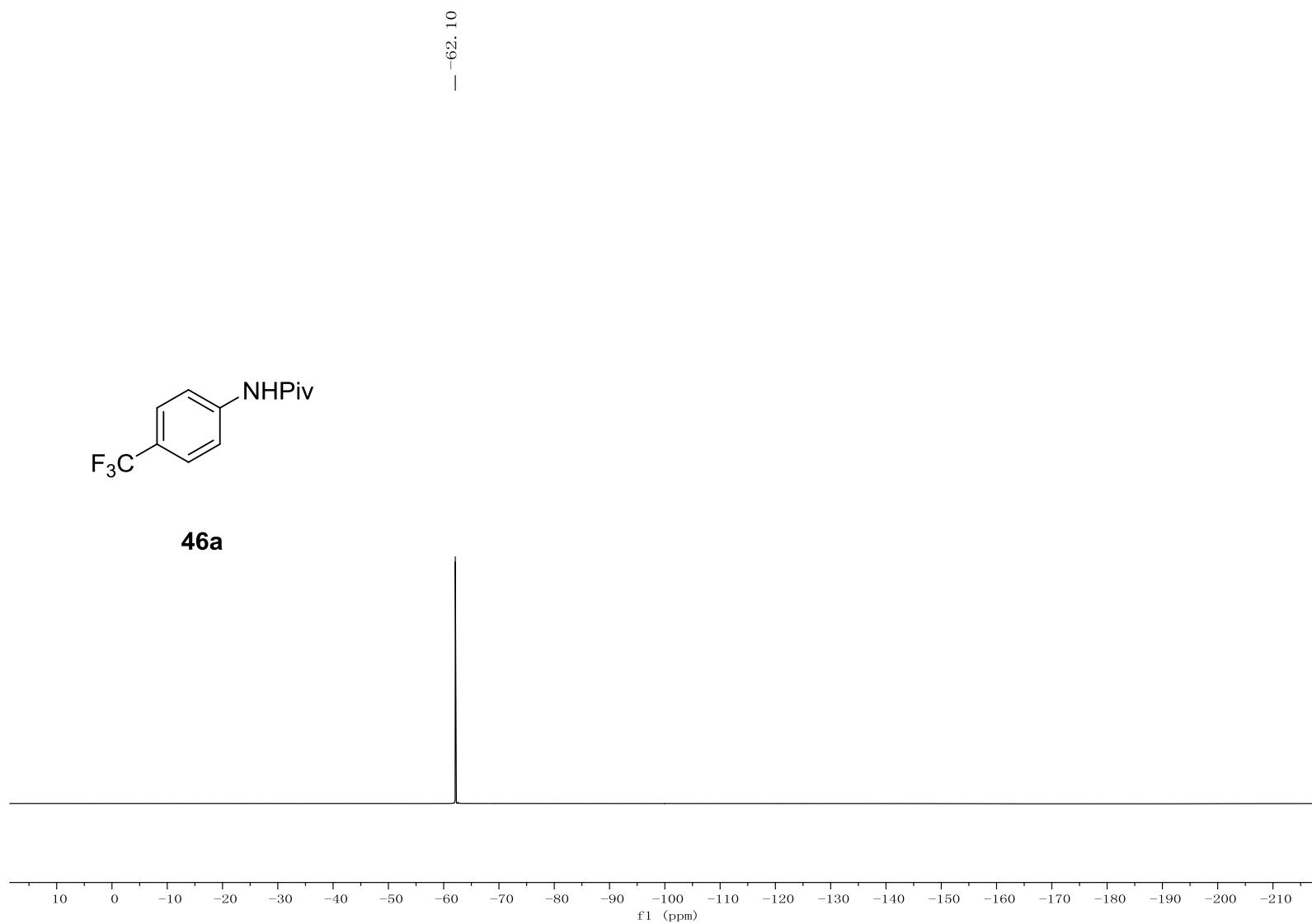


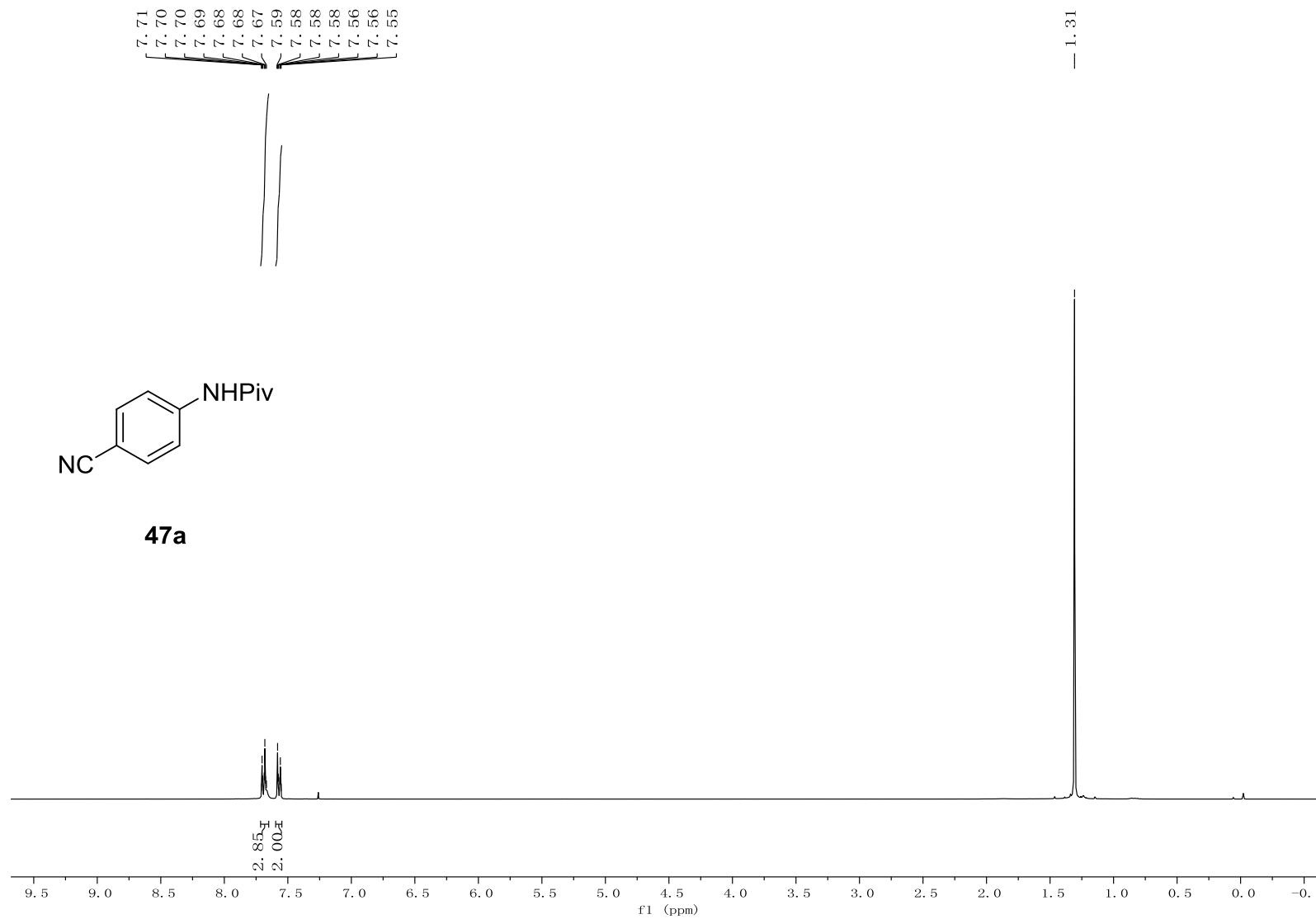


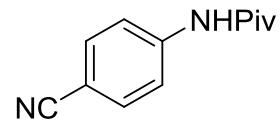




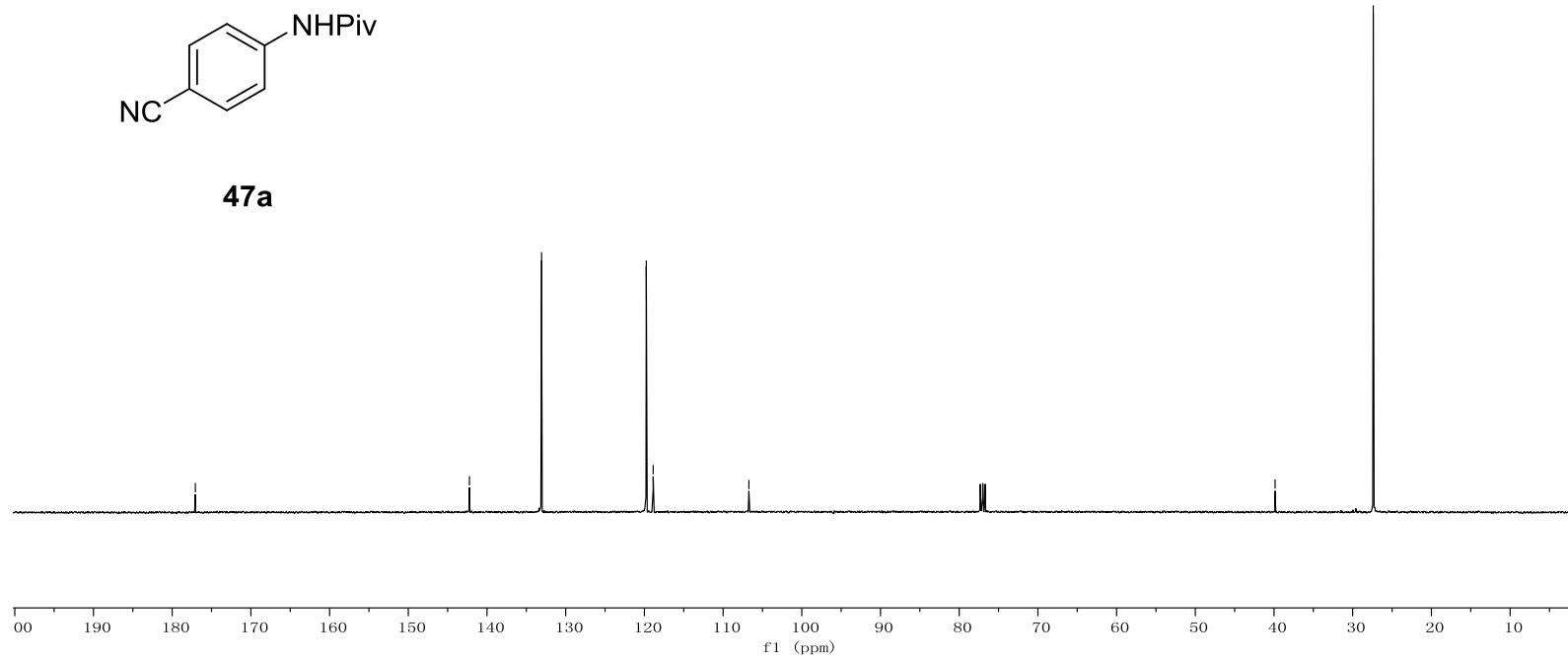
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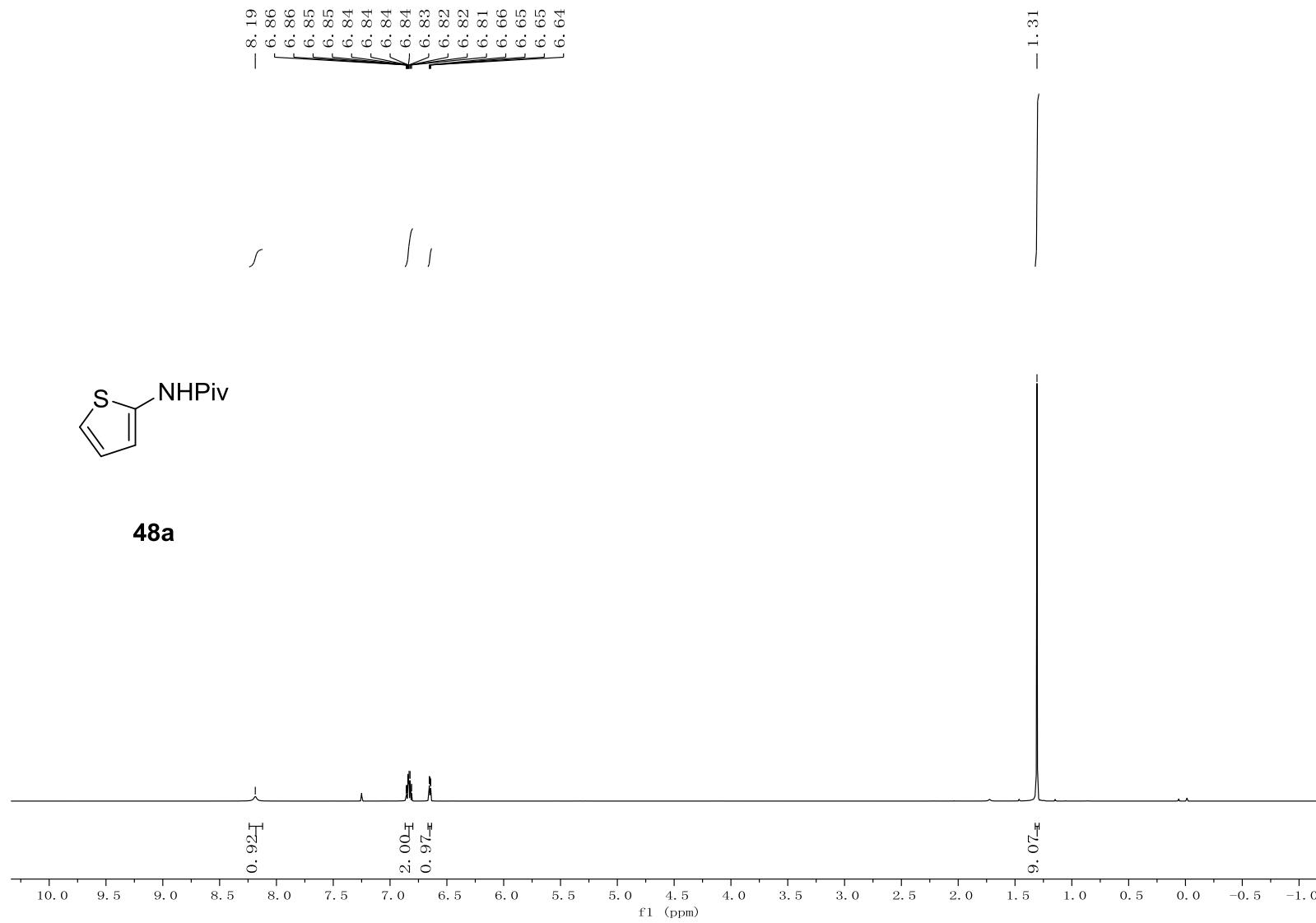


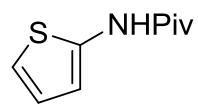




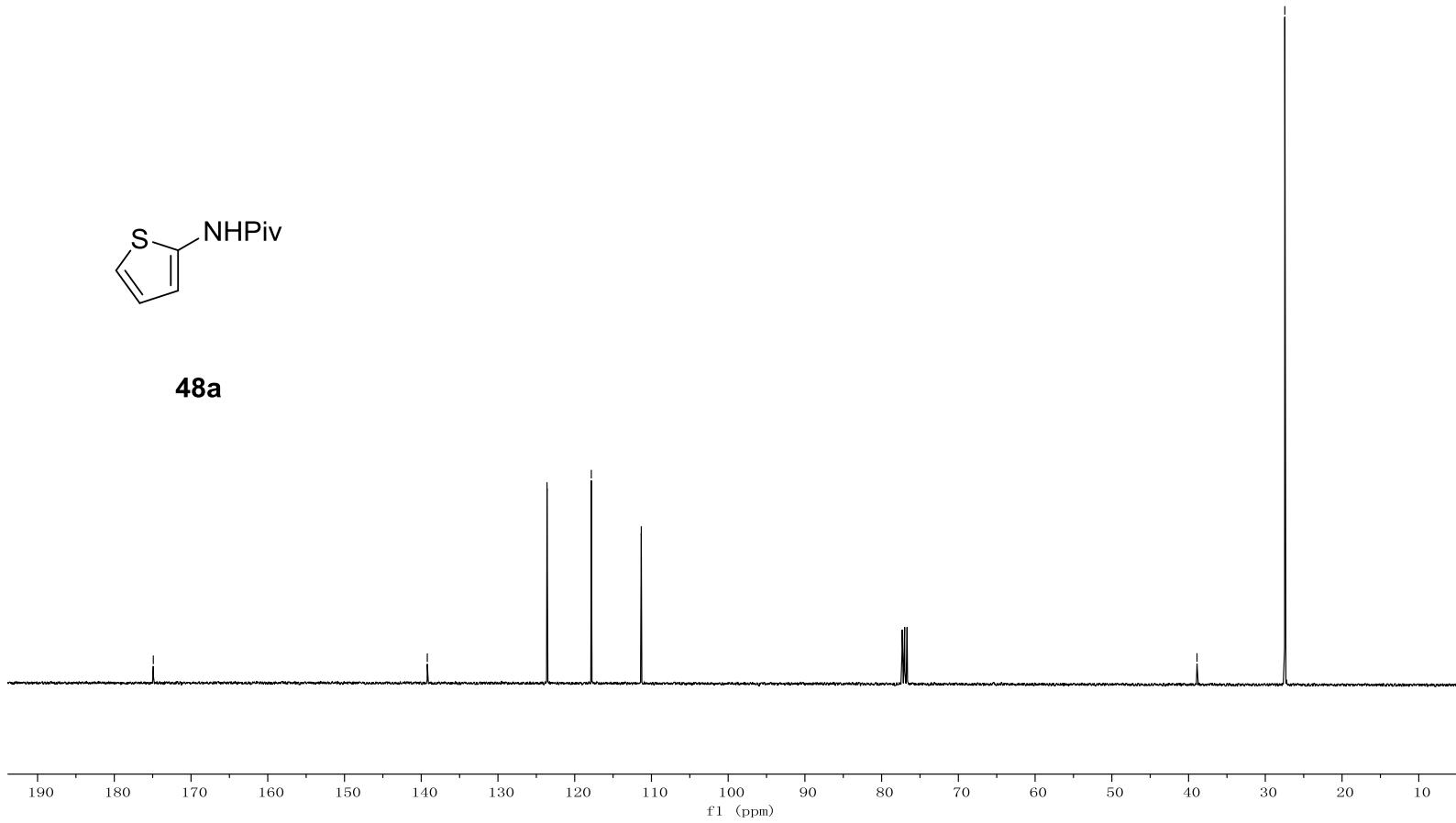
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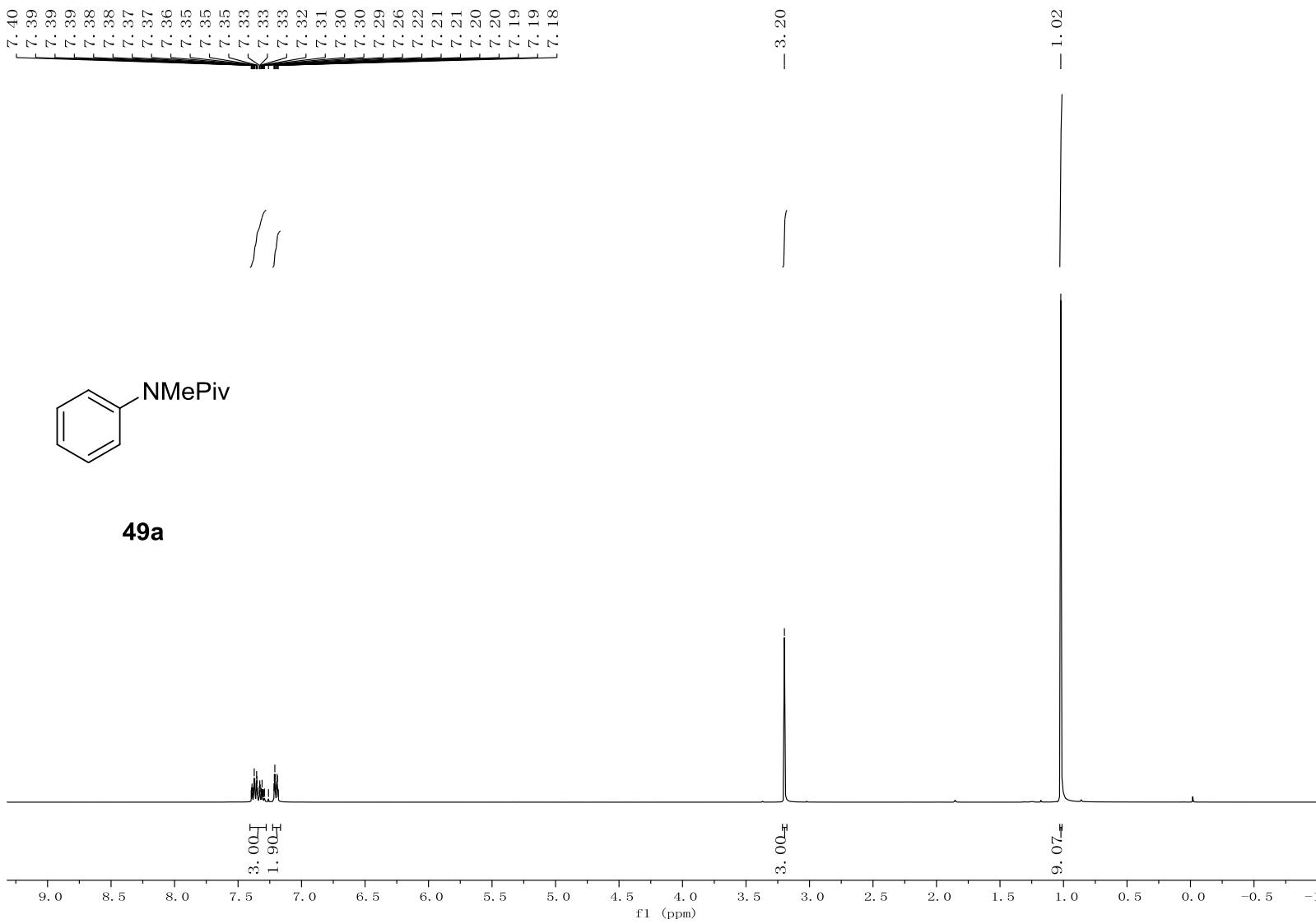


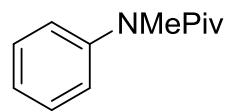




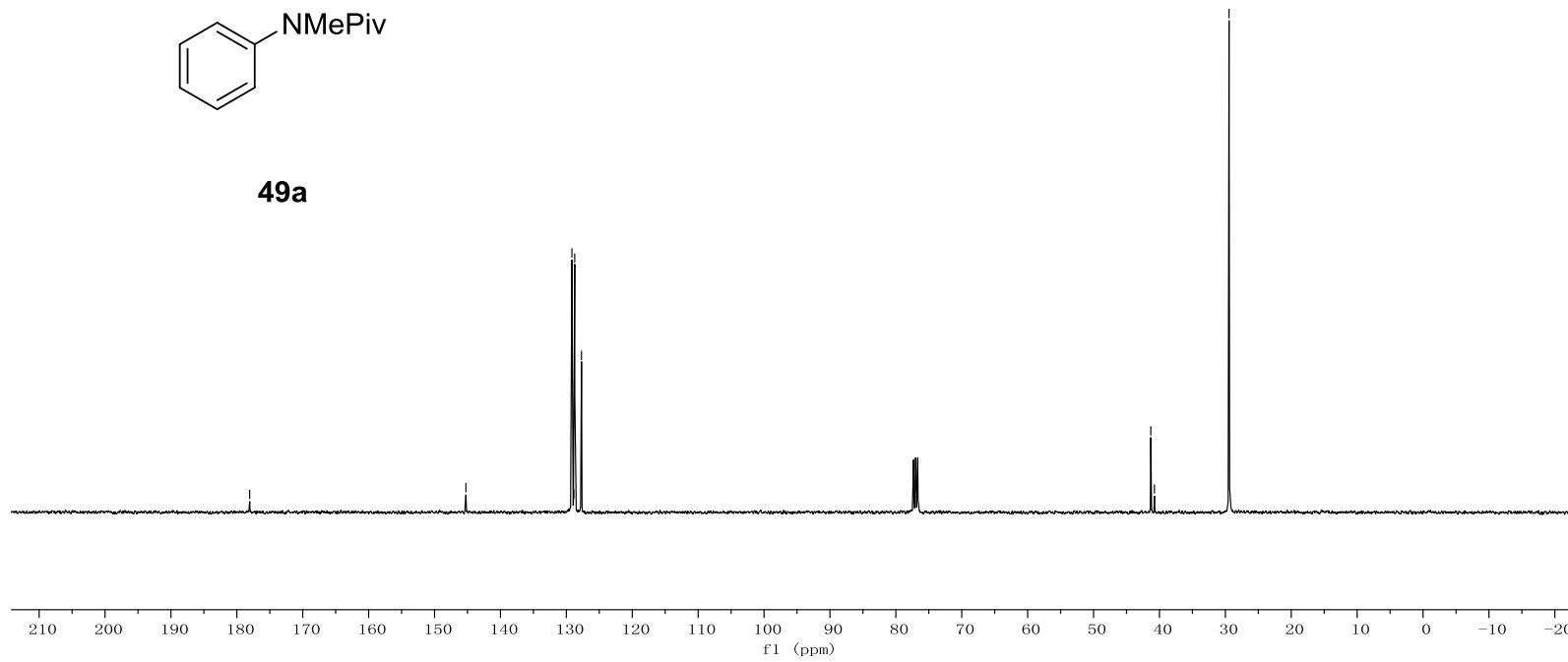
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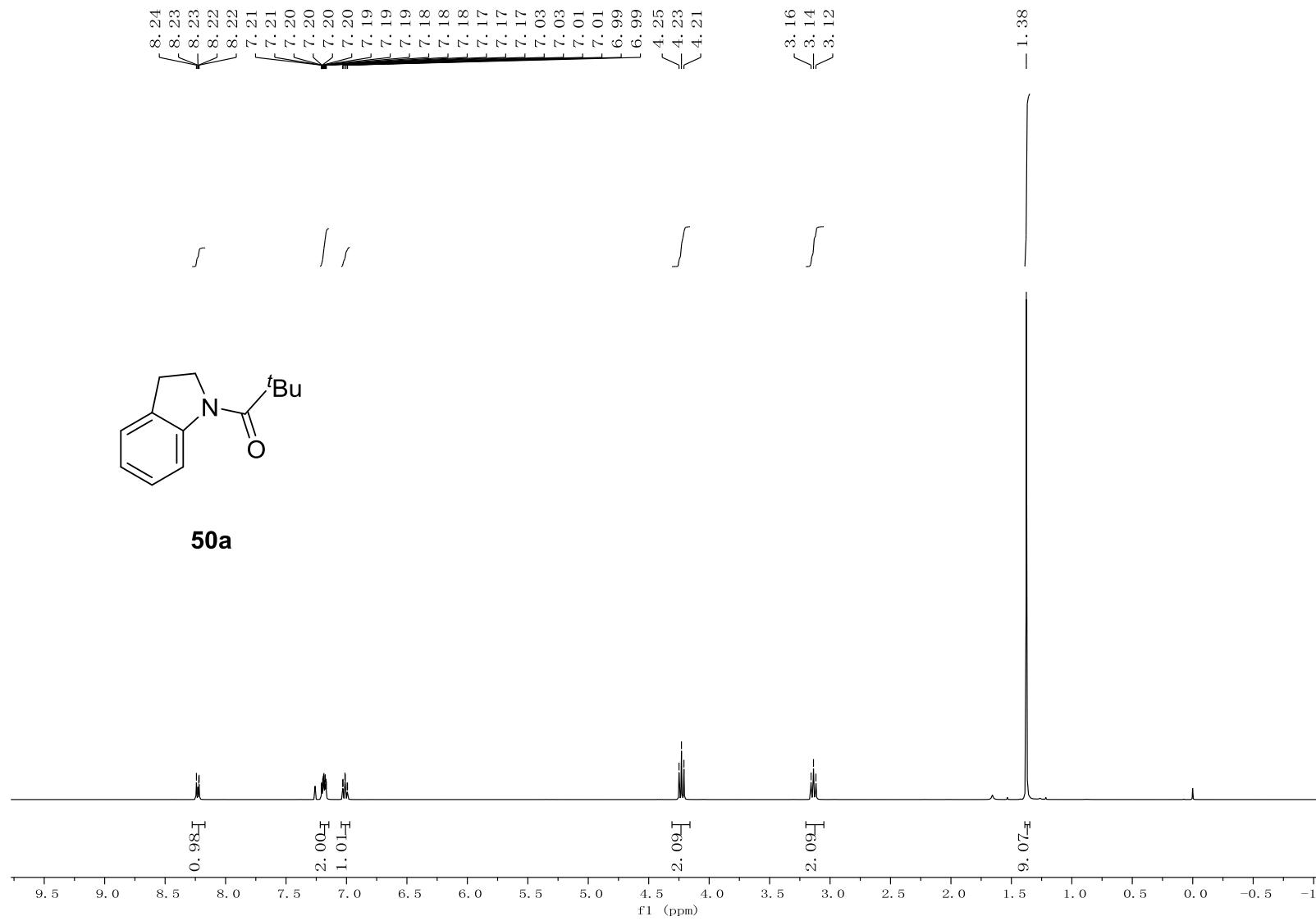


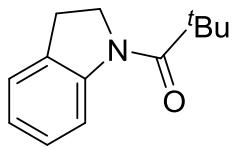




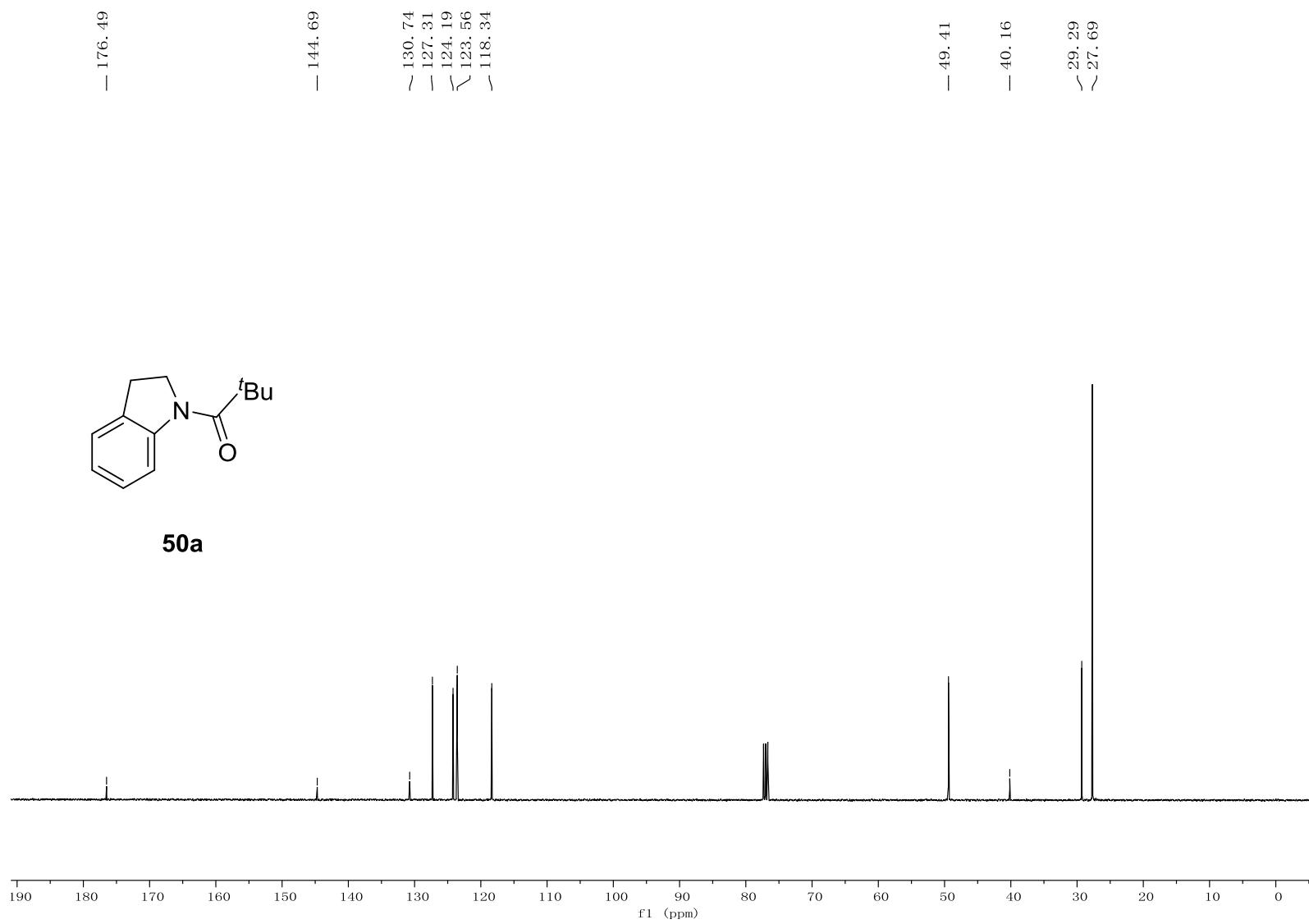
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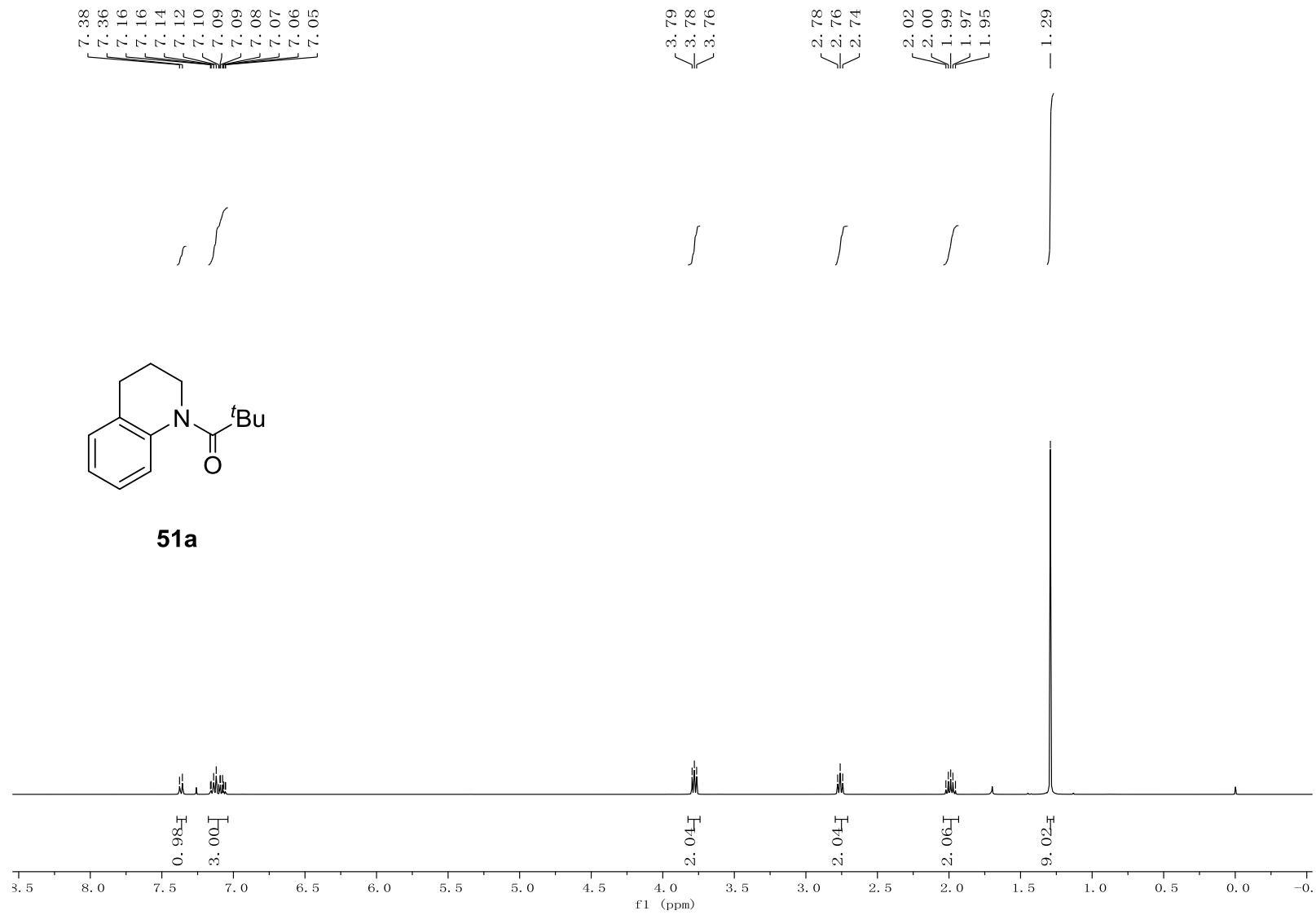






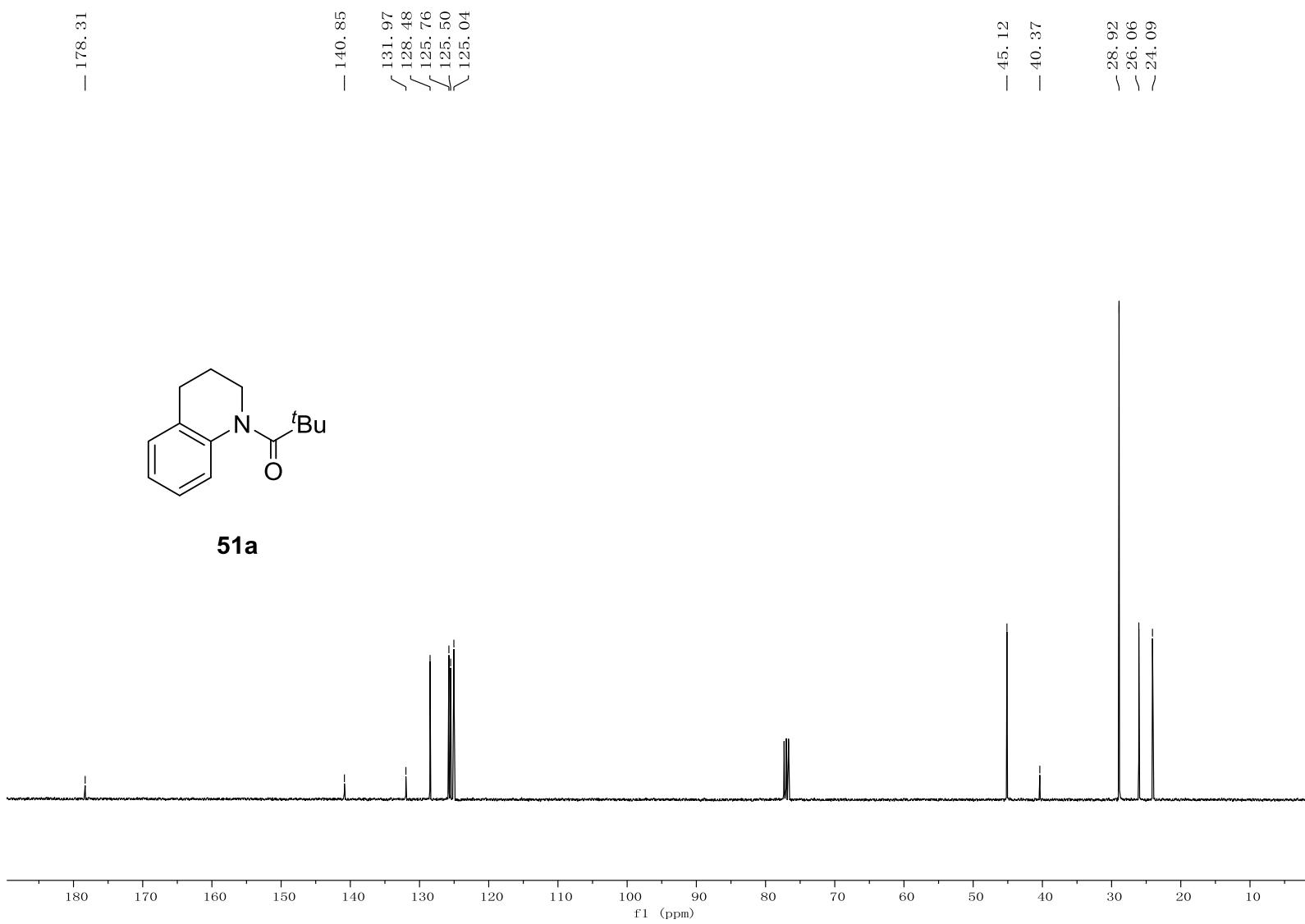
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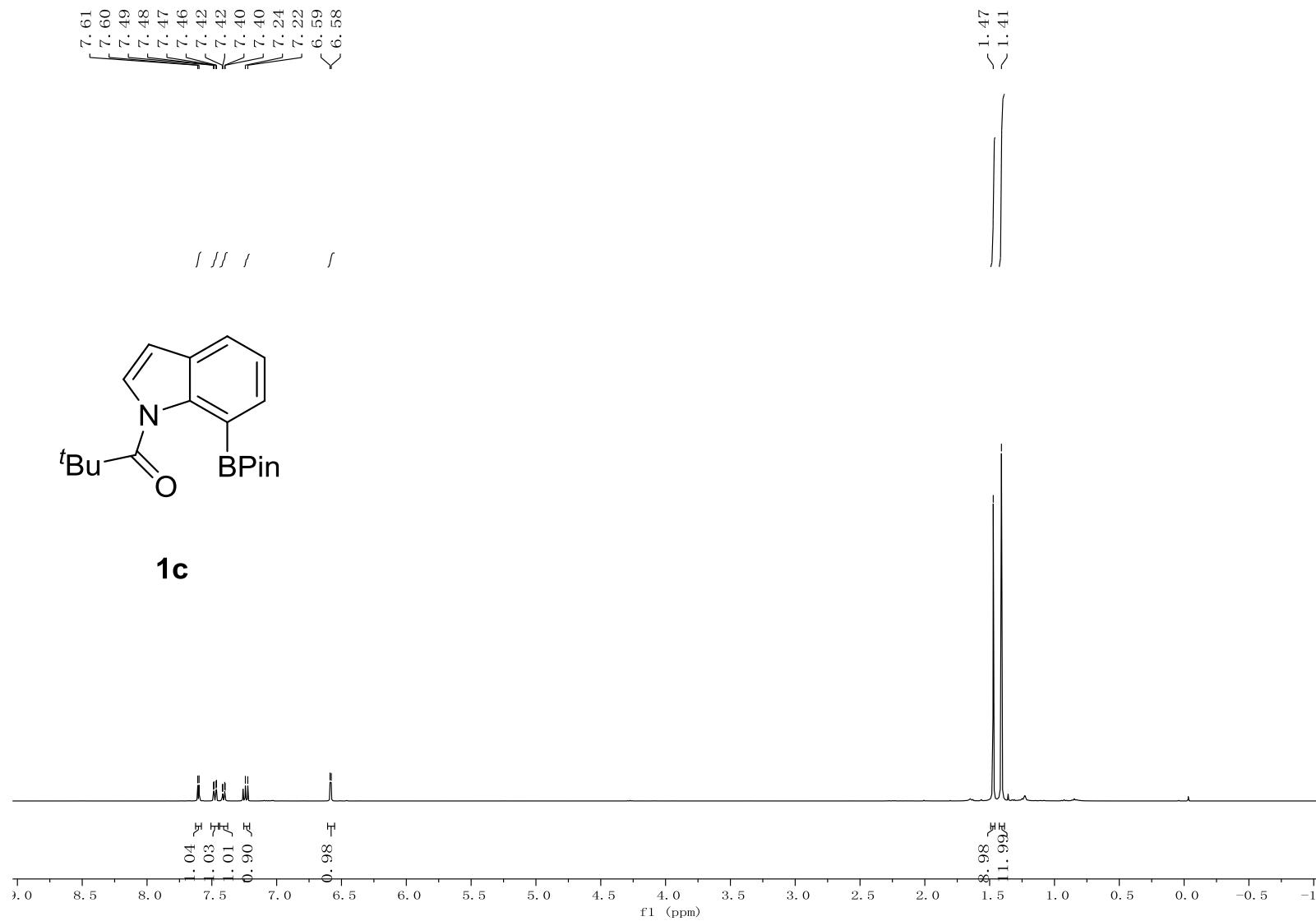


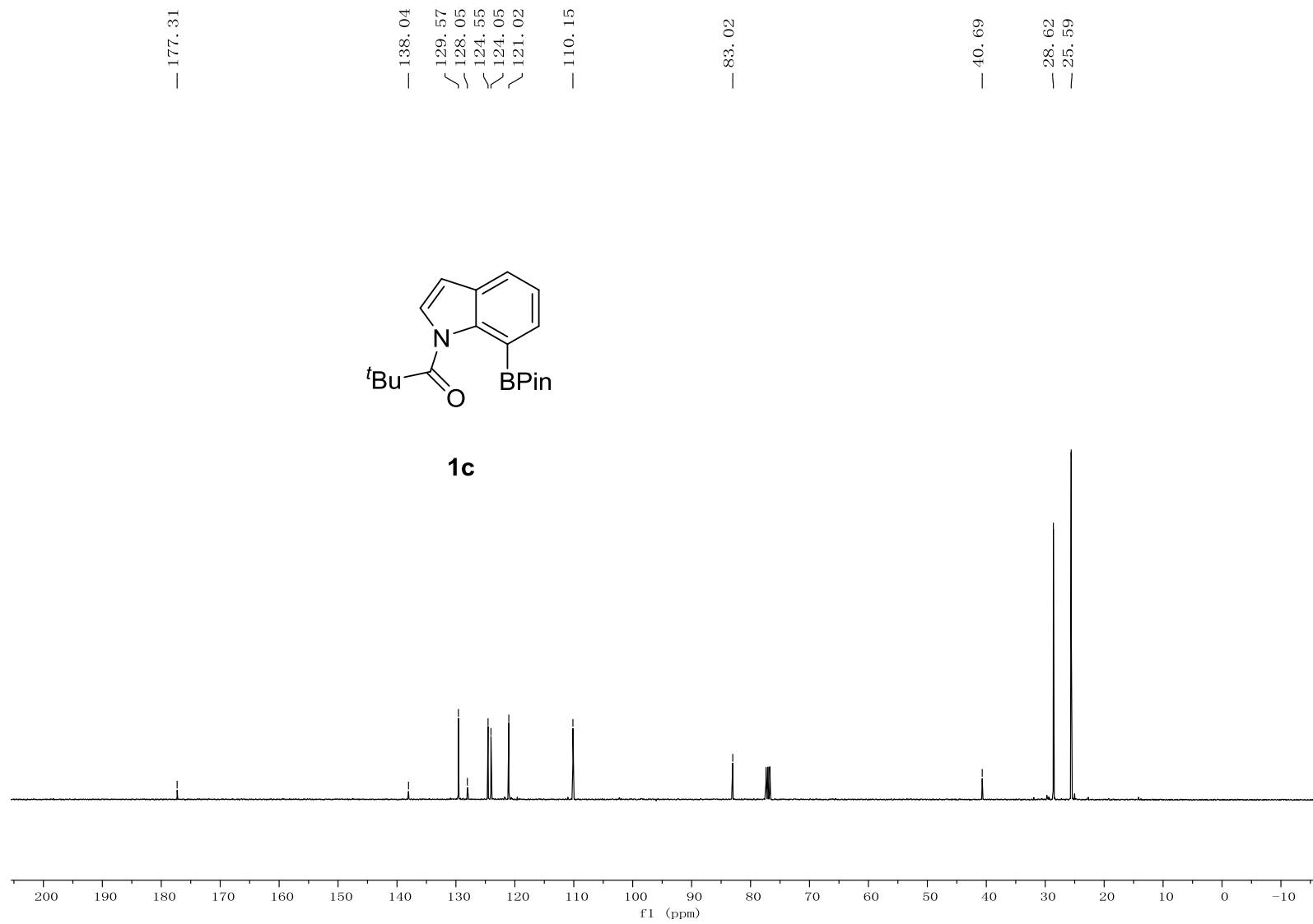


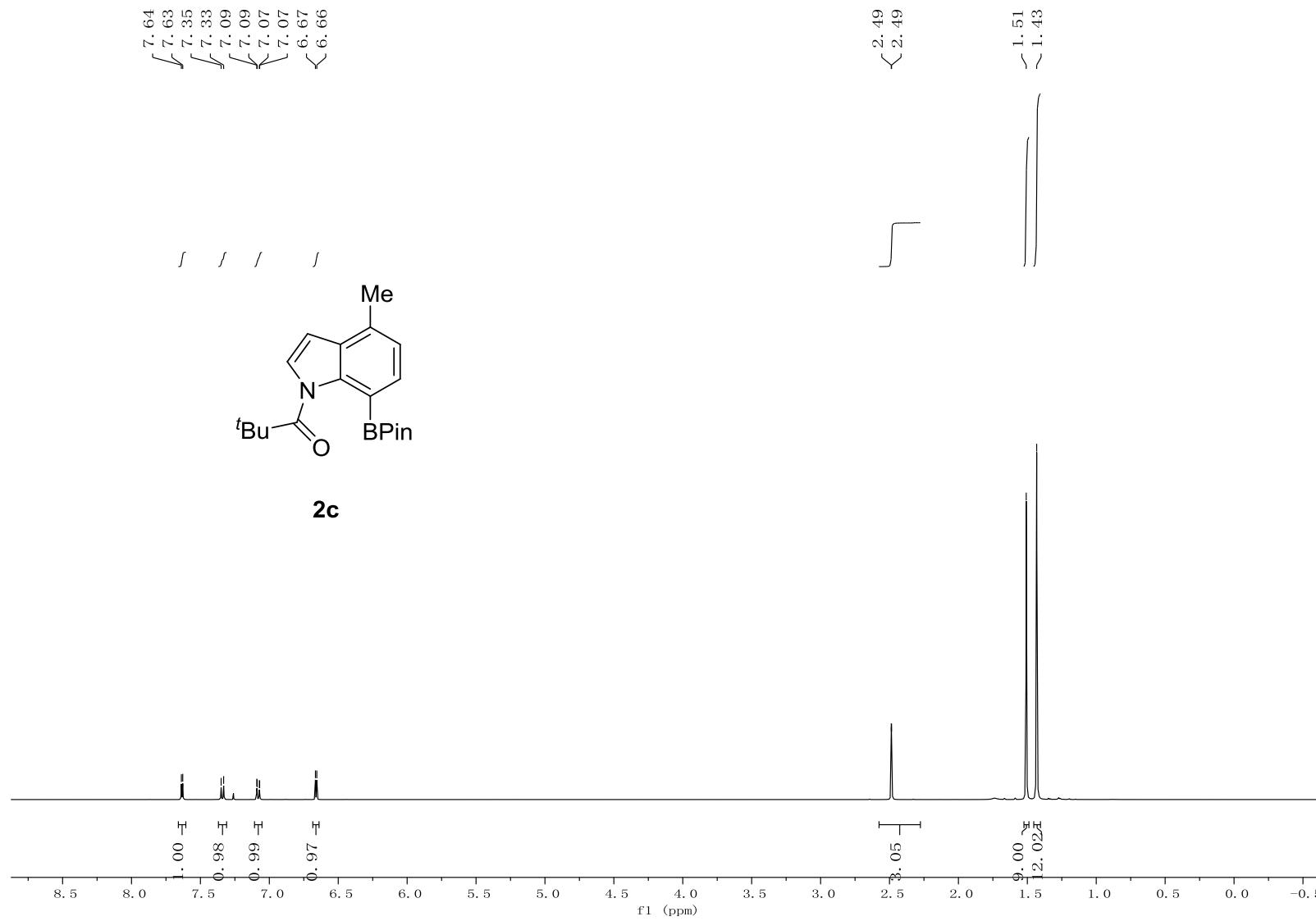


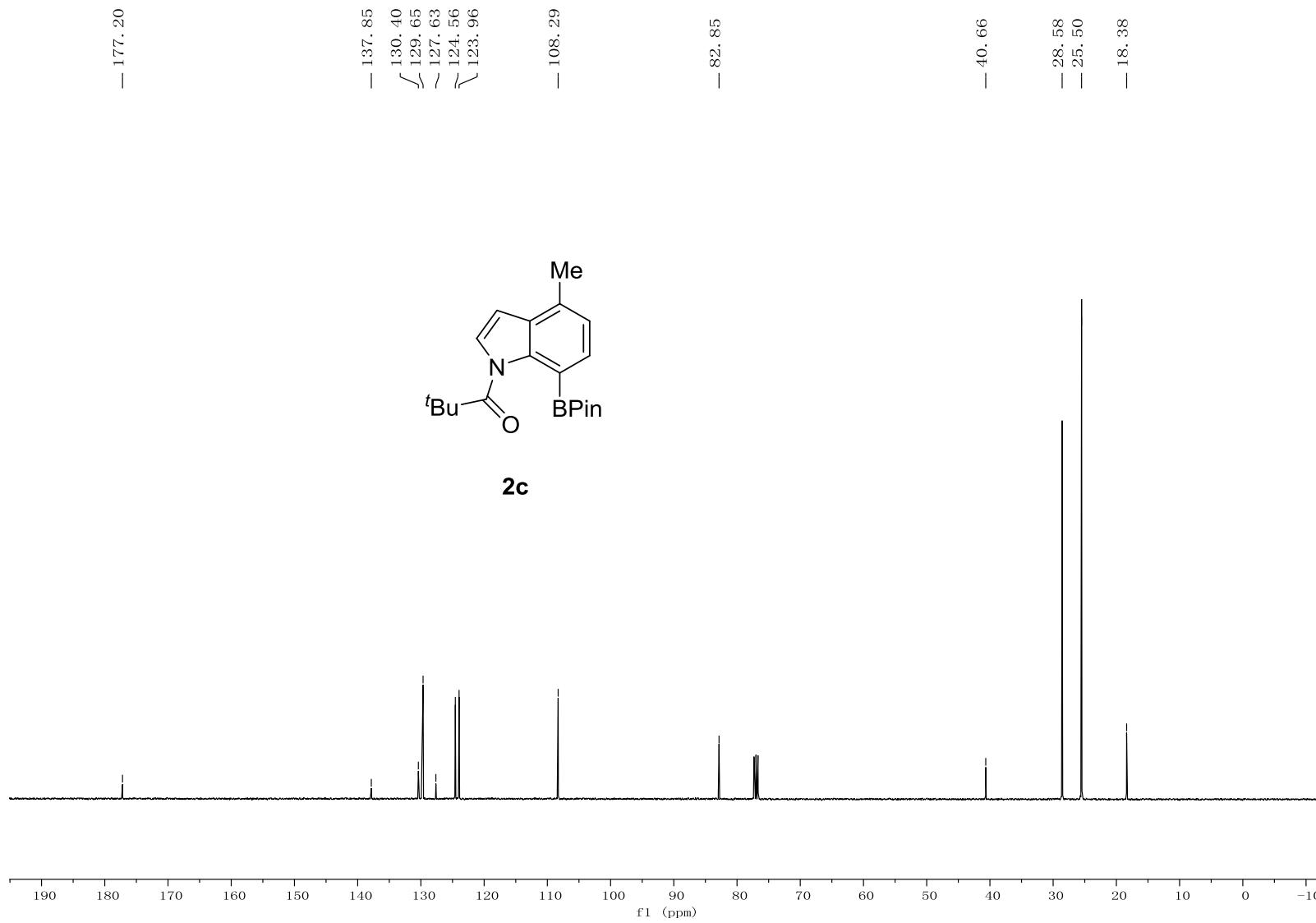
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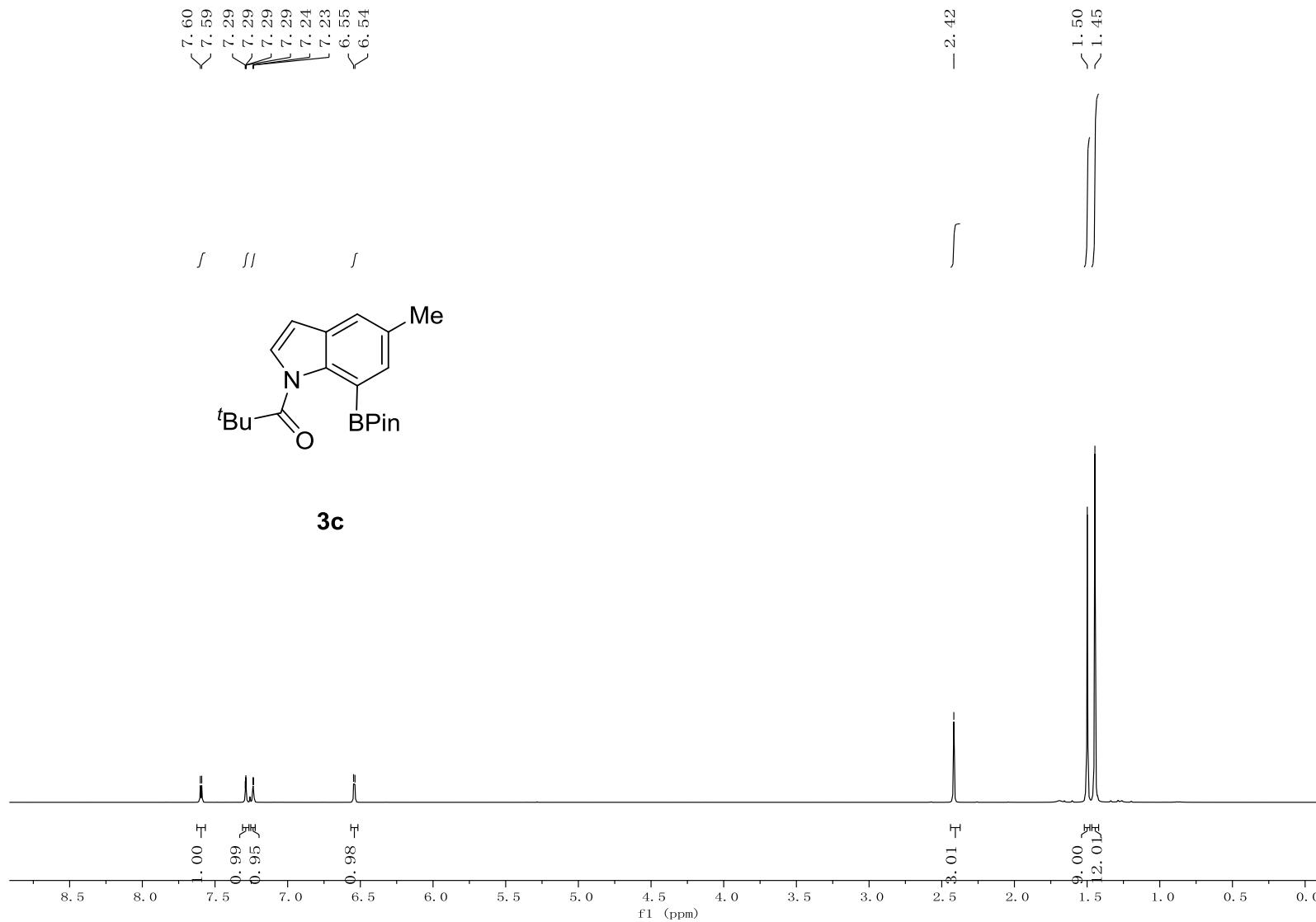


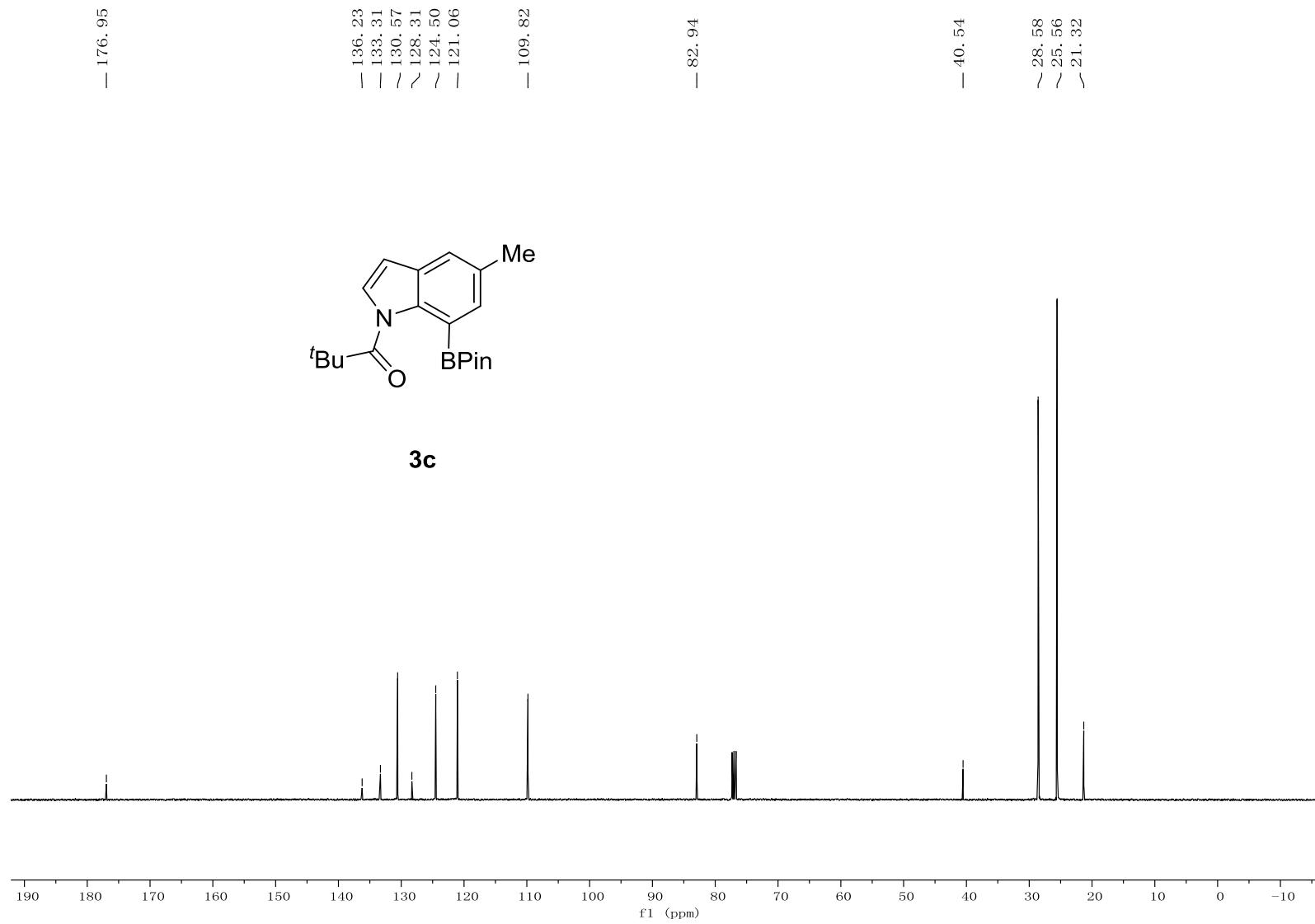


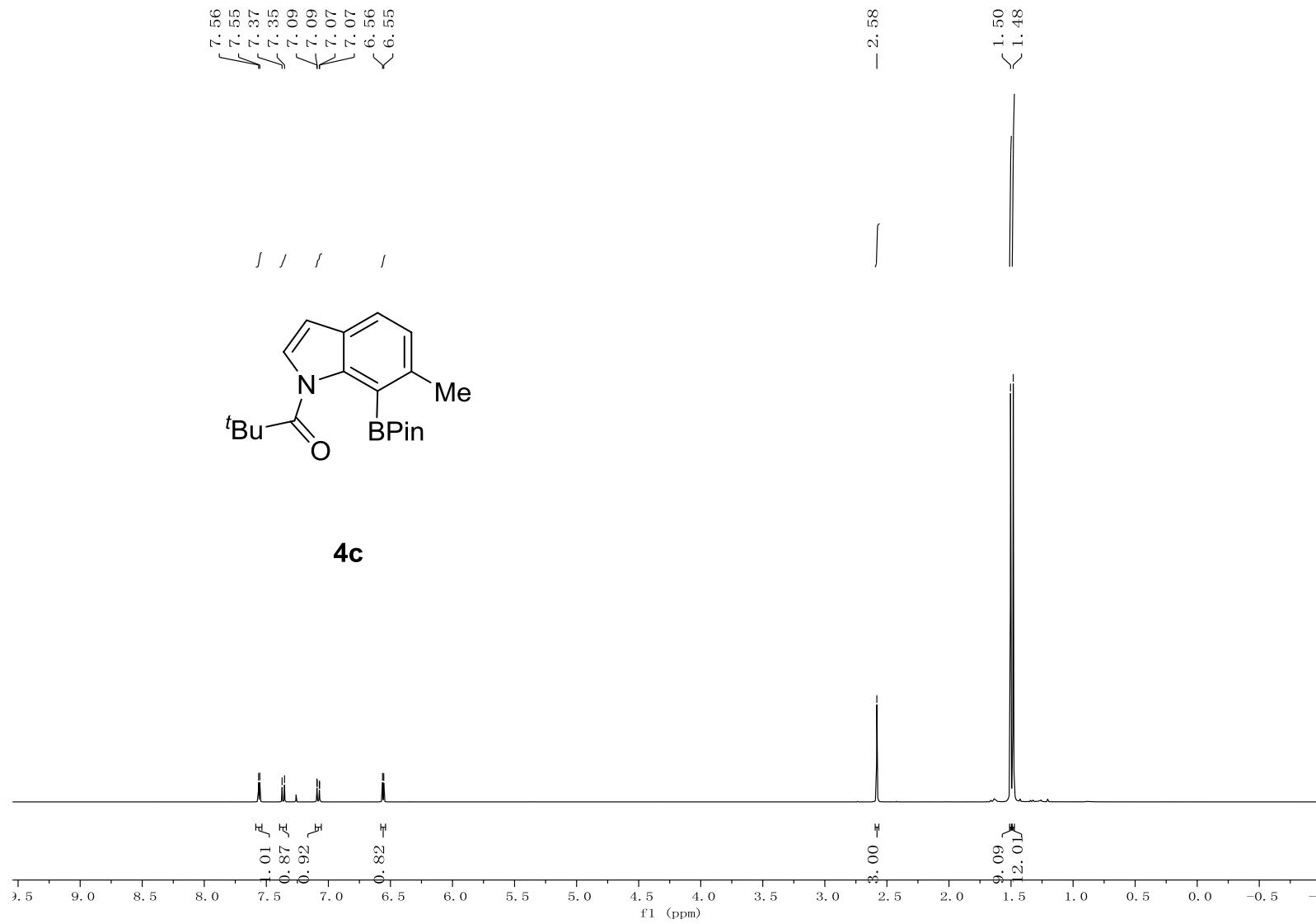


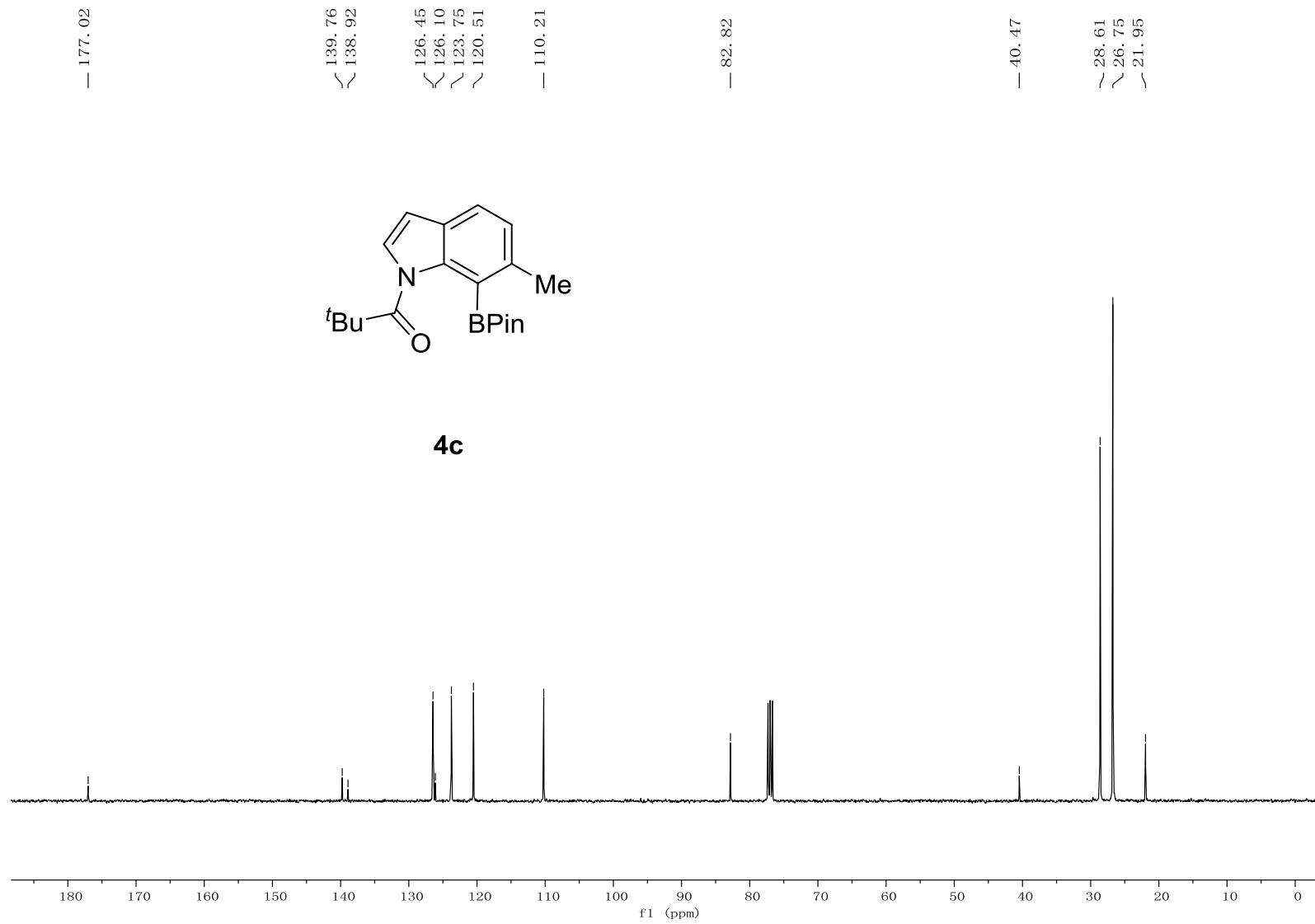


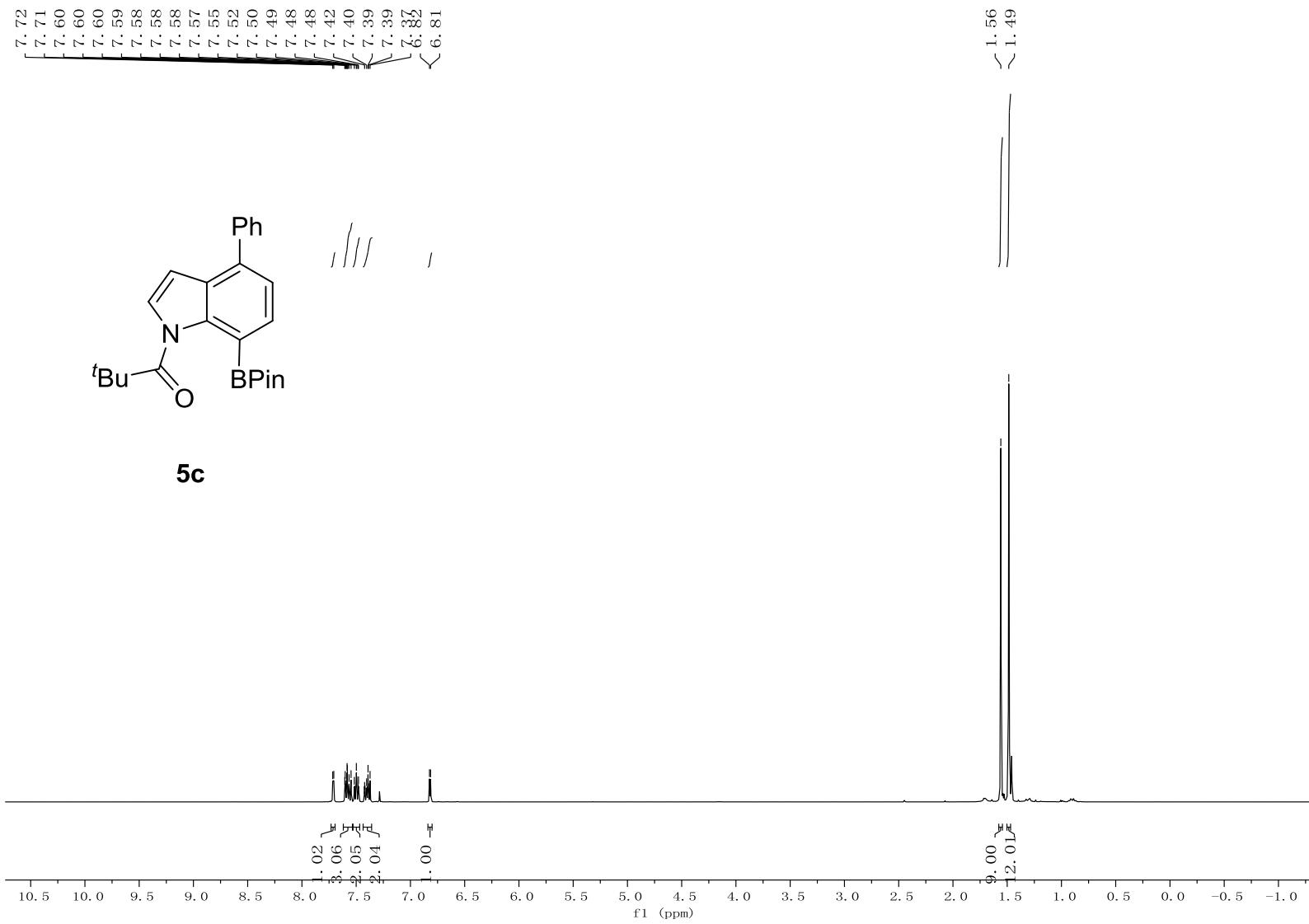












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124. 14

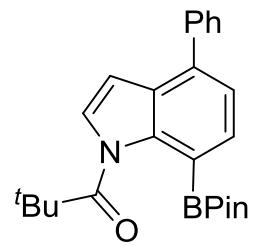
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— 82. 95

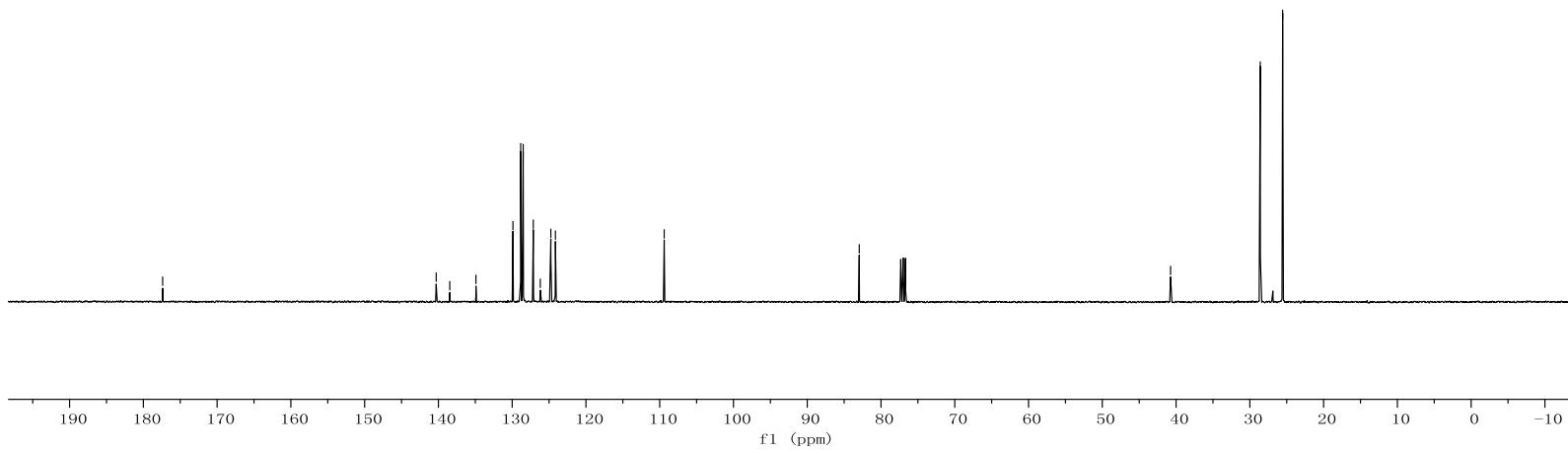
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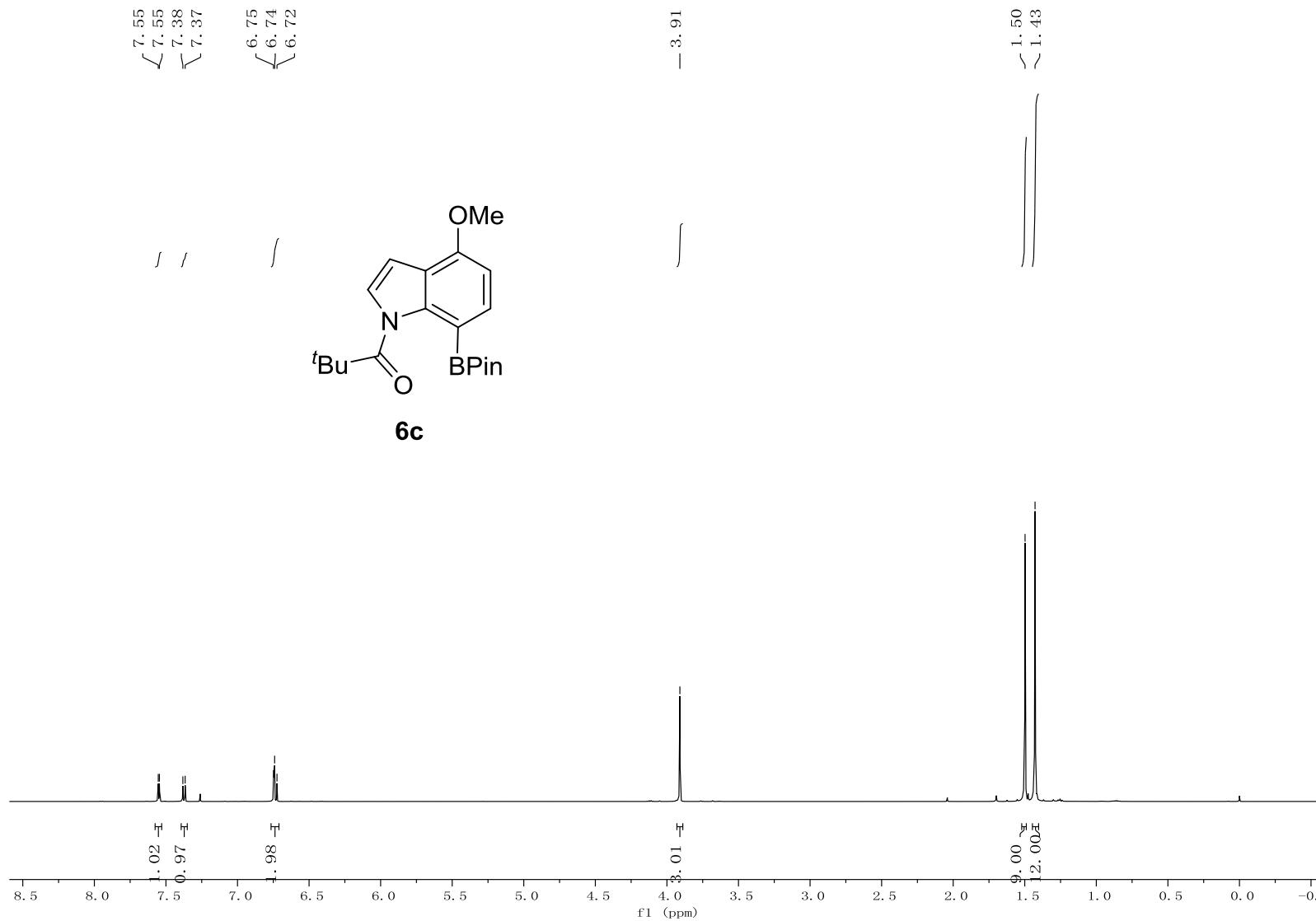
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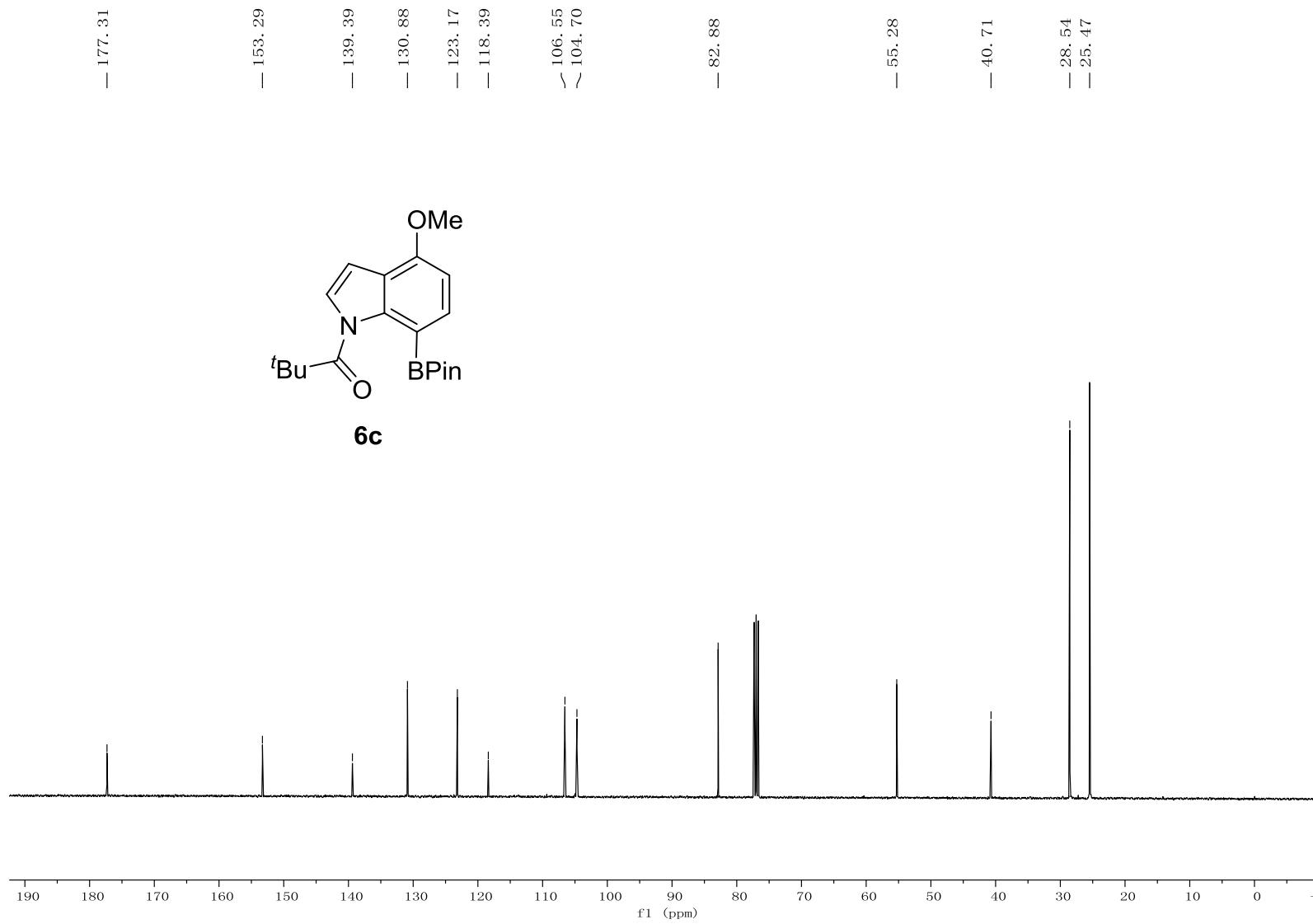
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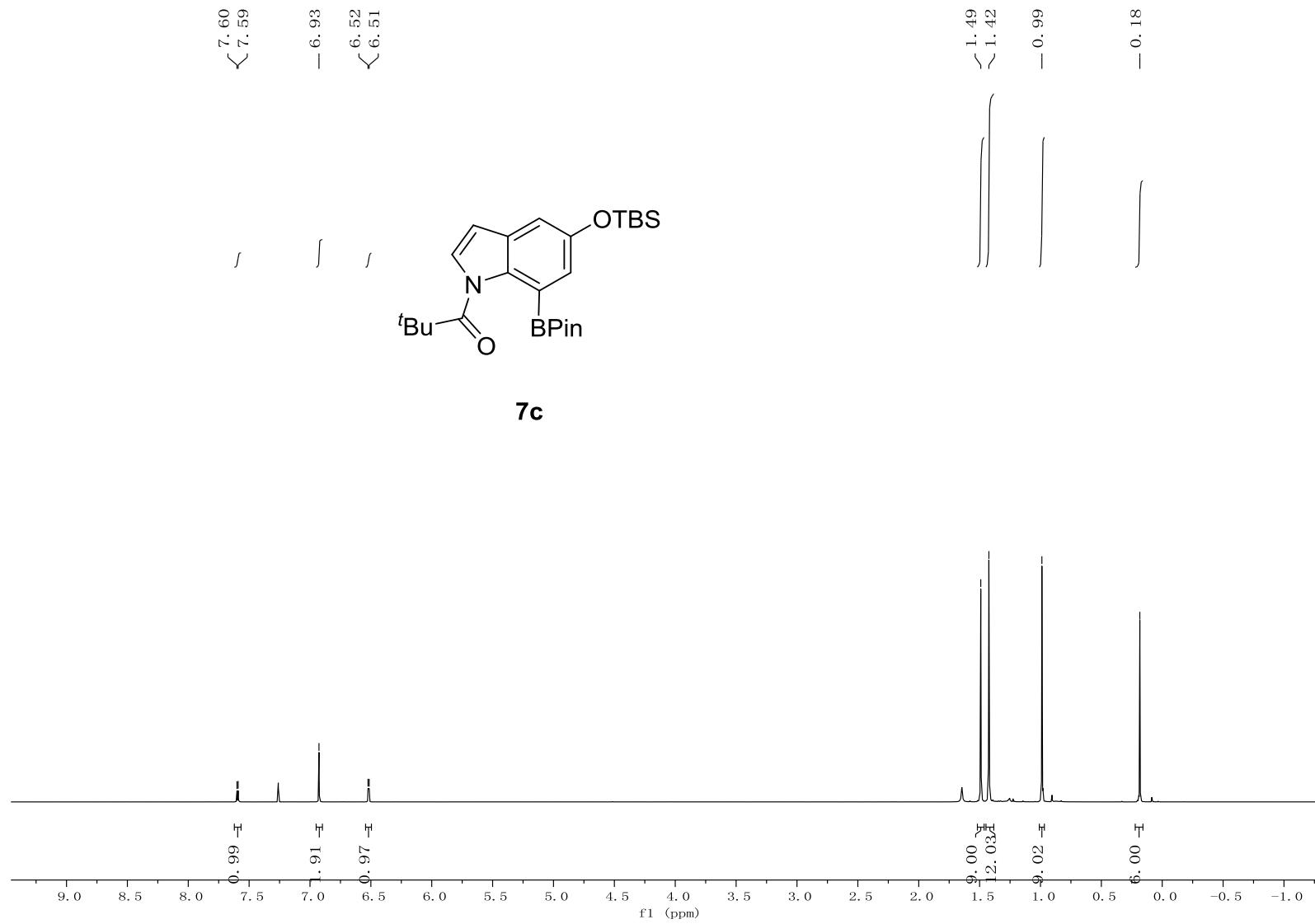


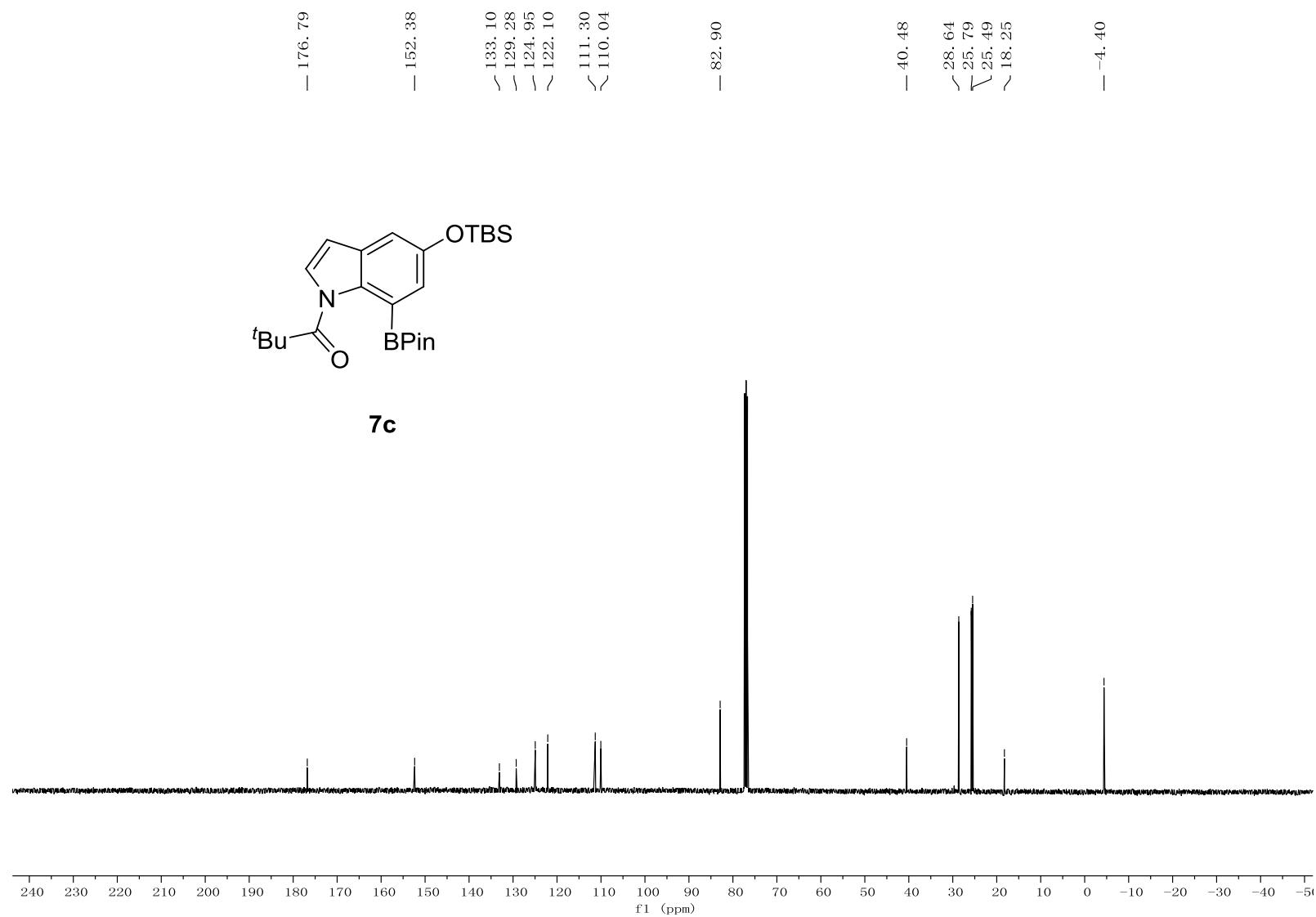
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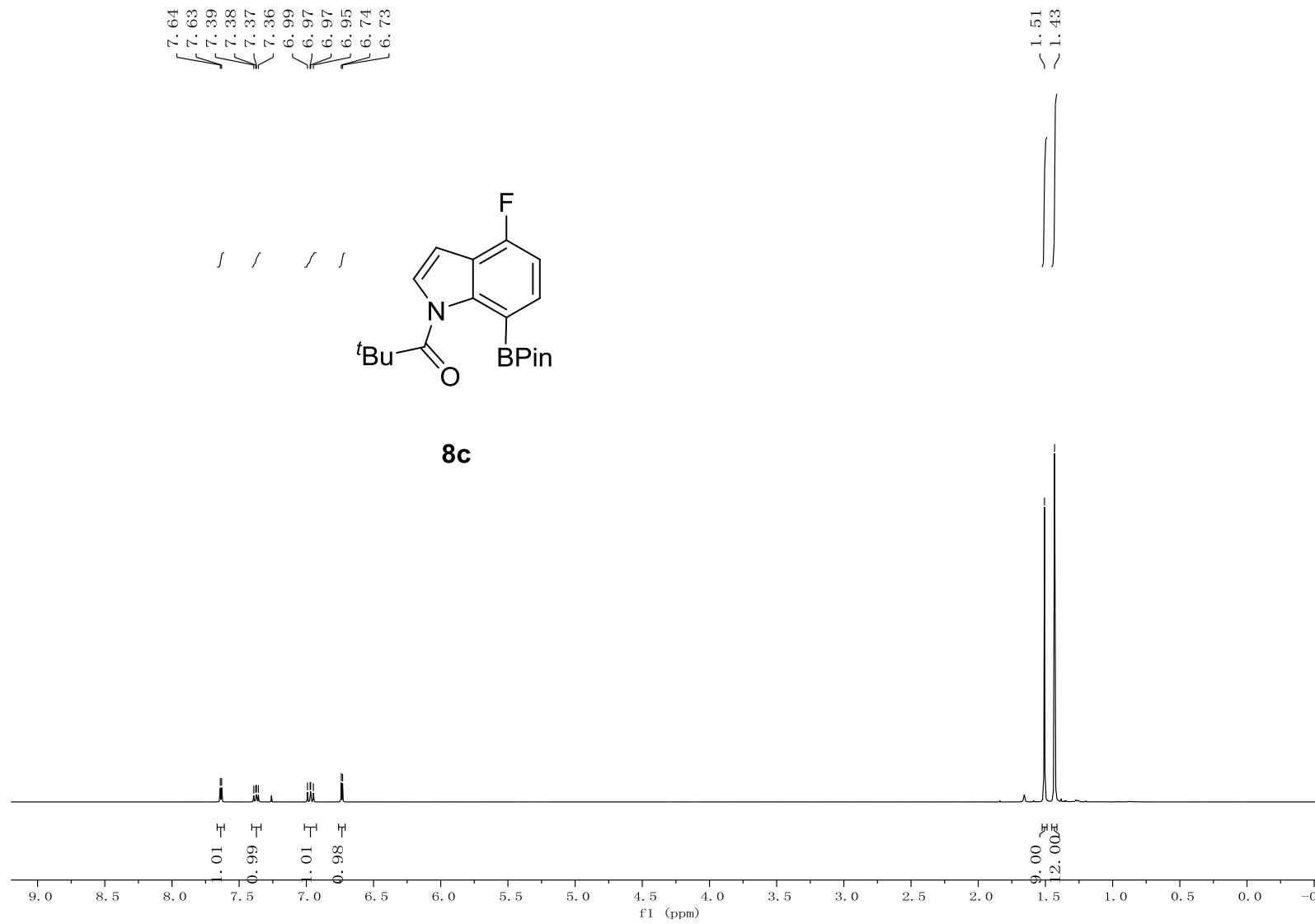


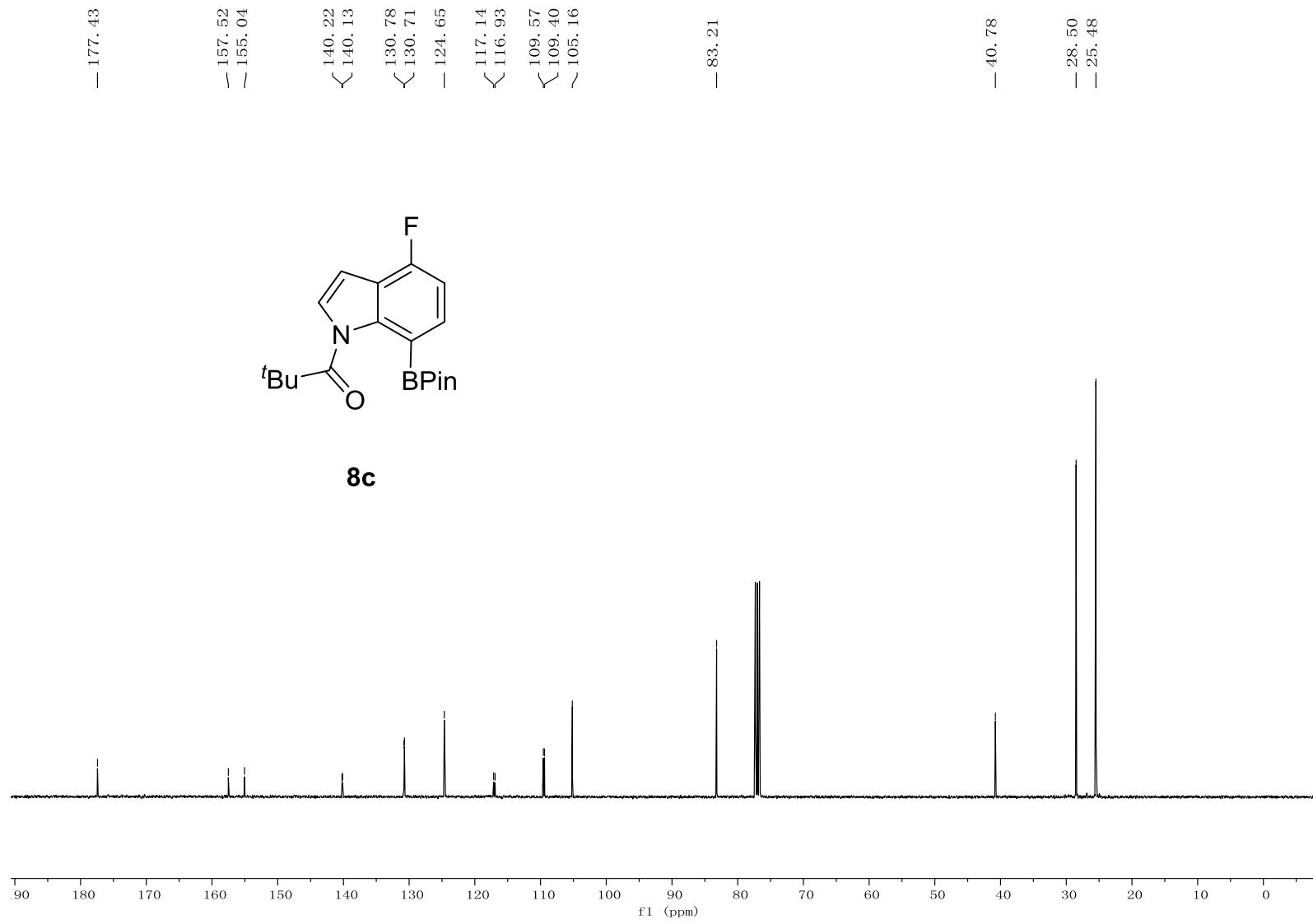


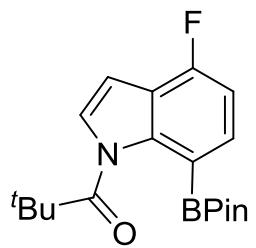




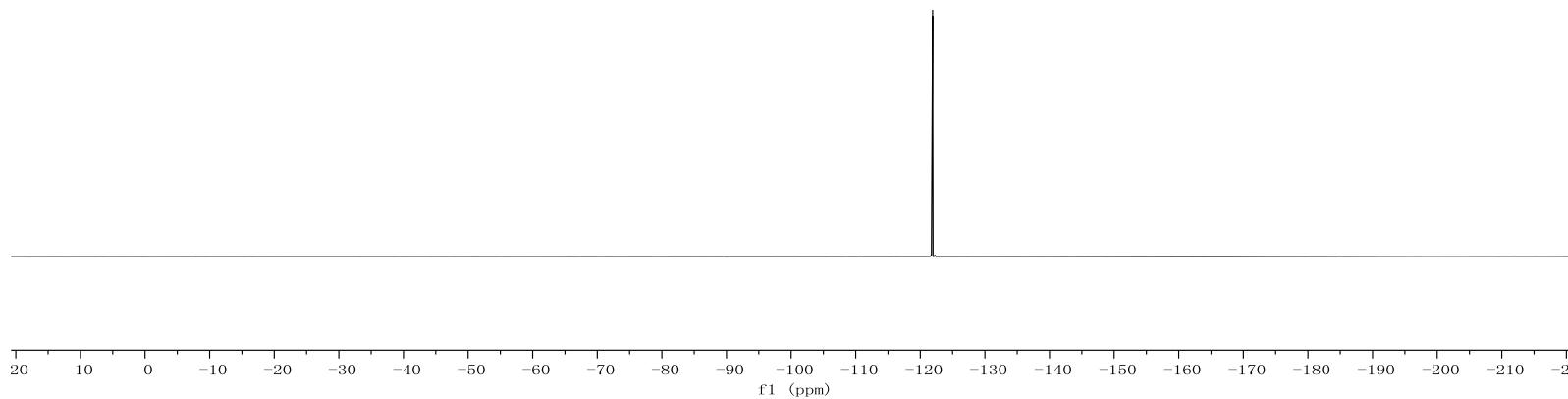


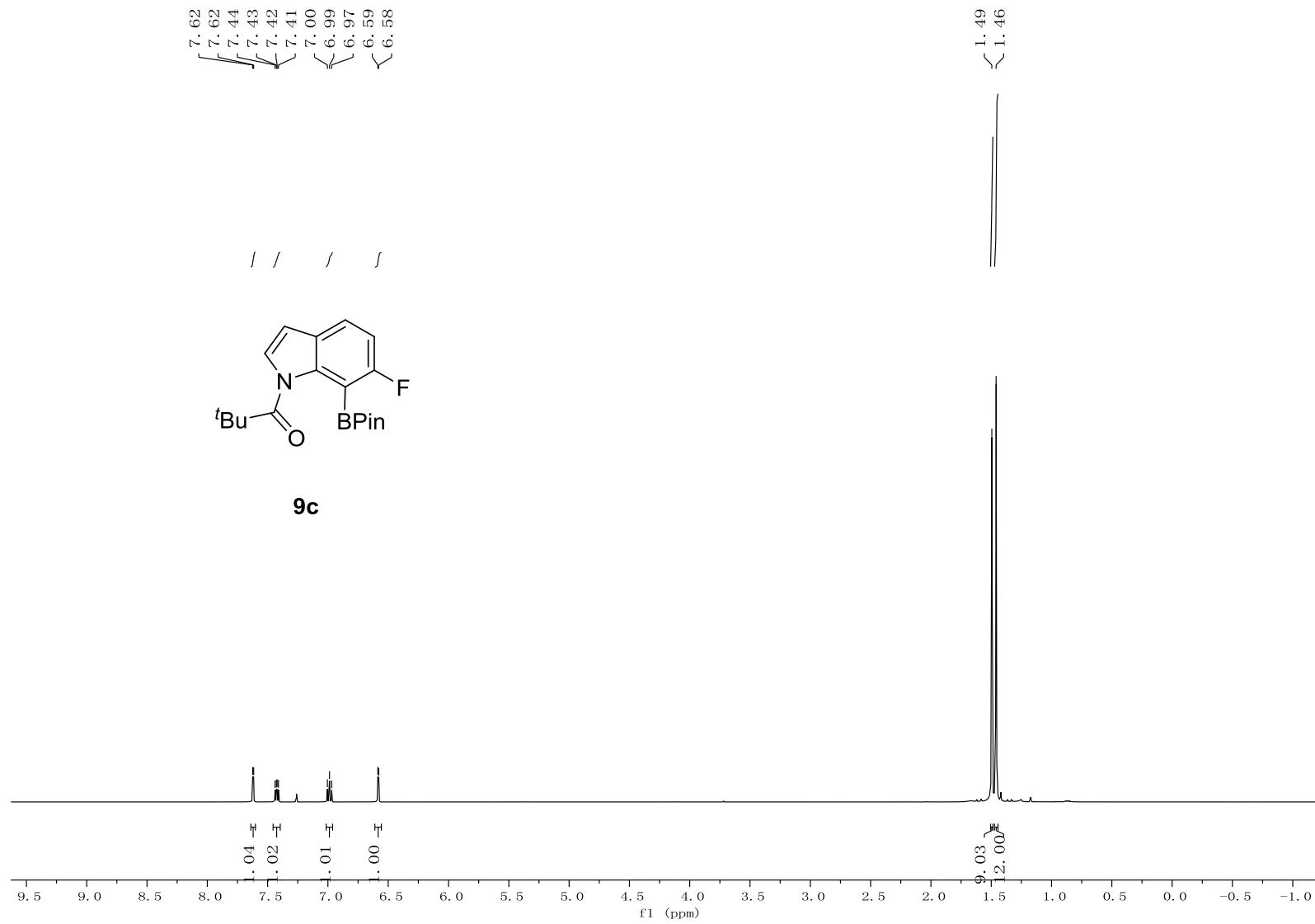


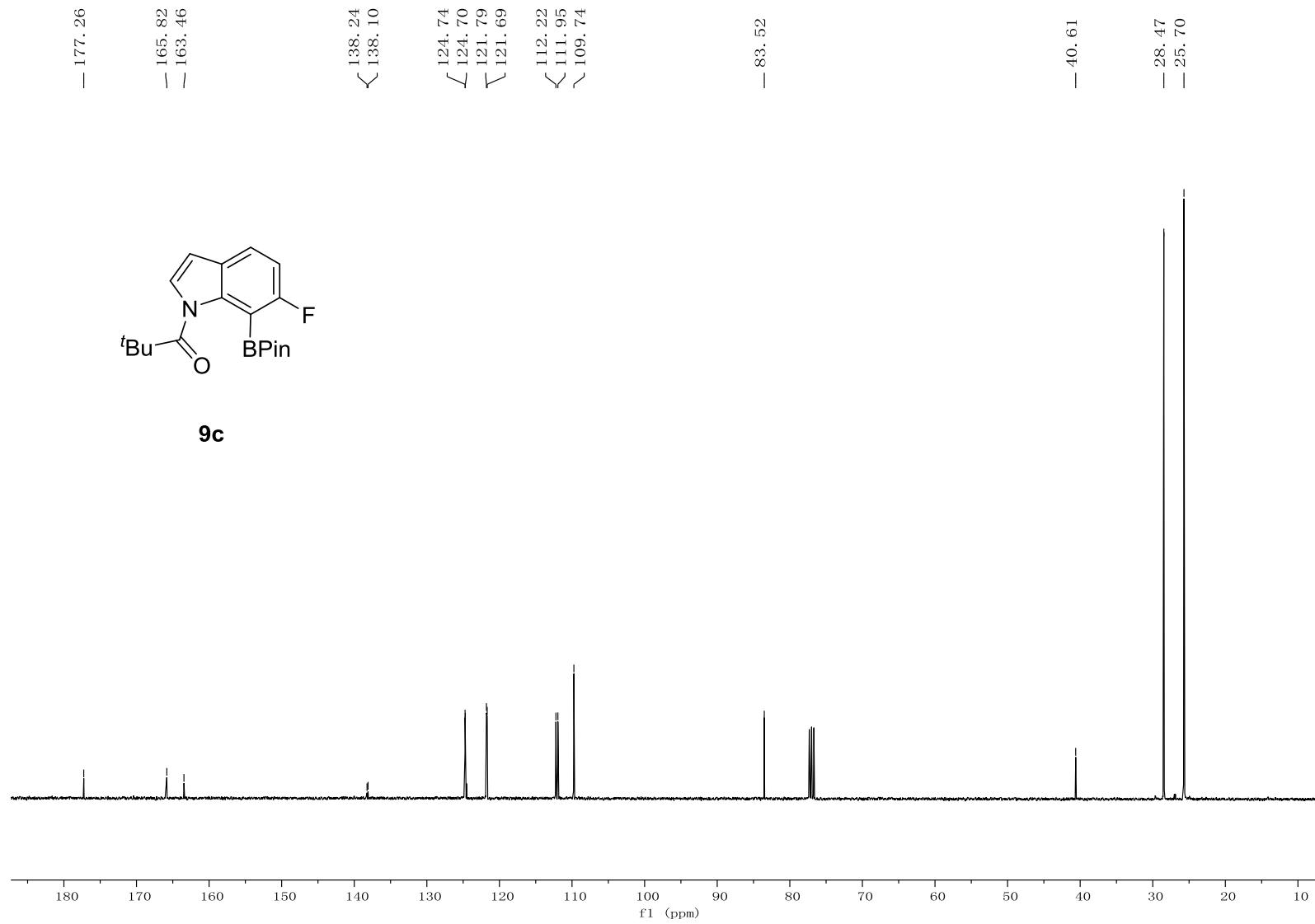




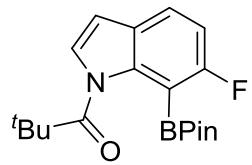
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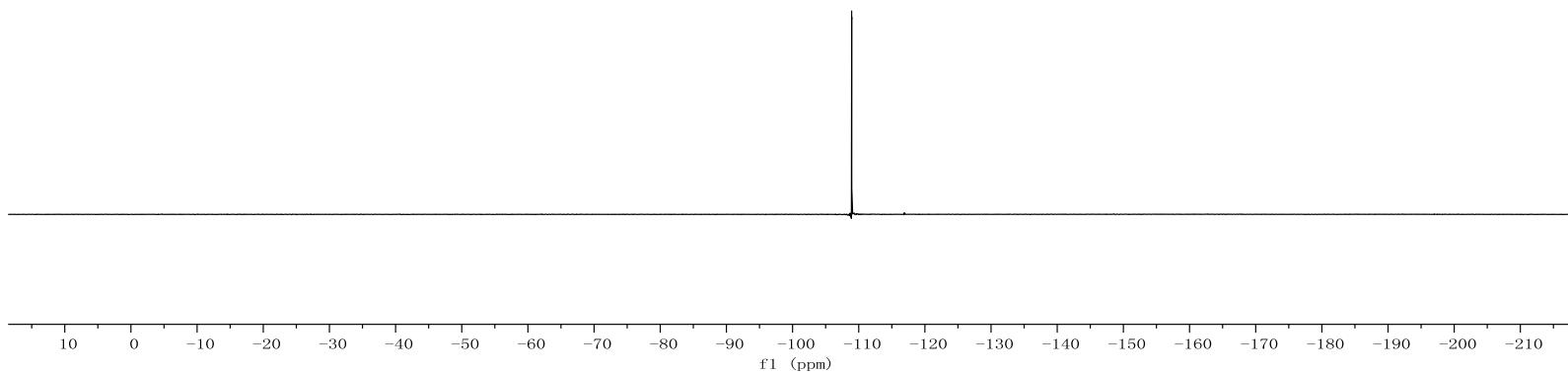


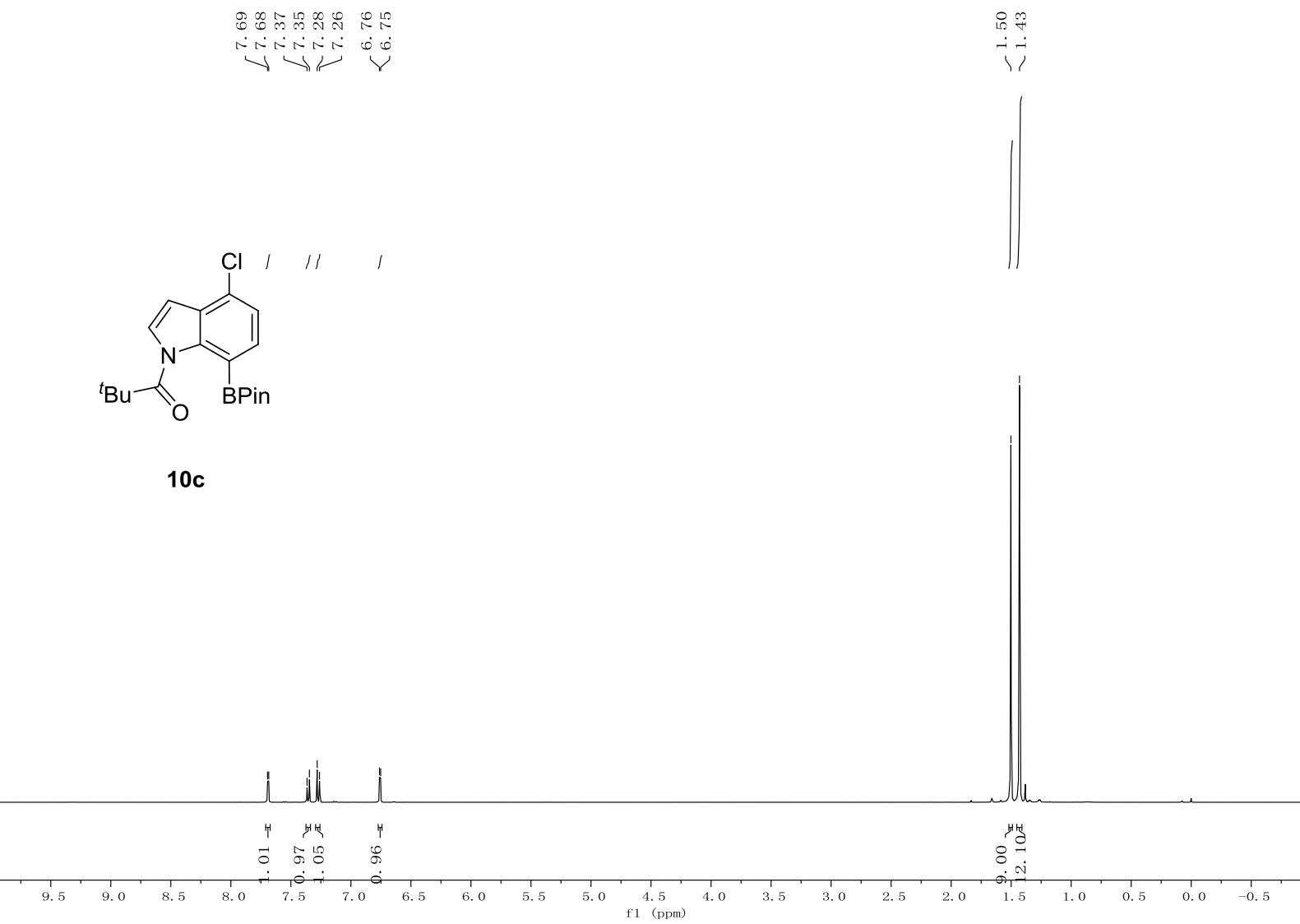


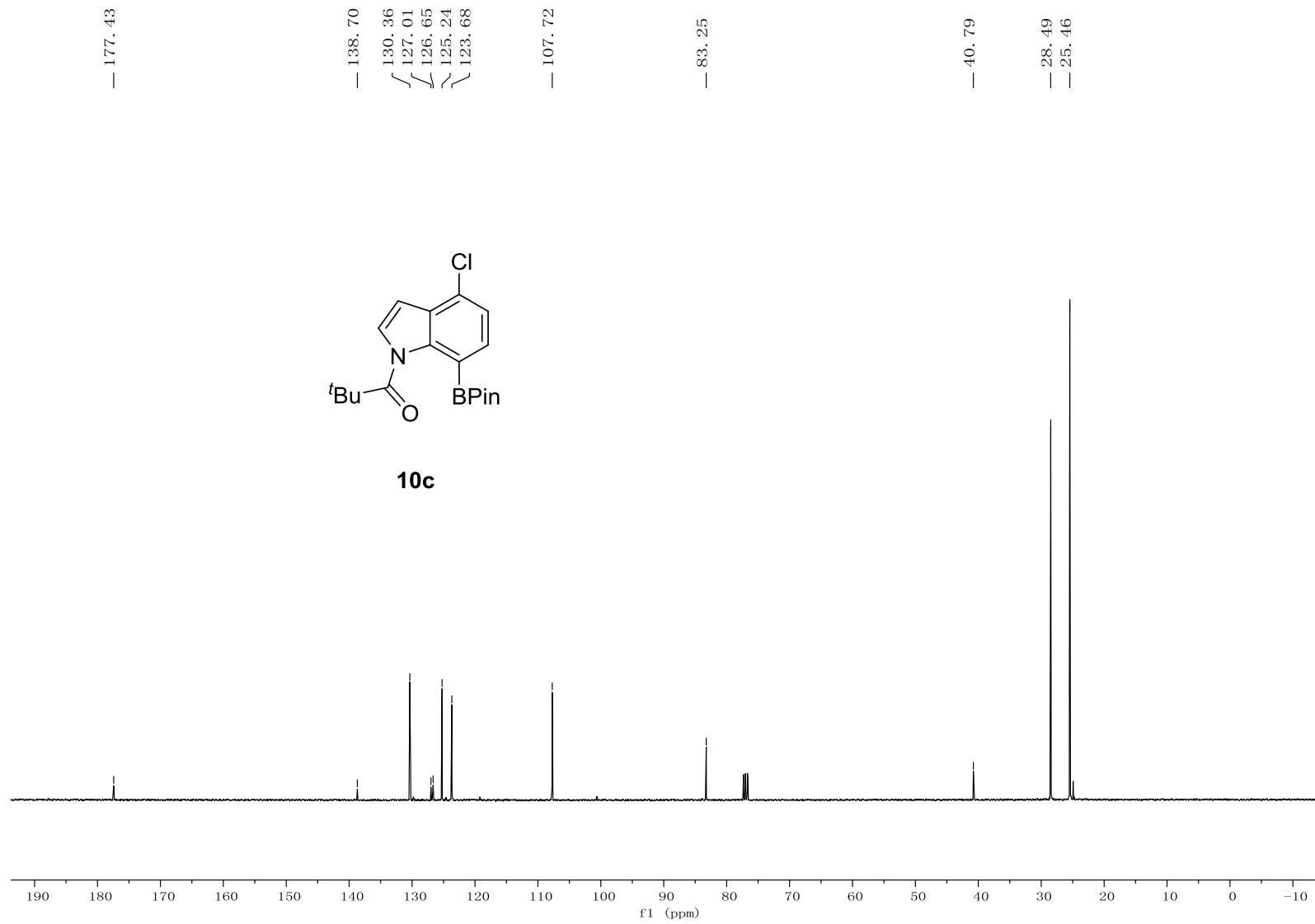
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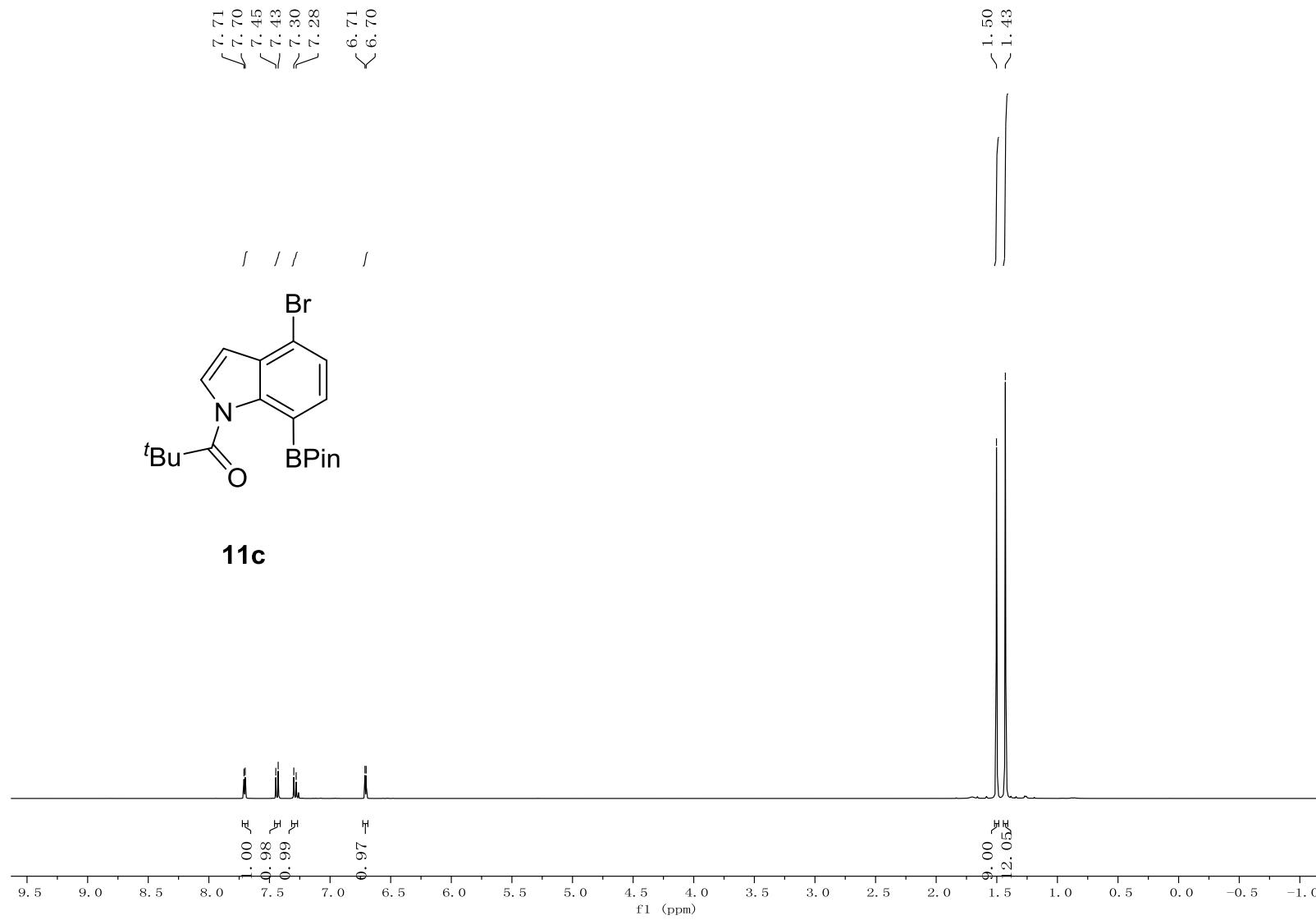


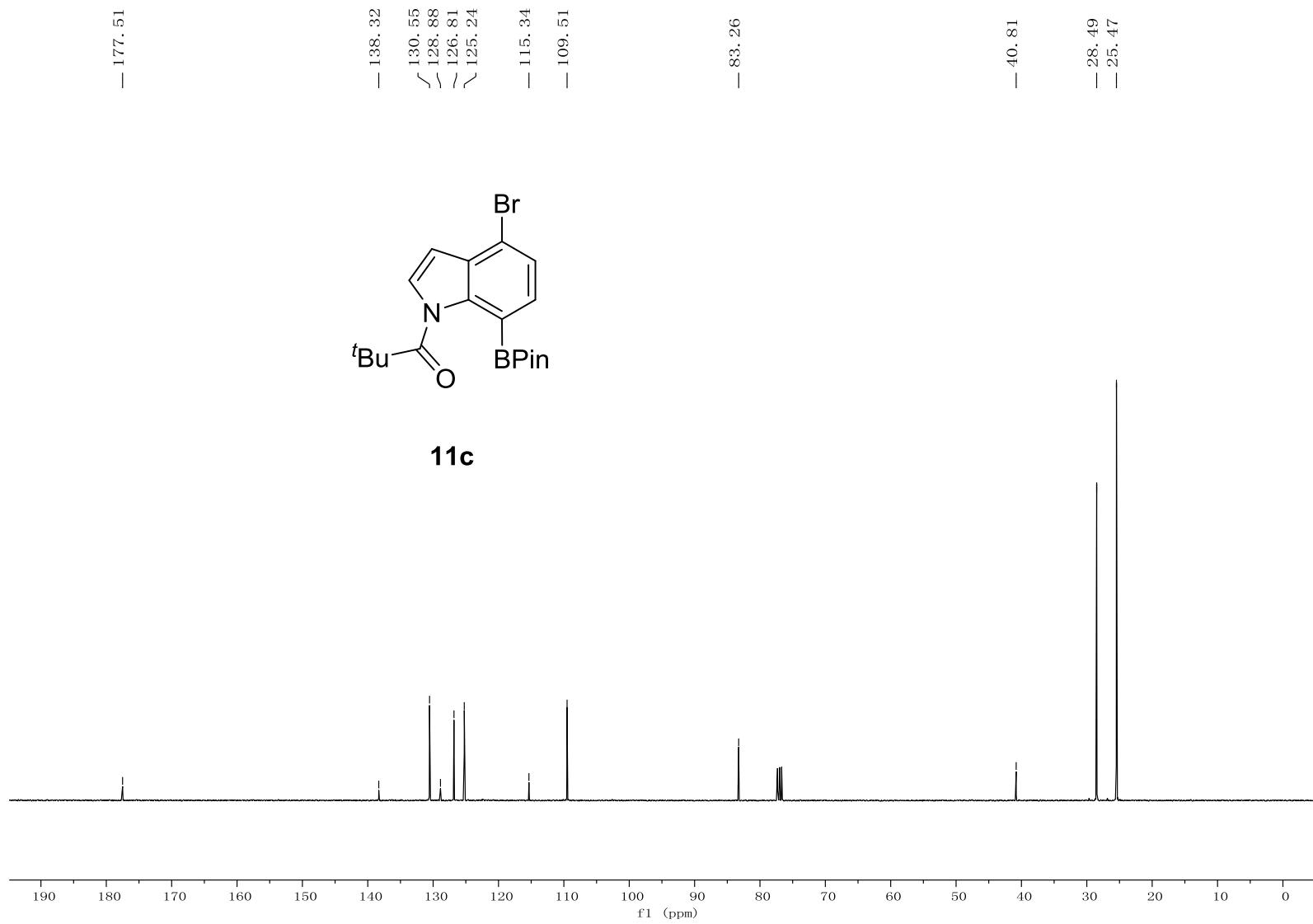
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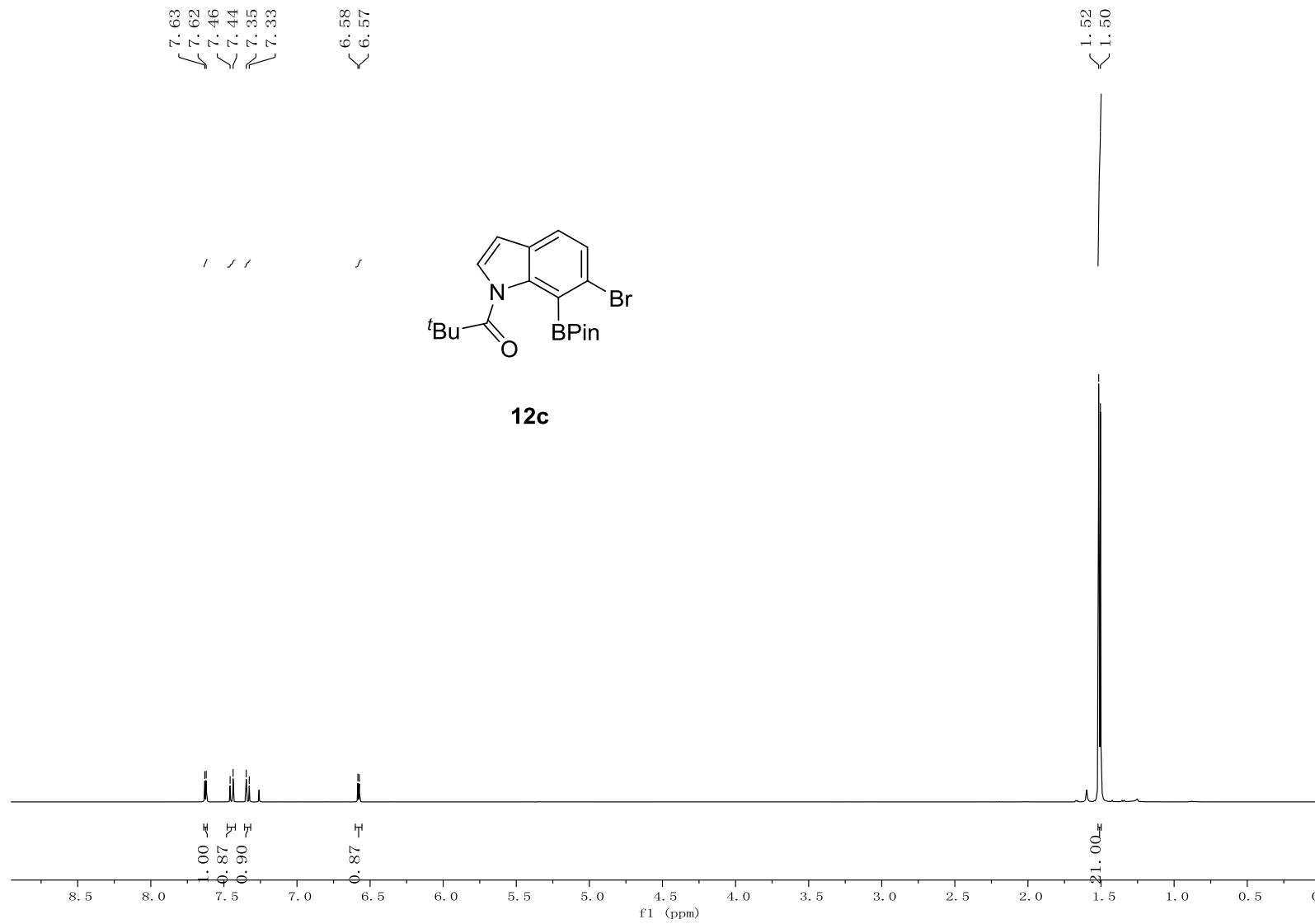


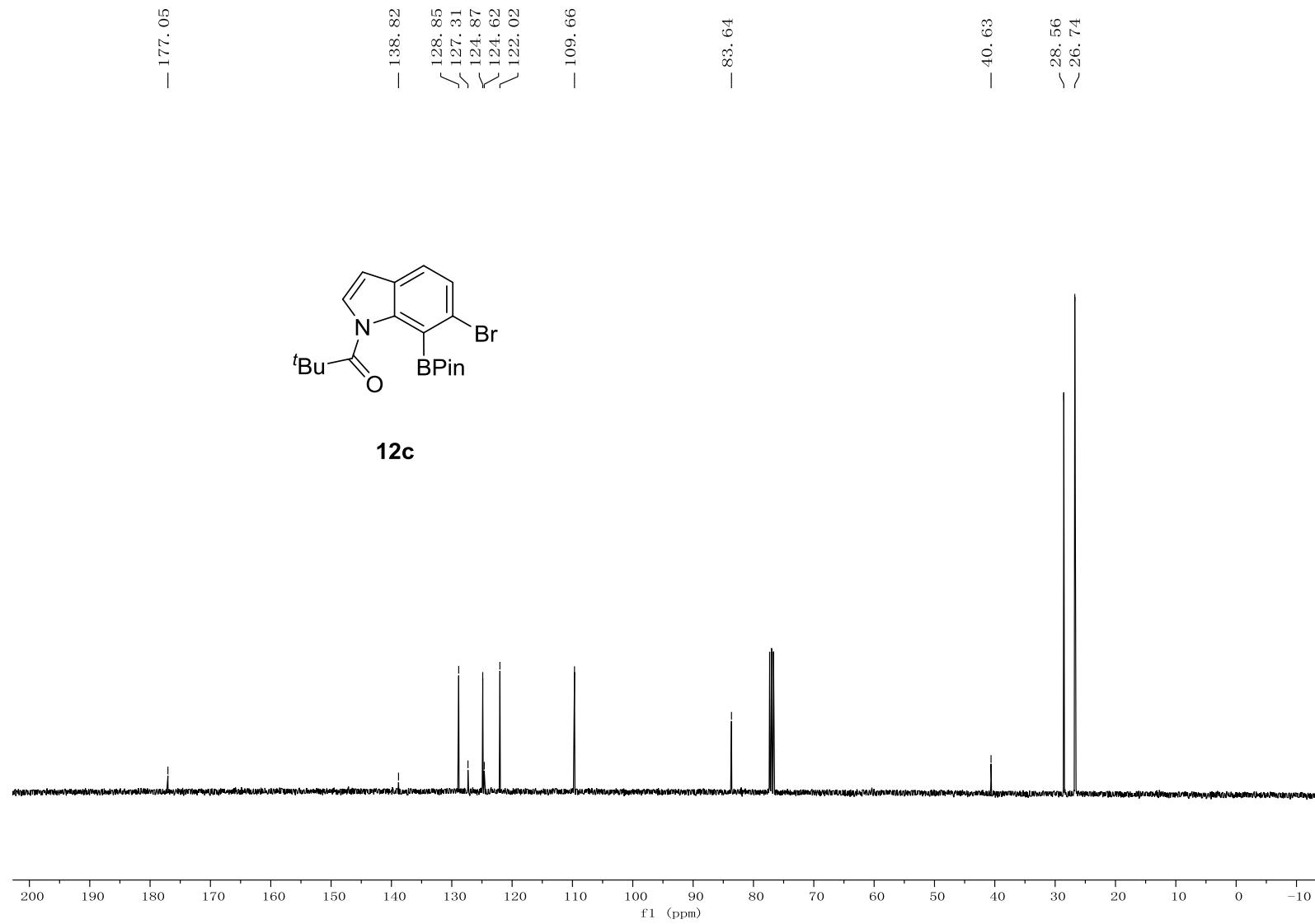


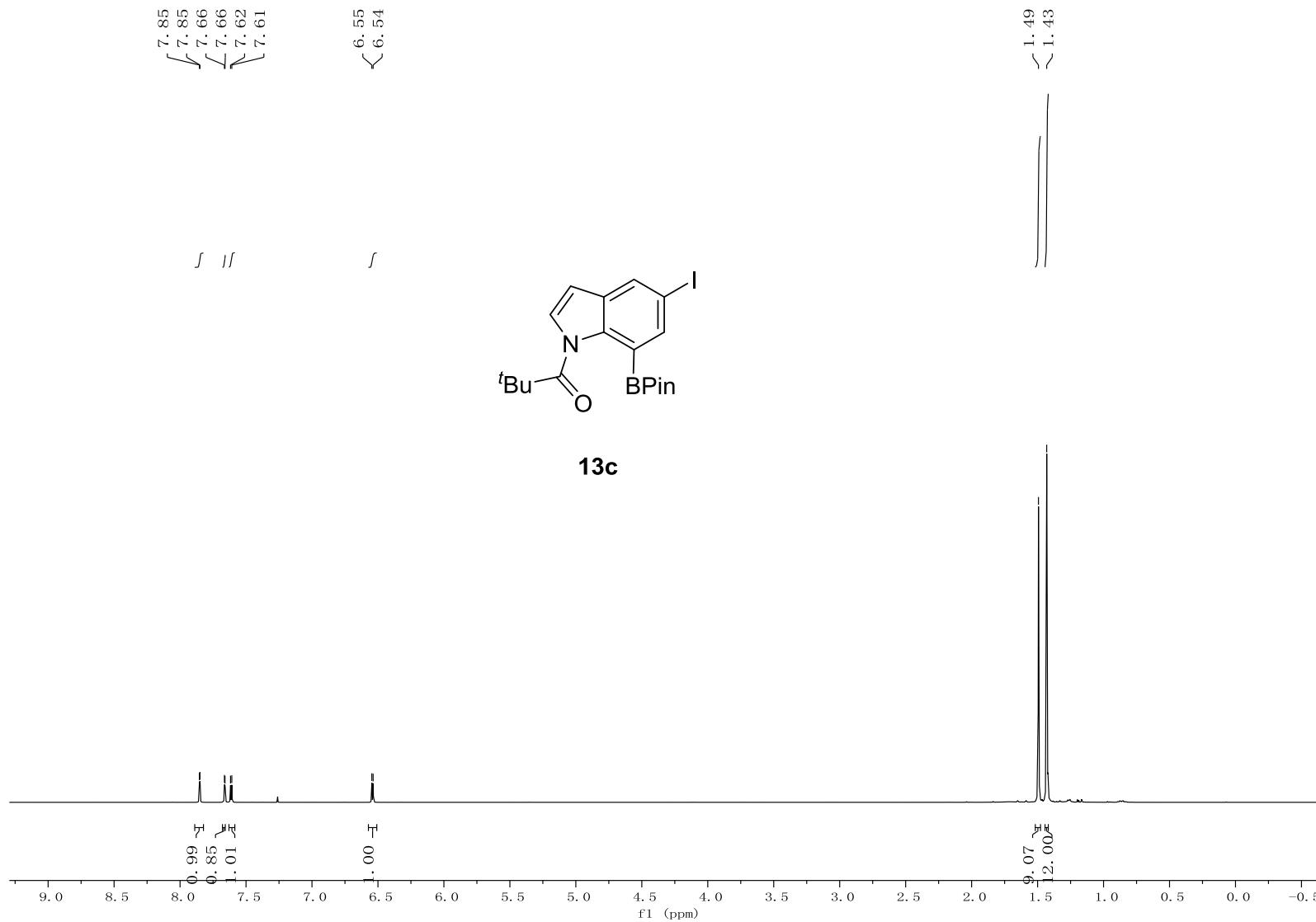


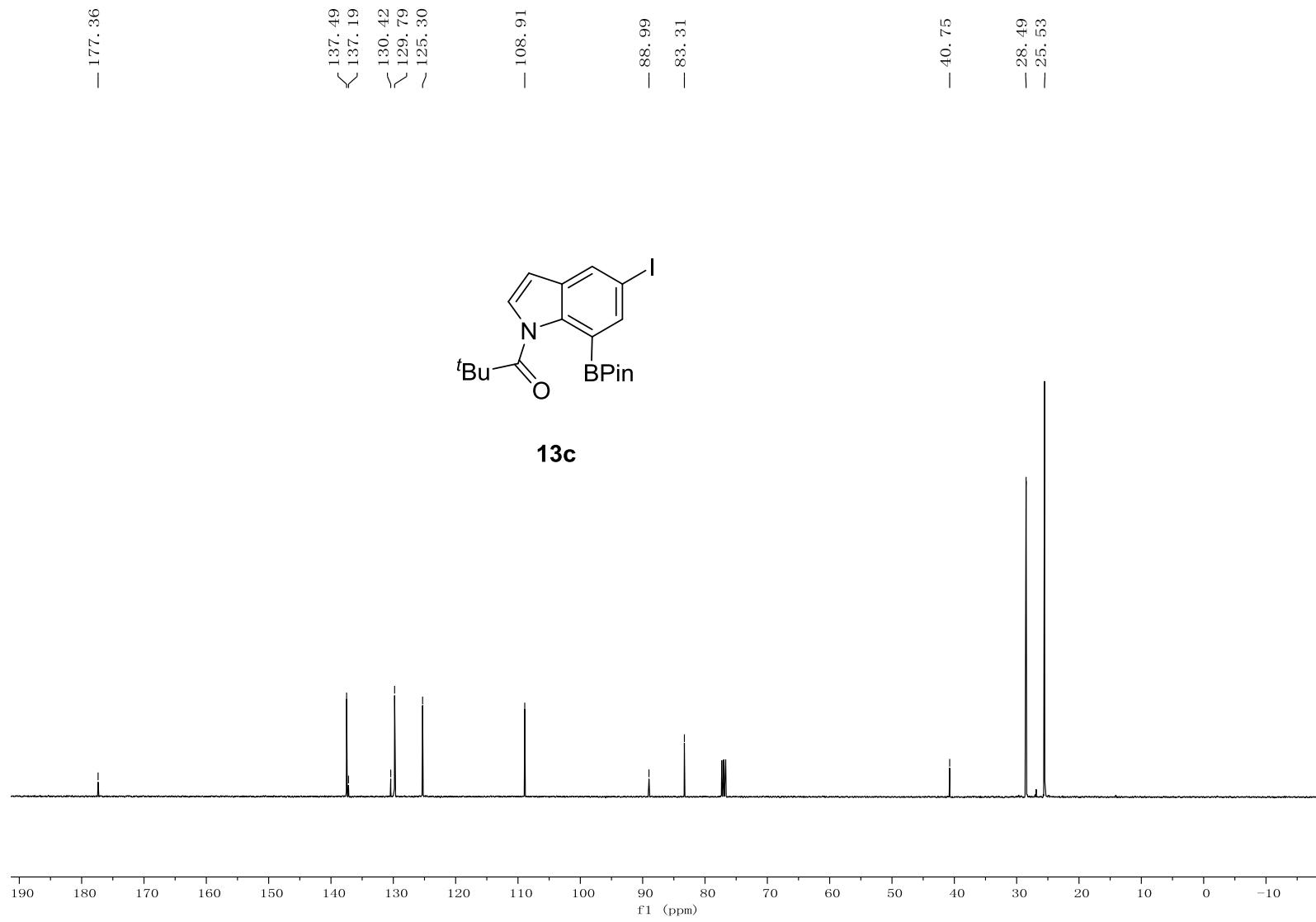


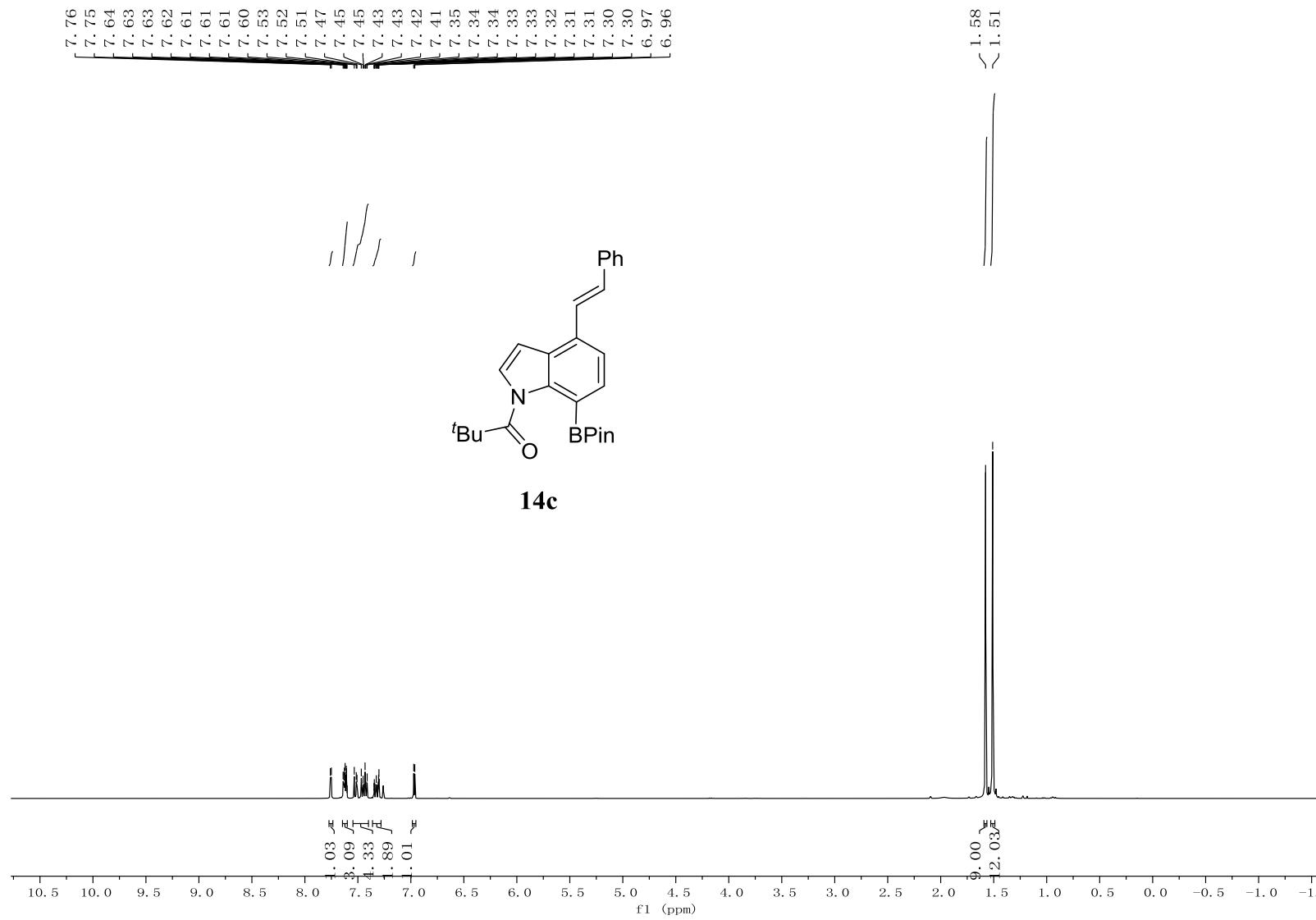


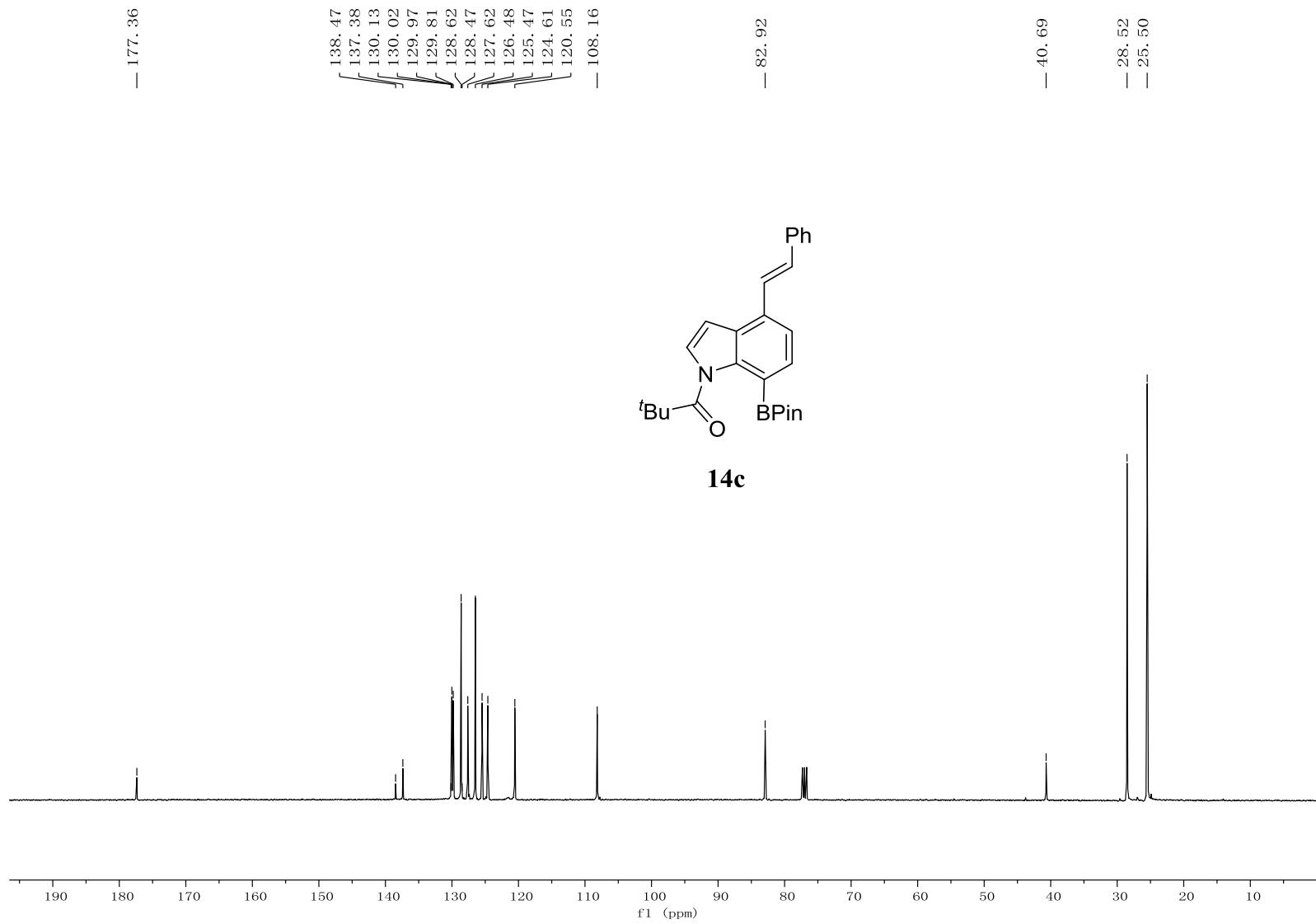


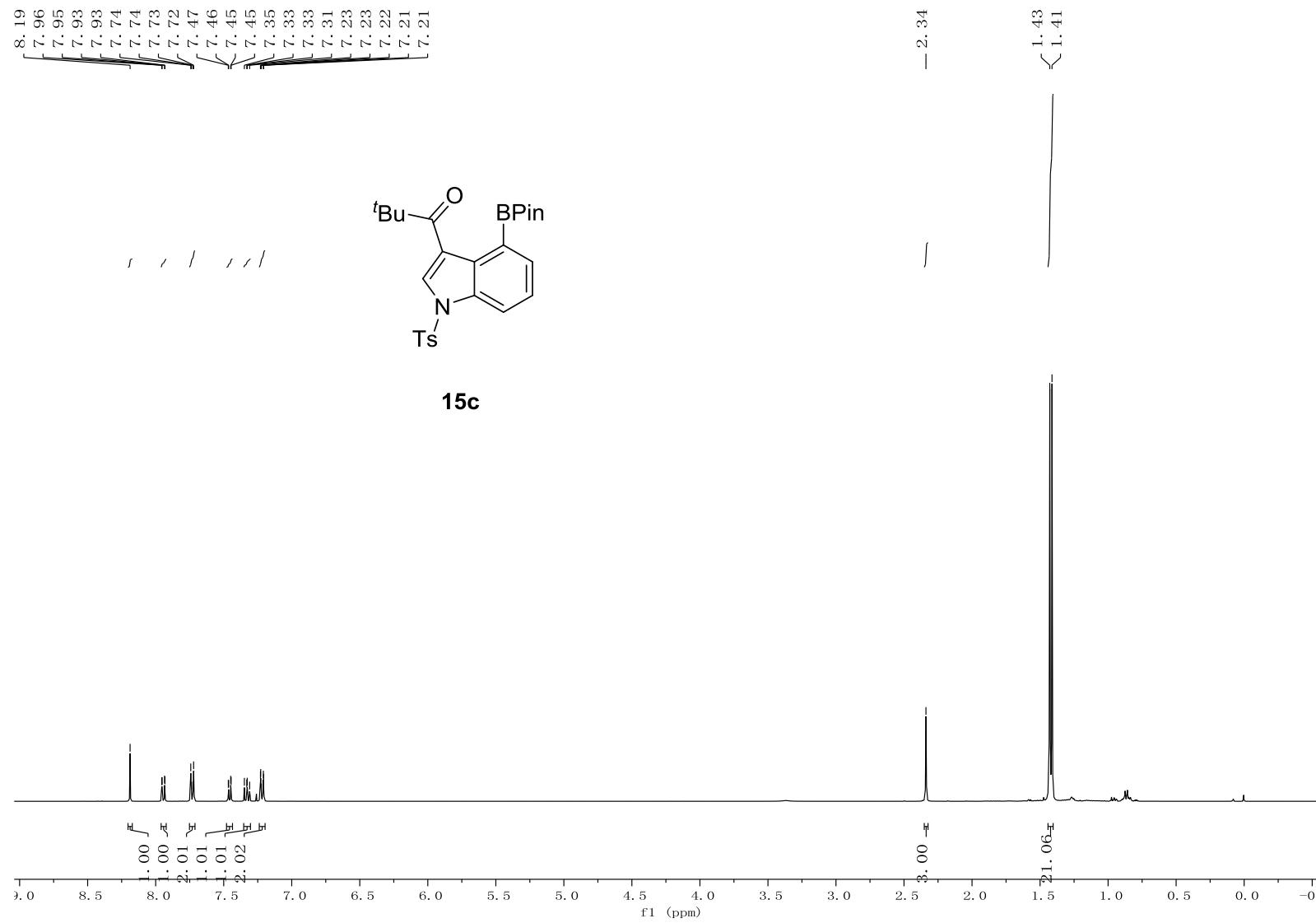










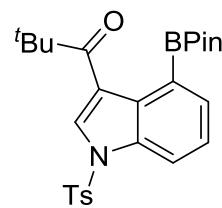


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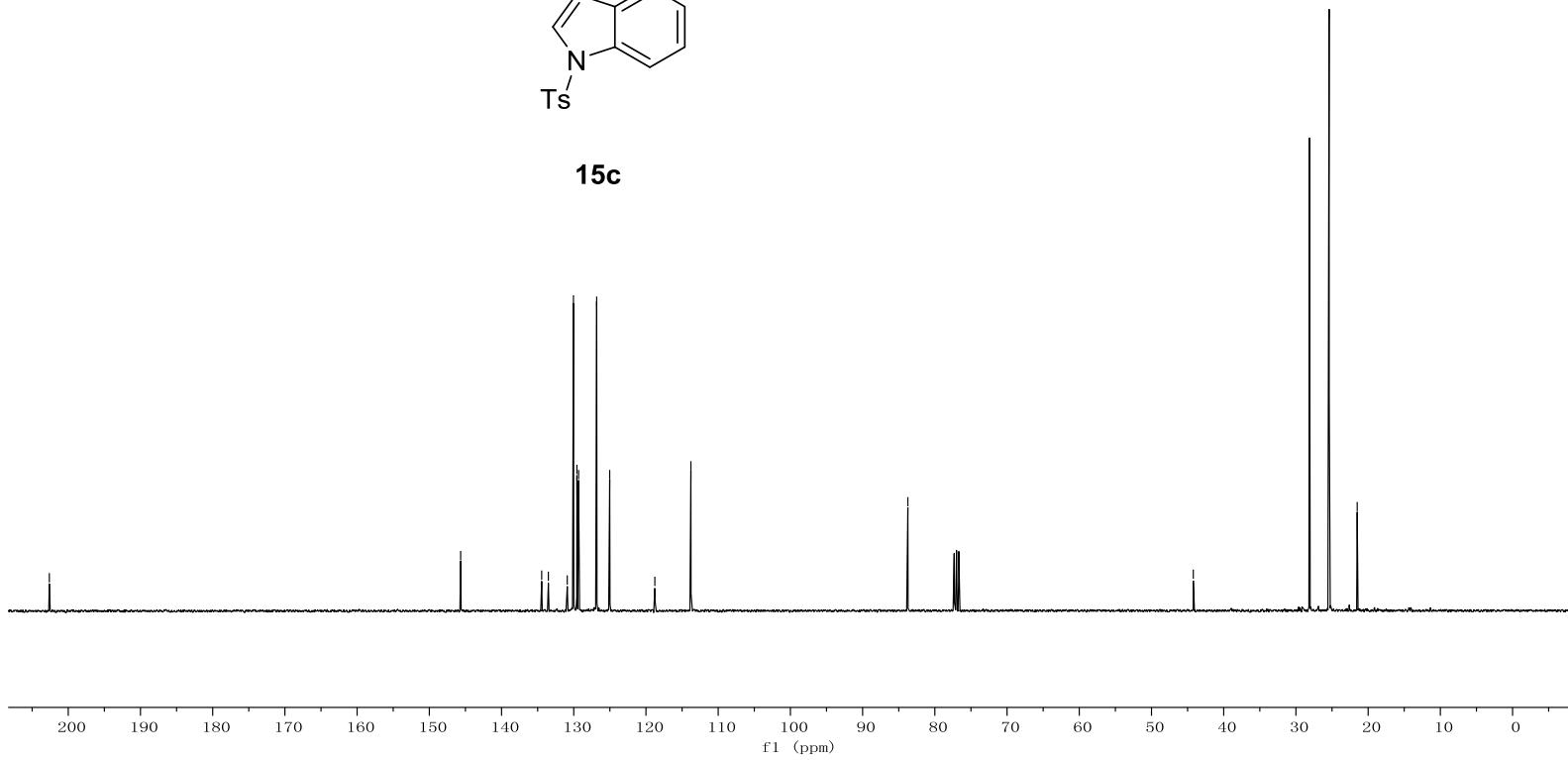
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113. 78

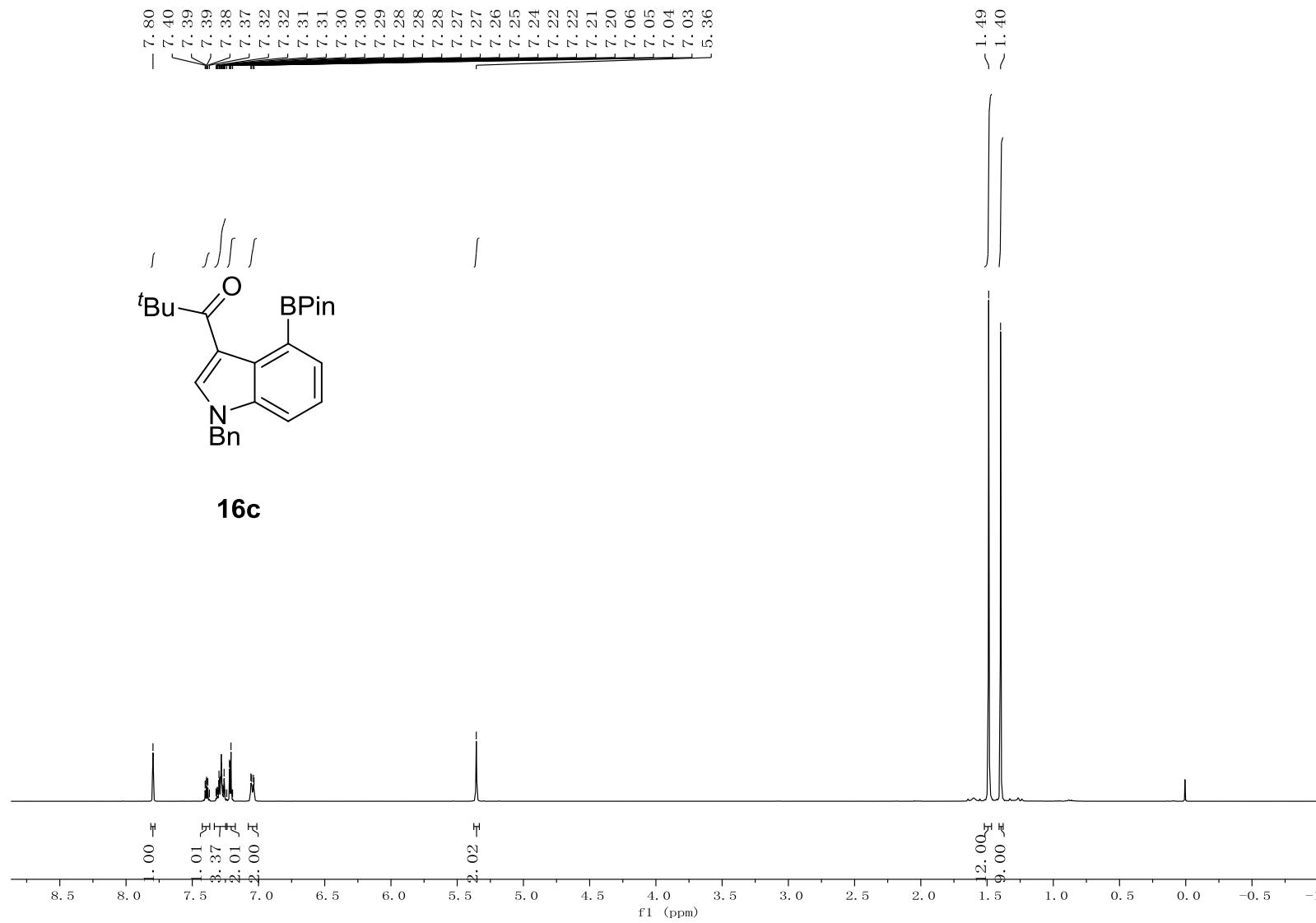
— 83. 74

— 44. 21
— 28. 13
— 25. 40
— 21. 51



15c





— 201. 34

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— 113.40
— 110.22

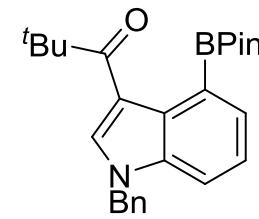
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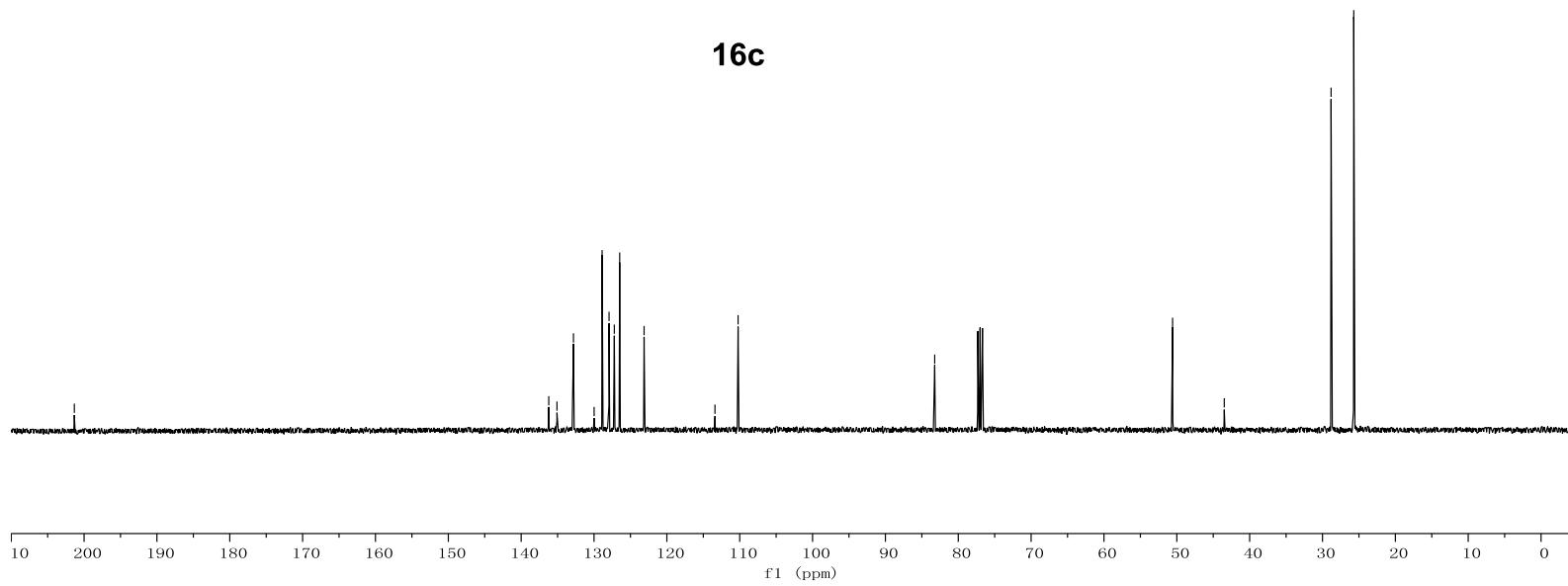
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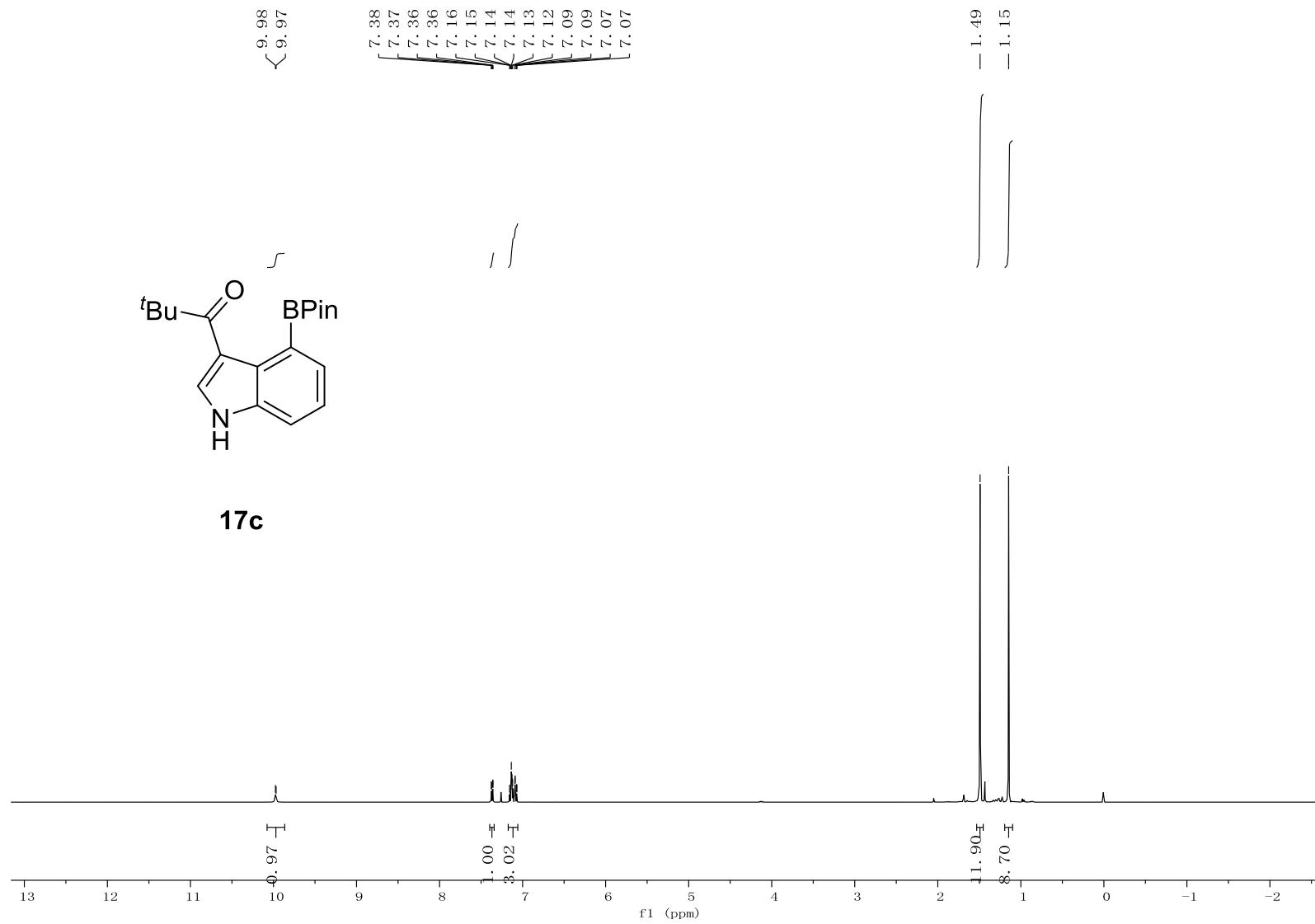
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16c



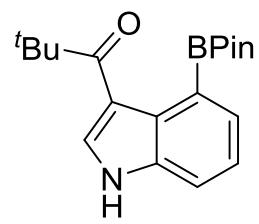


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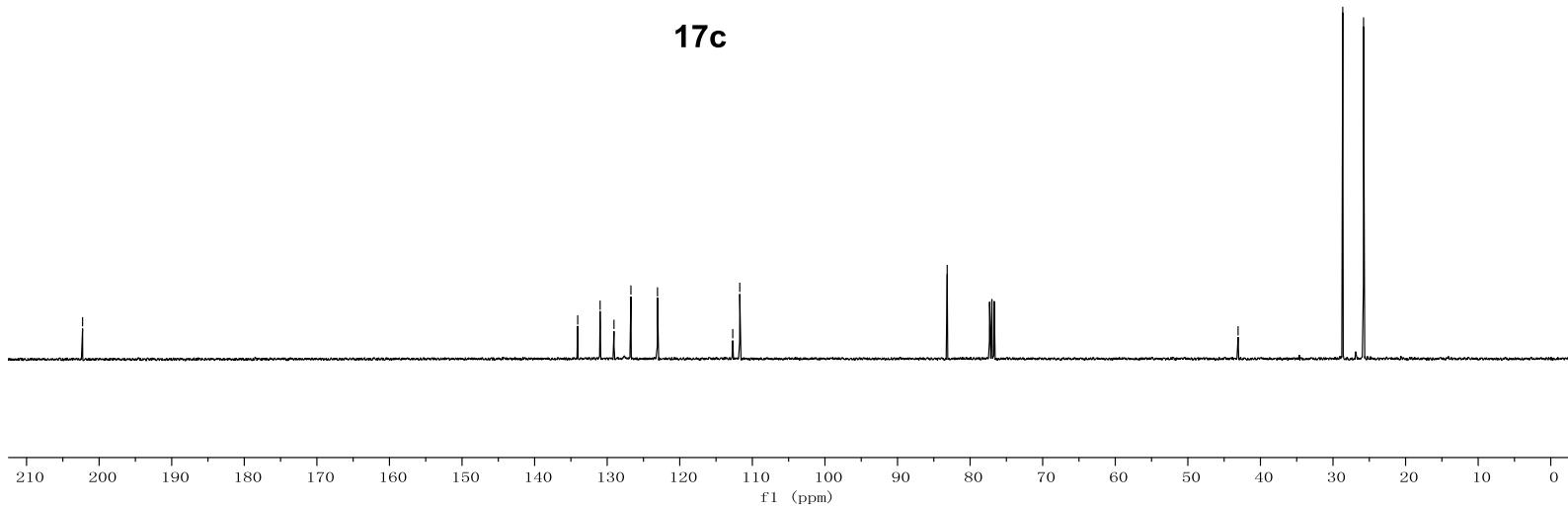
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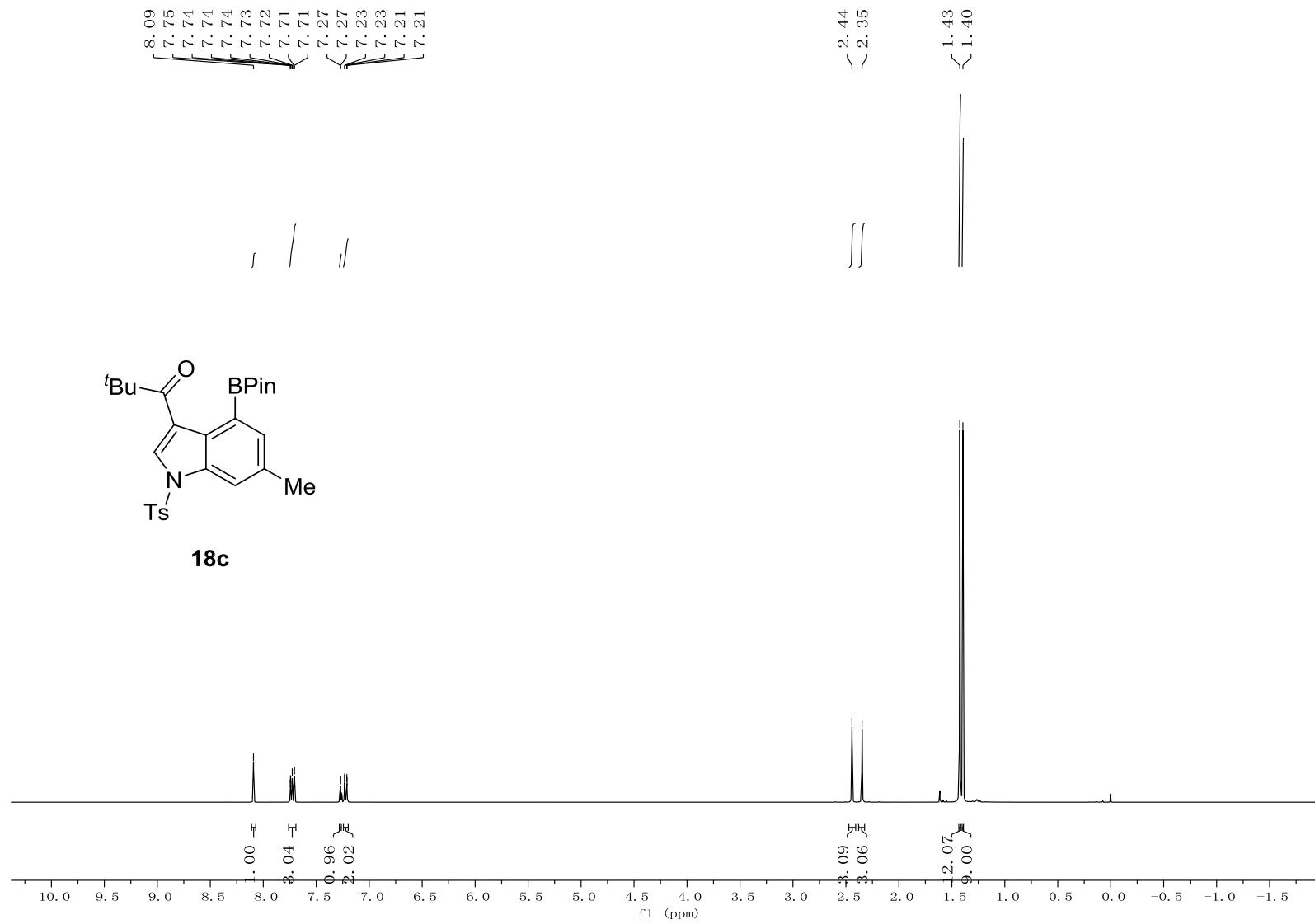
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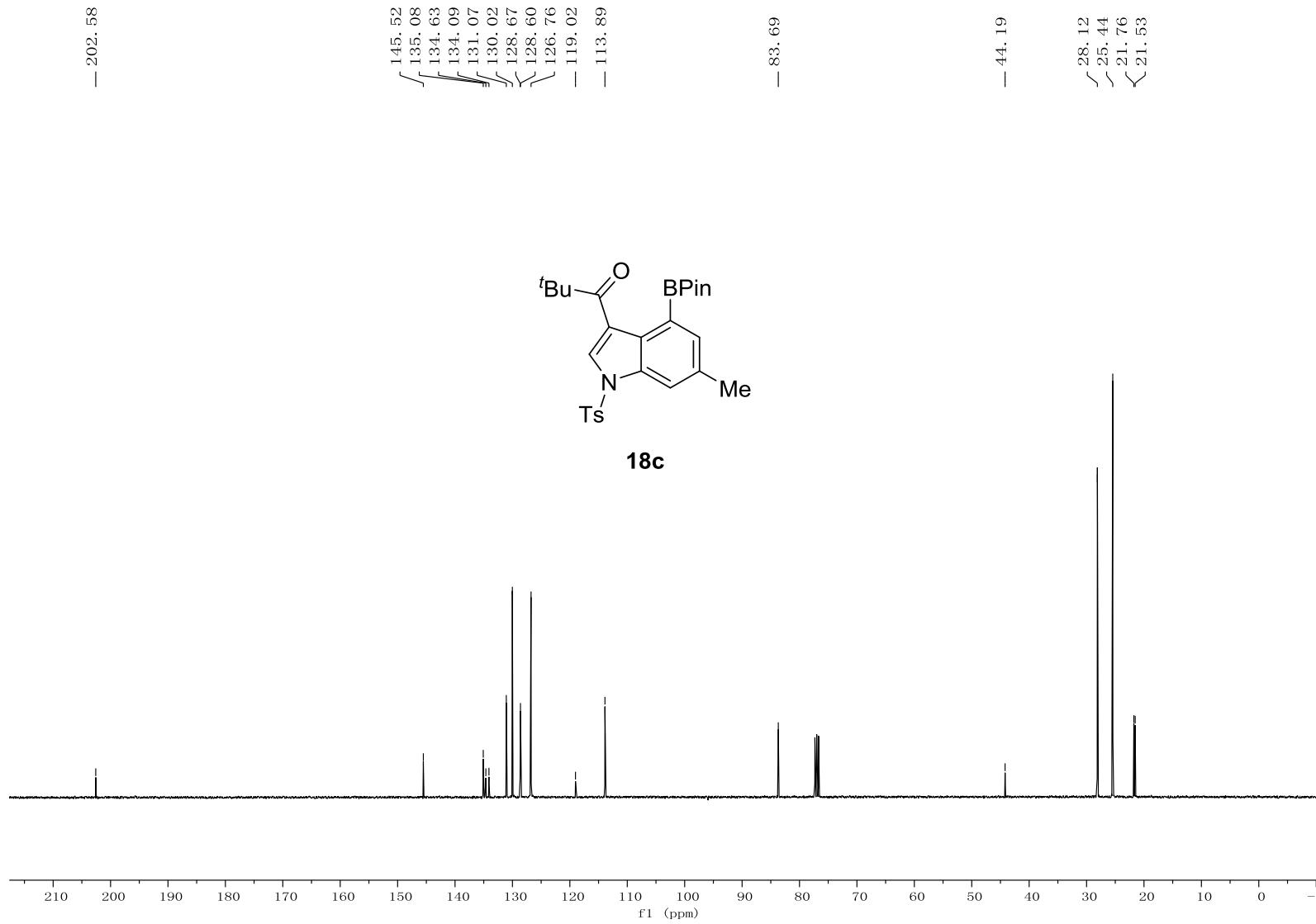
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— 25. 79

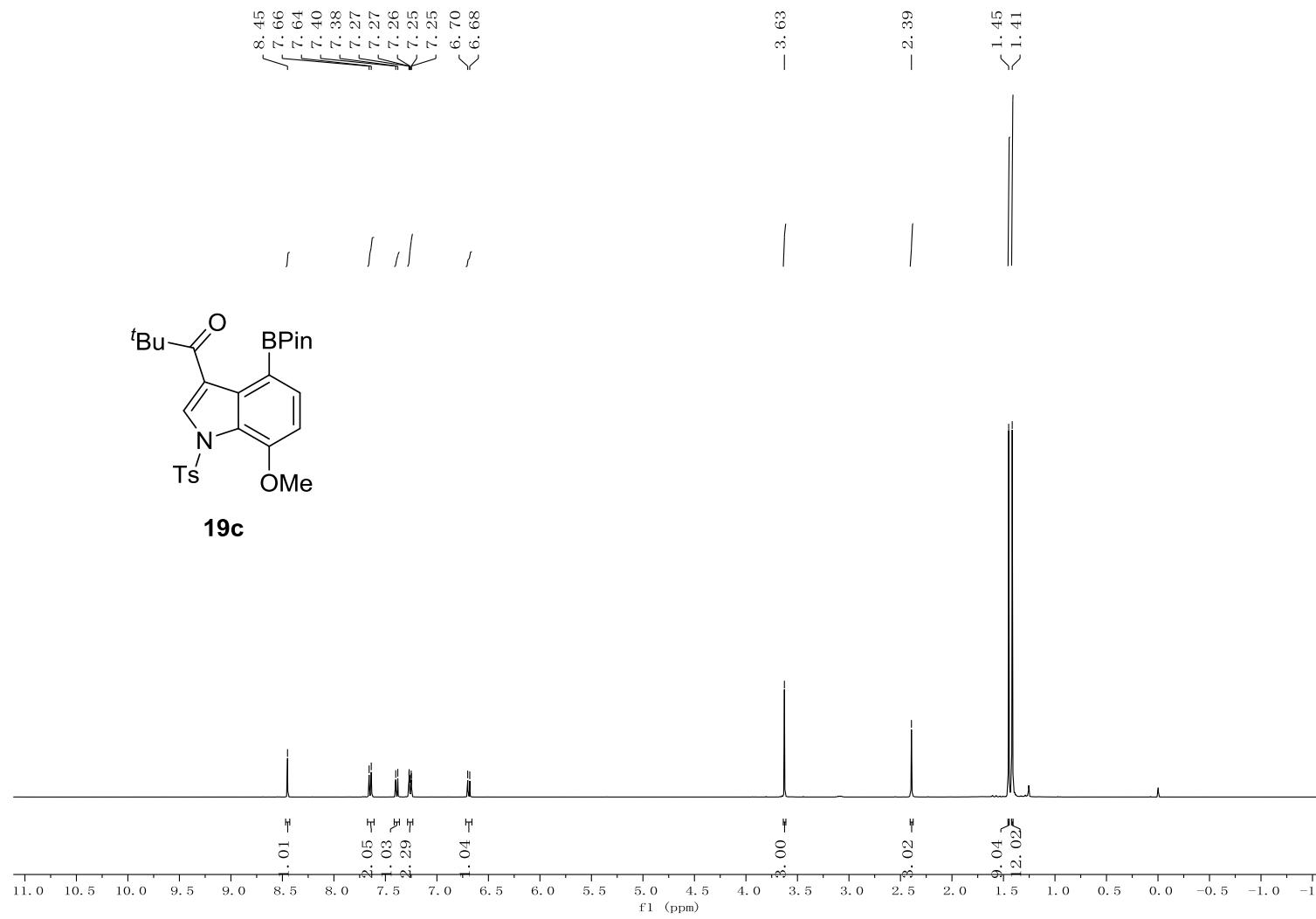


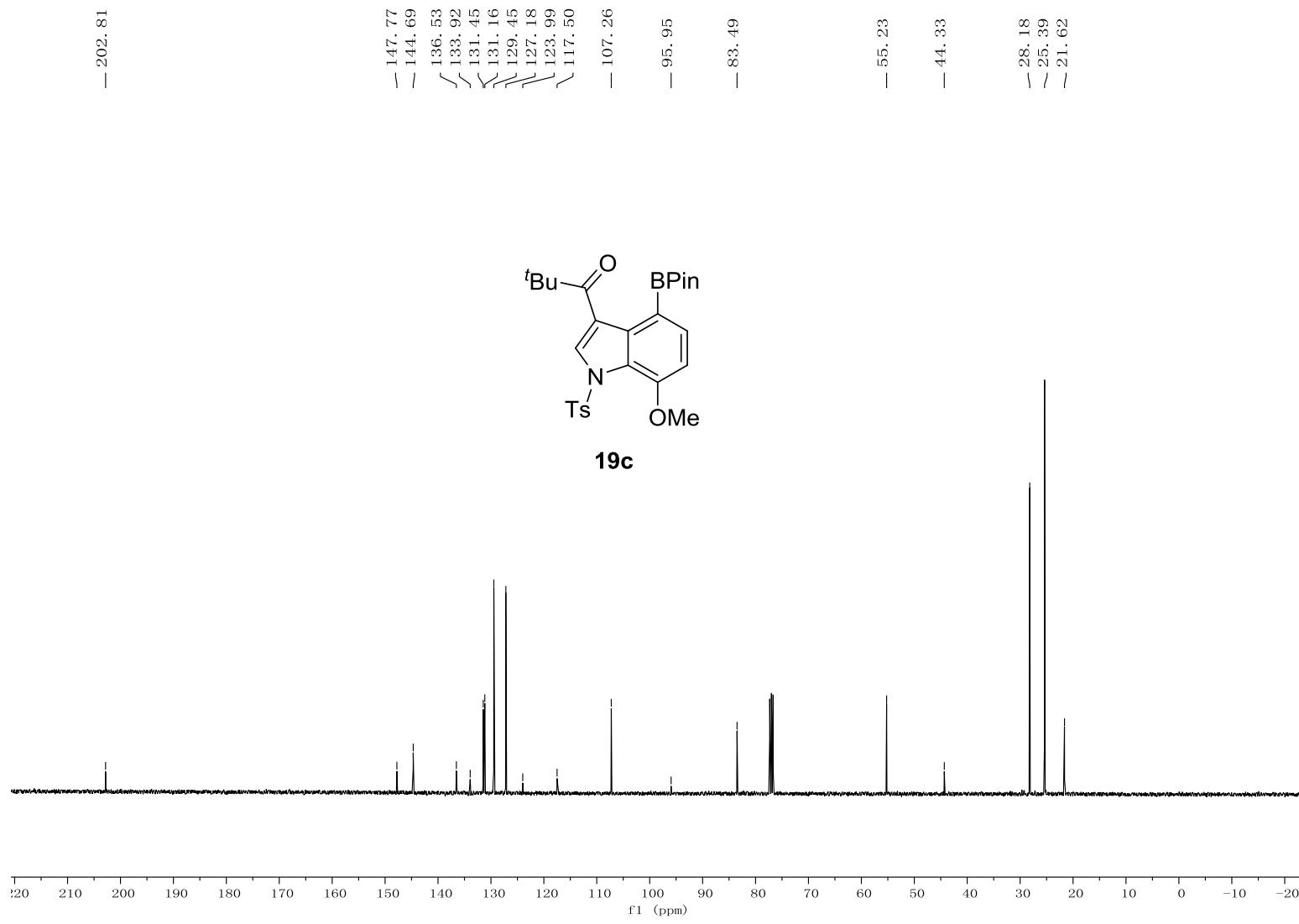
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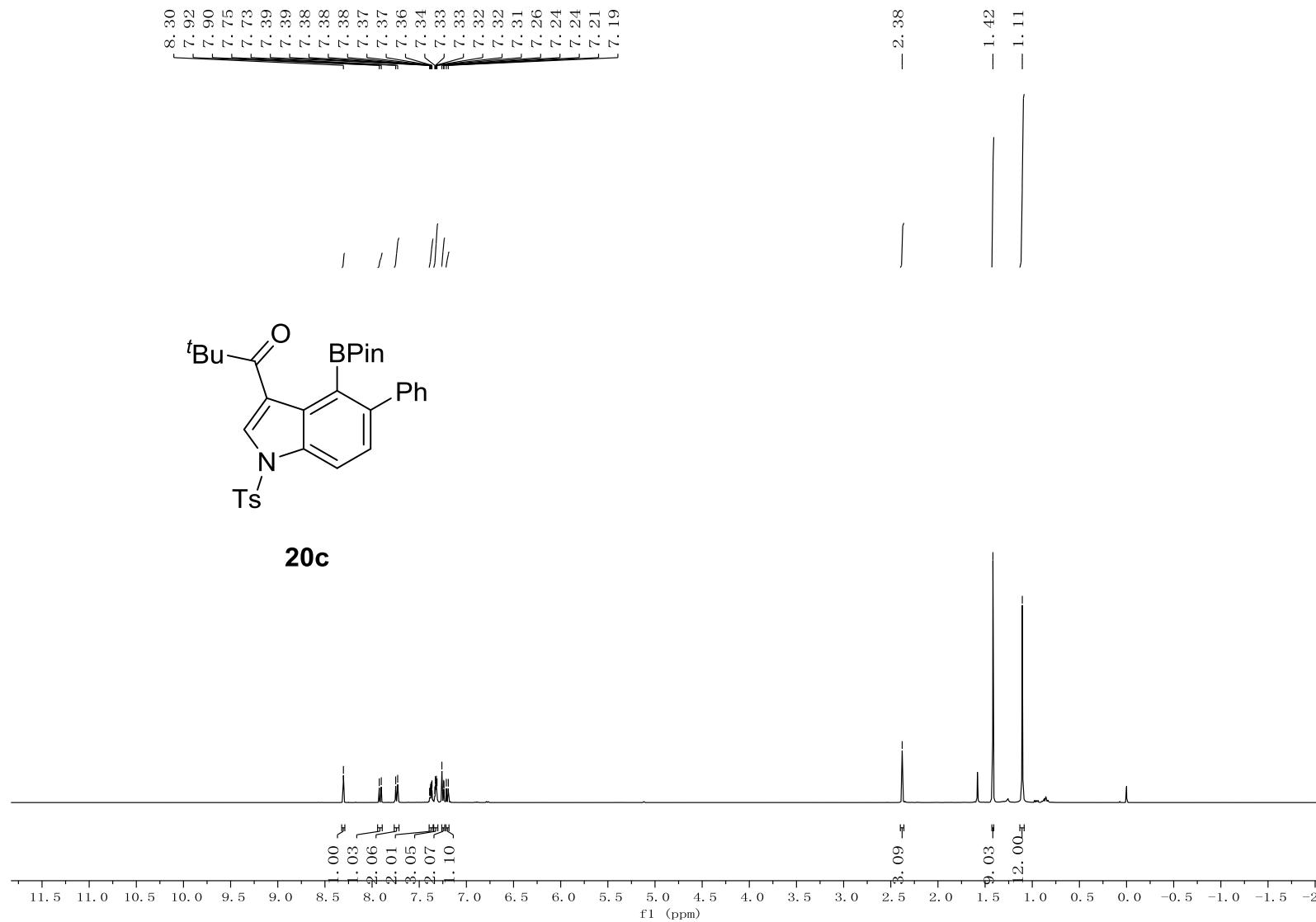


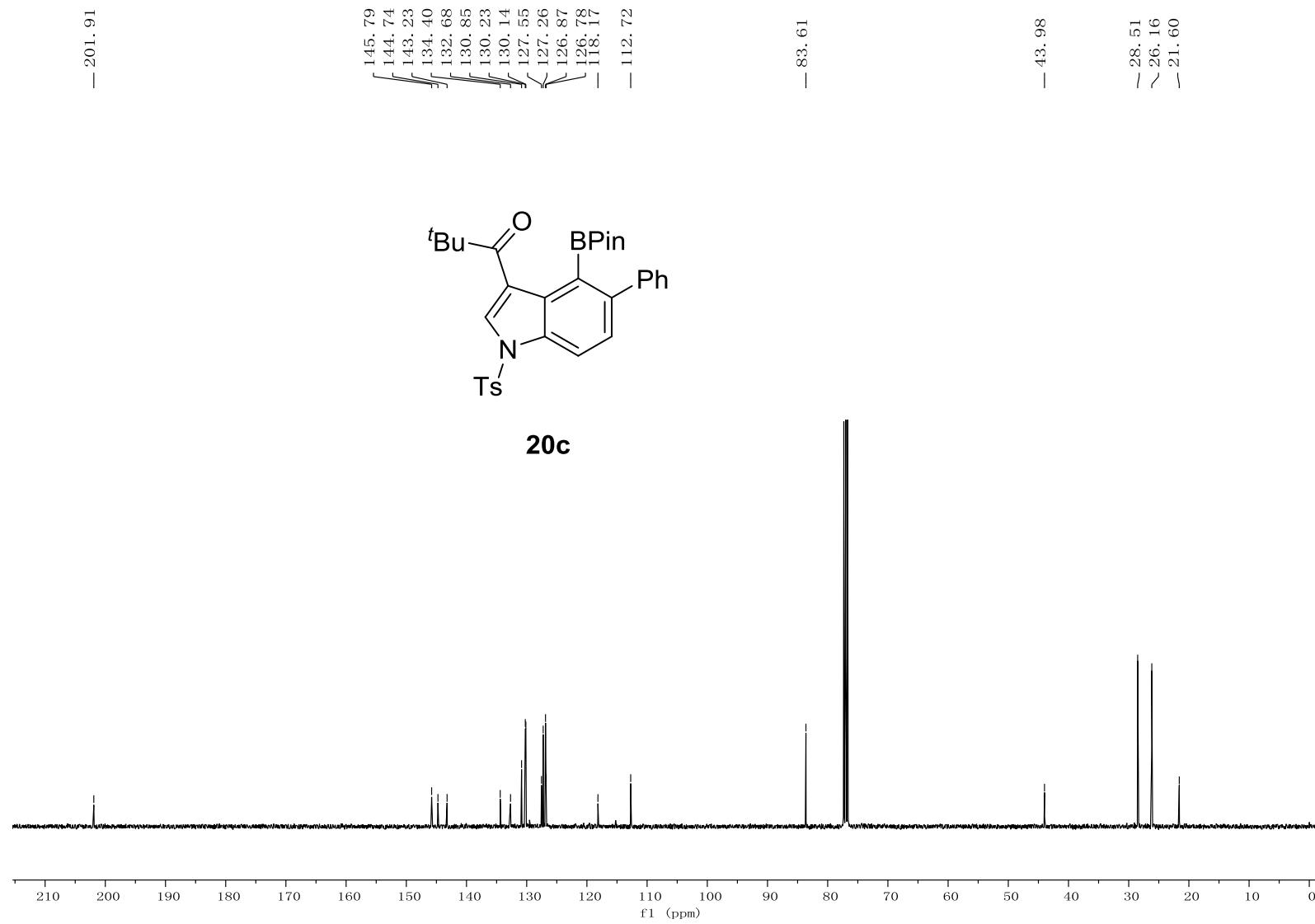


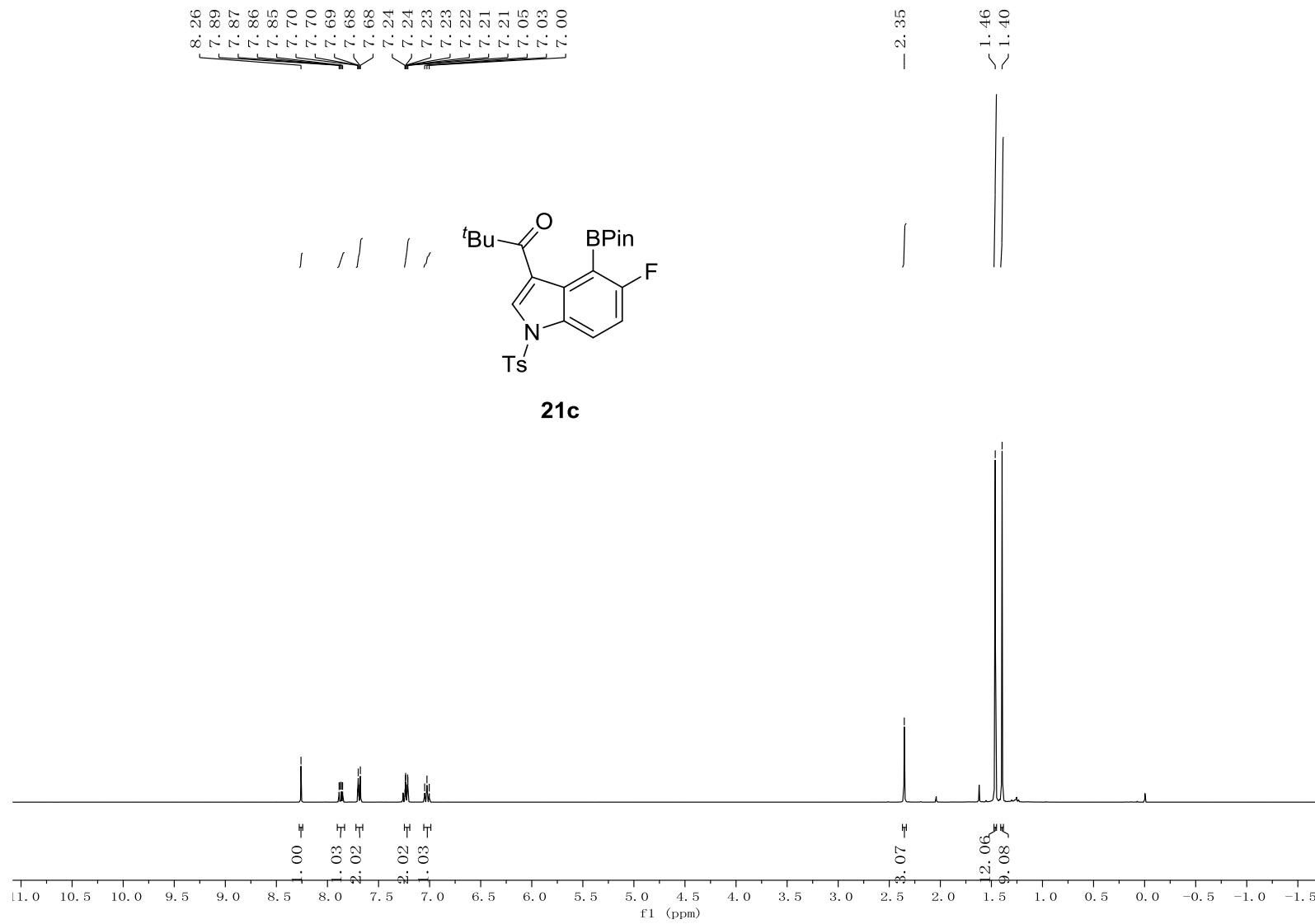


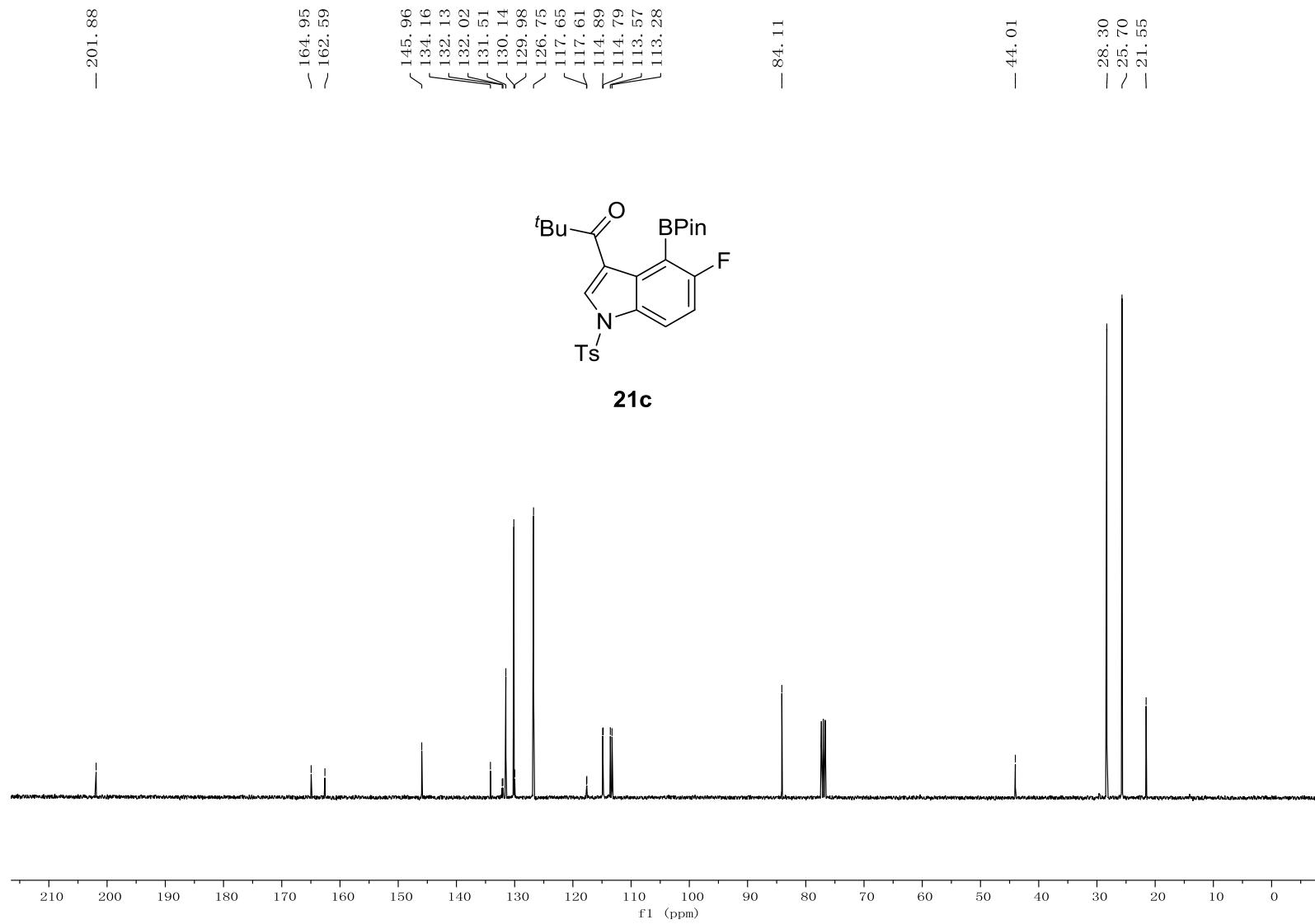


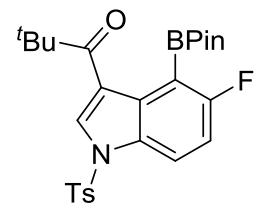






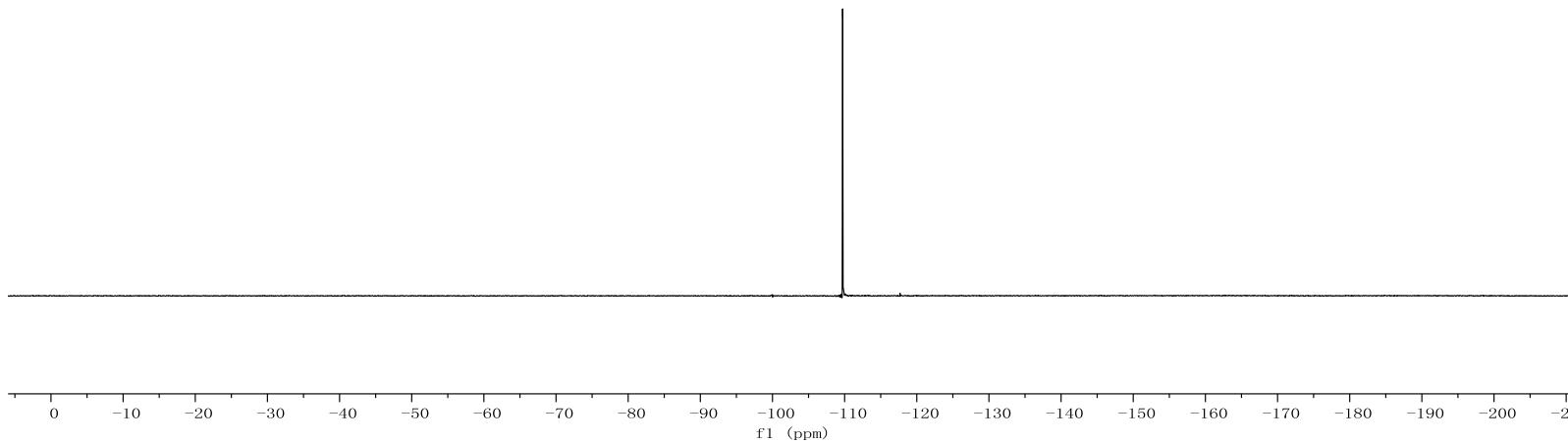


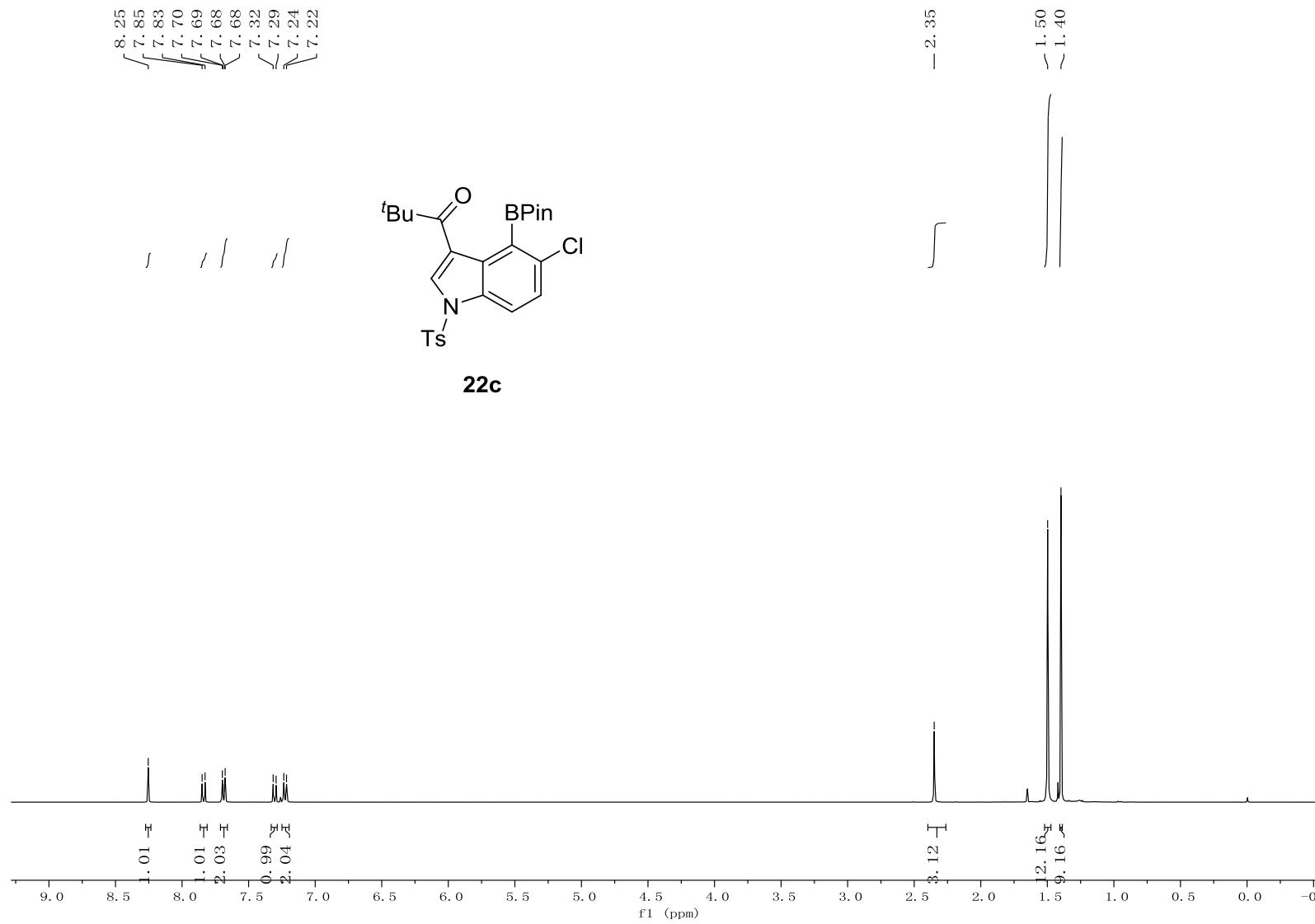




21c

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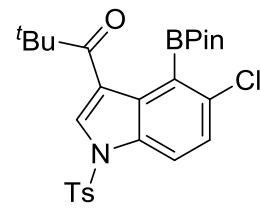


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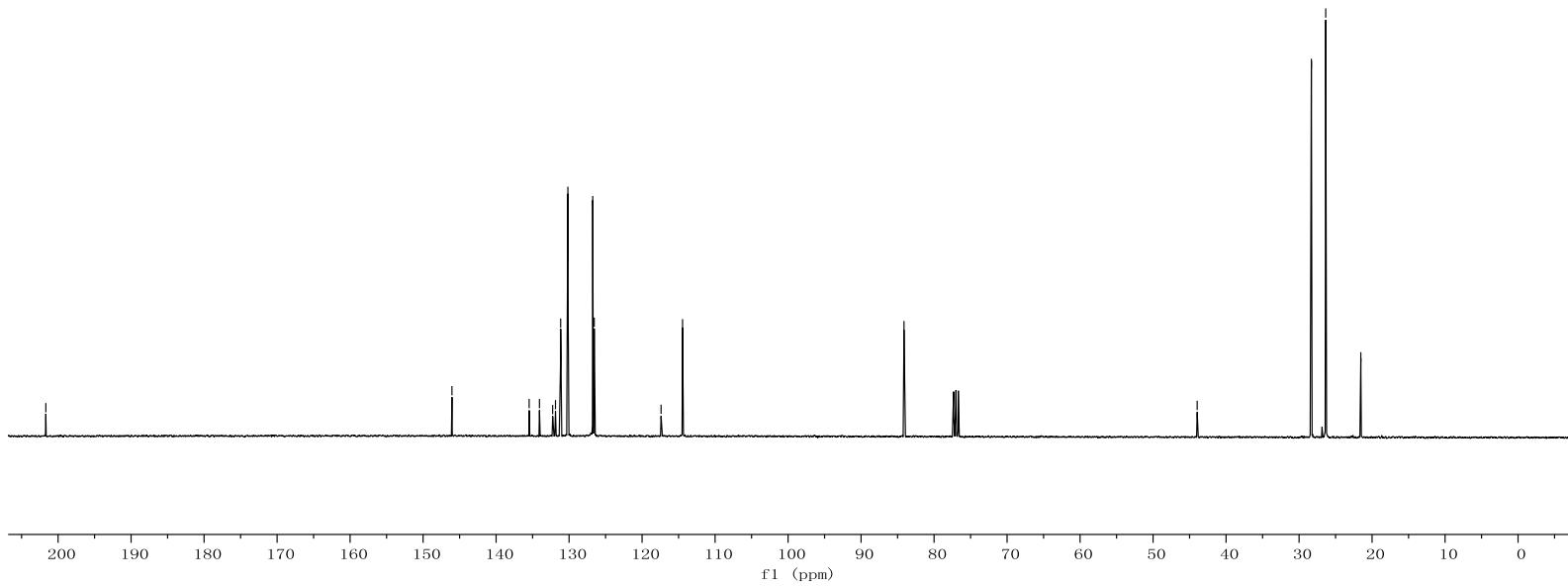
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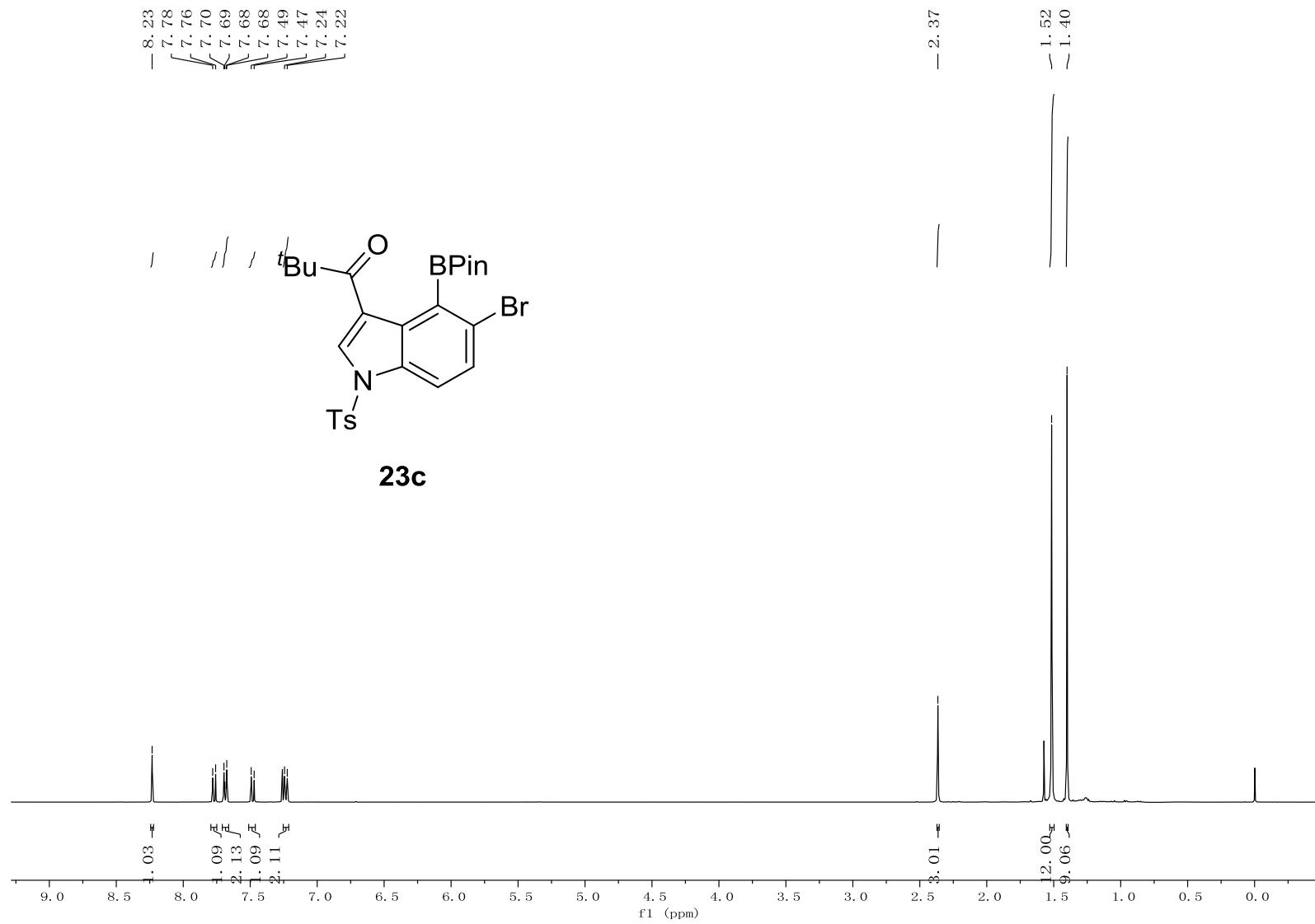
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— 21. 54



22c



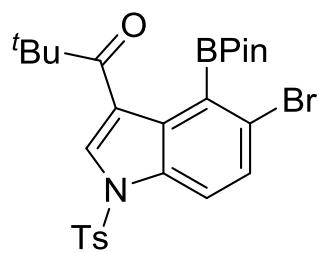


— 201. 65

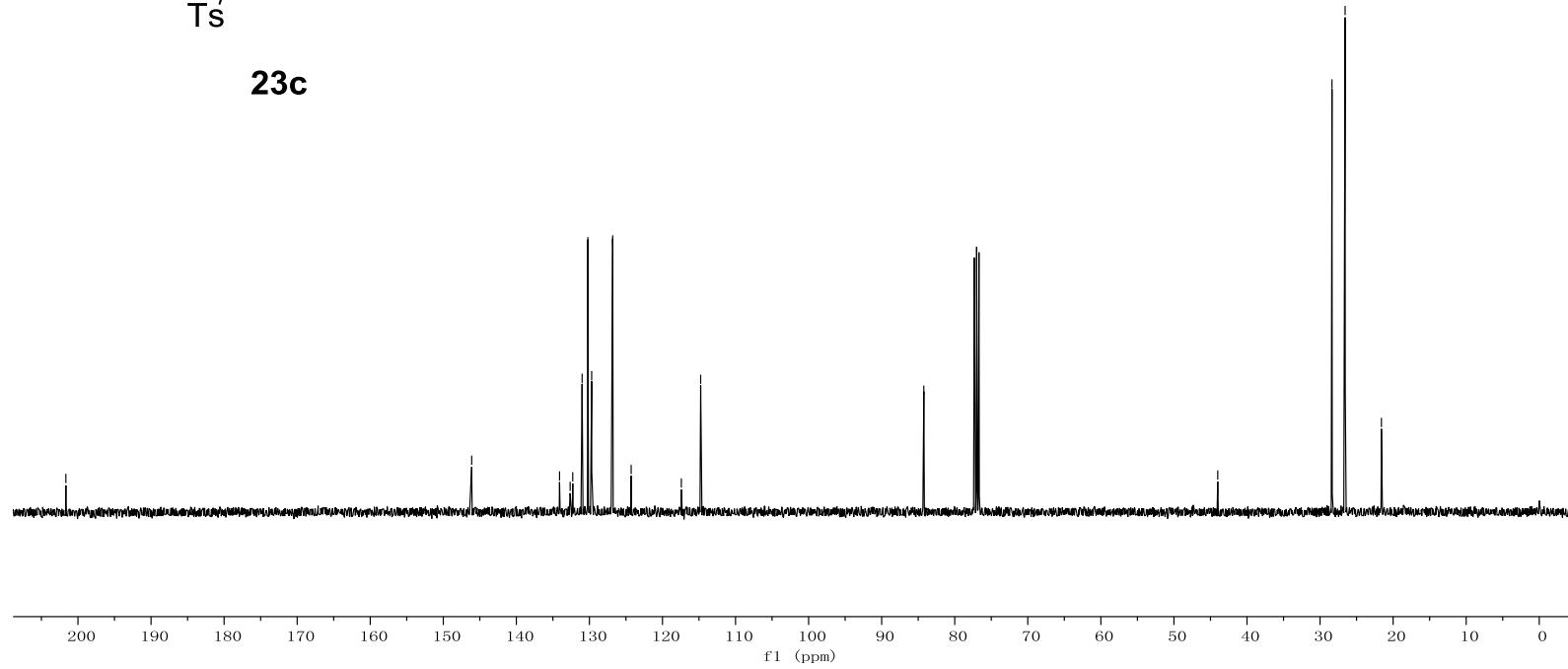
— 146. 11
— 134. 09
— 132. 64
— 132. 28
— 131. 00
— 130. 21
— 129. 69
— 126. 81
— 124. 29
— 117. 42
— 114. 77

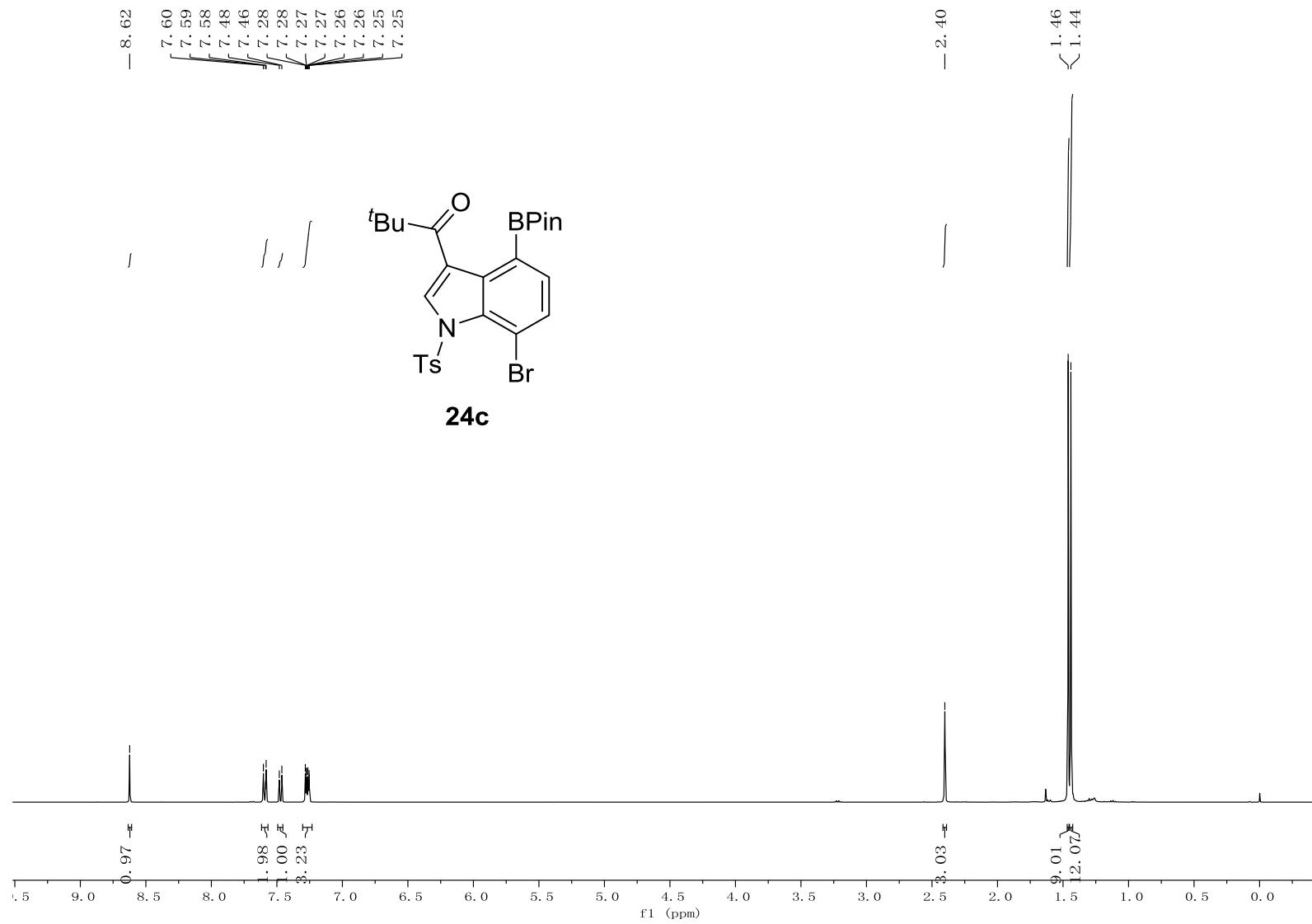
— 84. 23

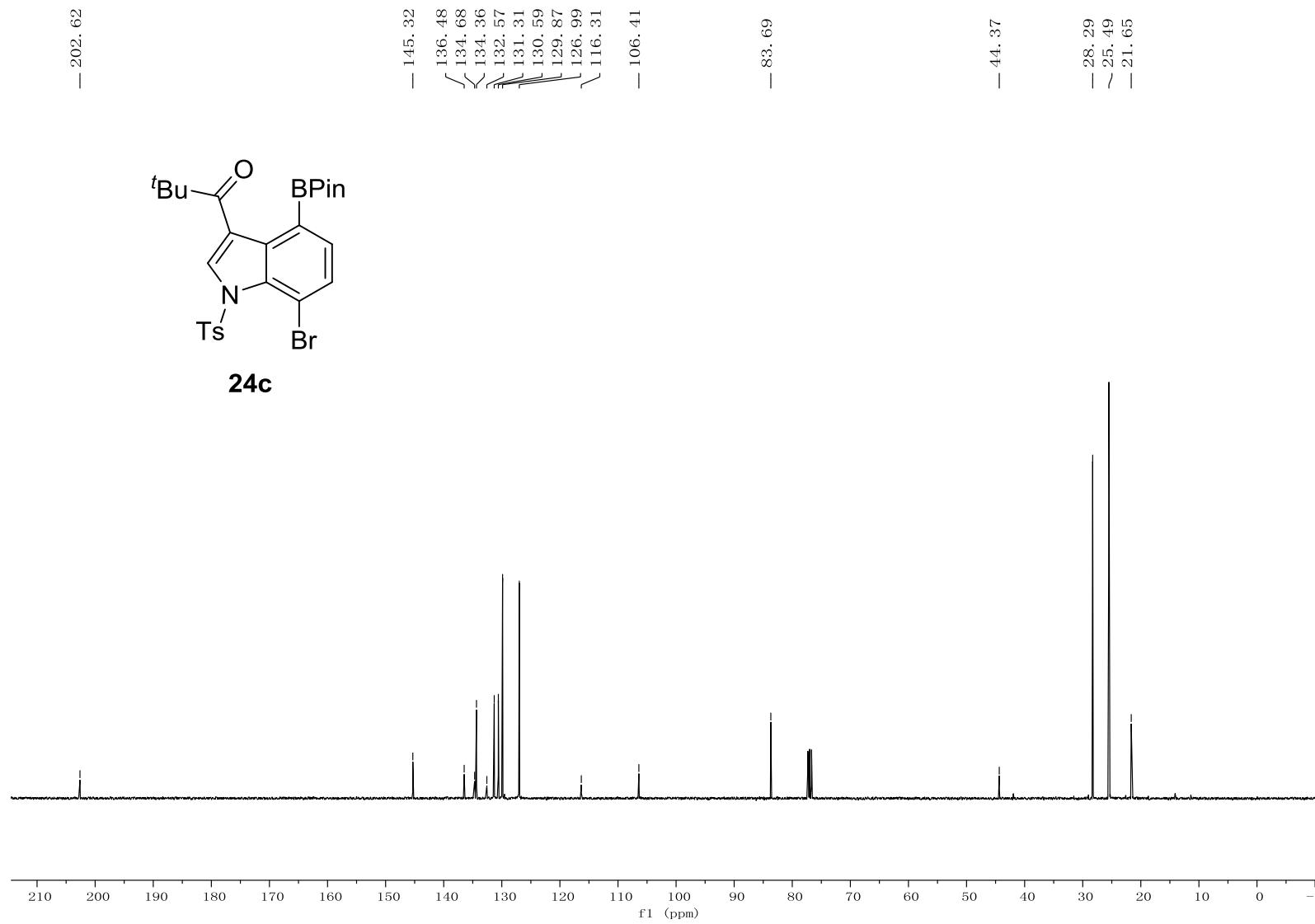
— 44. 00
— 28. 37
— 26. 57
— 21. 60

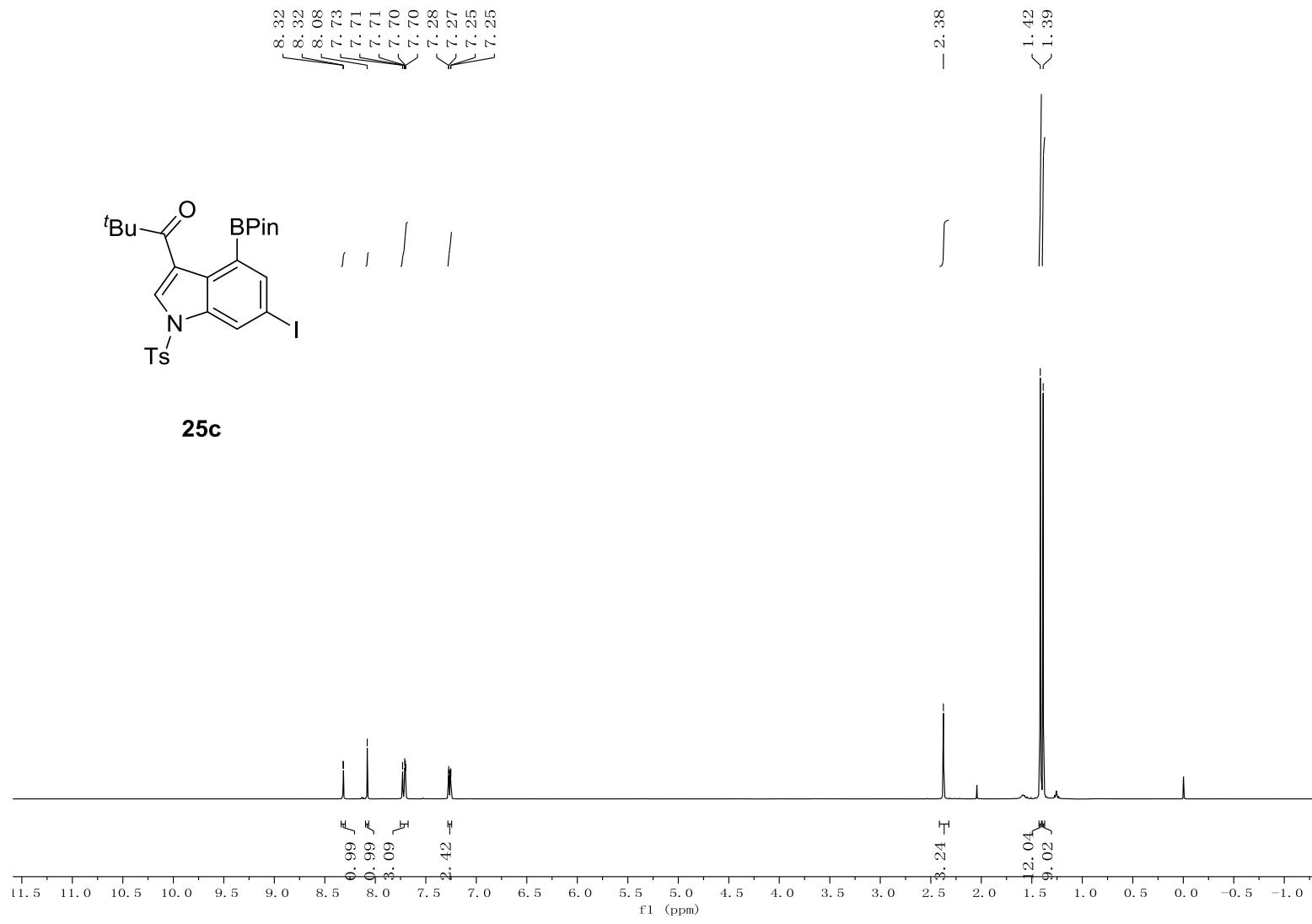


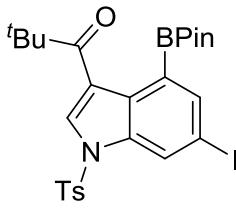
23c



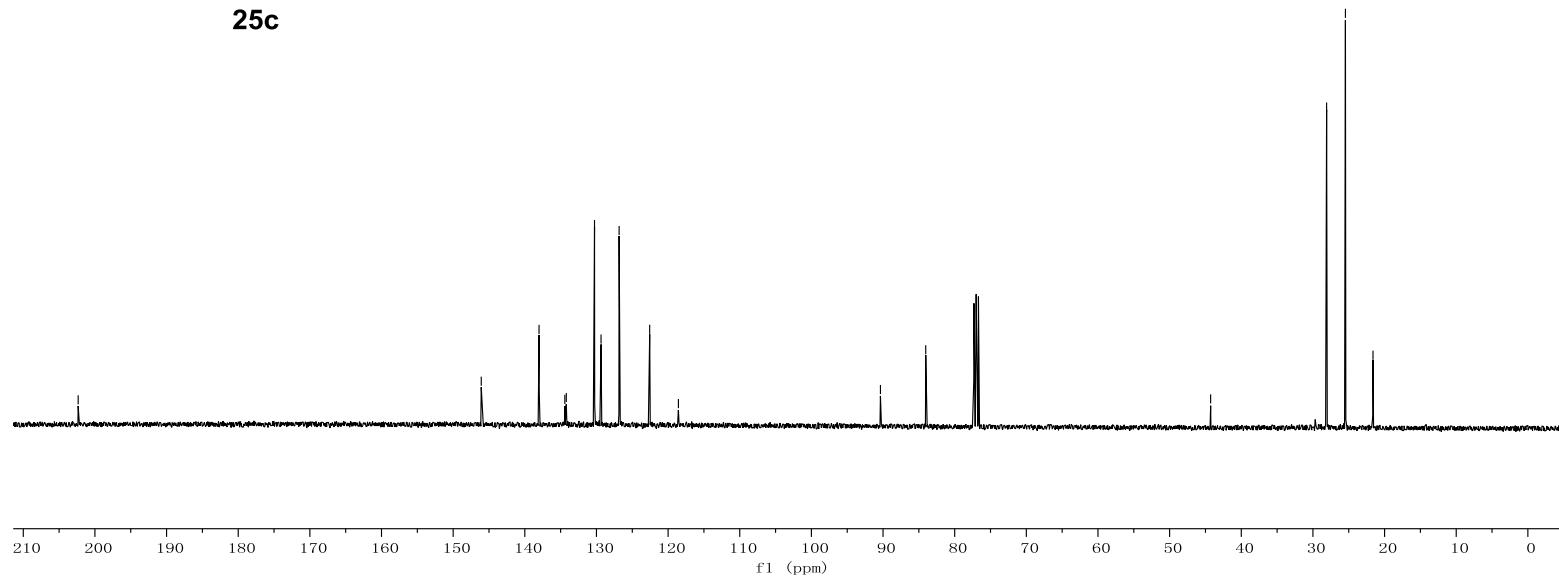


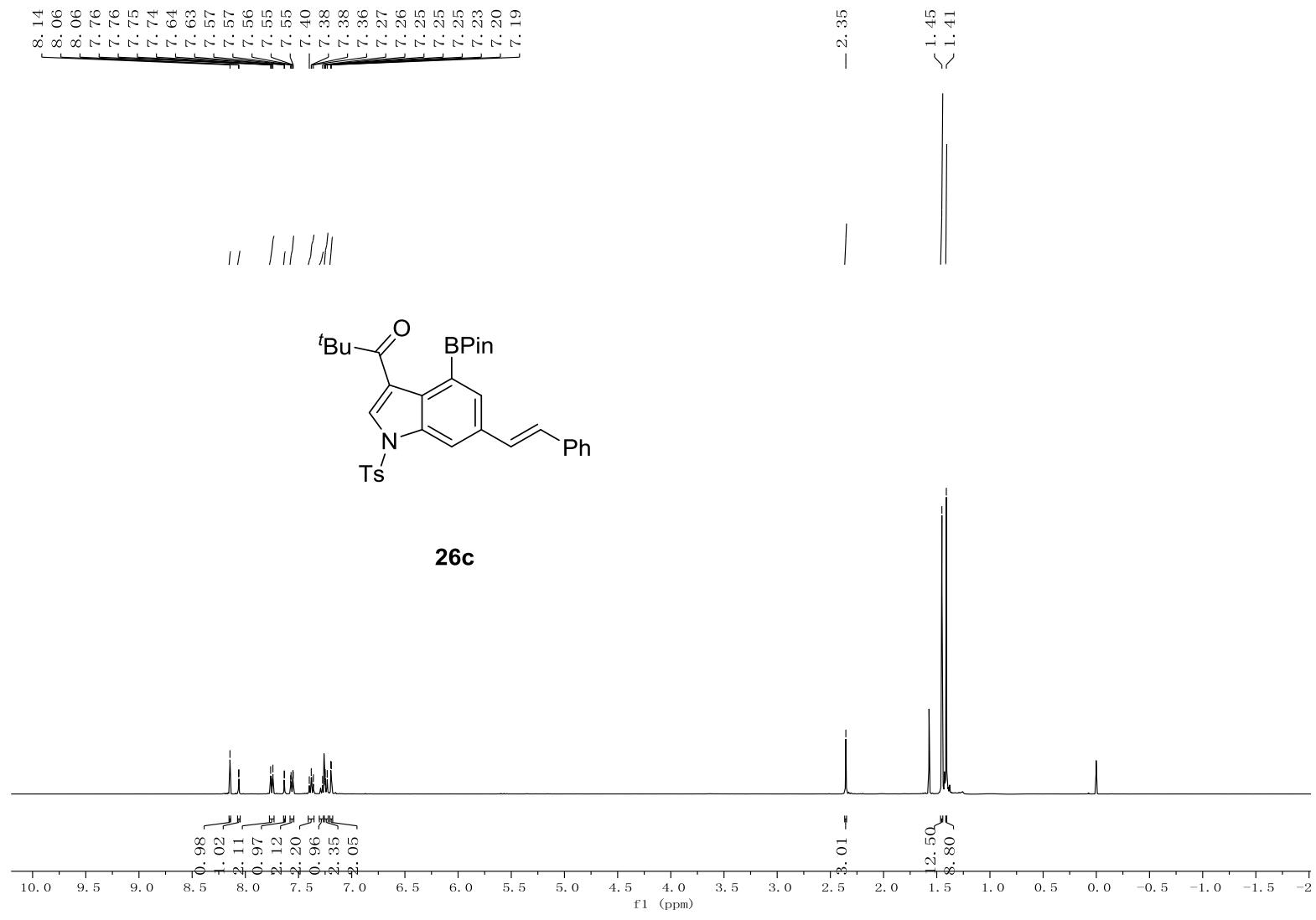




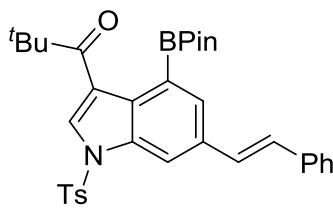


25c

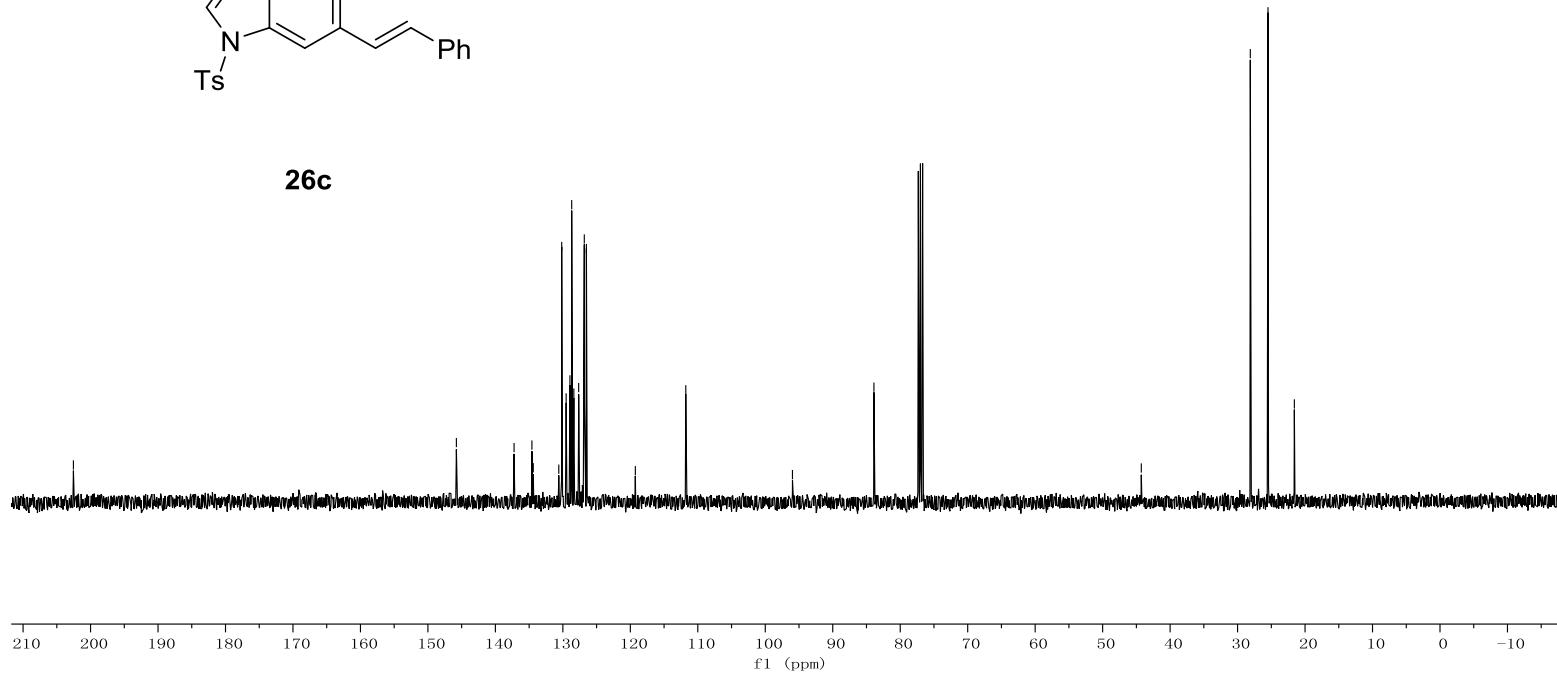


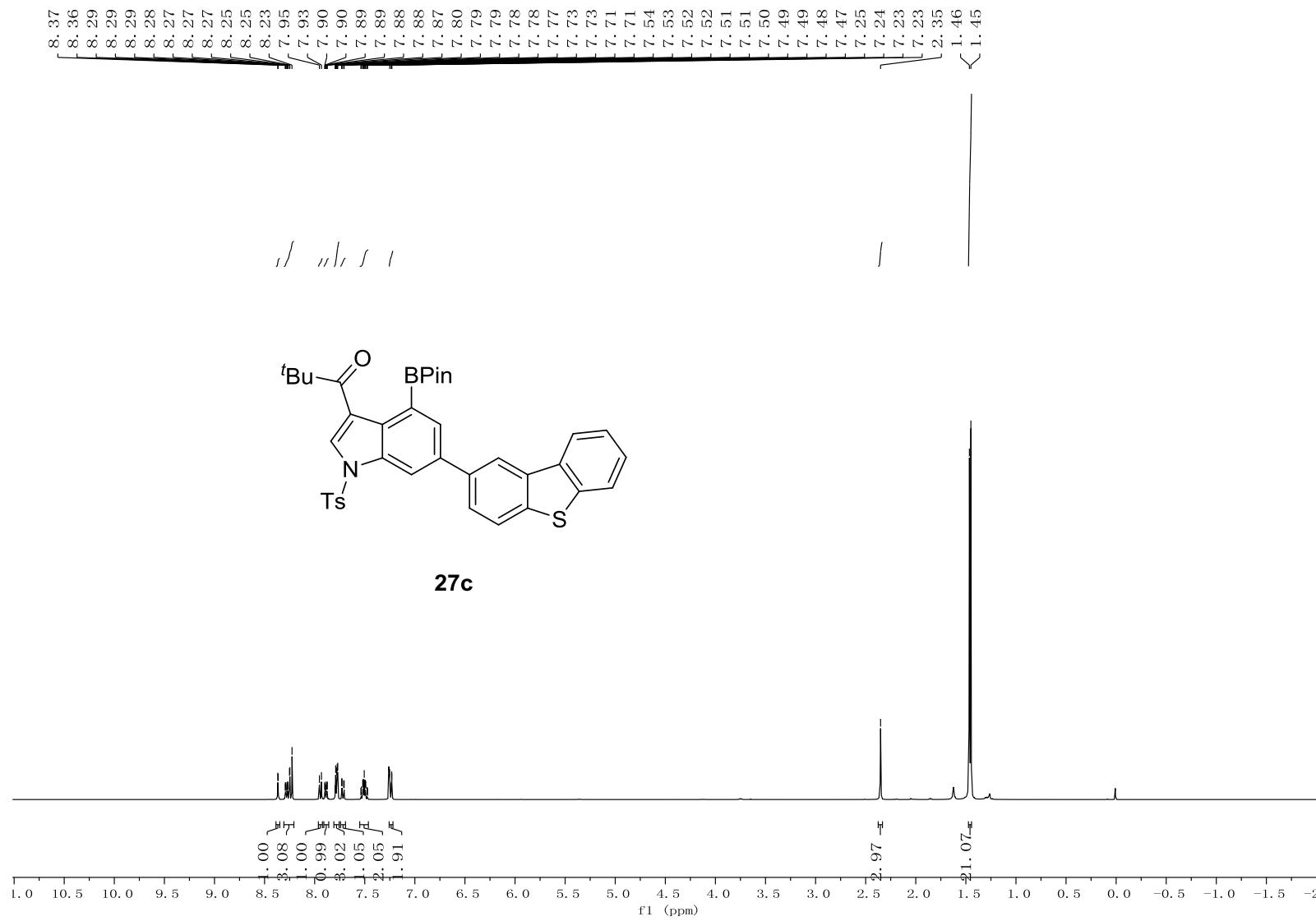


— 202. 54

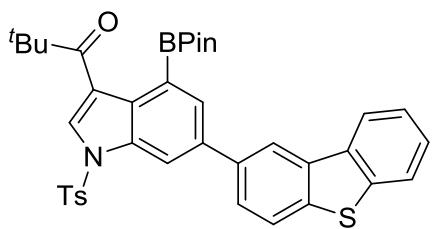


26c

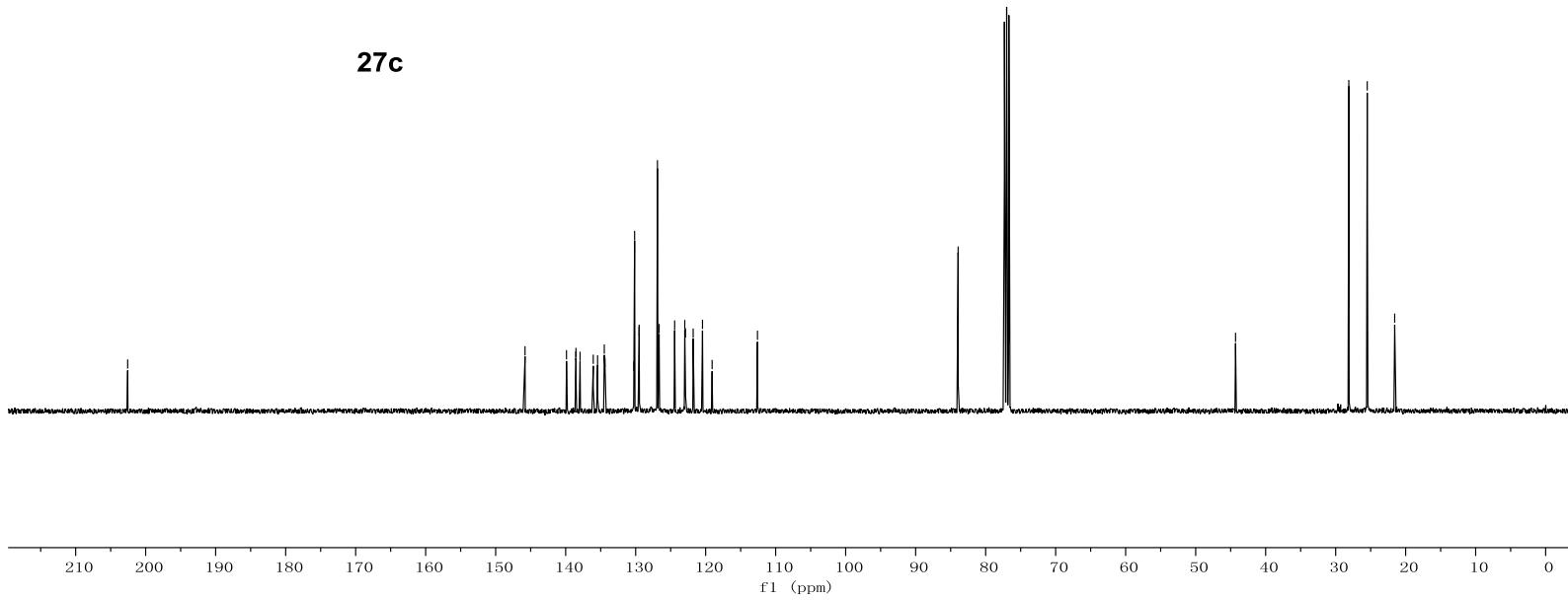


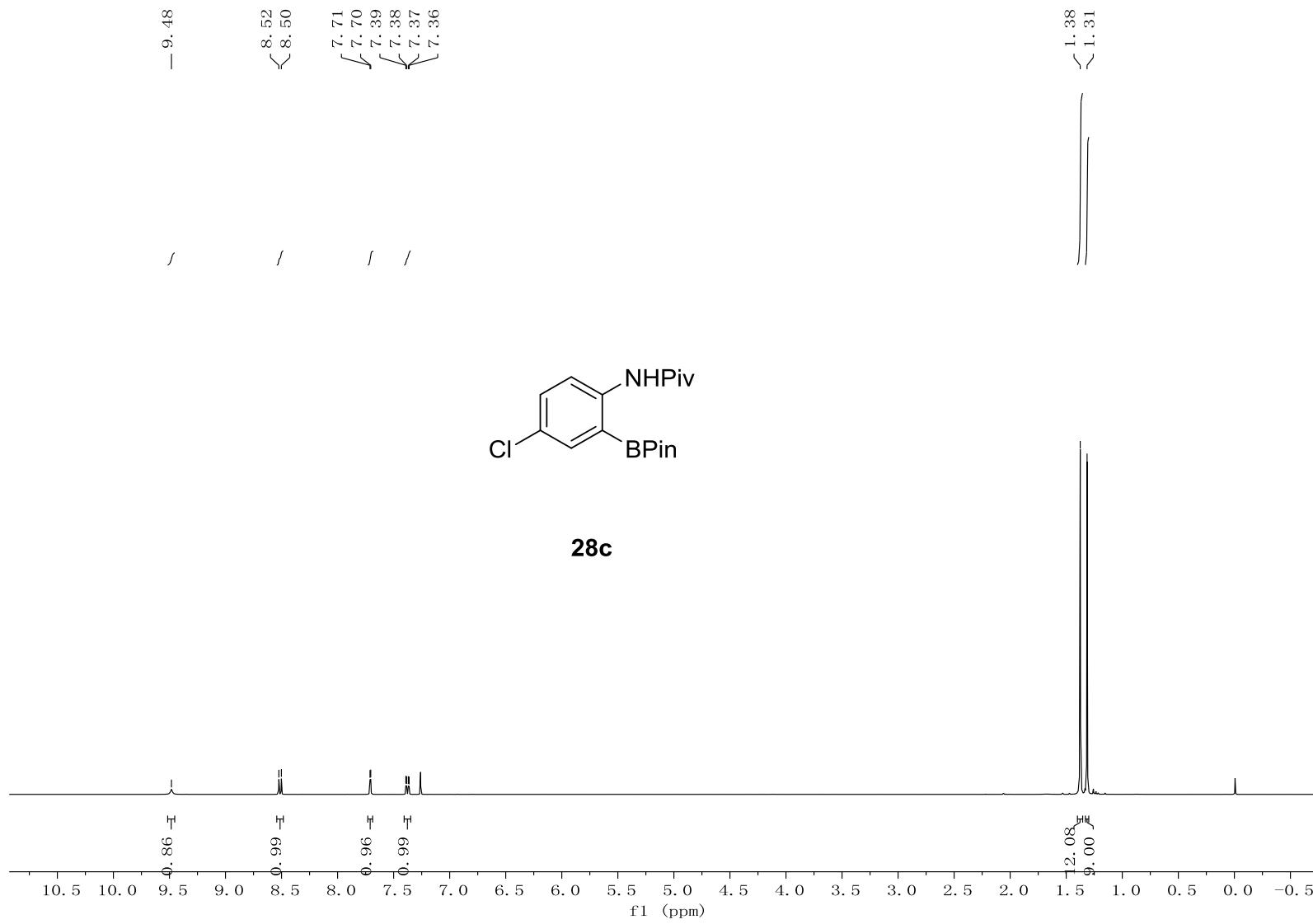


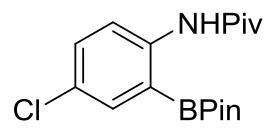
— 202. 57



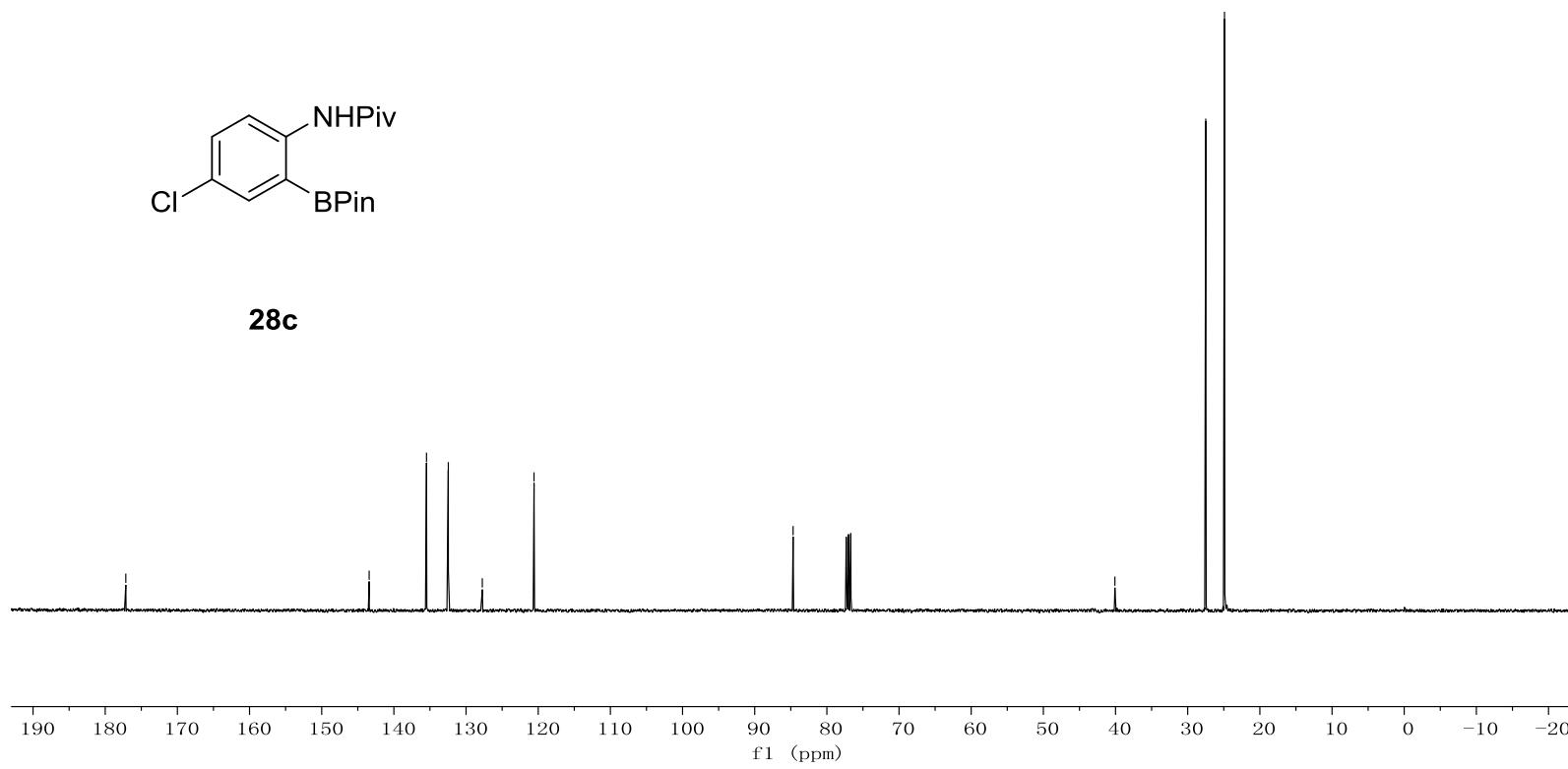
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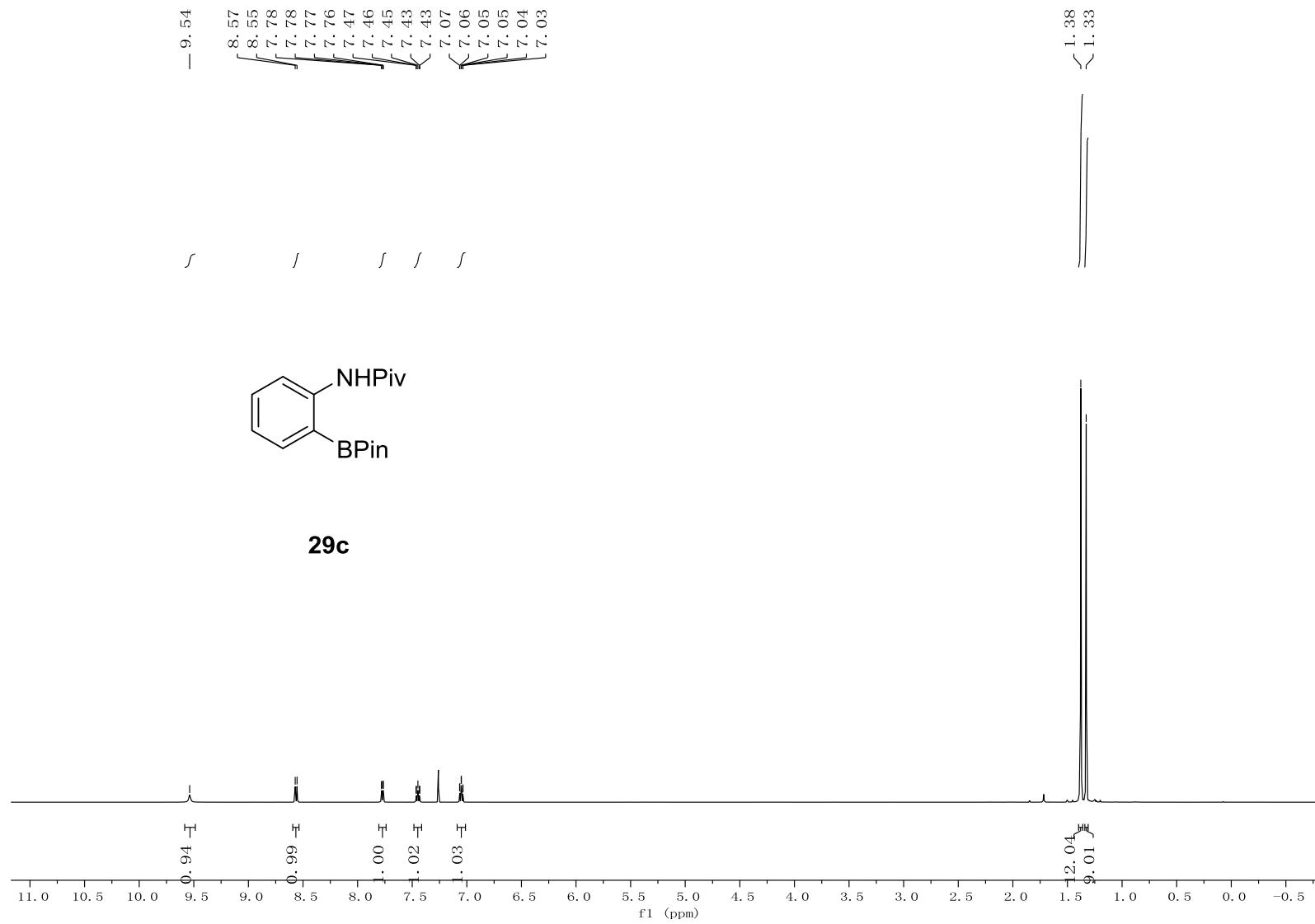


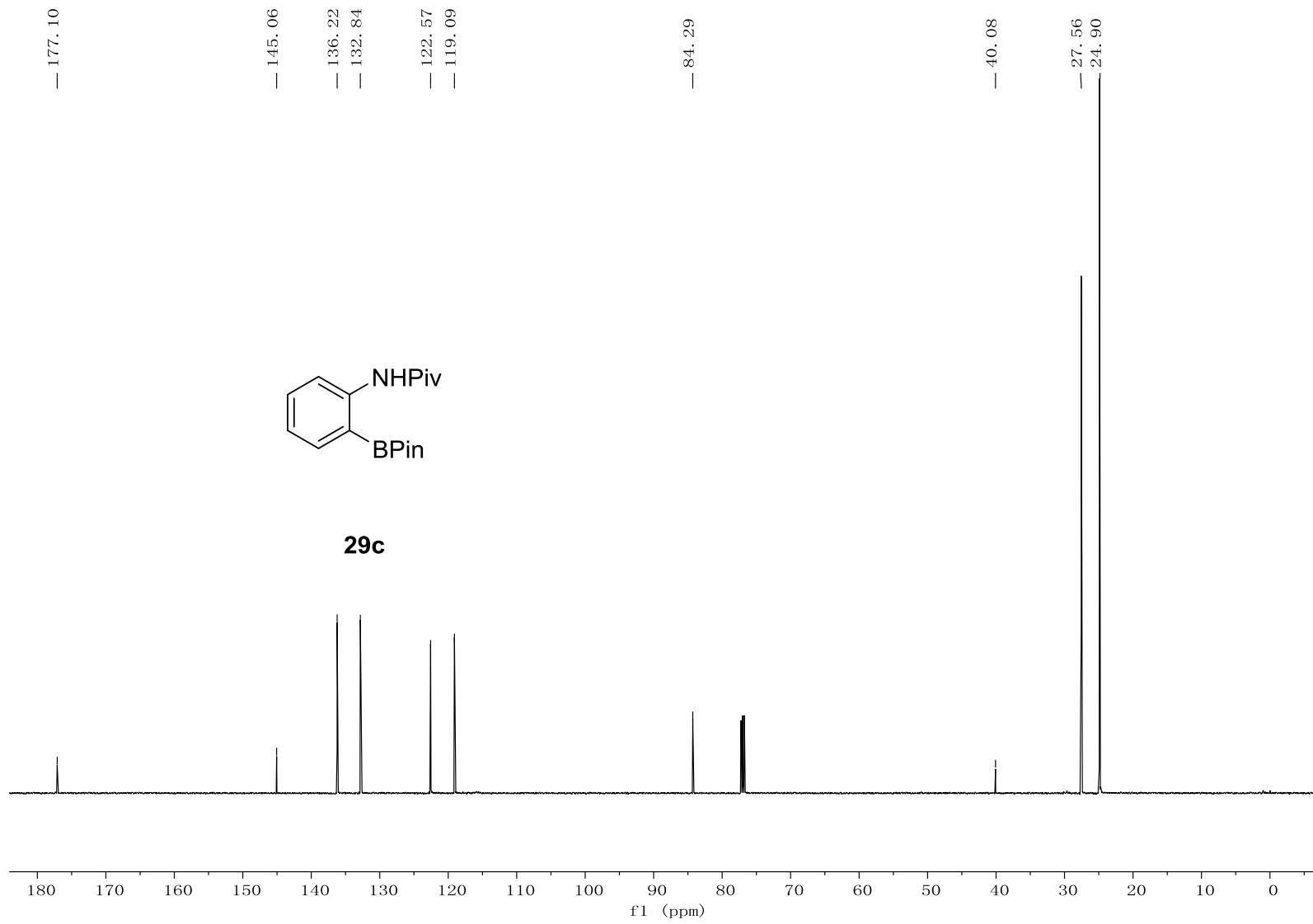


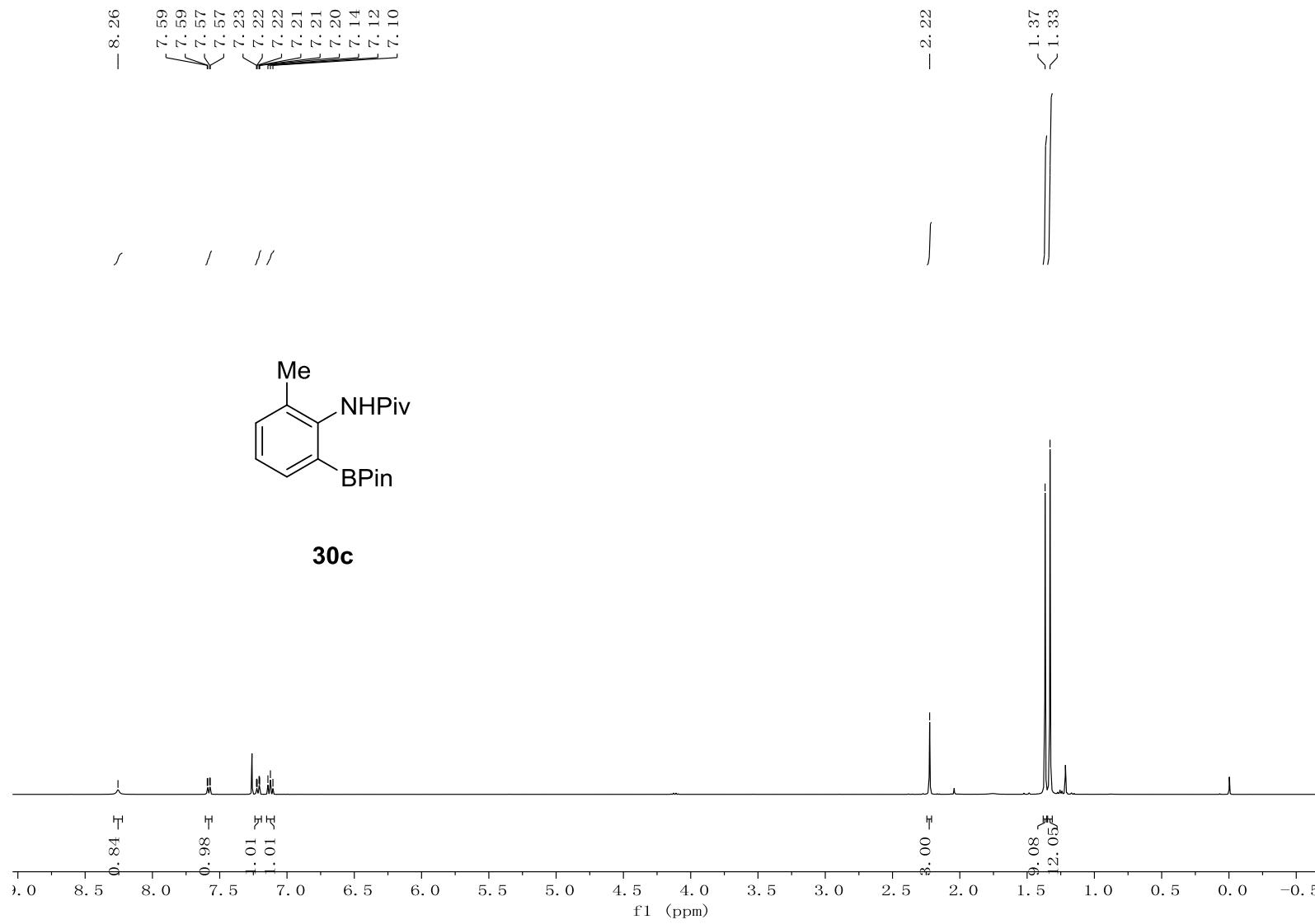


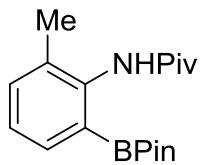
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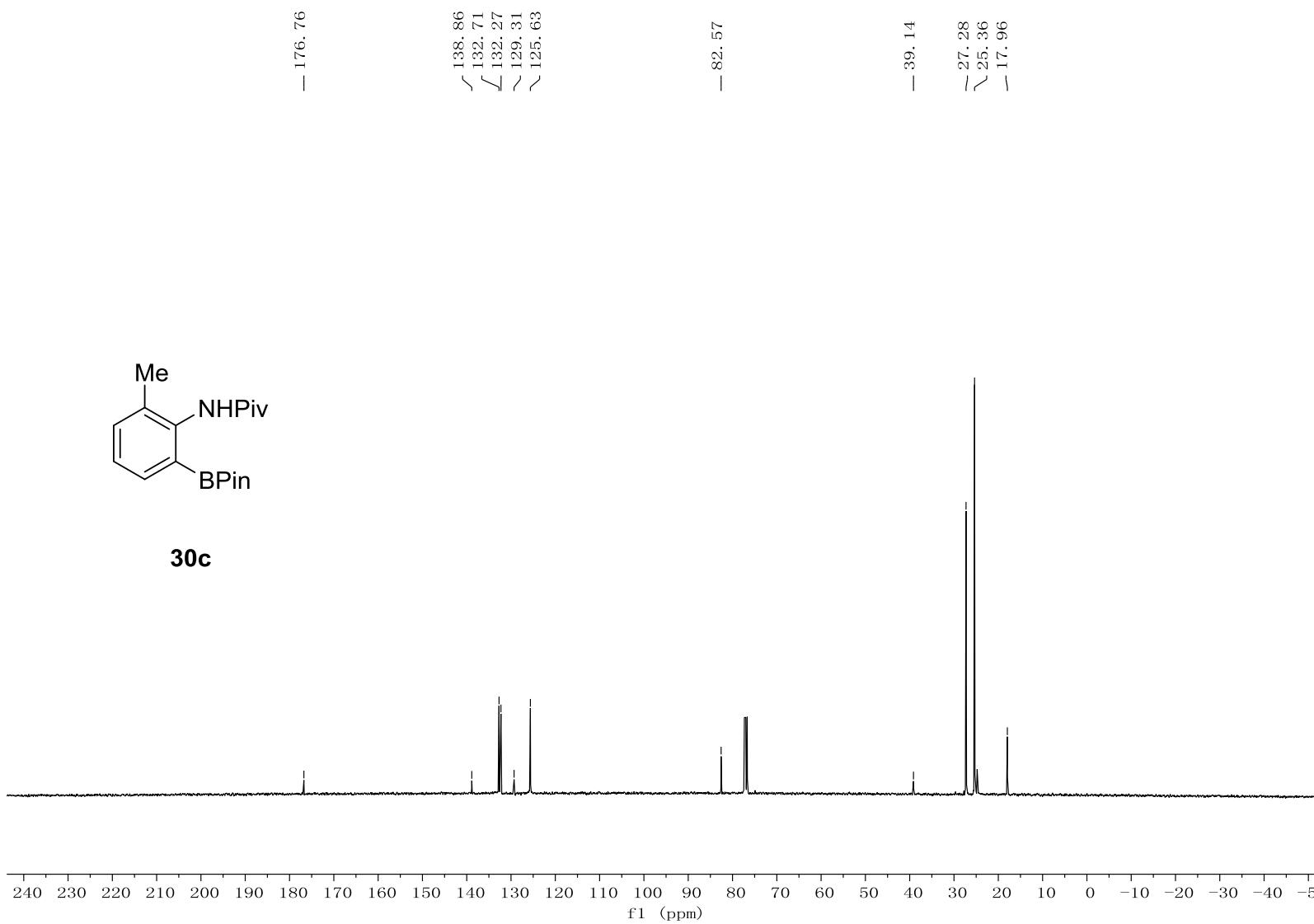


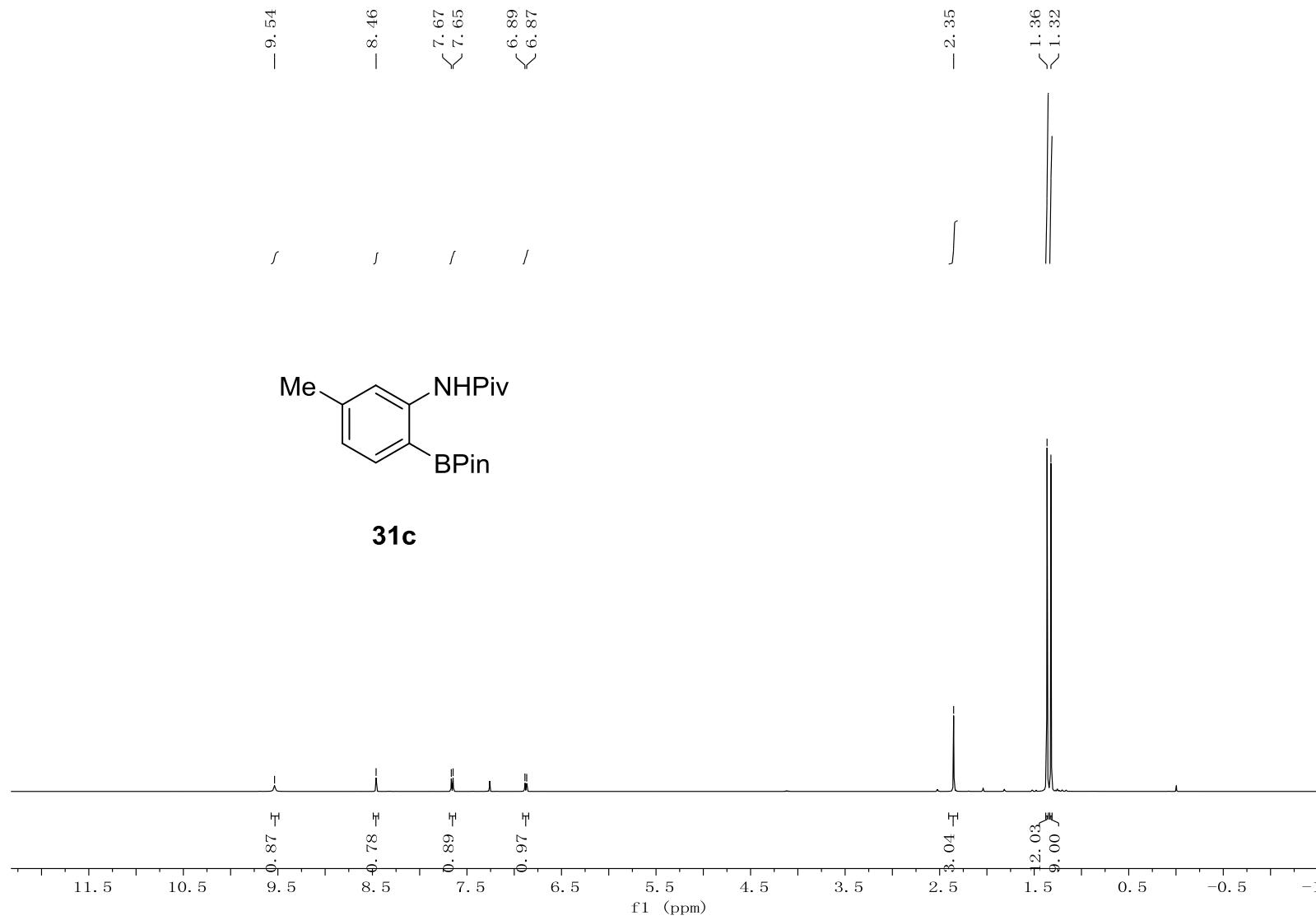


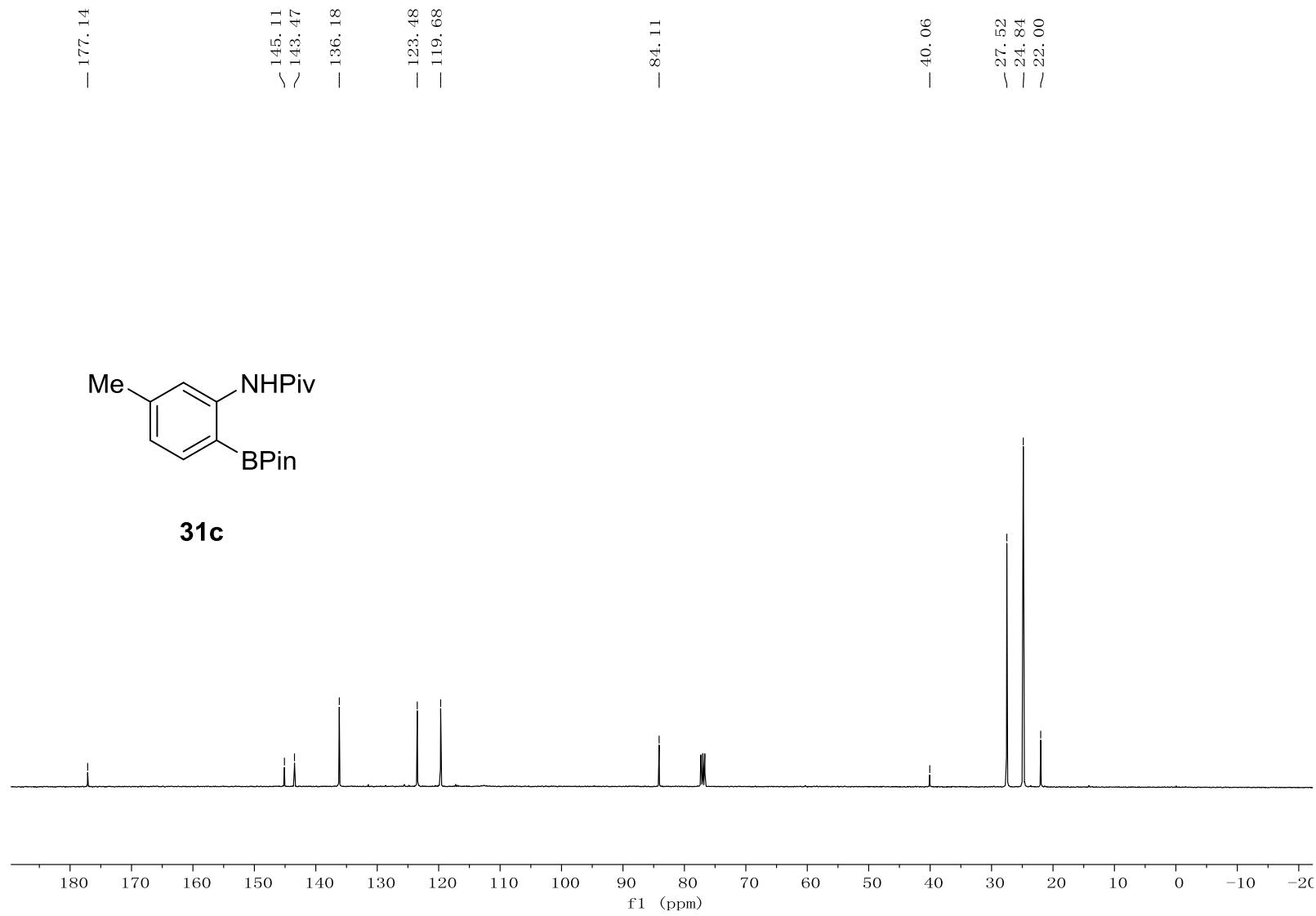


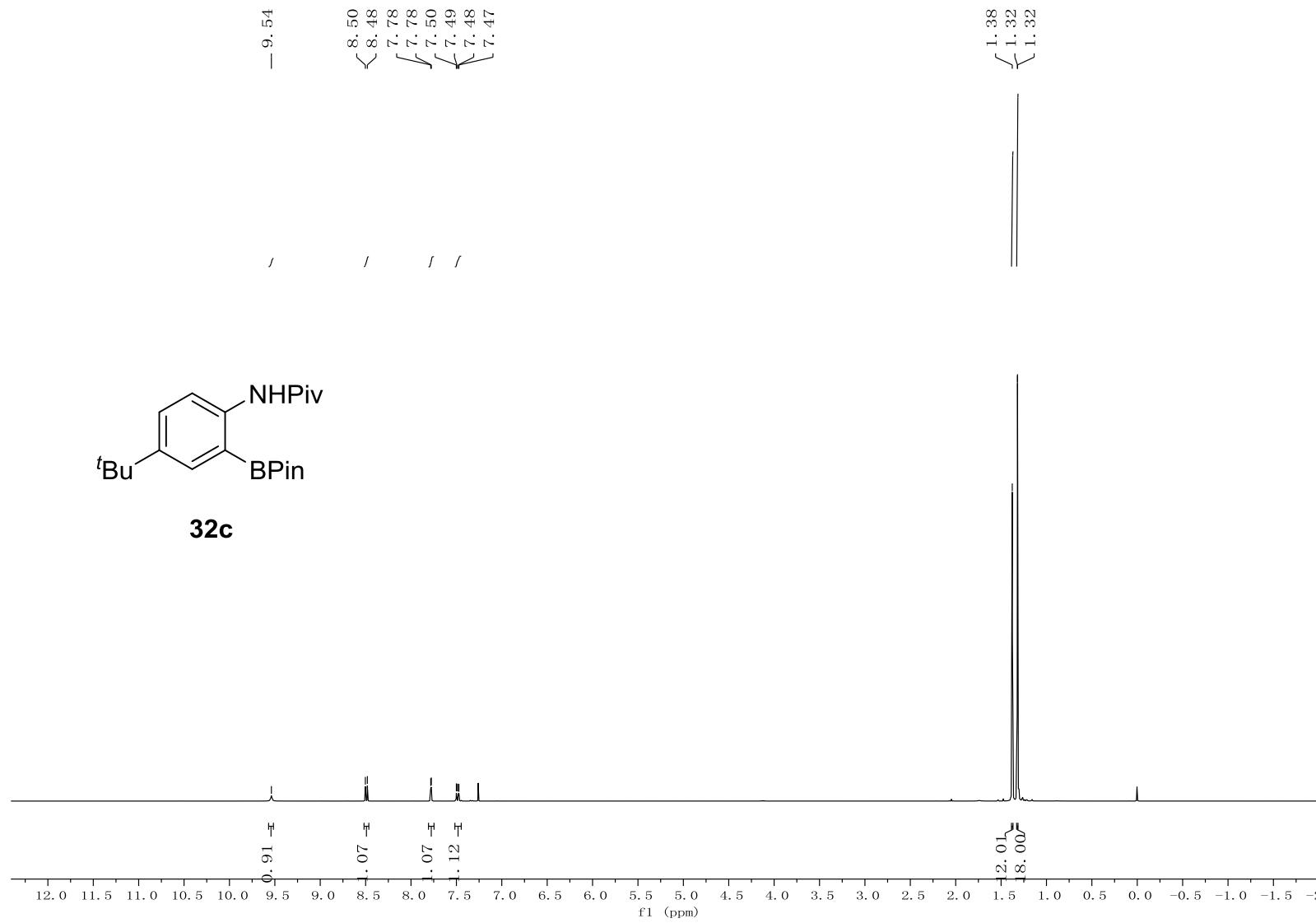


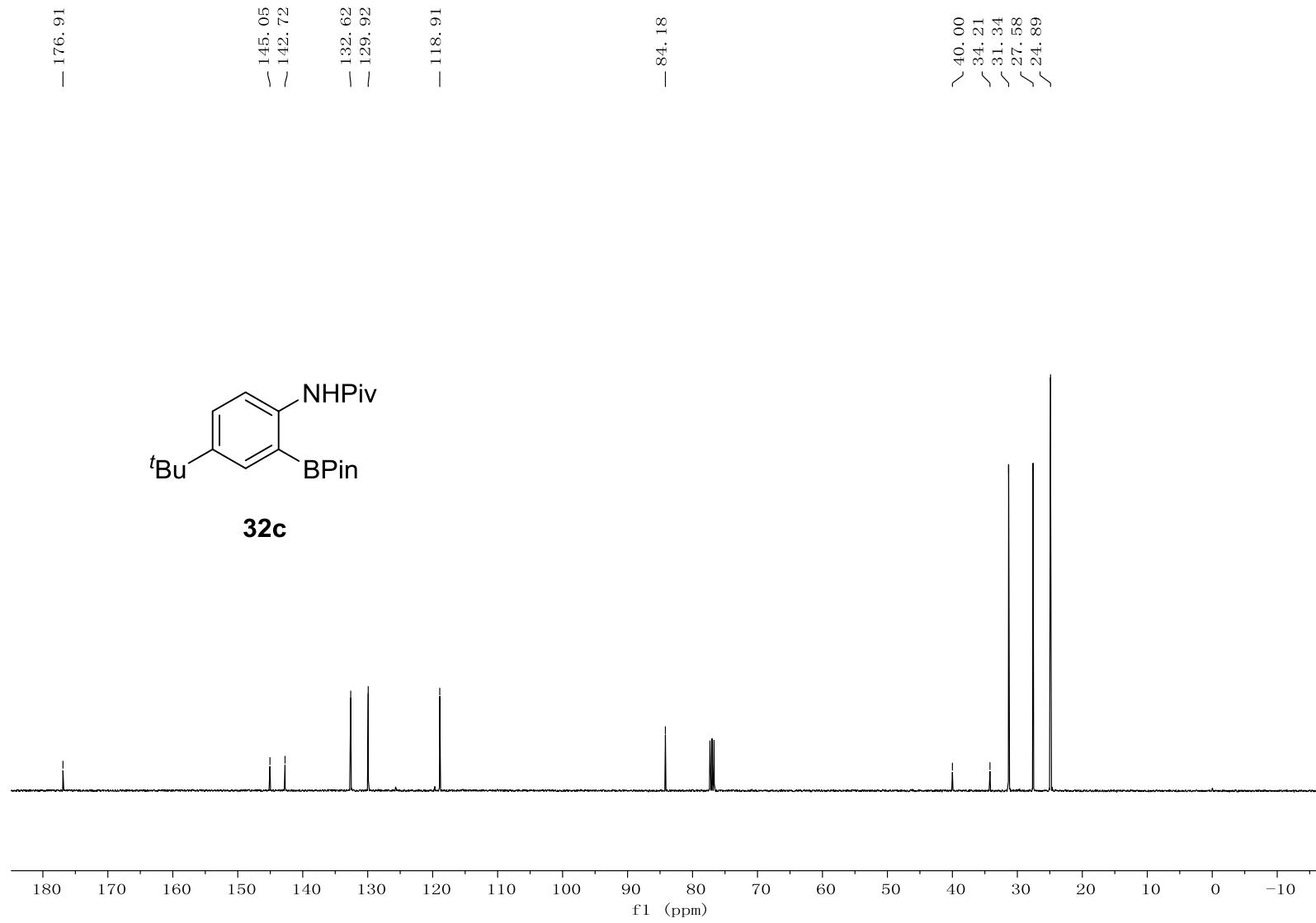
30c

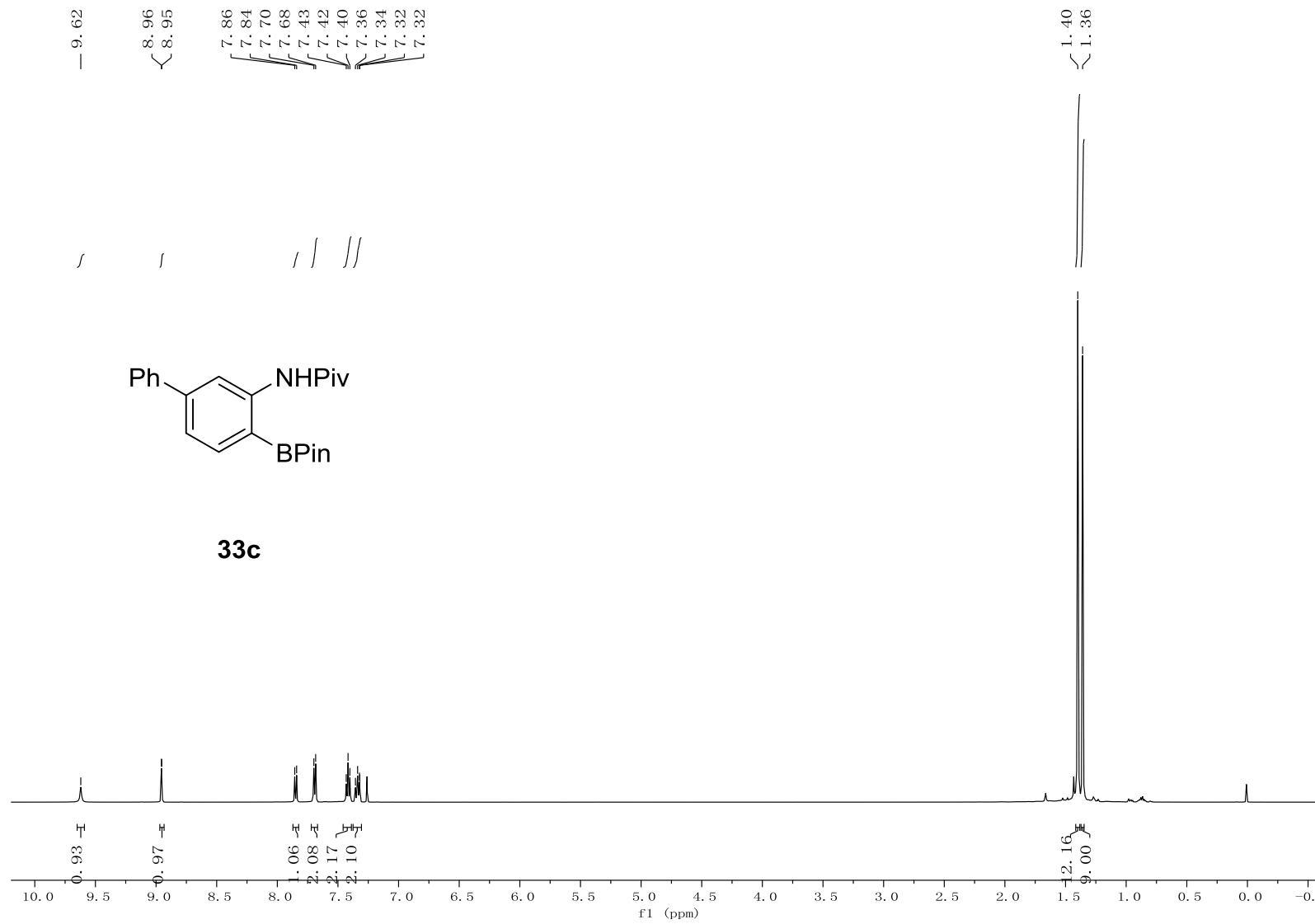












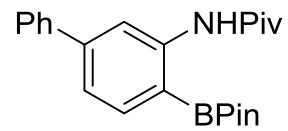
— 177. 30

145. 58
145. 49
~ 140. 62
~ 136. 67

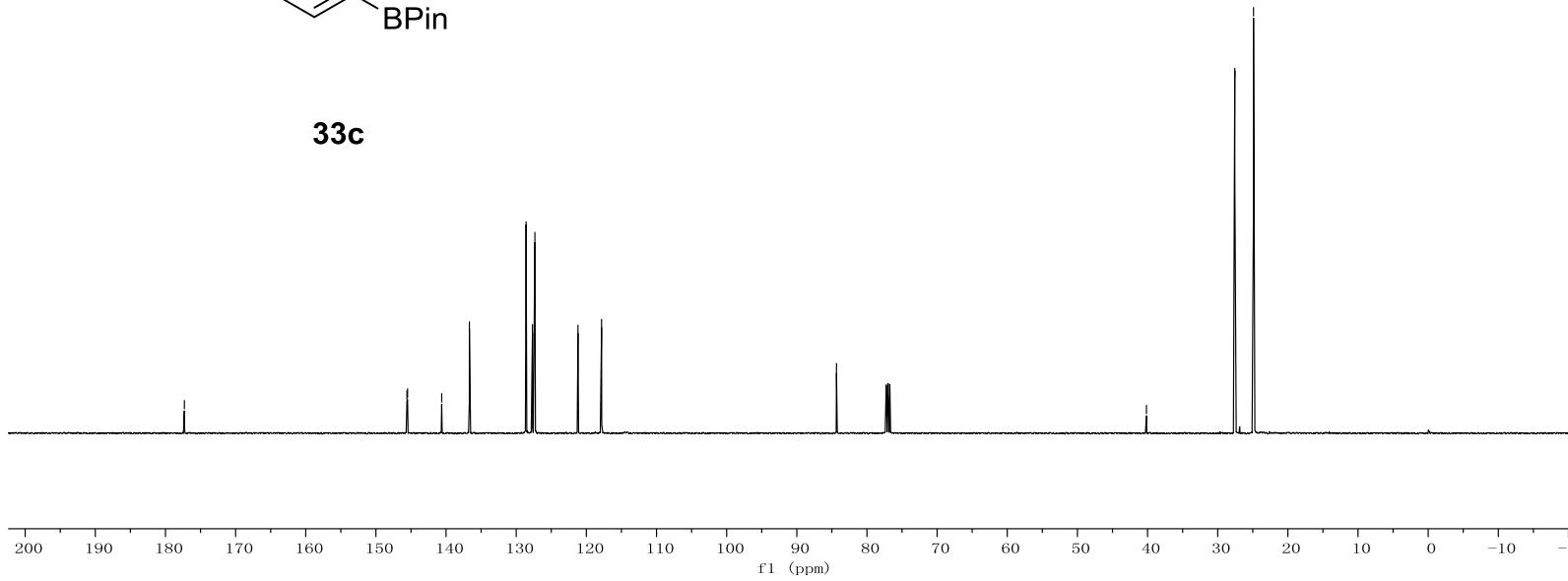
128. 59
127. 69
127. 33
~ 121. 20
~ 117. 83

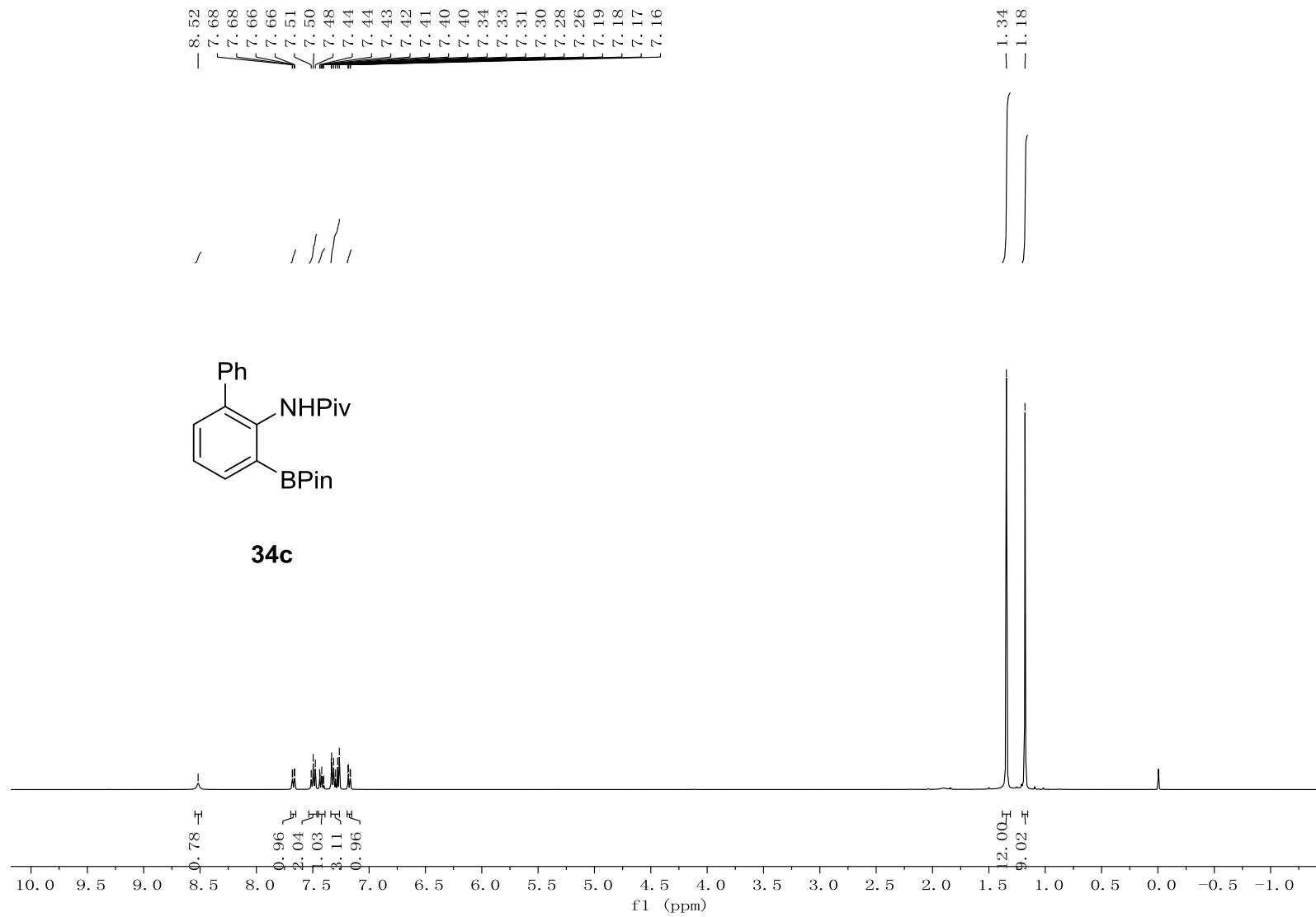
— 40. 16

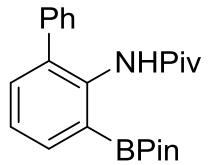
— 27. 57
— 24. 89



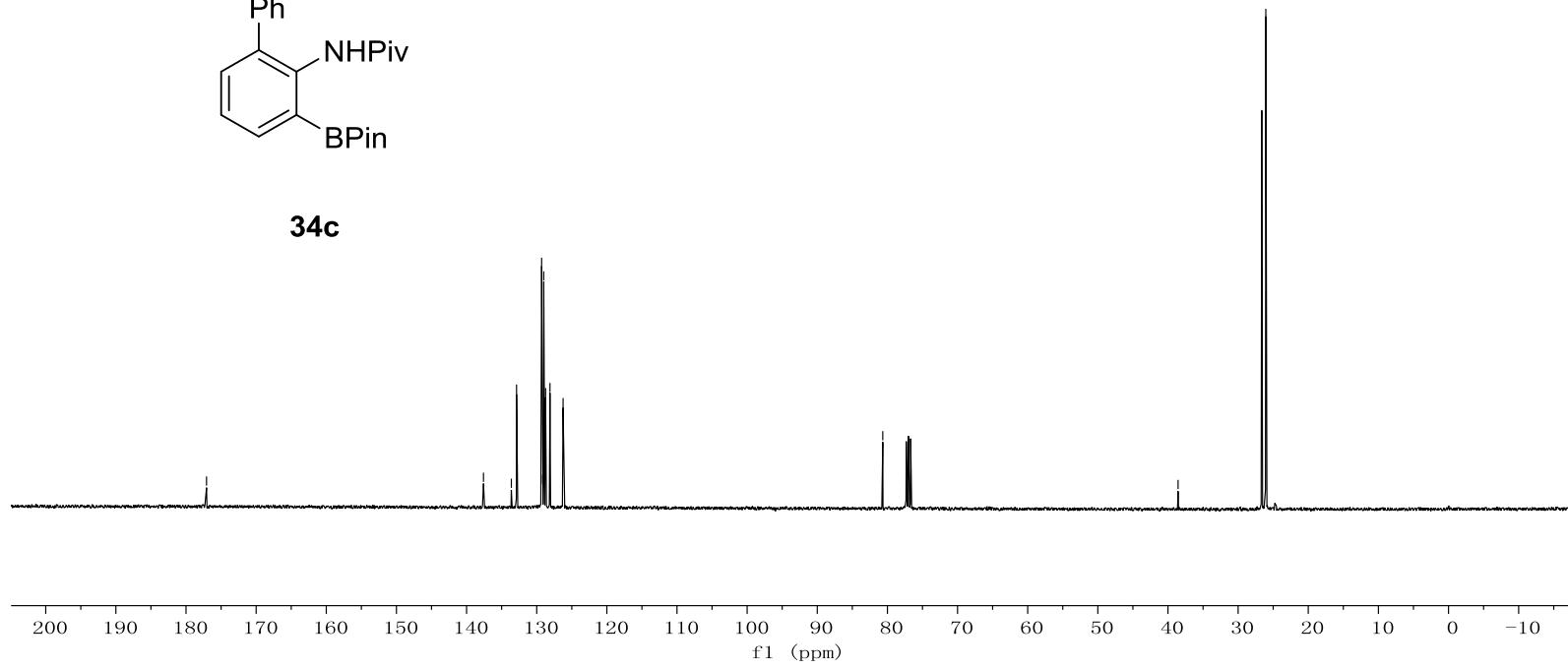
33c

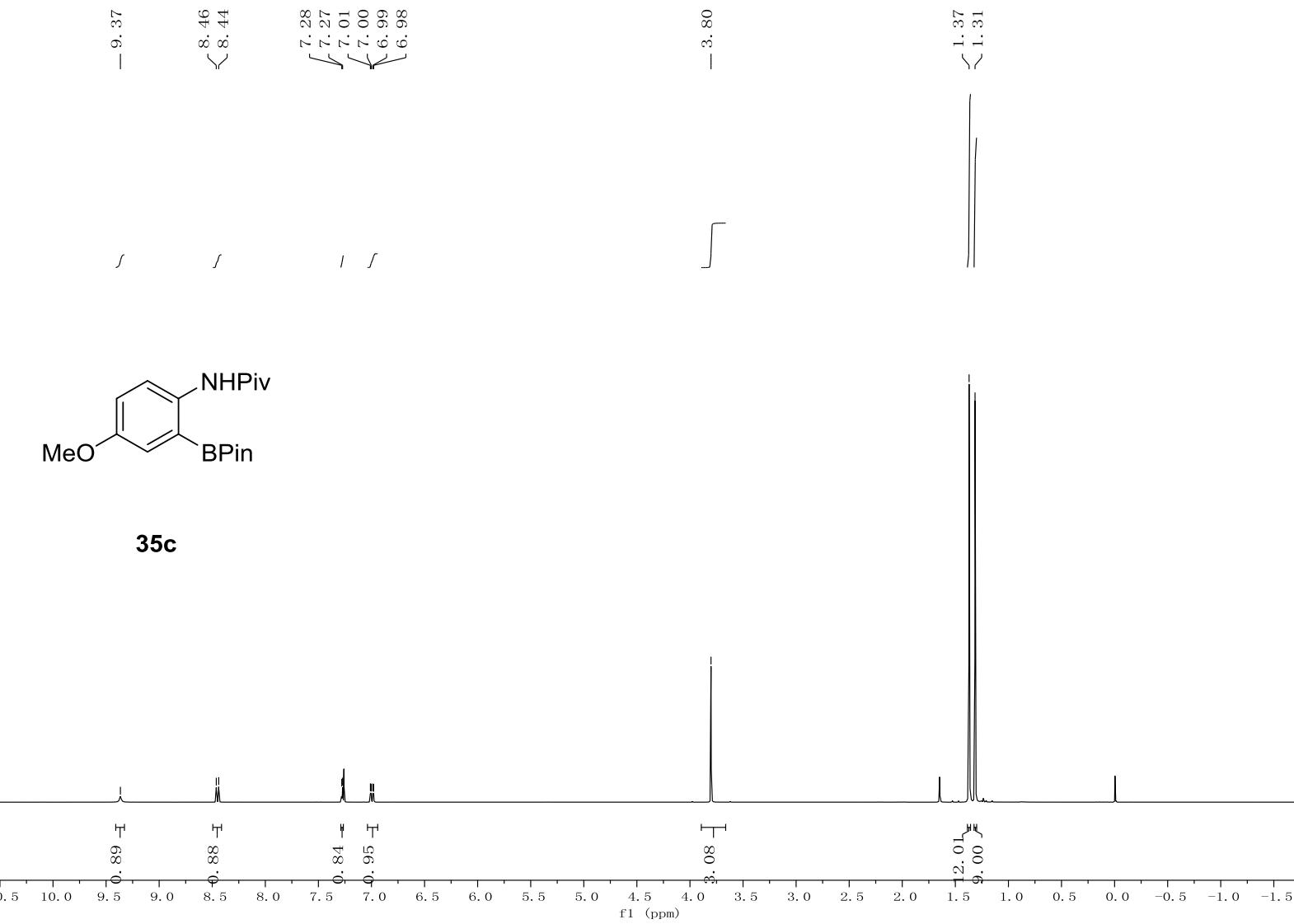


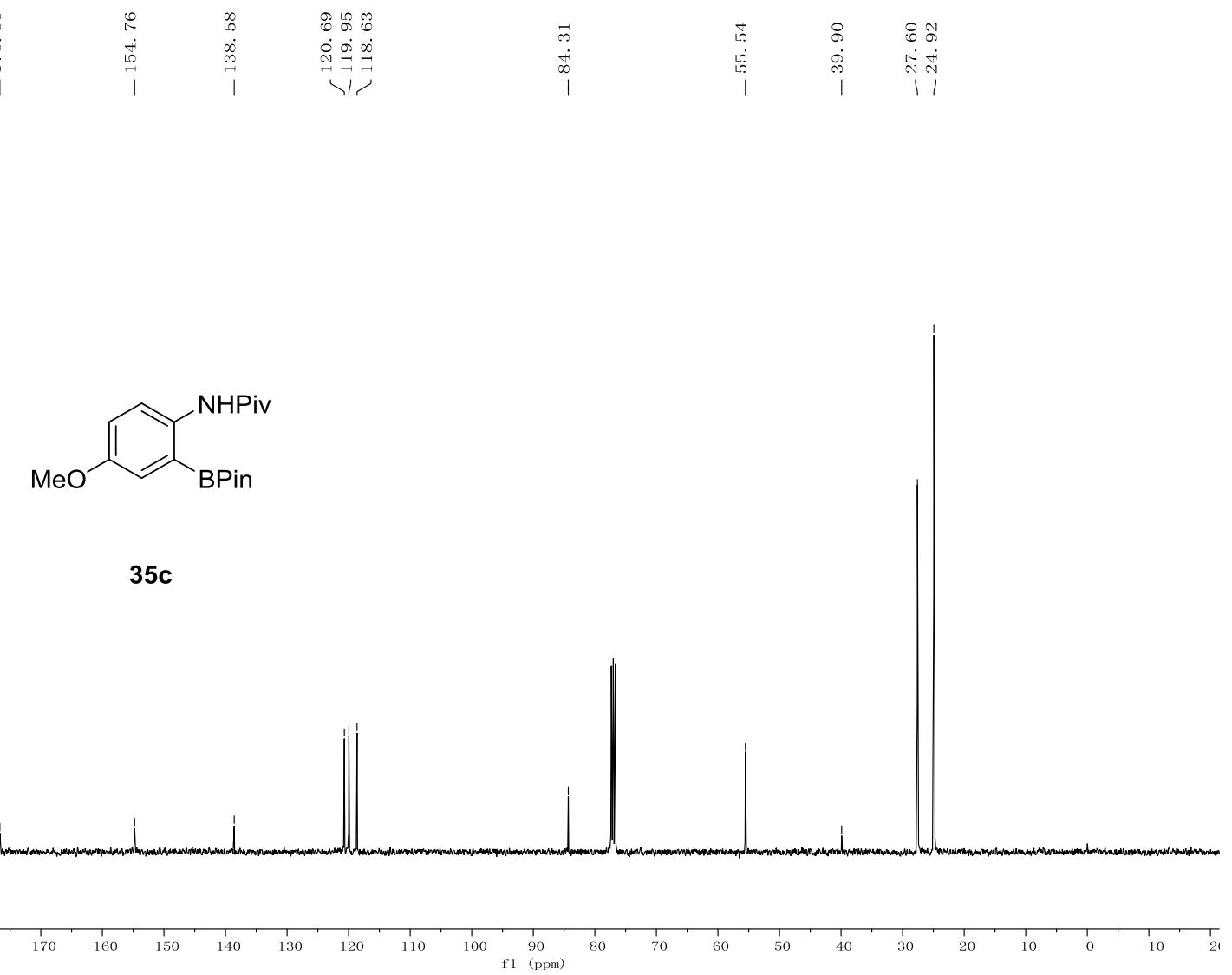


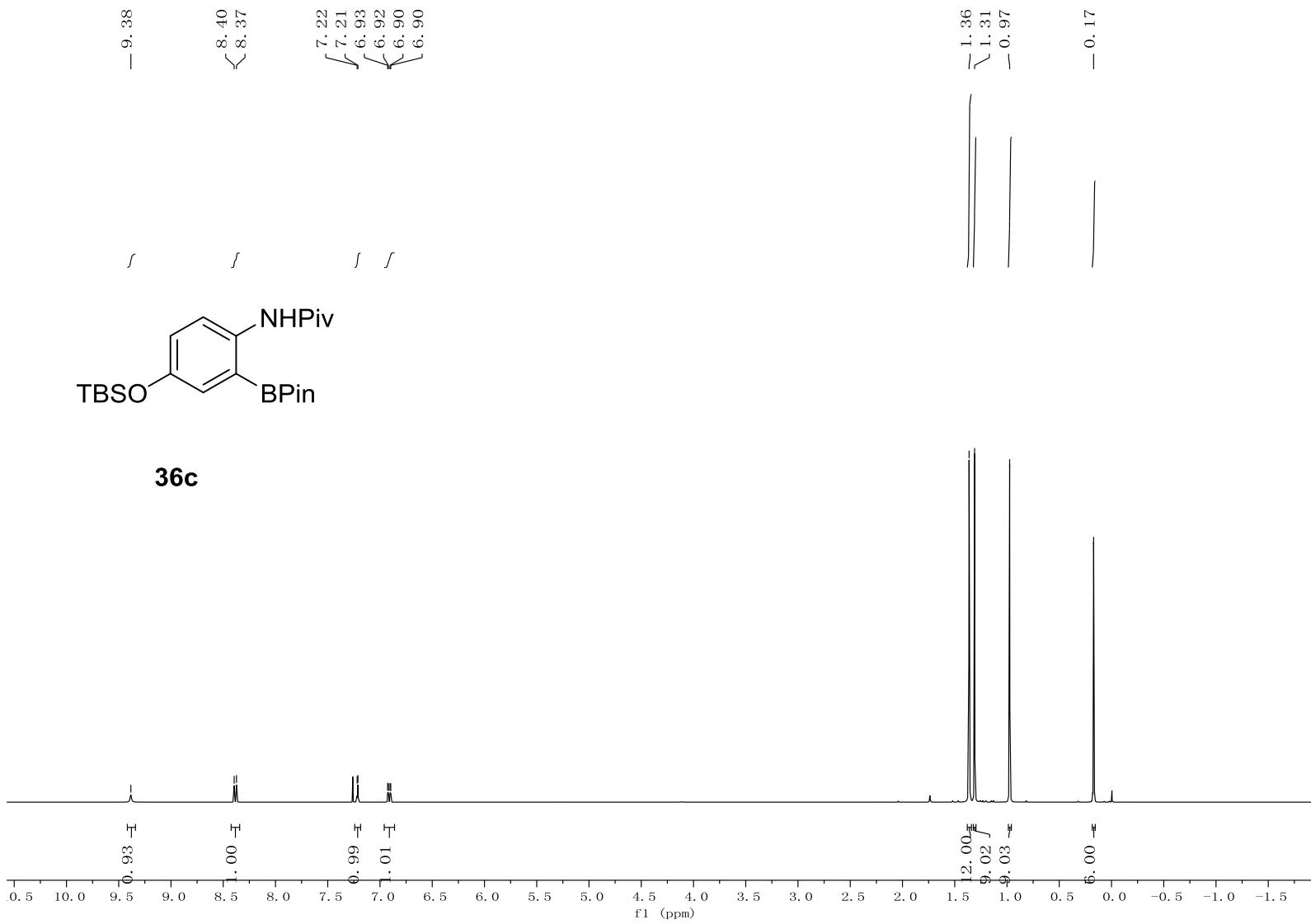


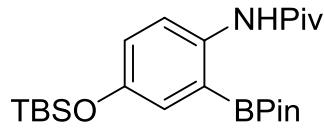
34c



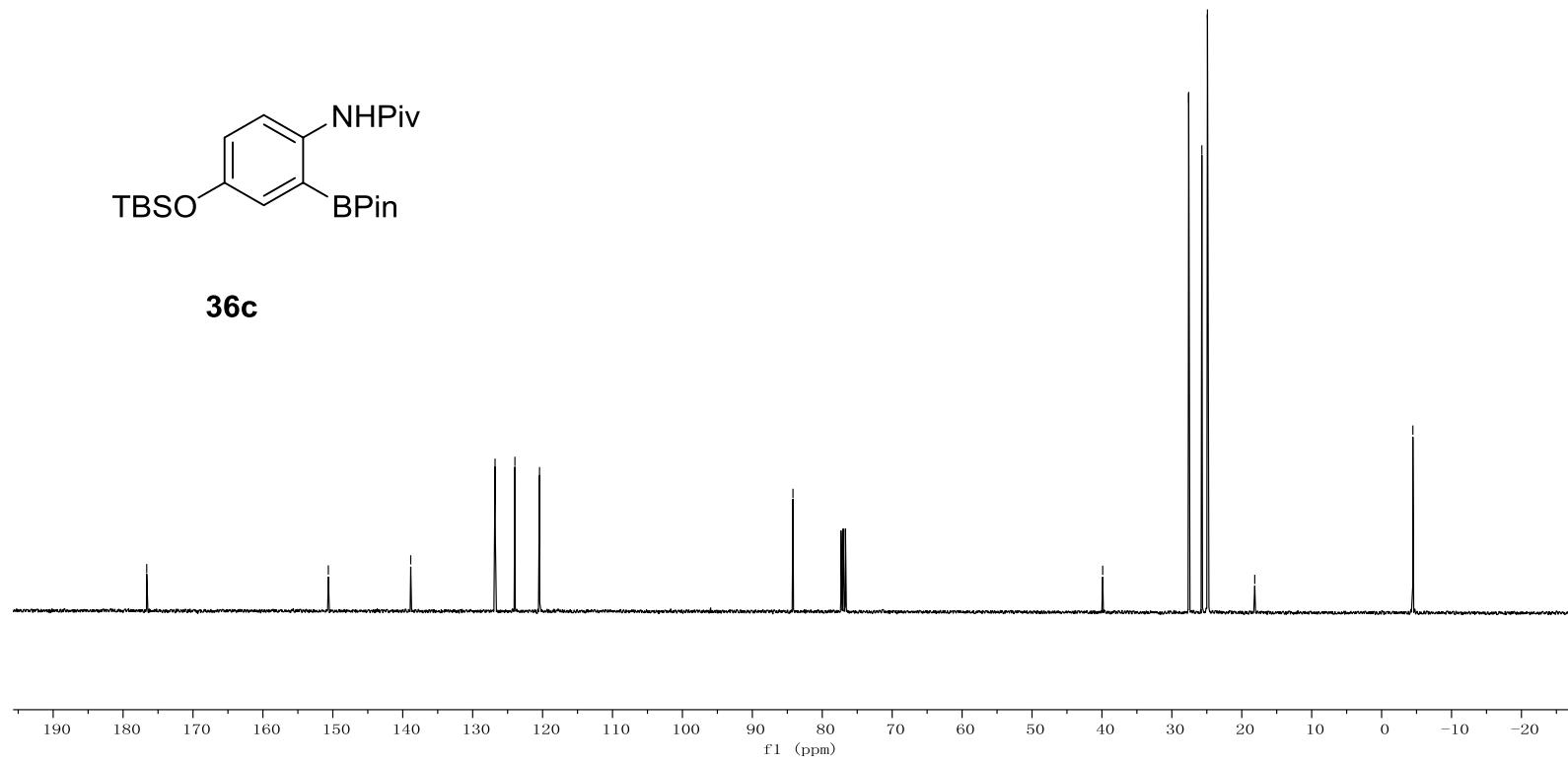


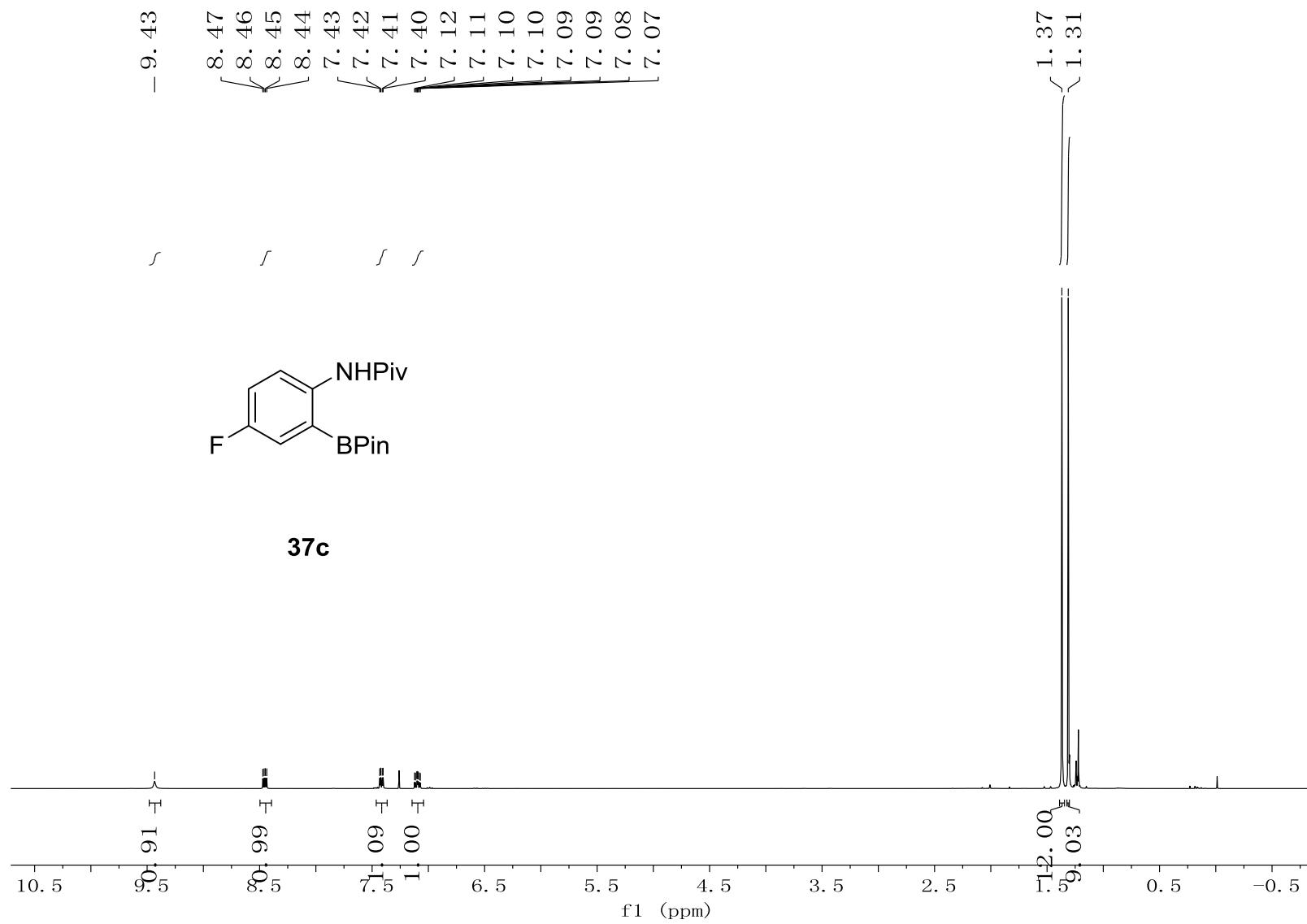


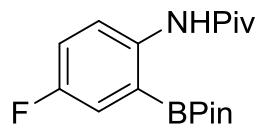




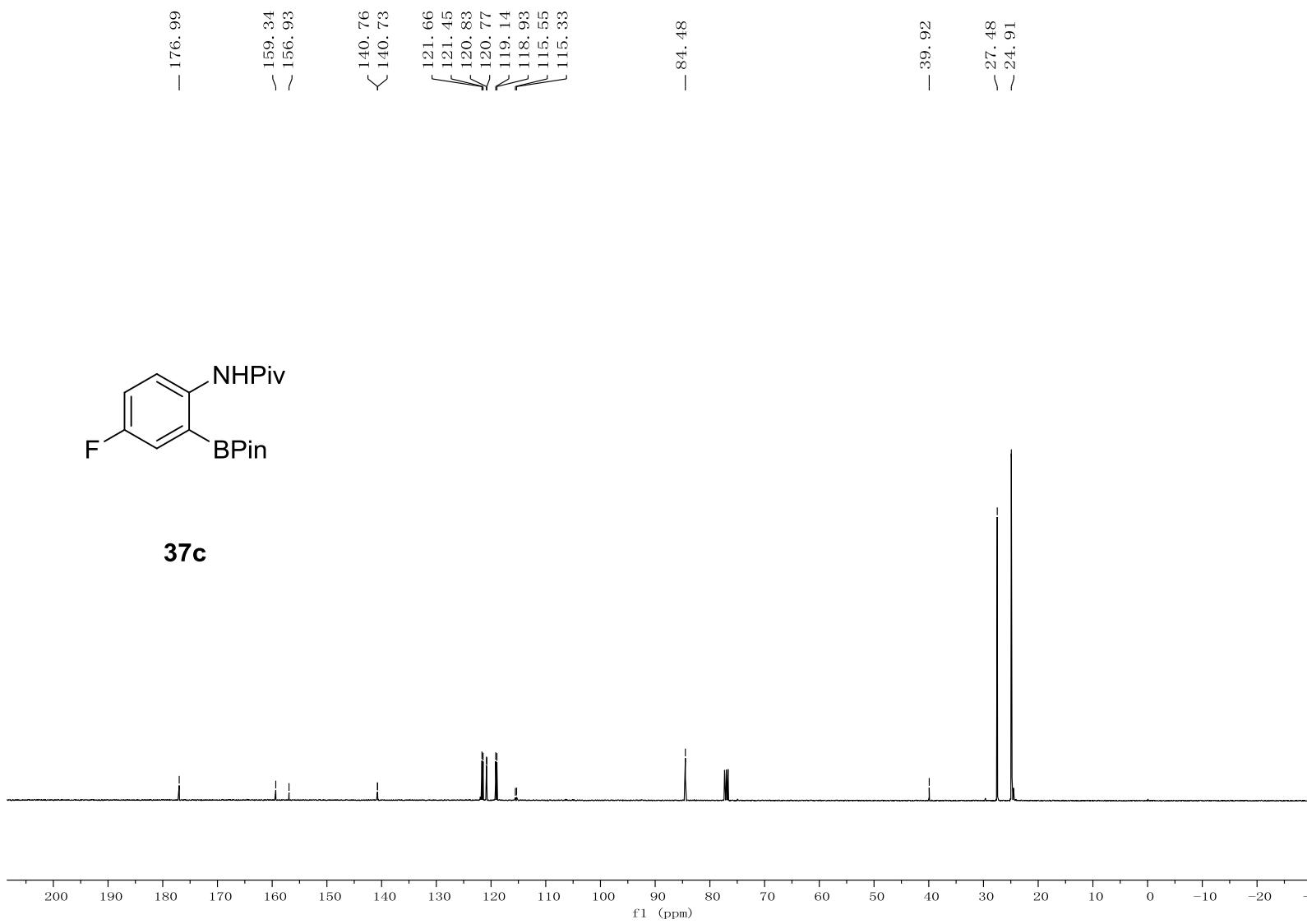
36c





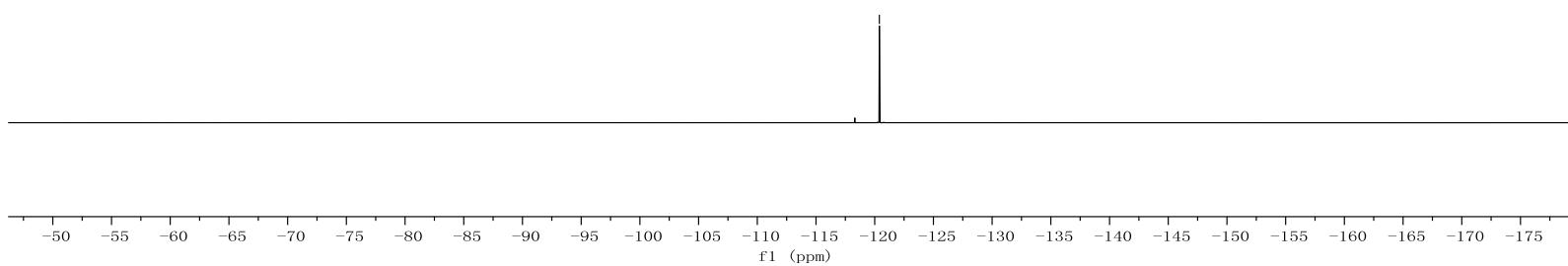


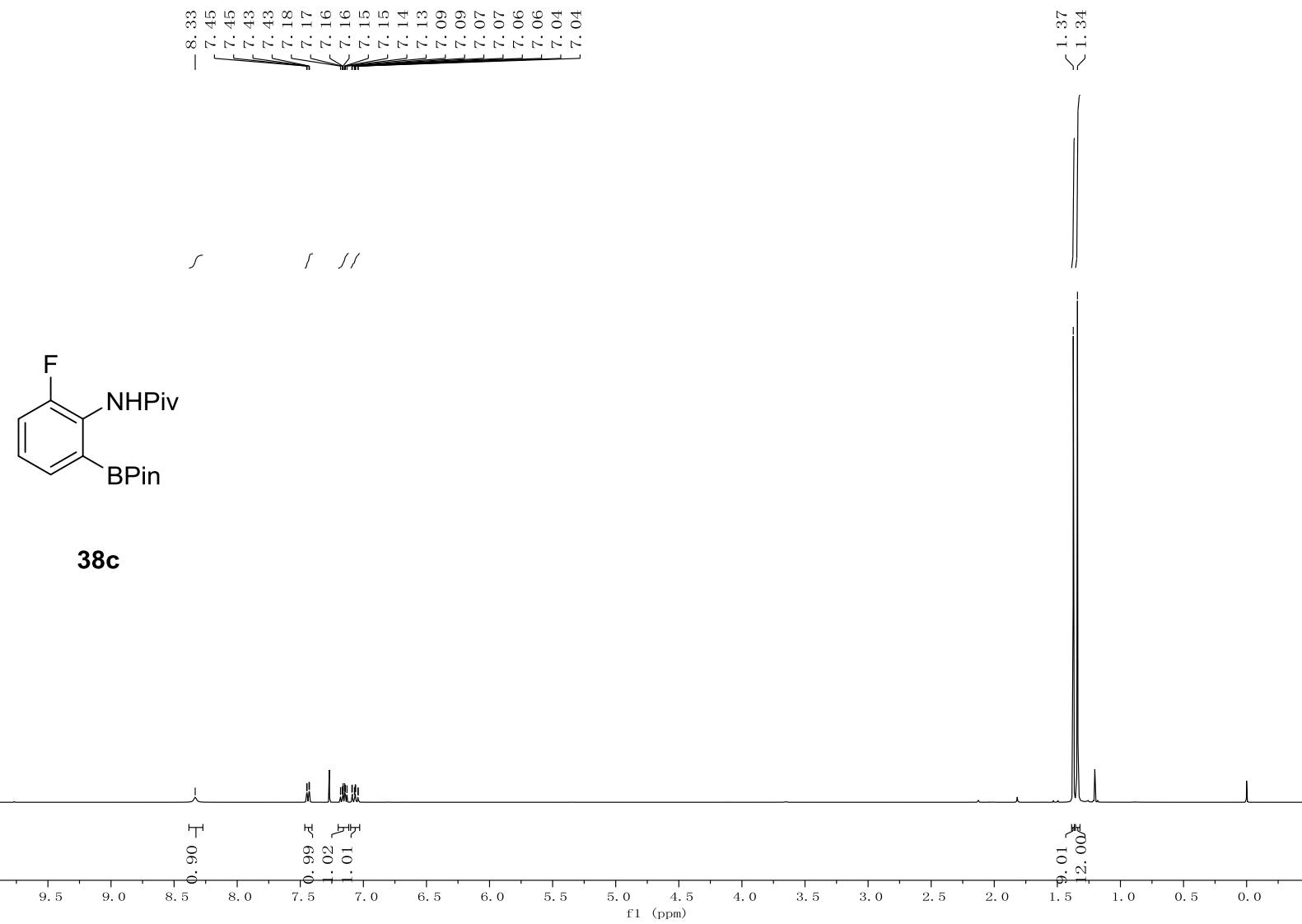
37c





-120.40





— 177.49

— 153.57

— 151.12

129.35

129.31

126.44

126.37

115.56

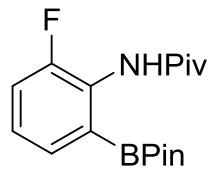
115.38

— 82.12

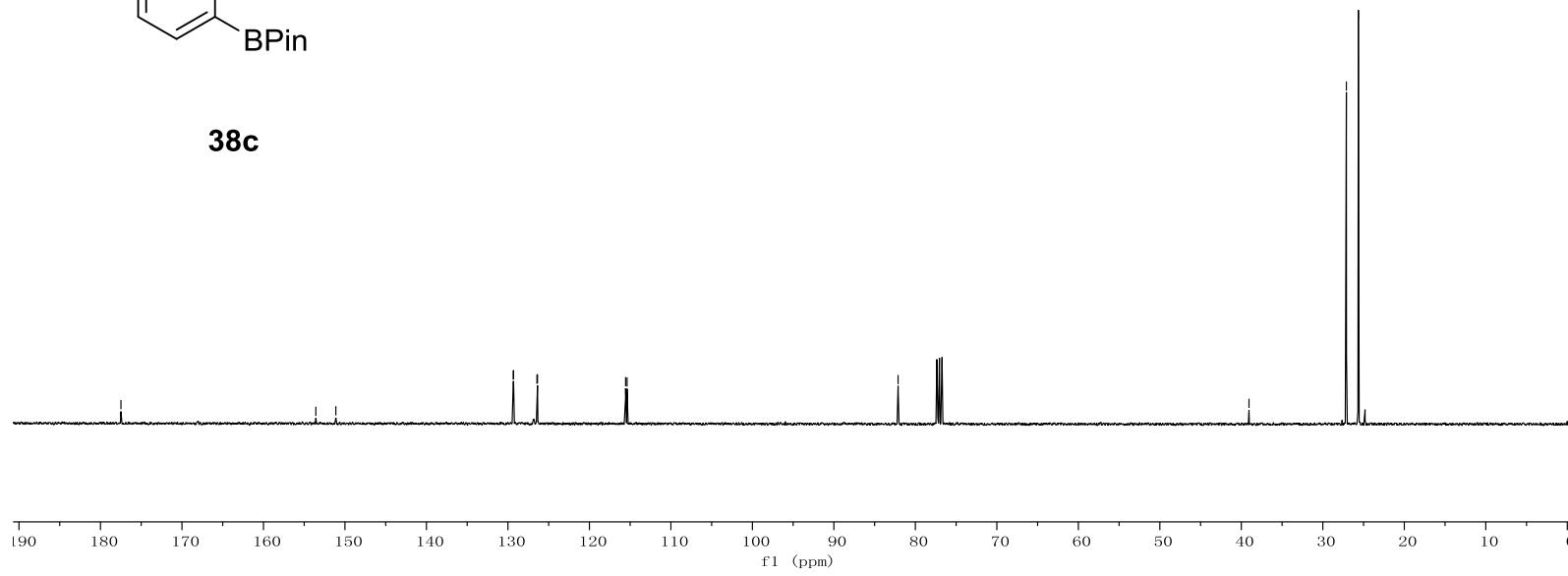
— 39.06

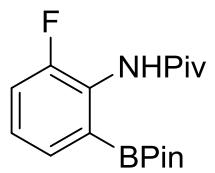
— 27.11

— 25.64



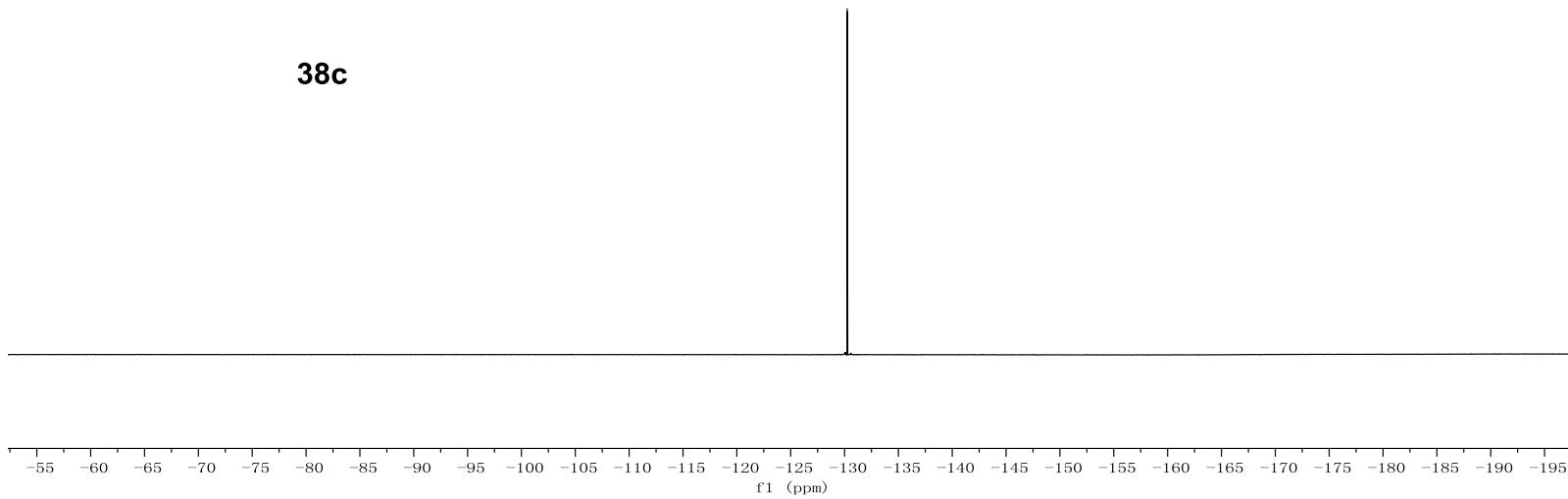
38c

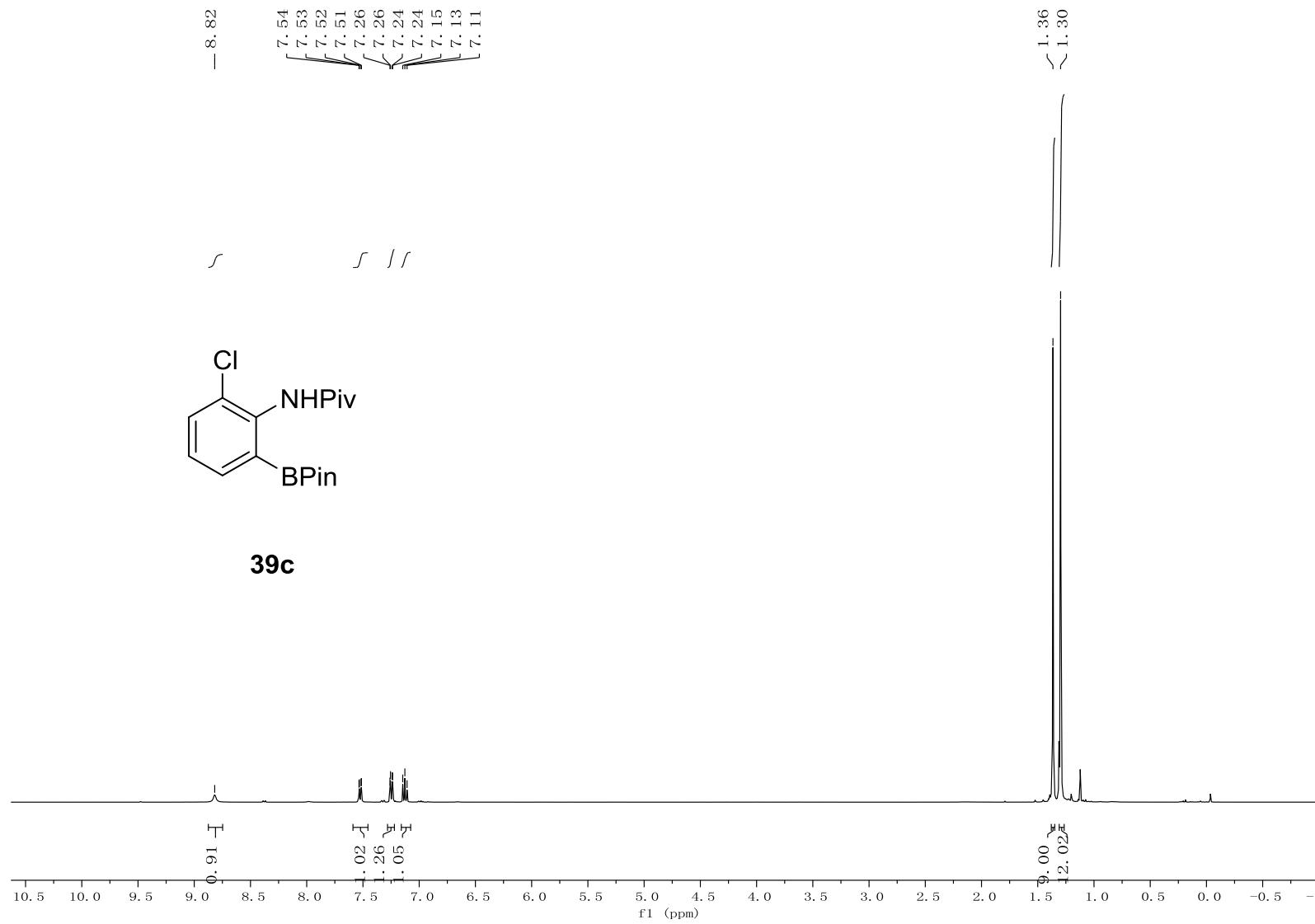


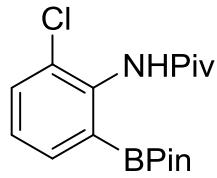


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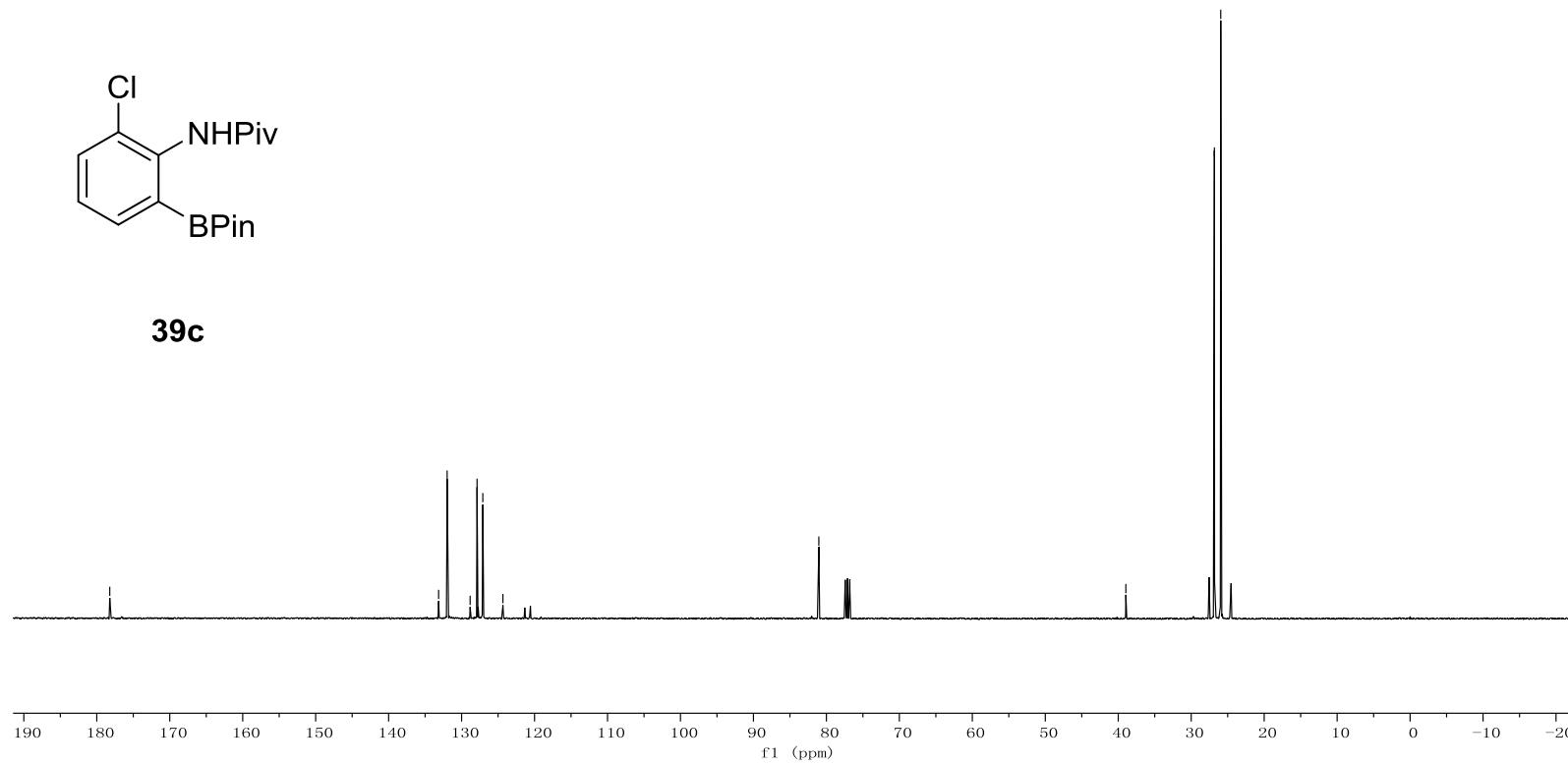
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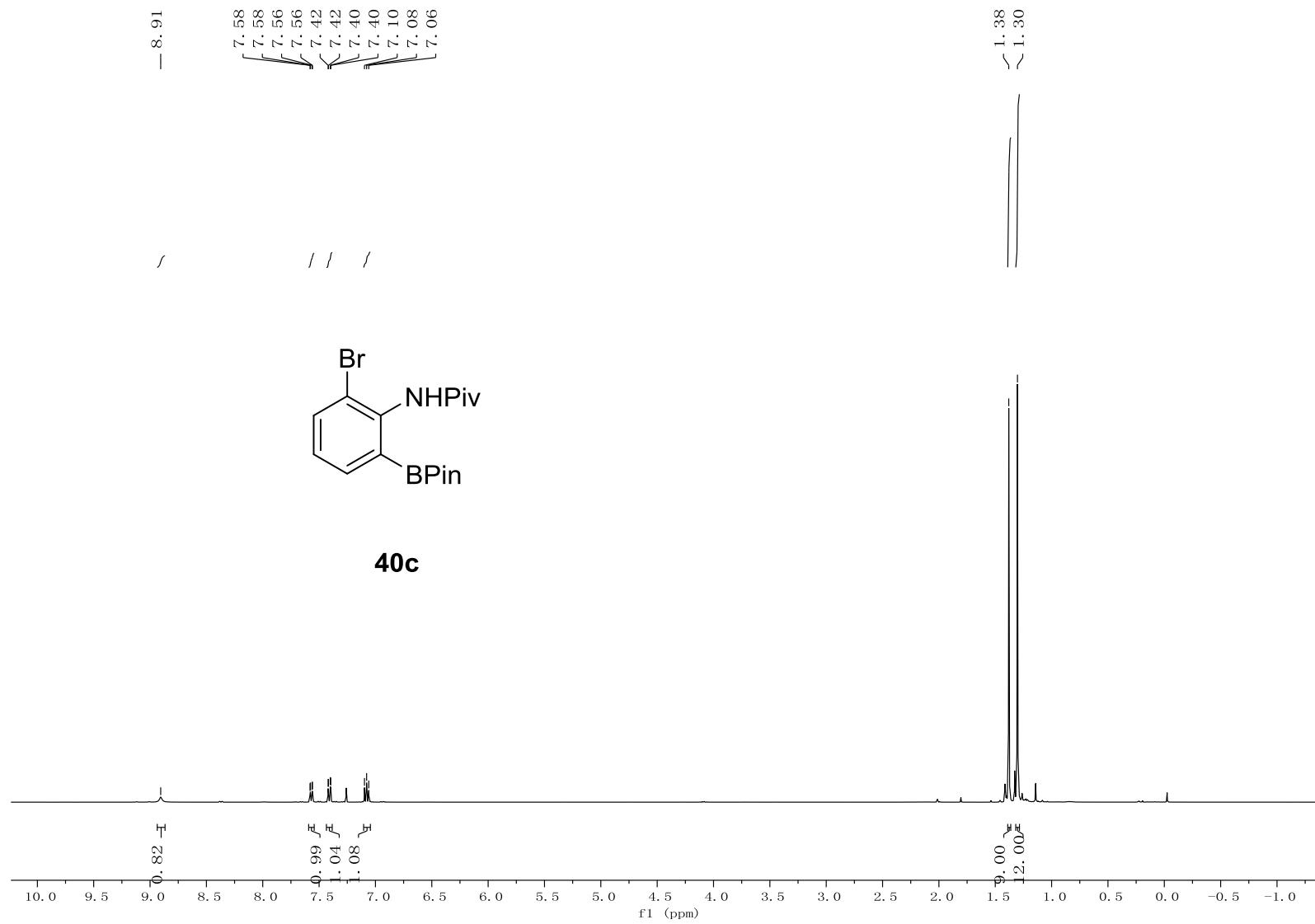


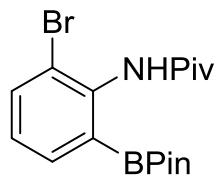




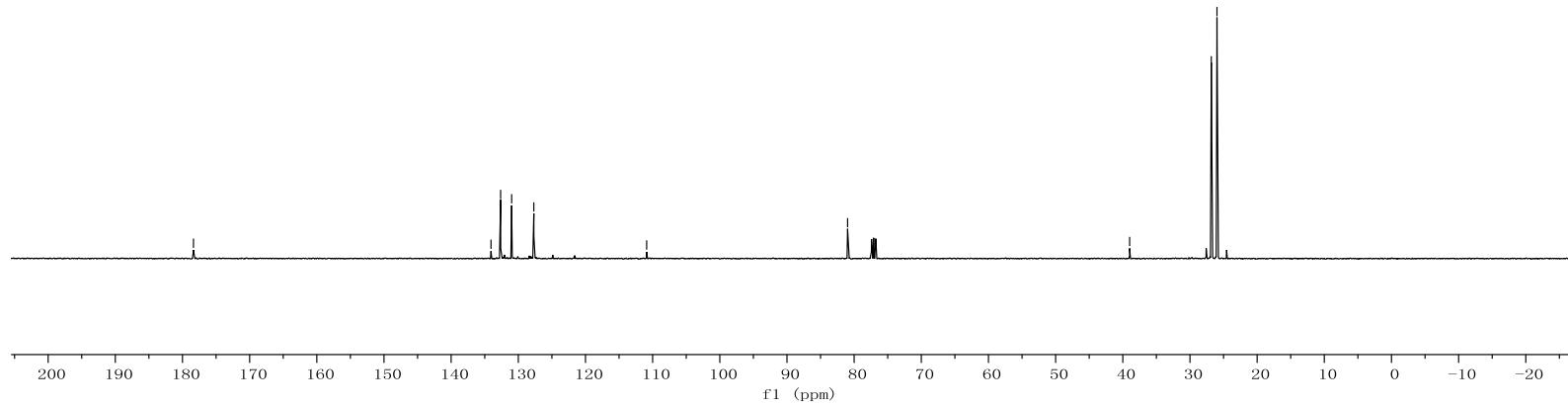
39c

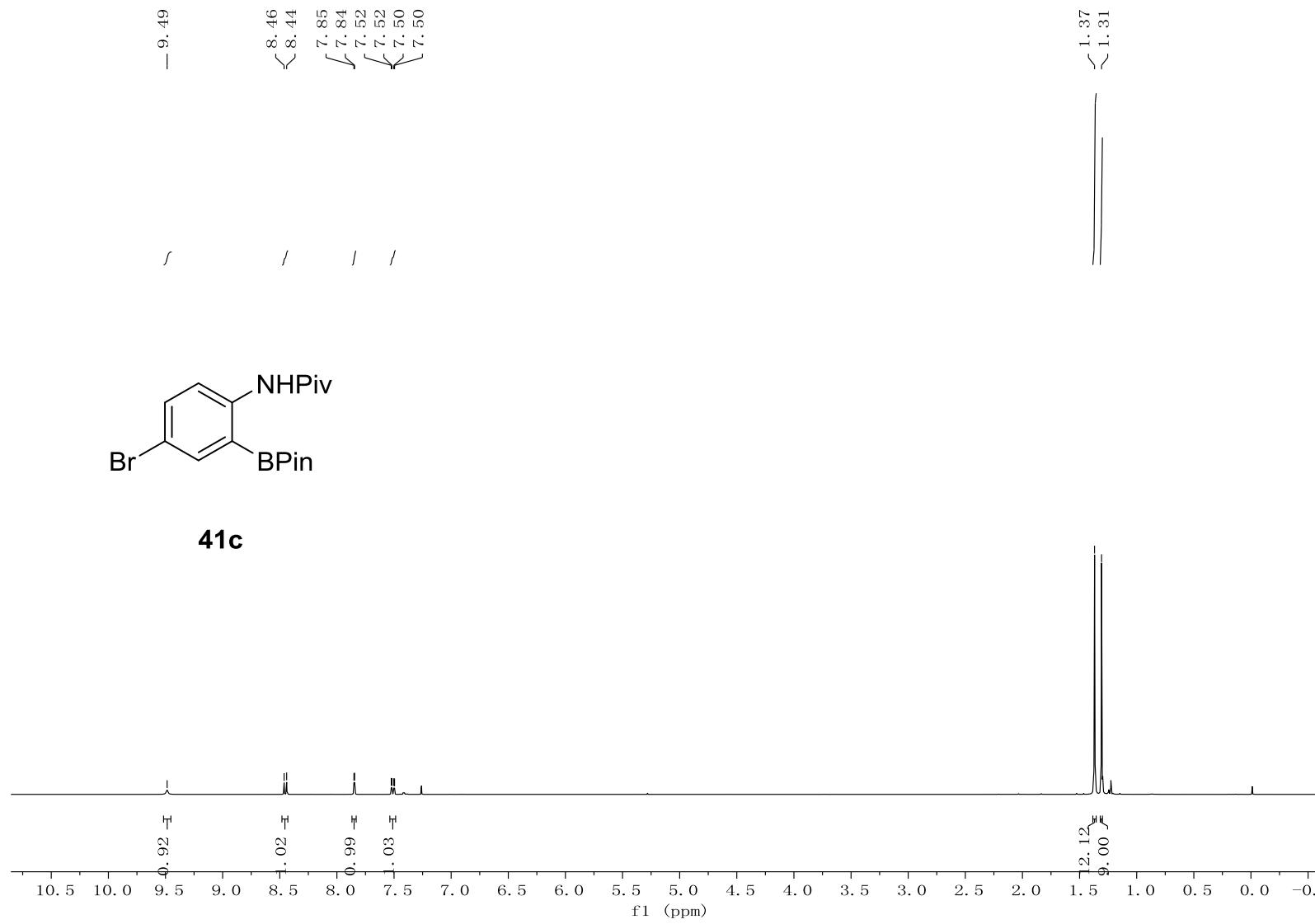






40c





— 177.22

— 143.91
— 138.44
— 135.39

— 120.95

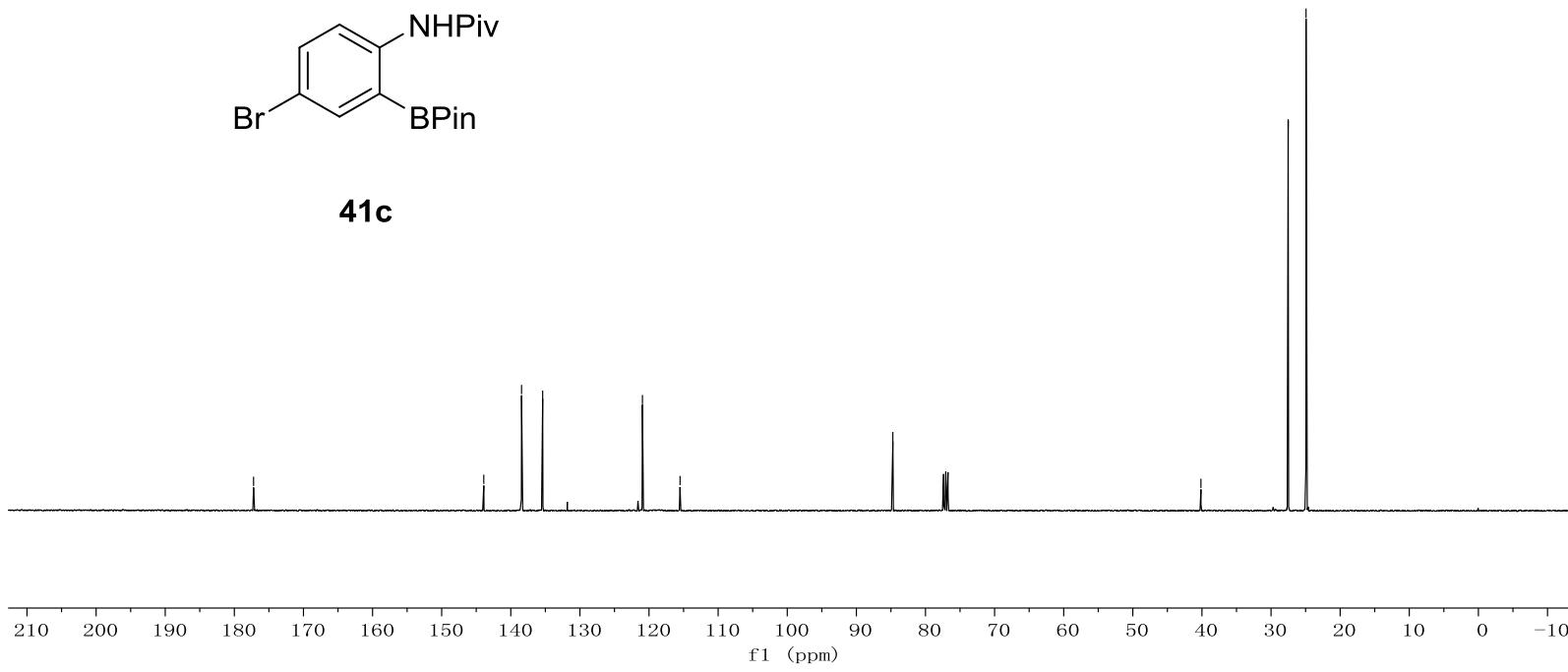
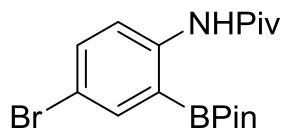
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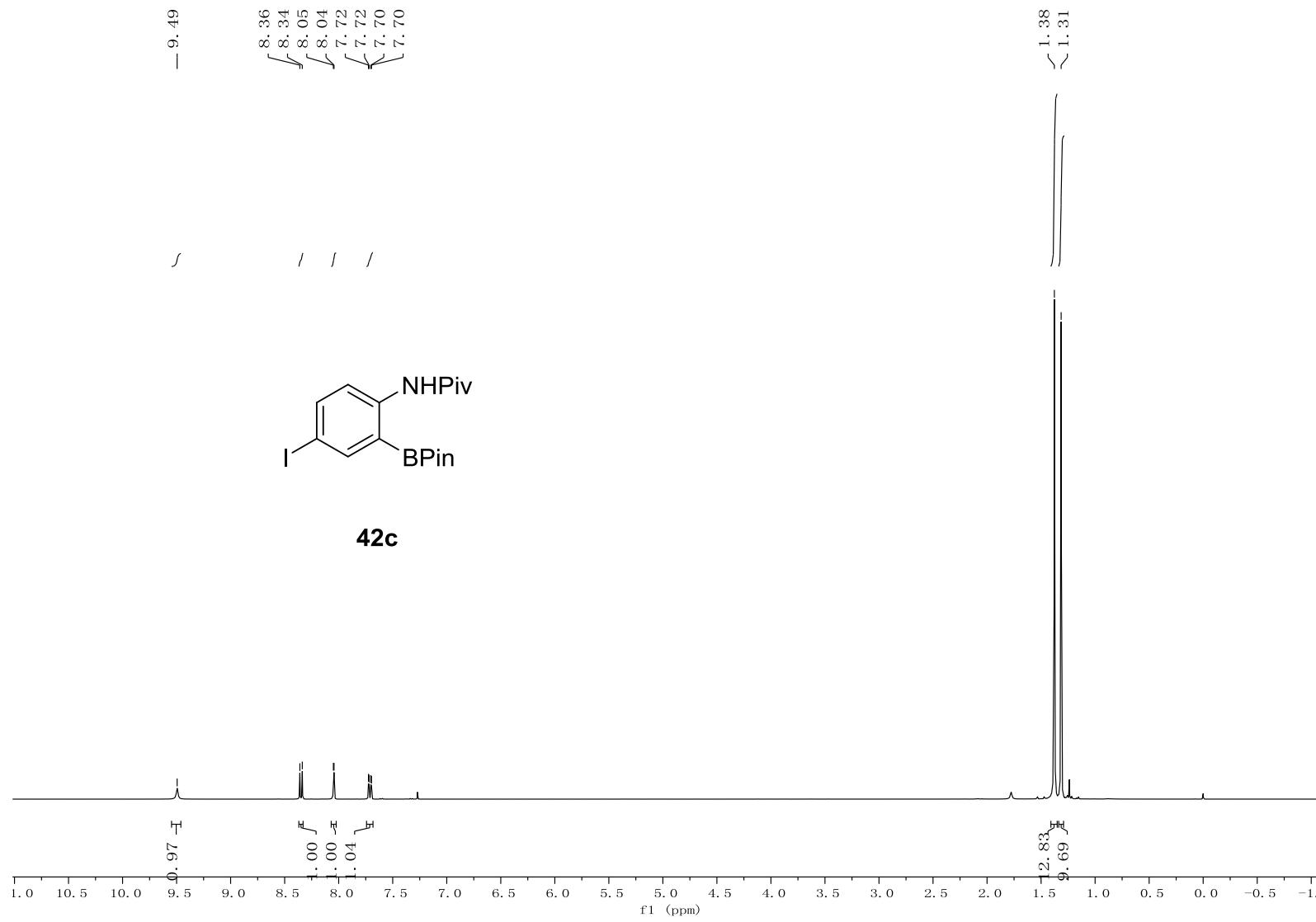
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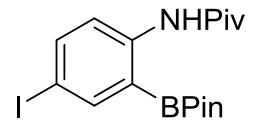
— 40.15

— 27.52

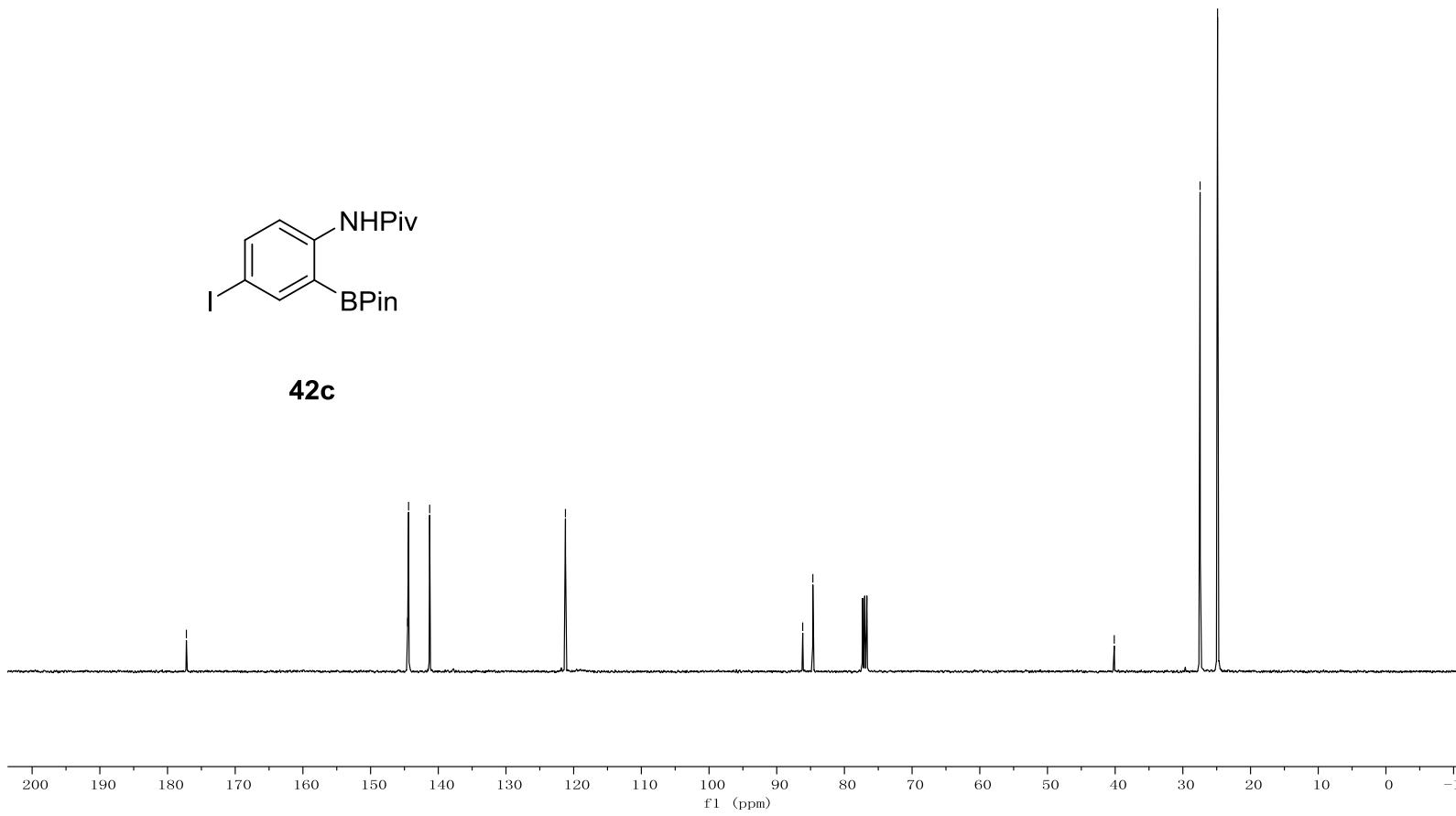
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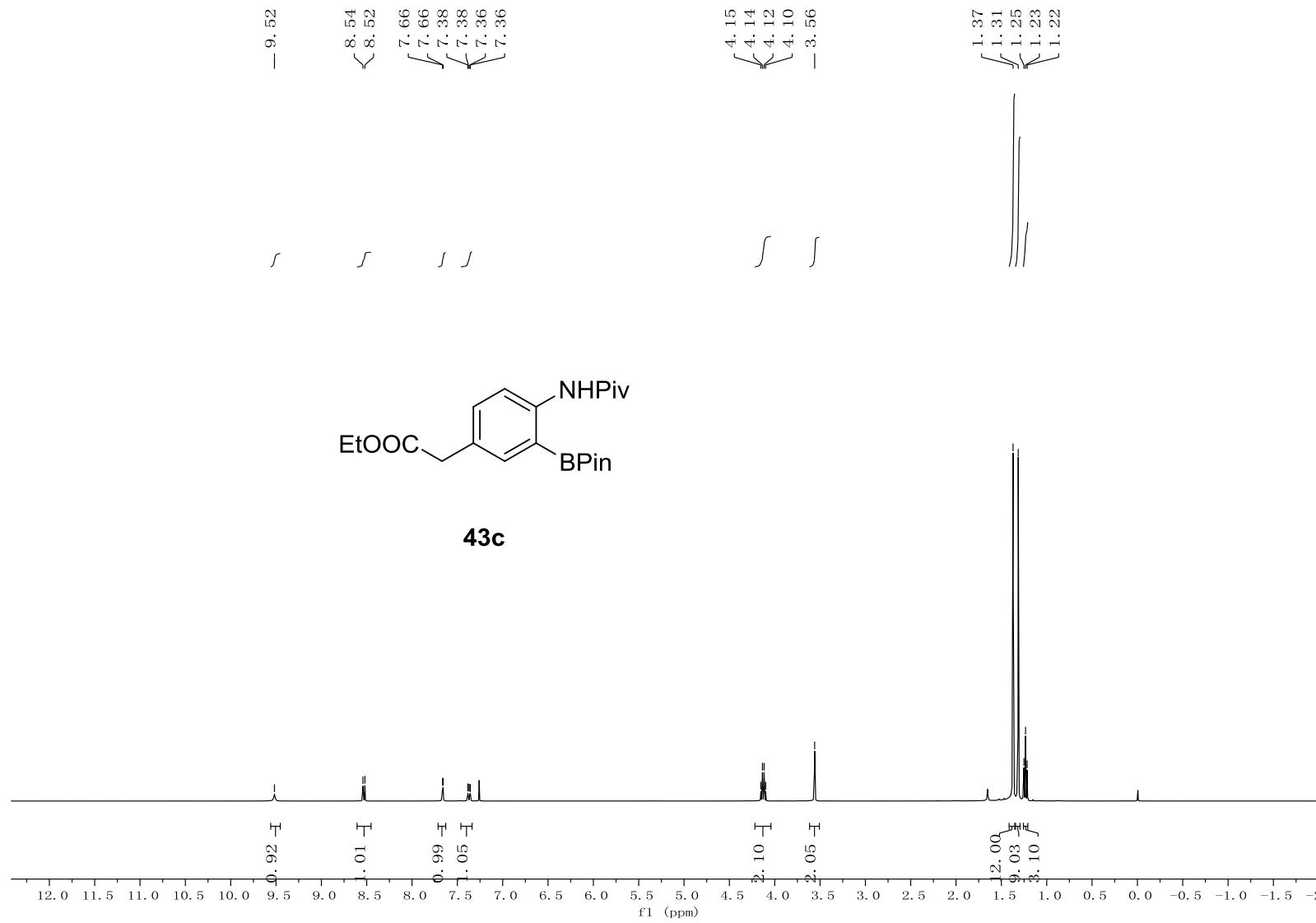


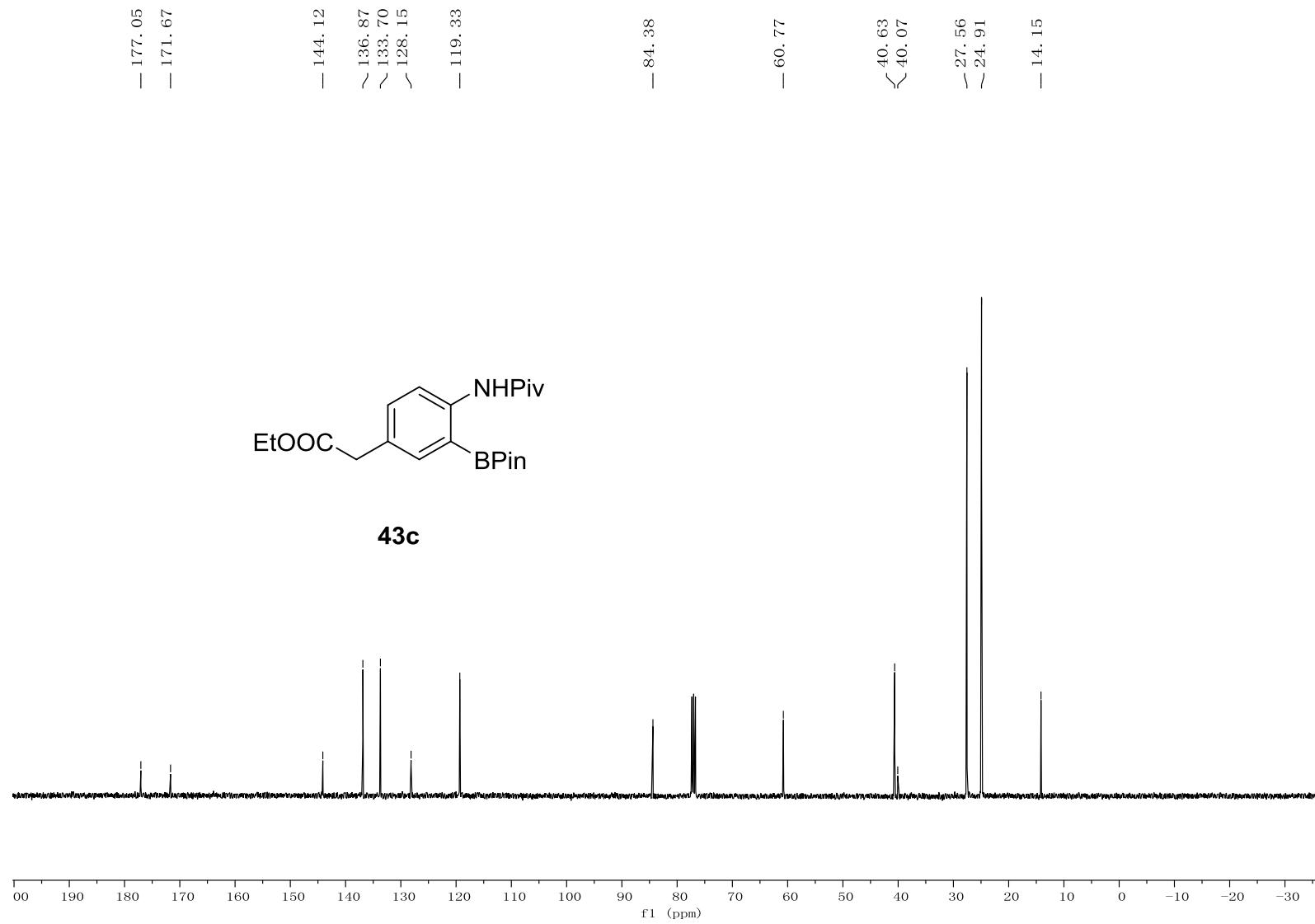


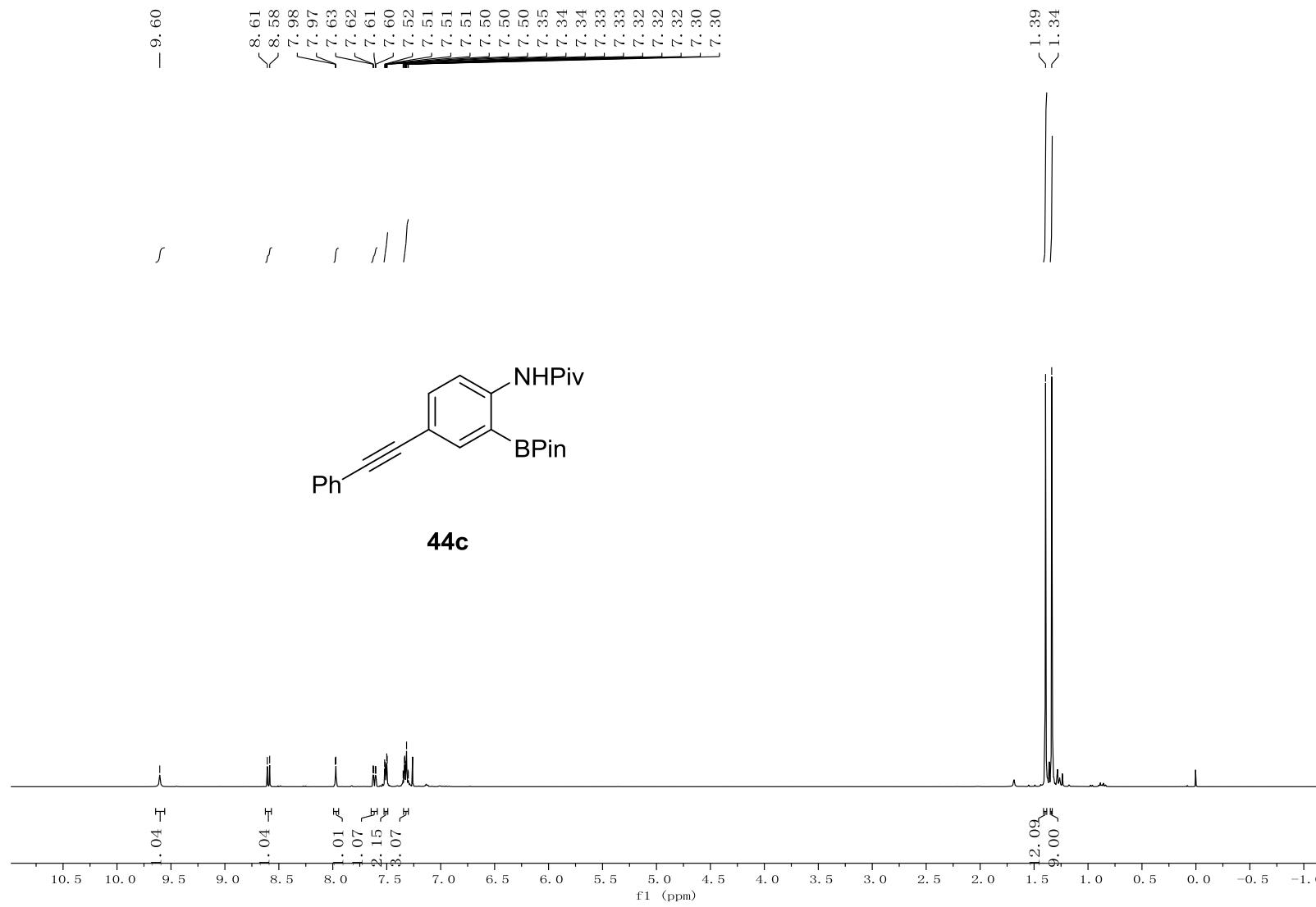


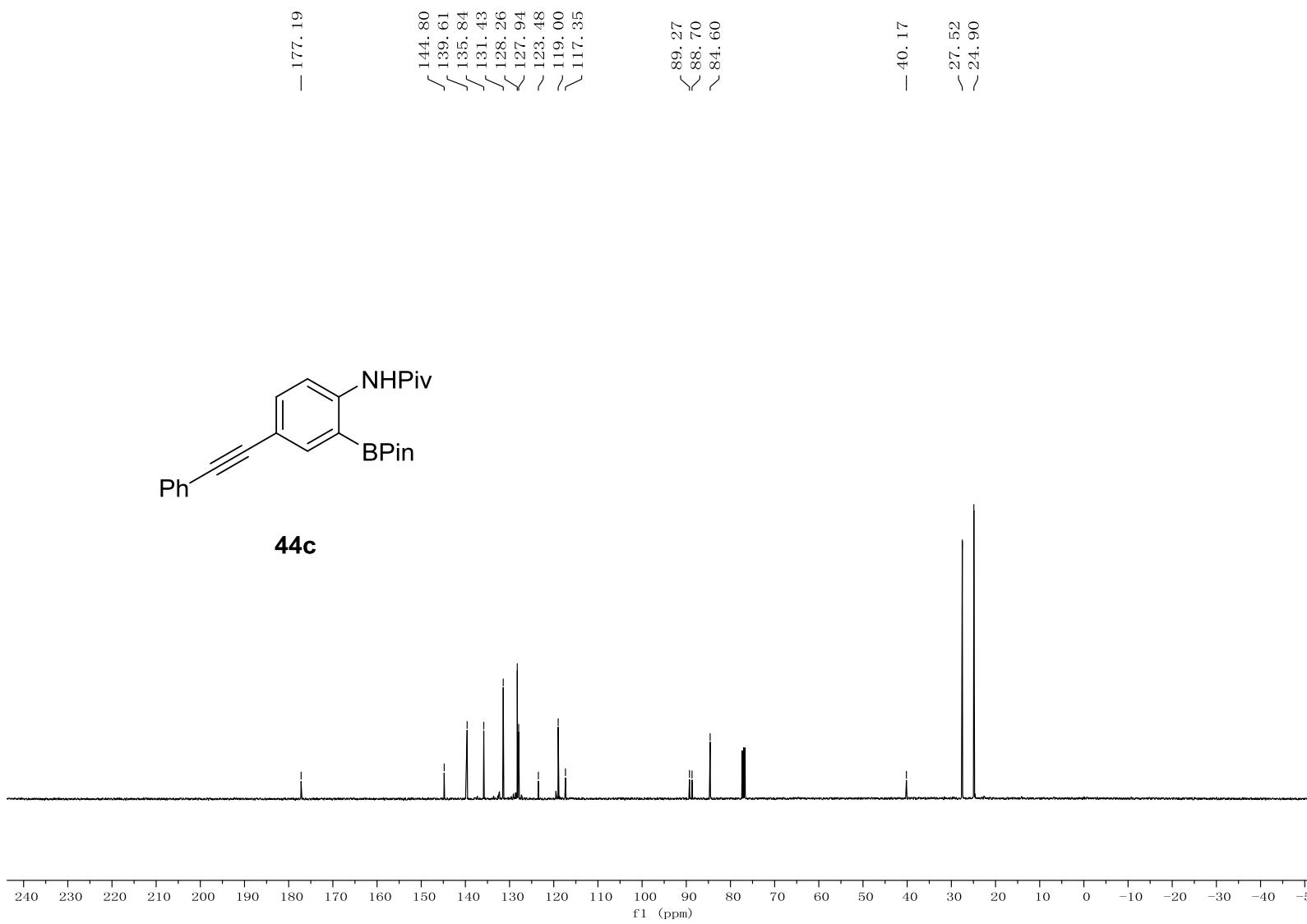
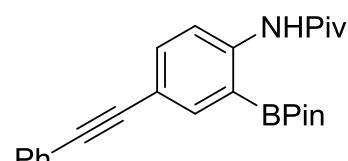
42c

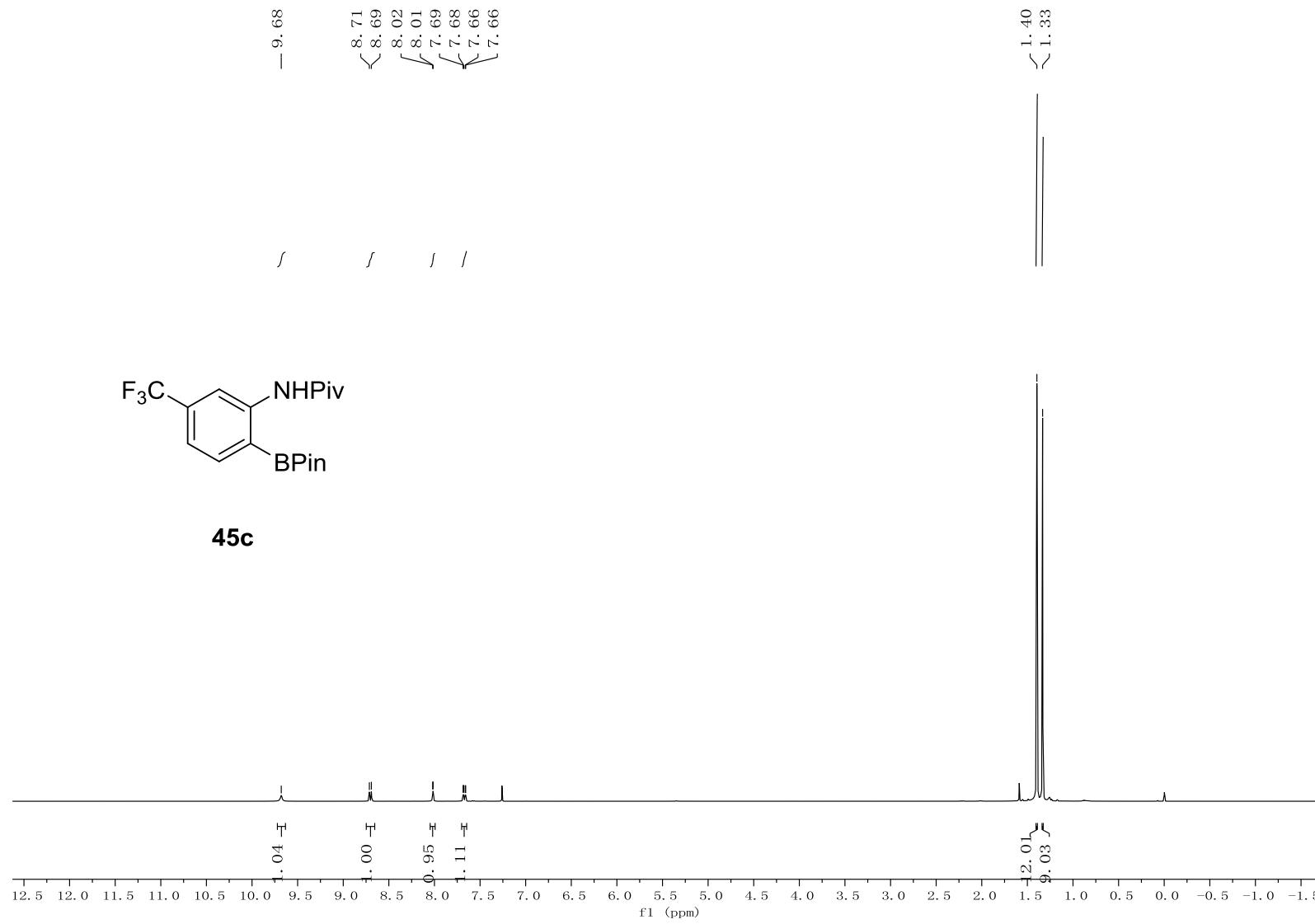


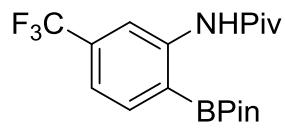




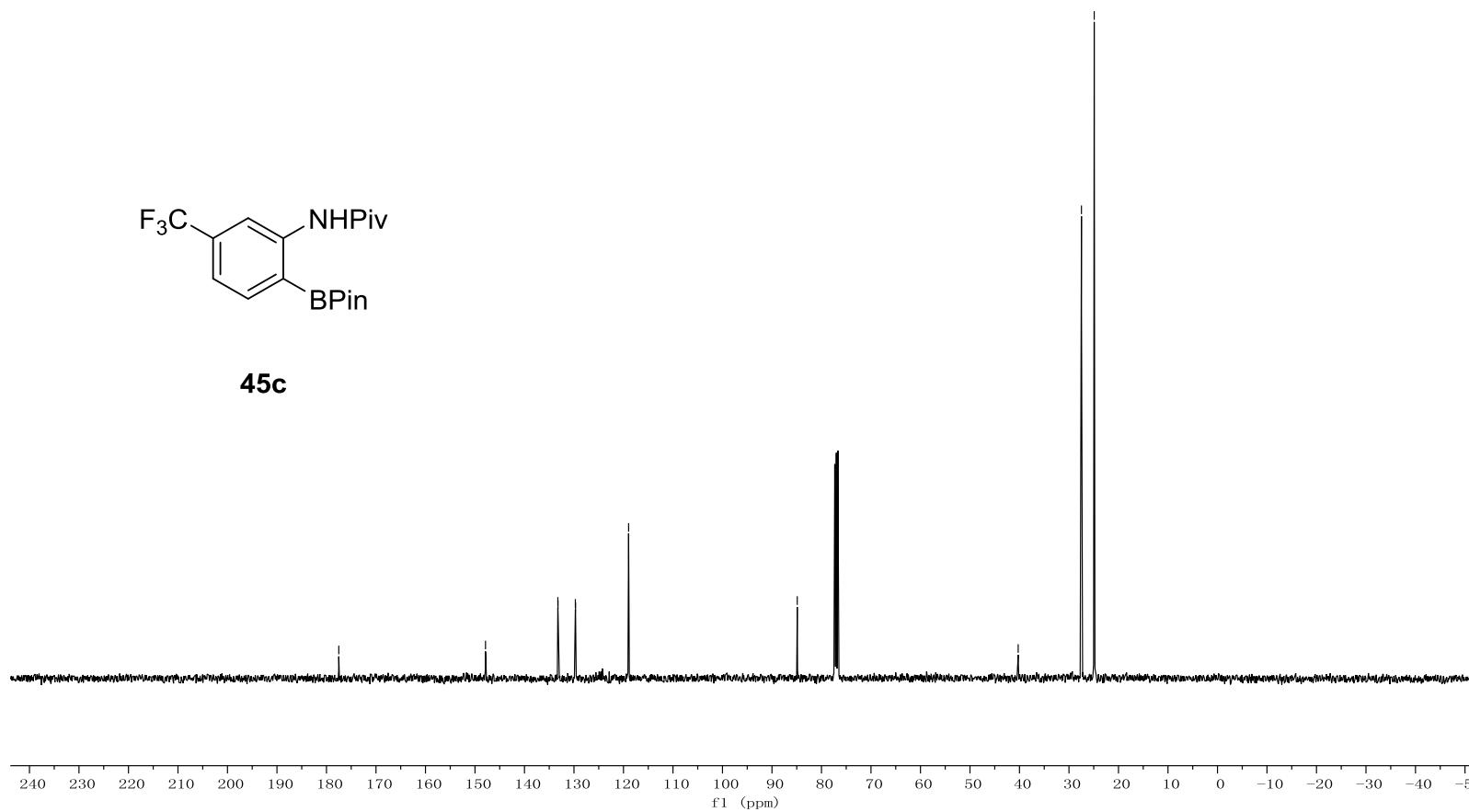


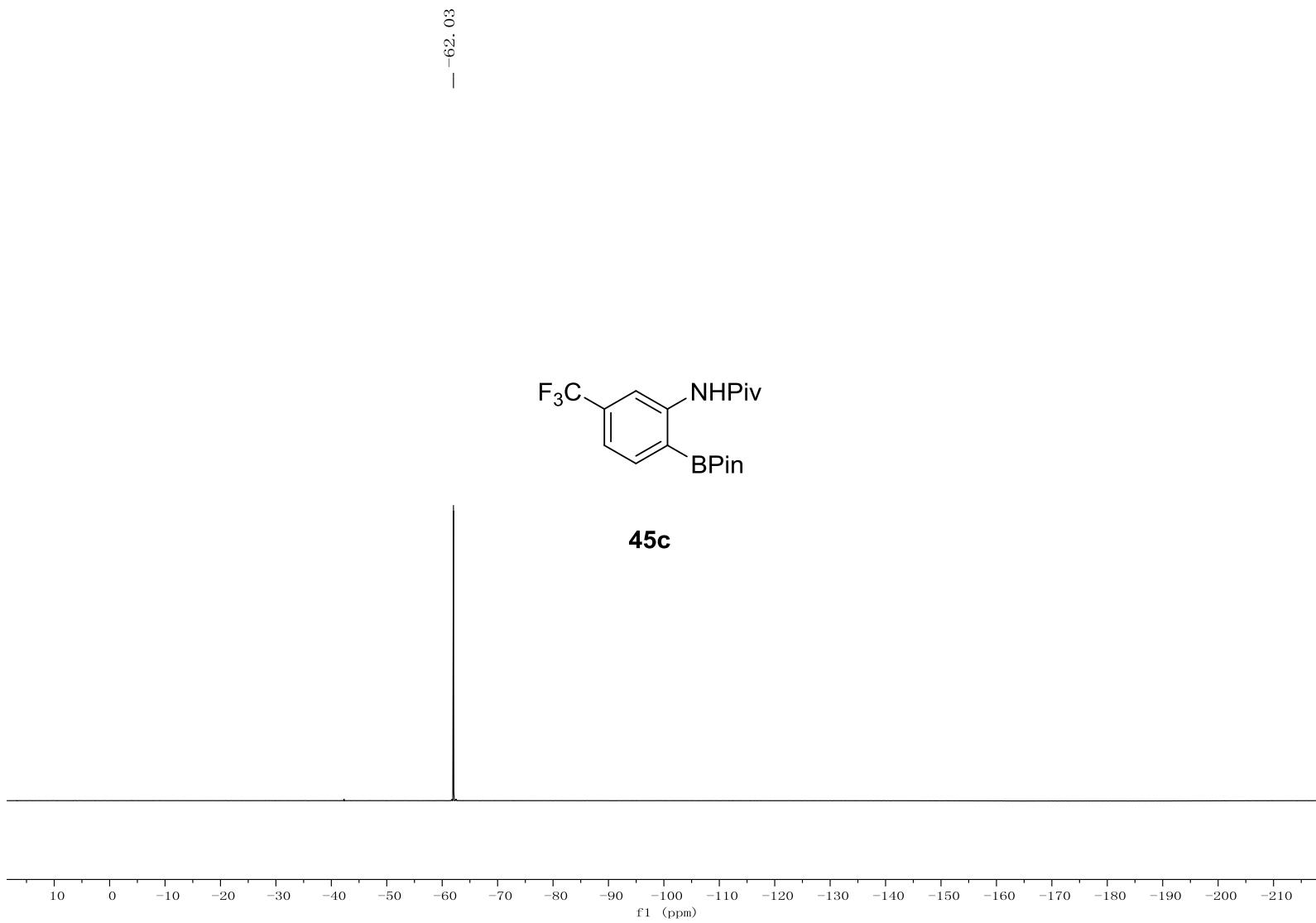


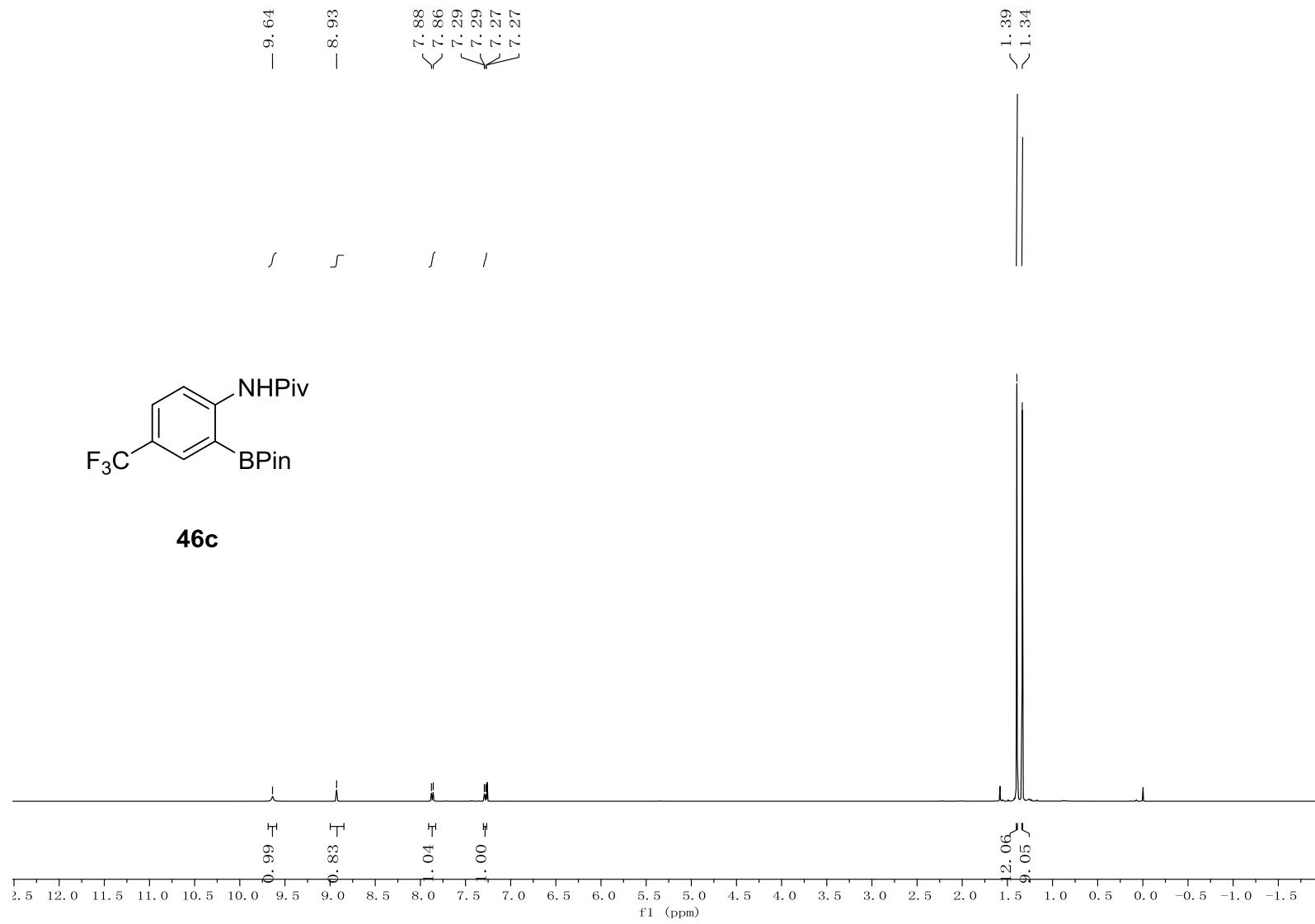


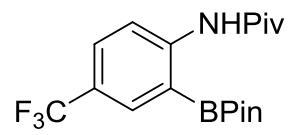


45c

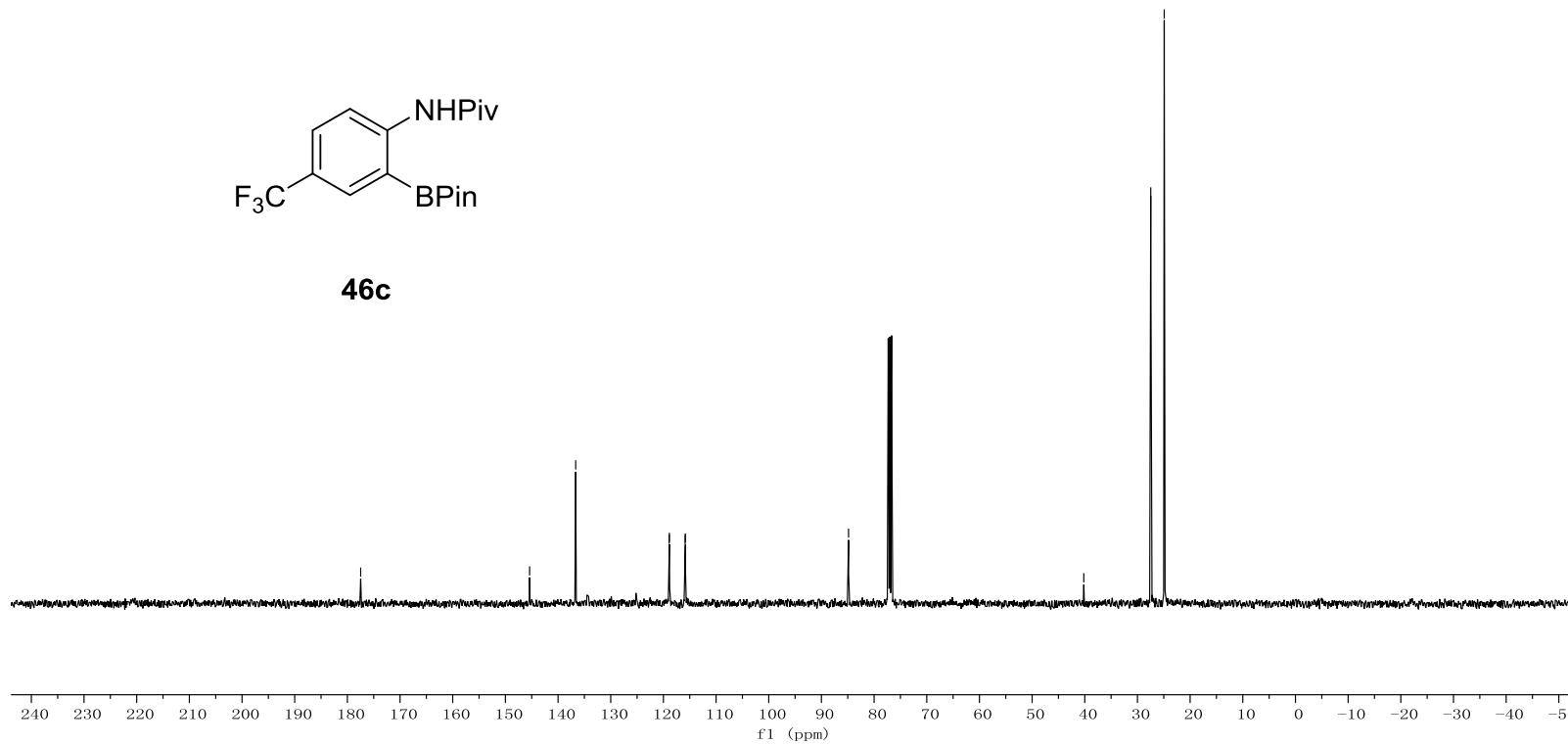


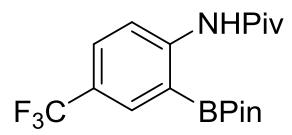




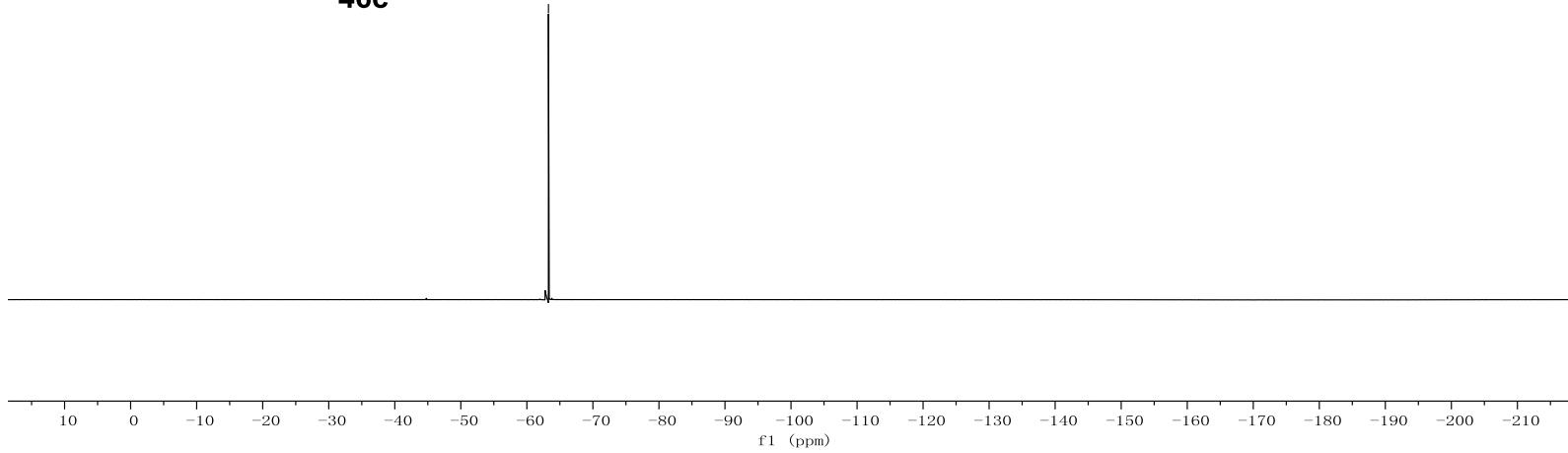


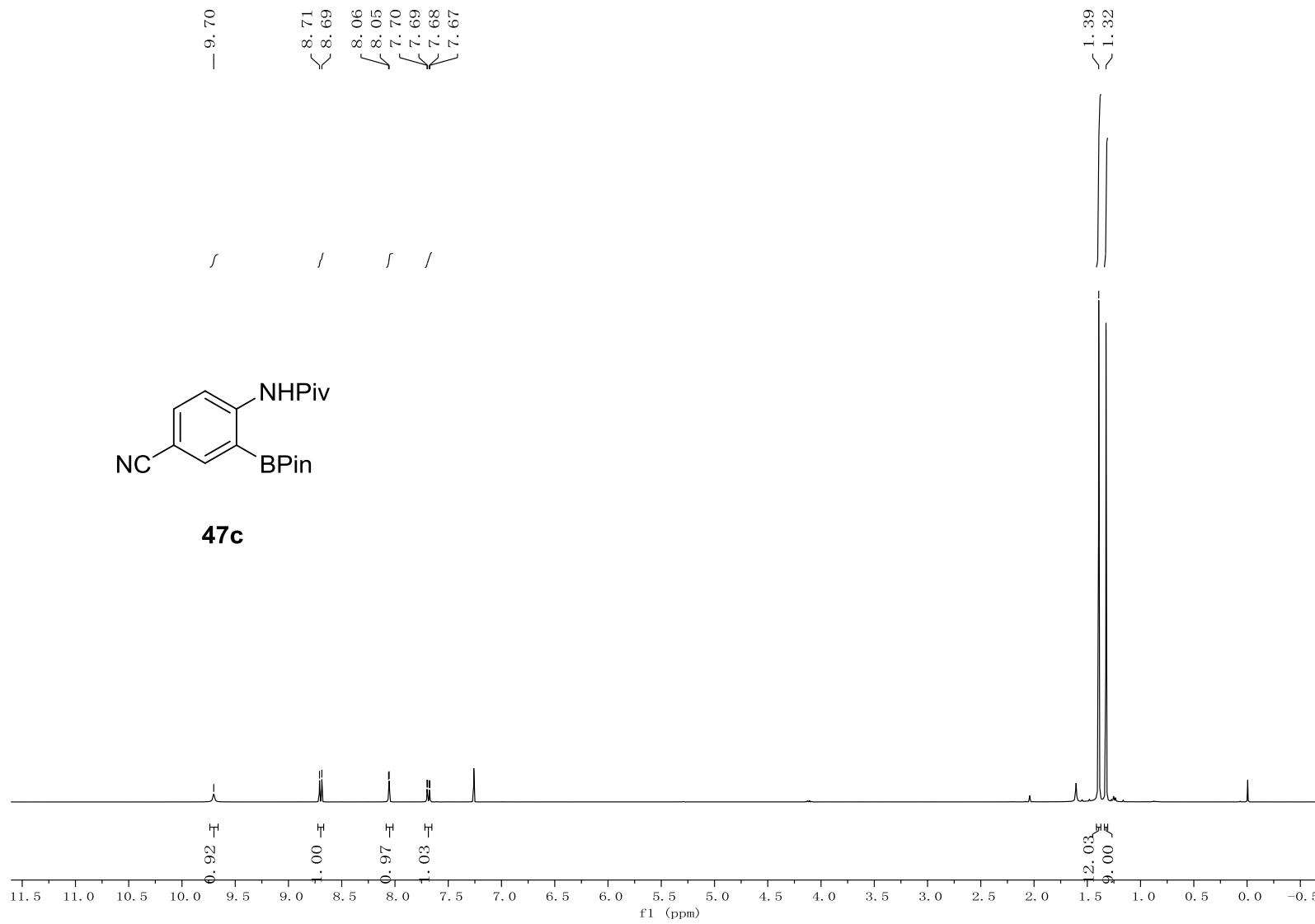
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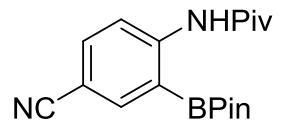




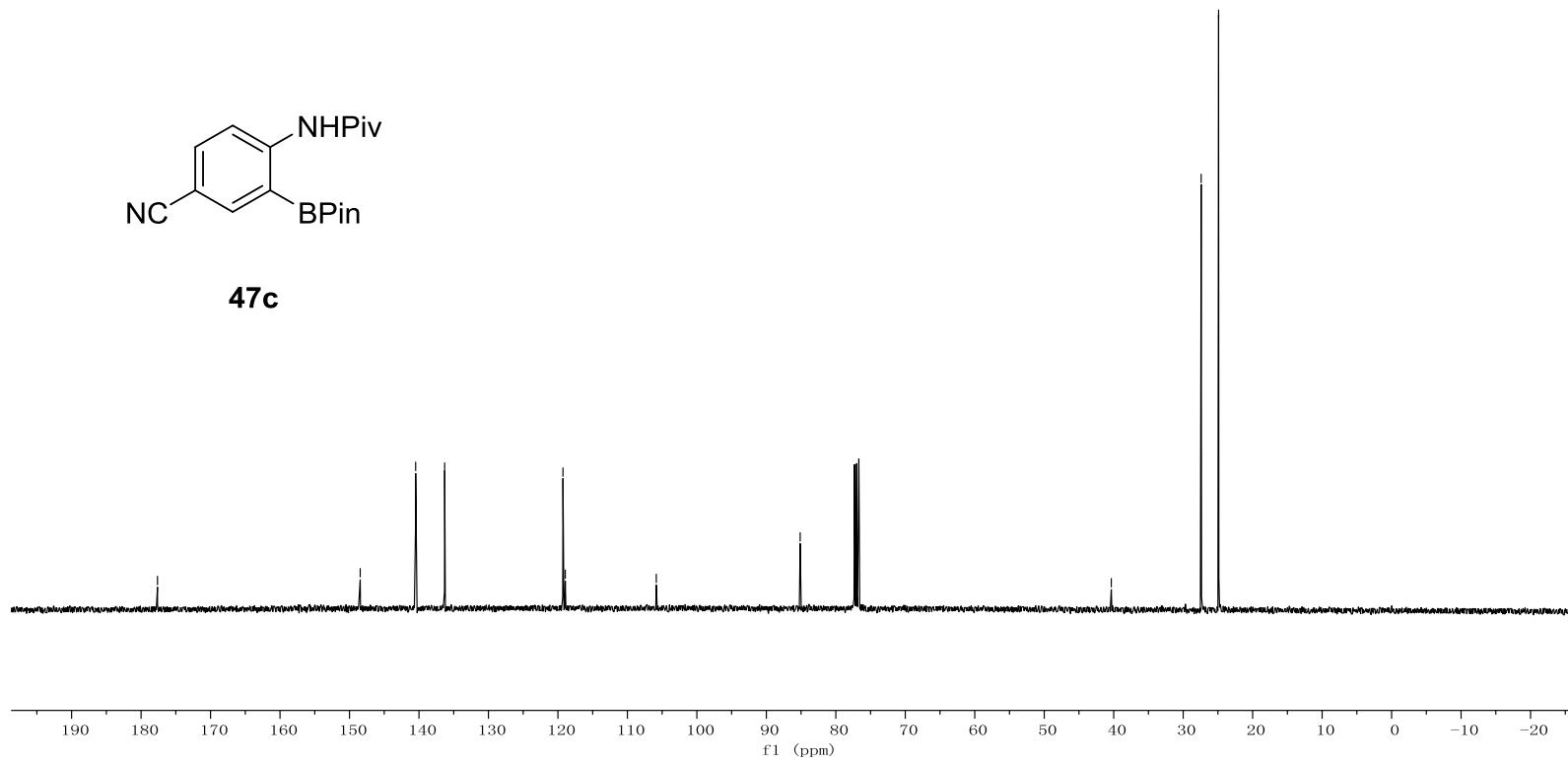
46c

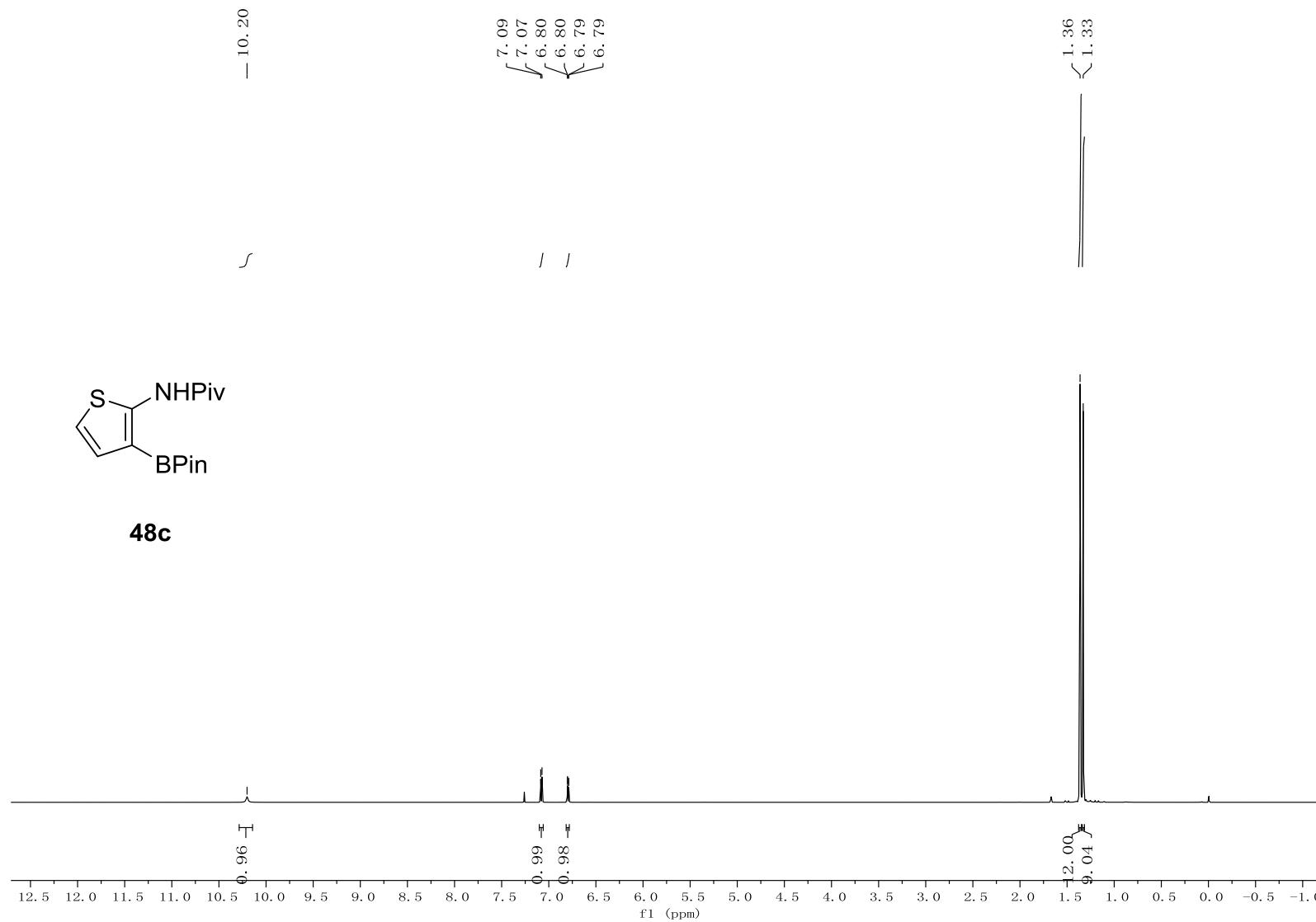


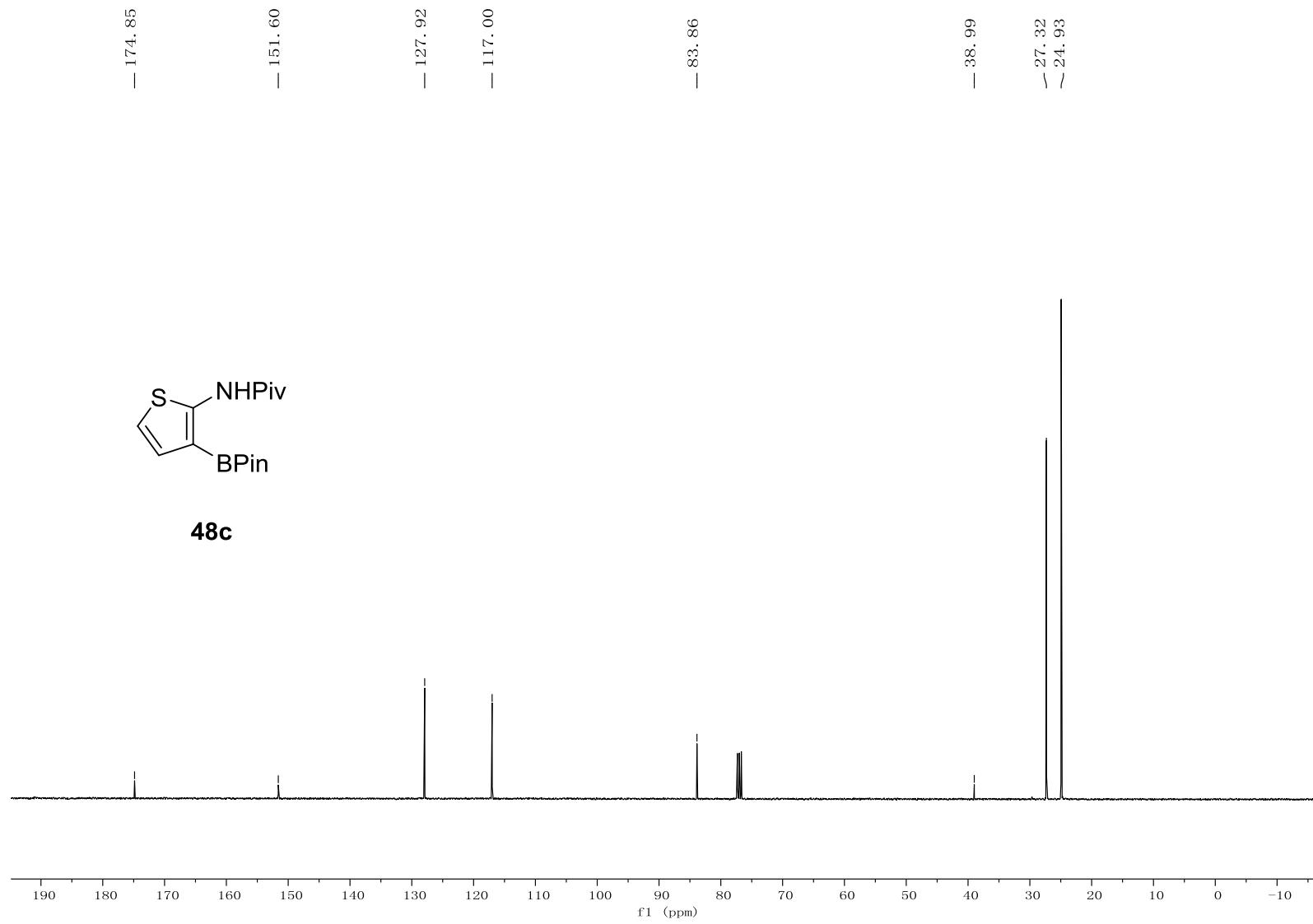


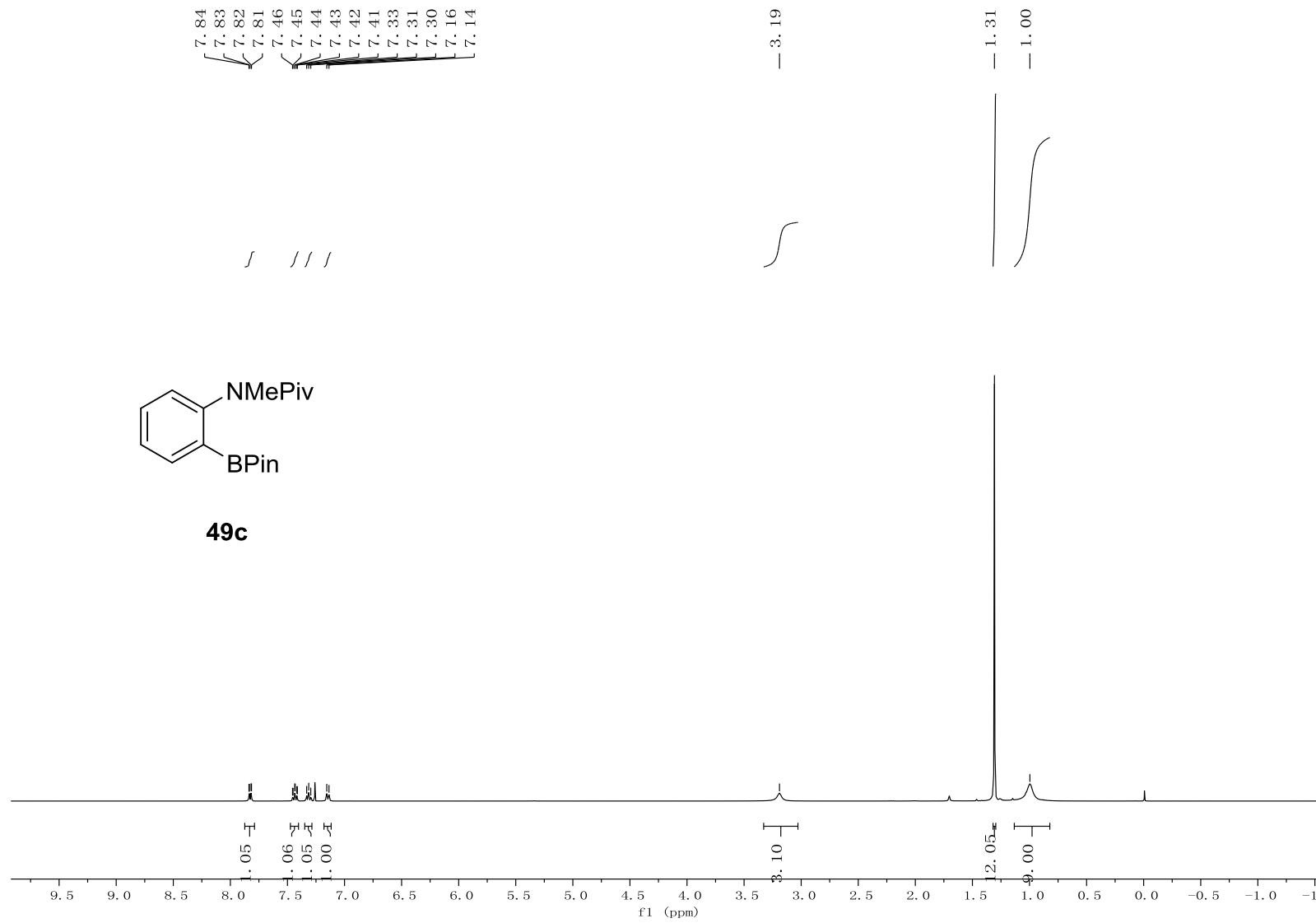


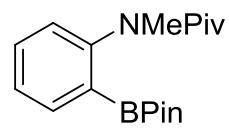
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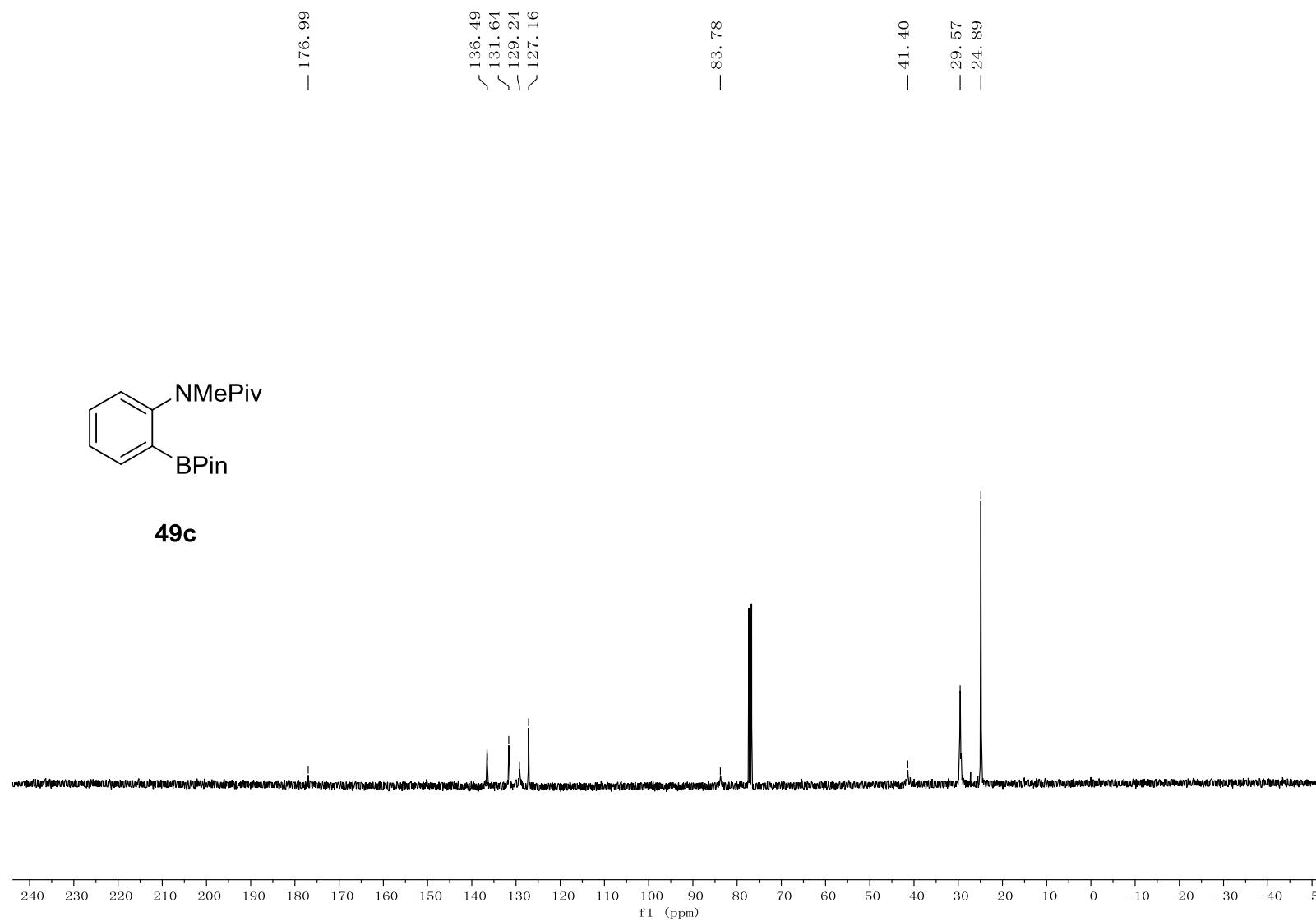


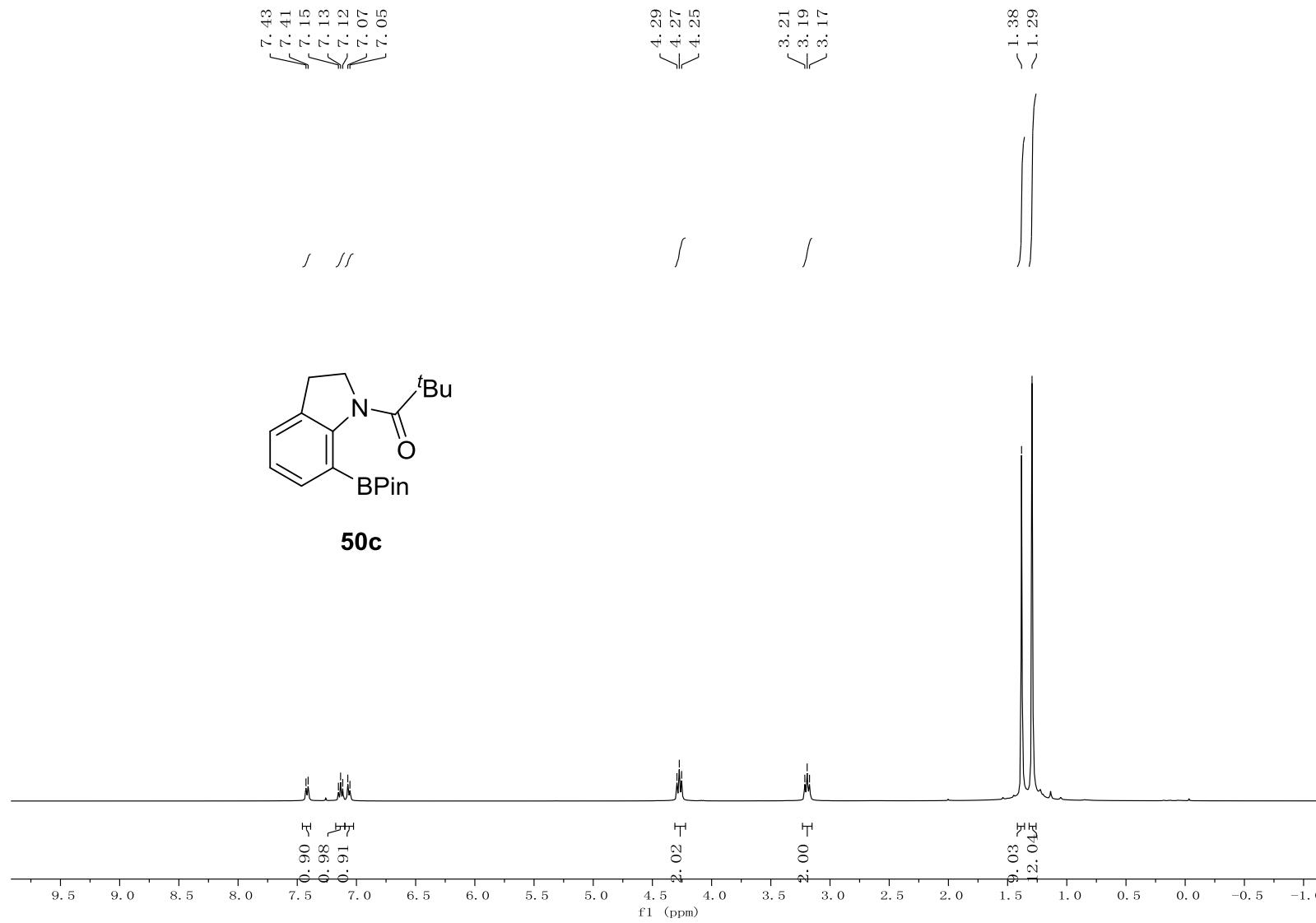


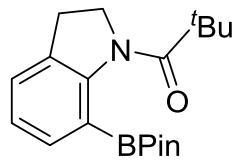




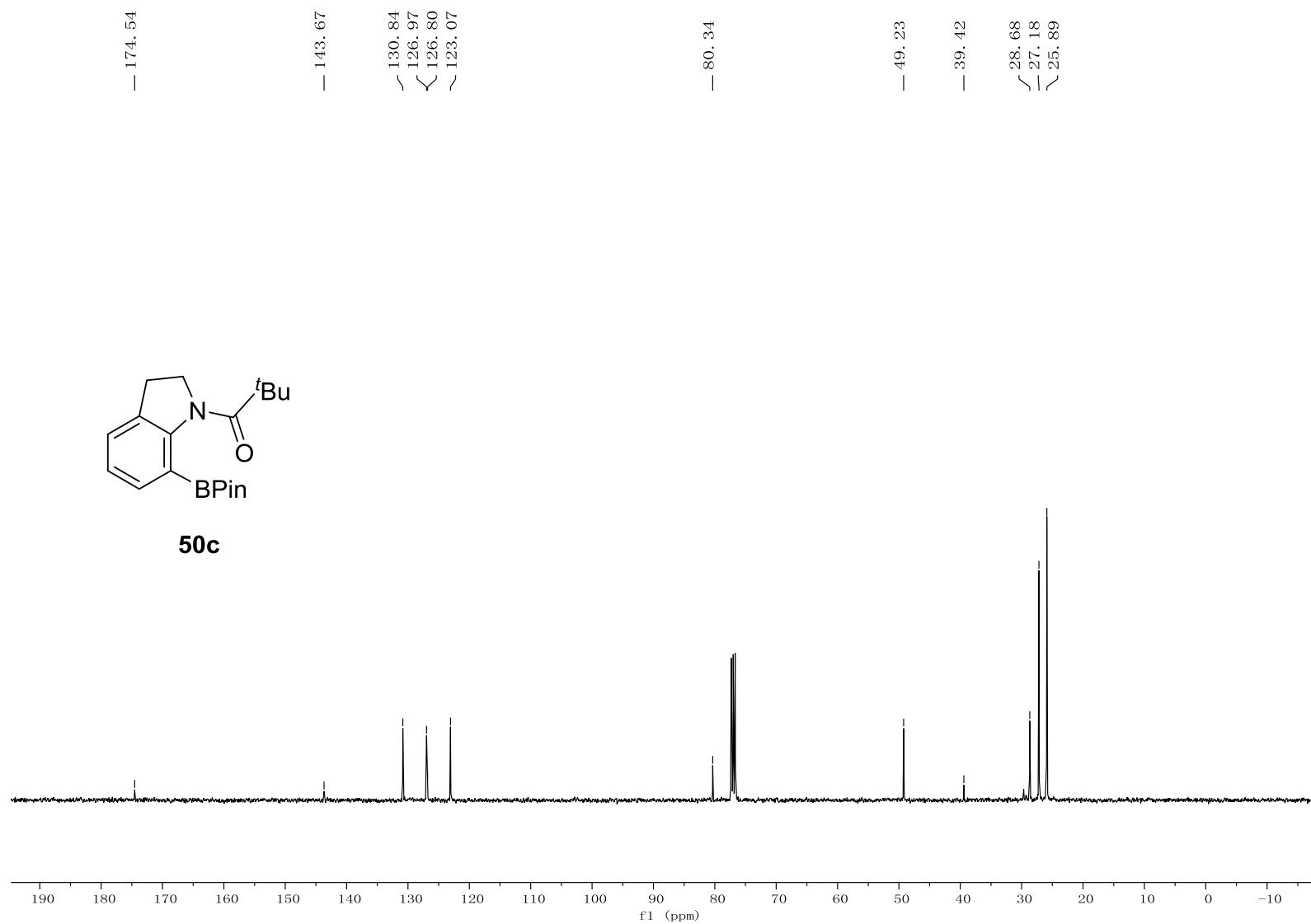
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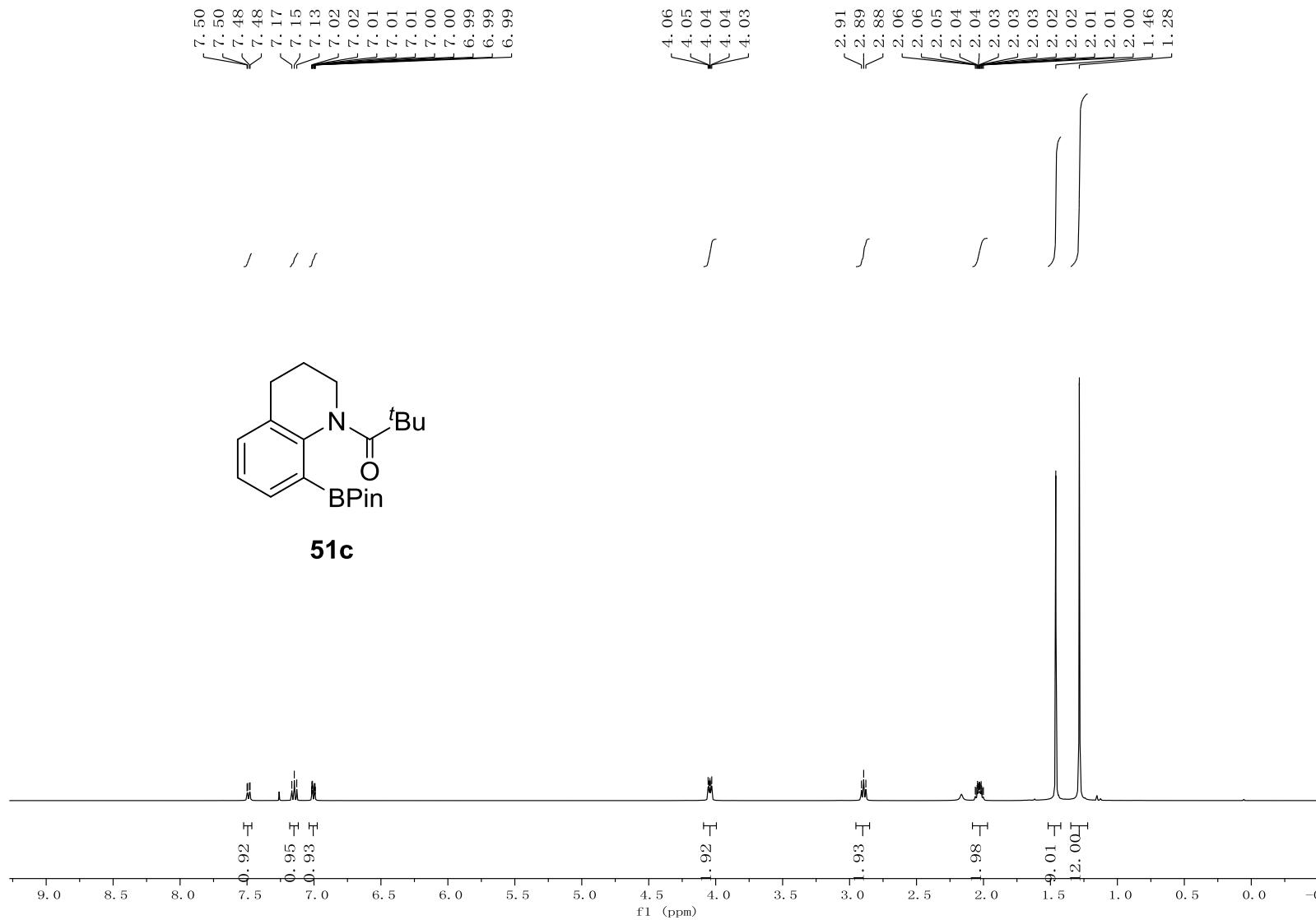


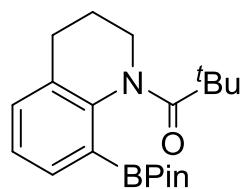




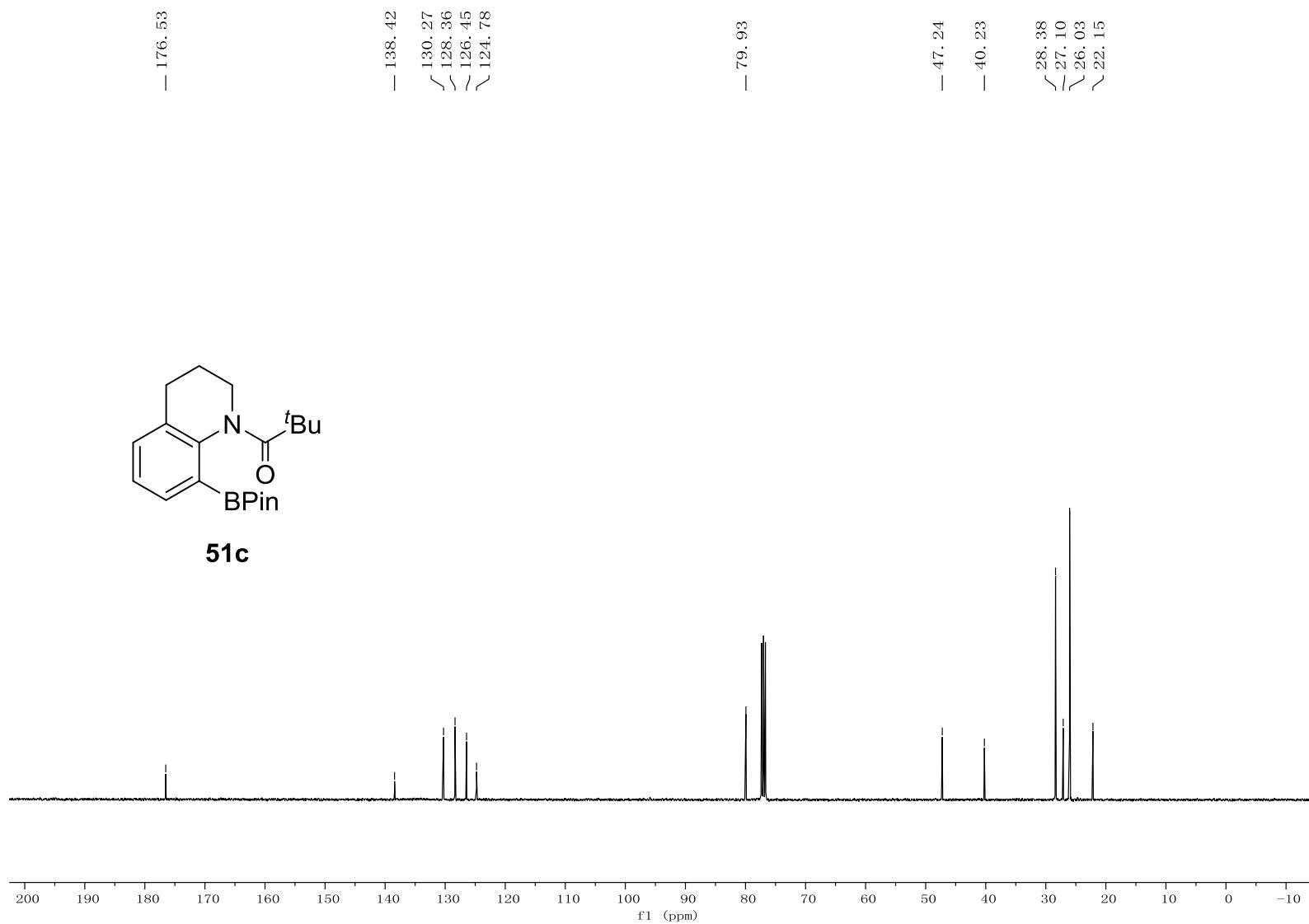
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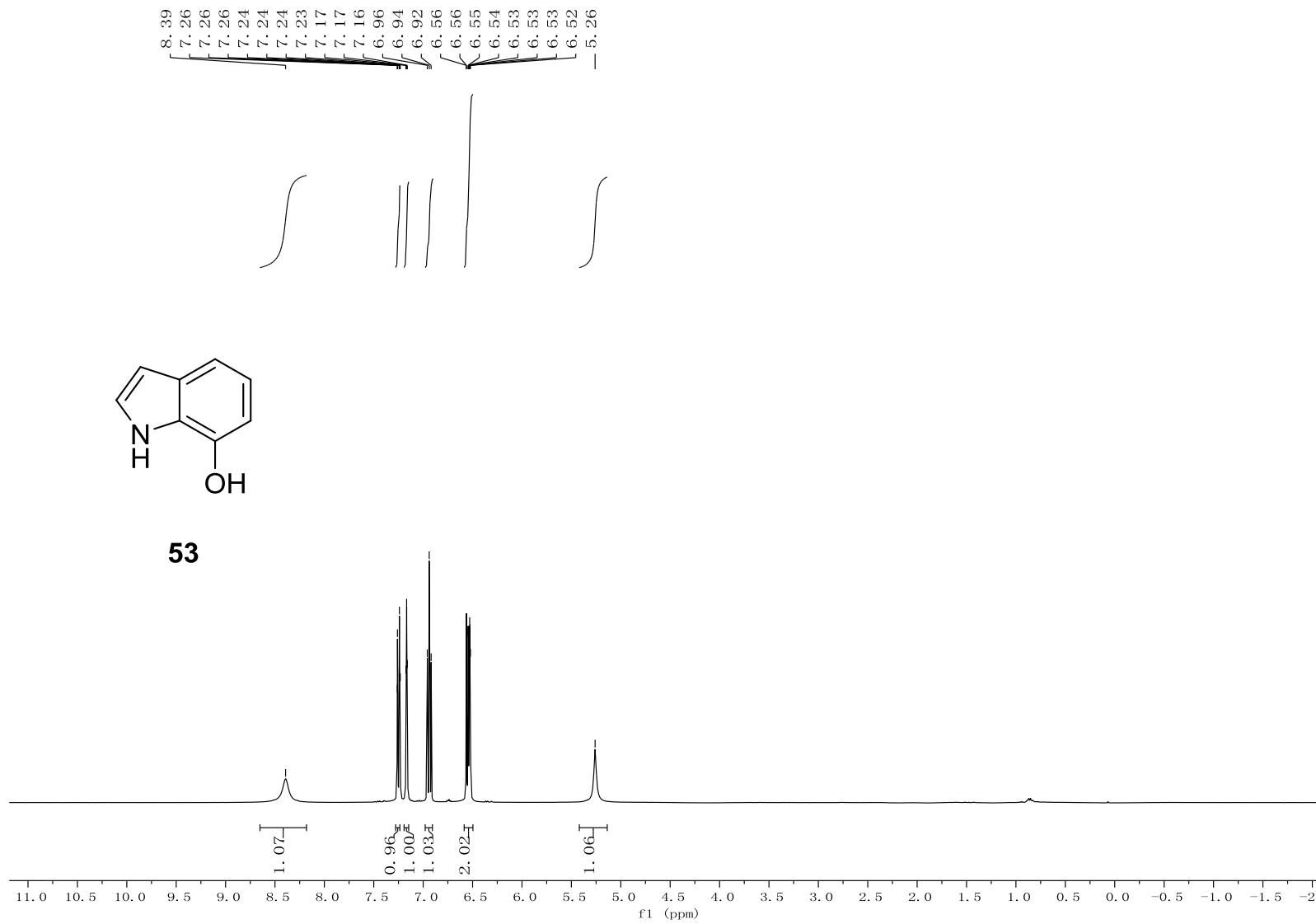


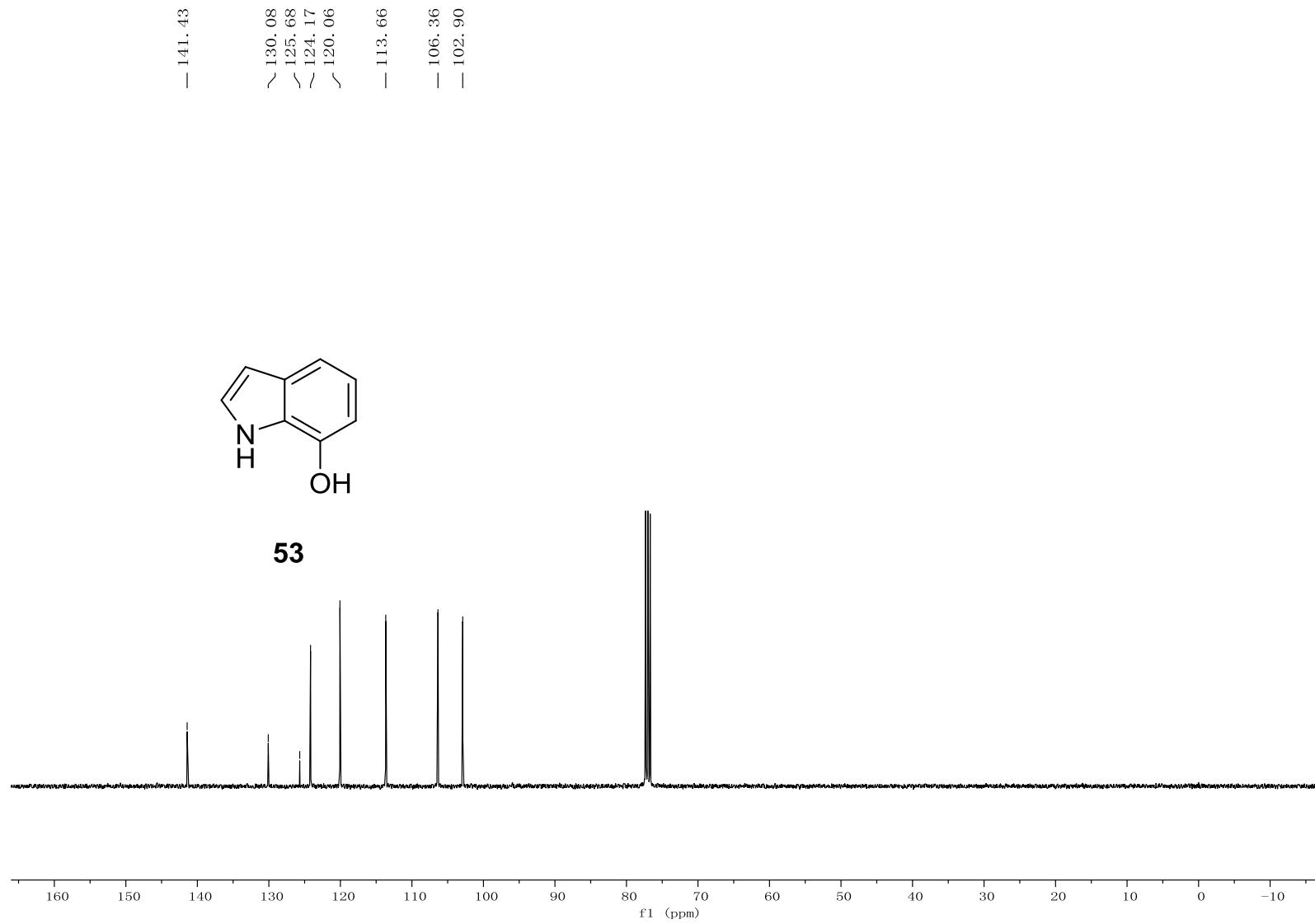


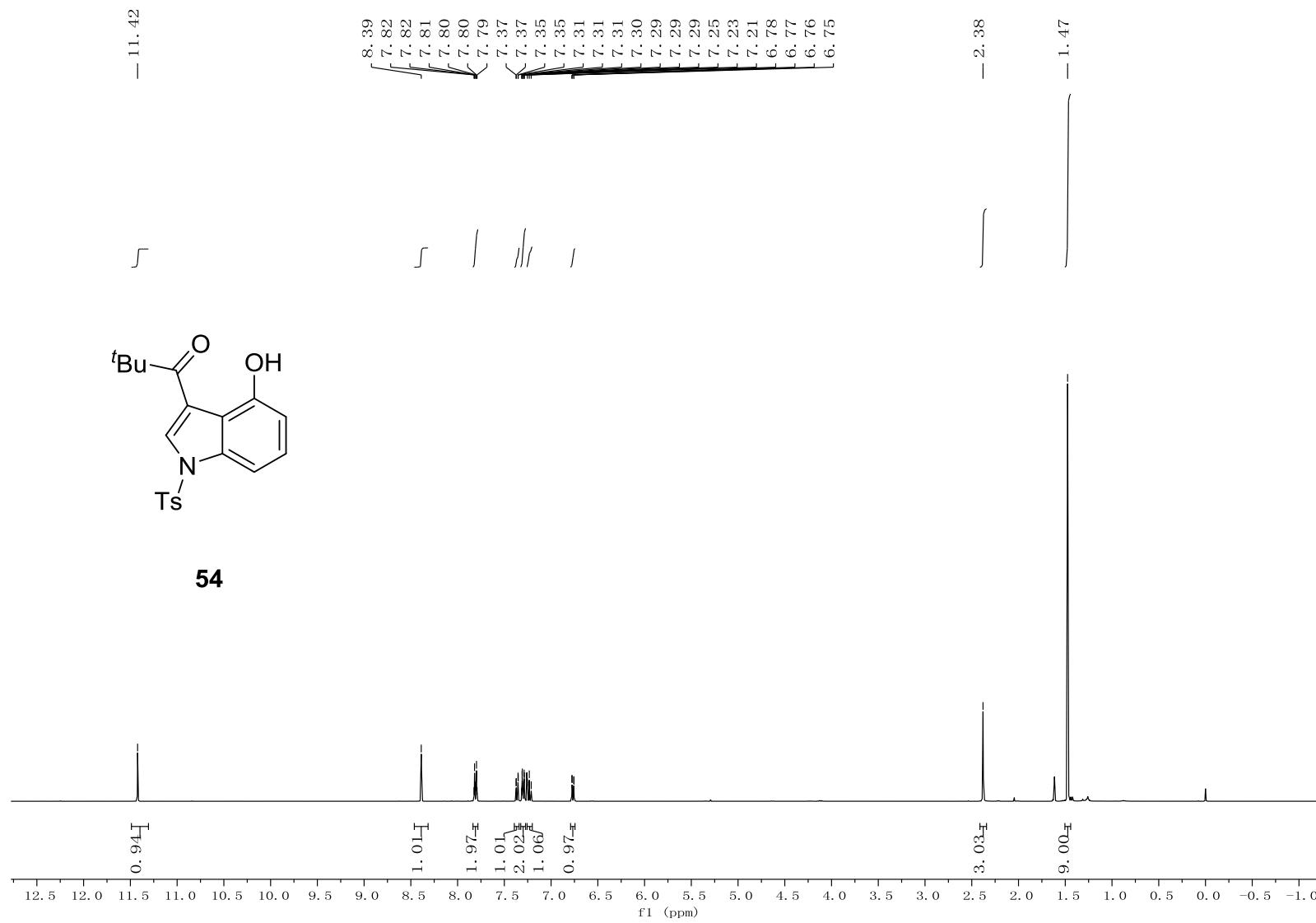


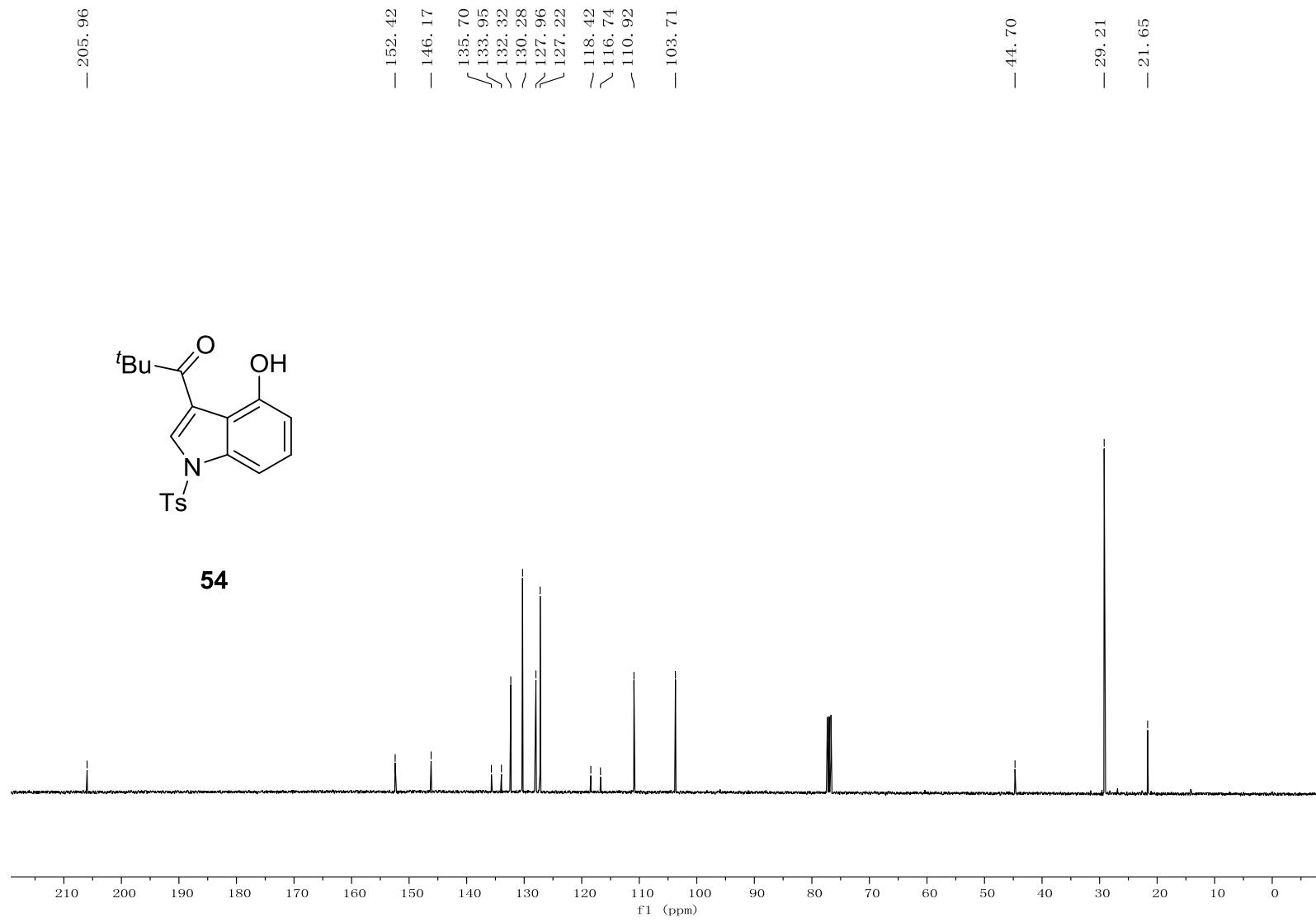
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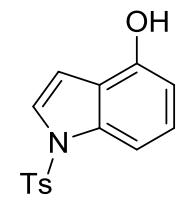




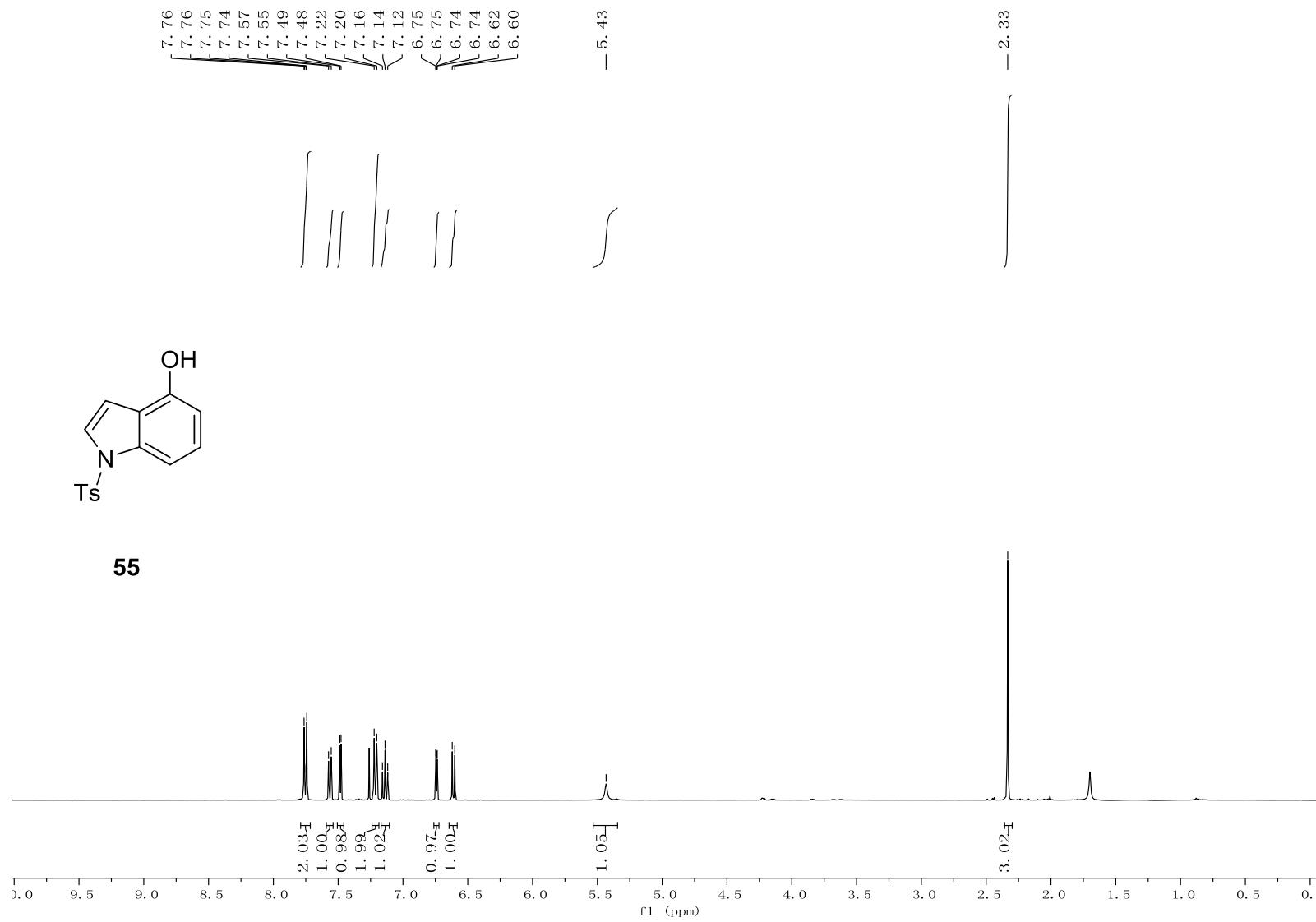


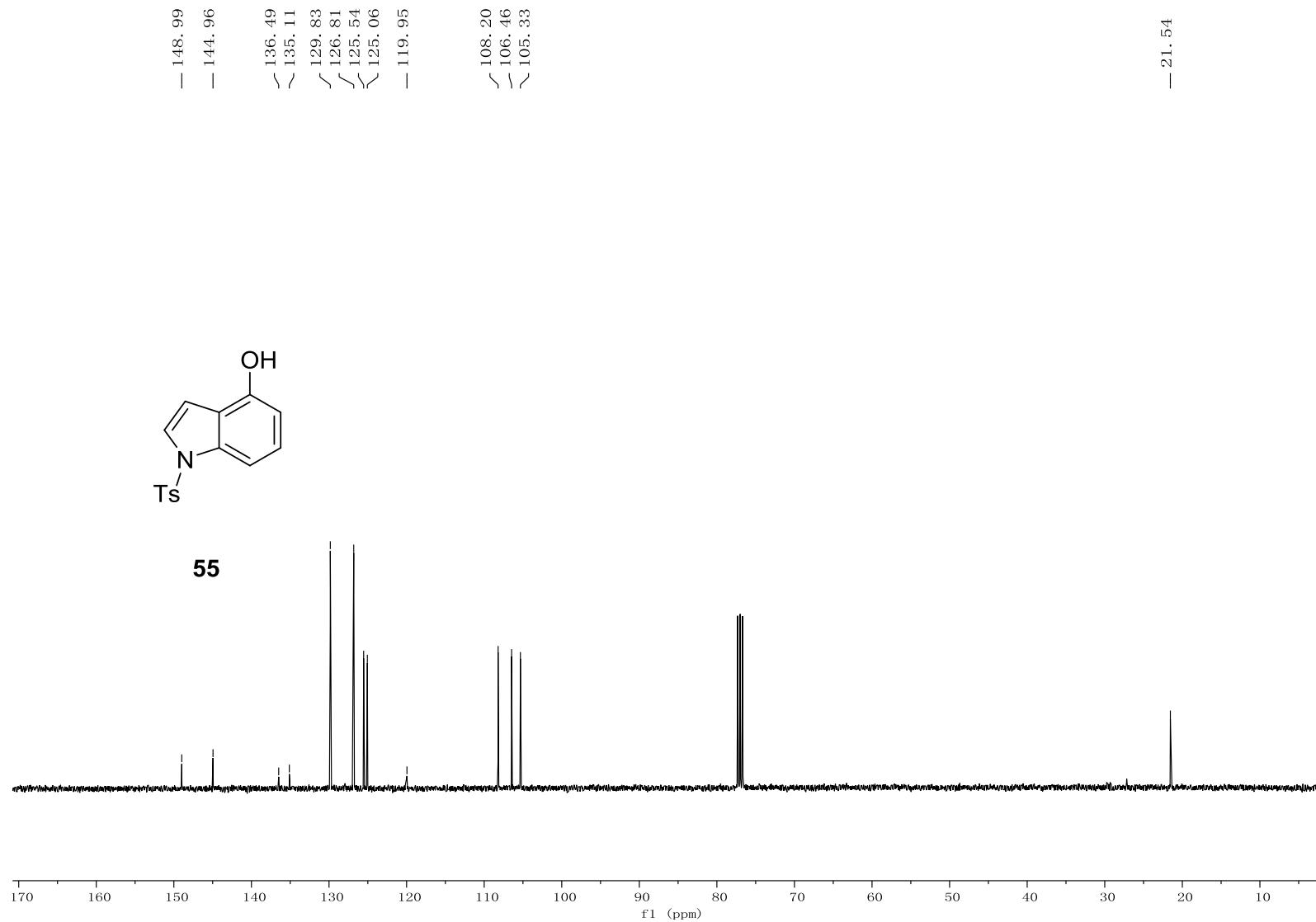


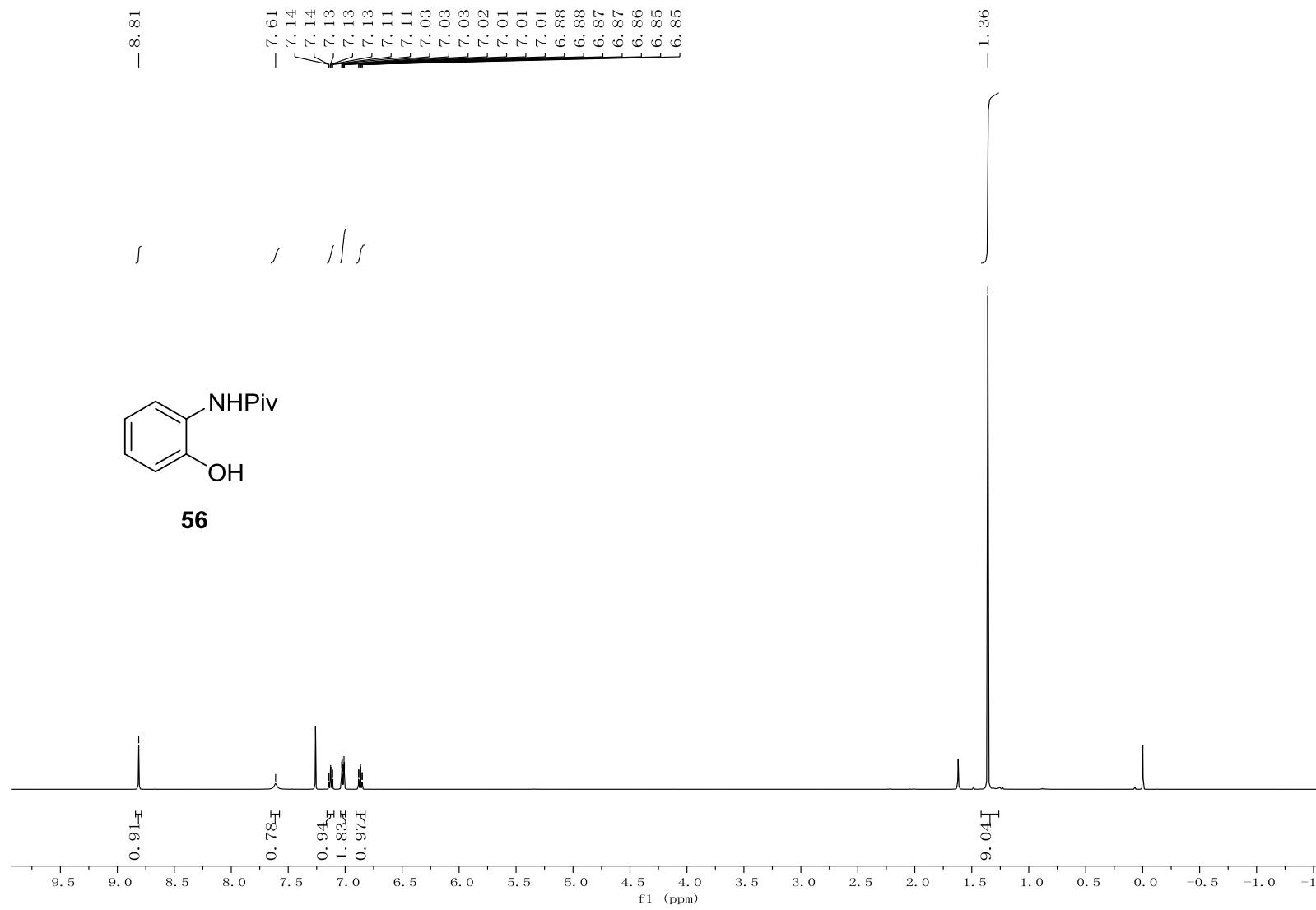




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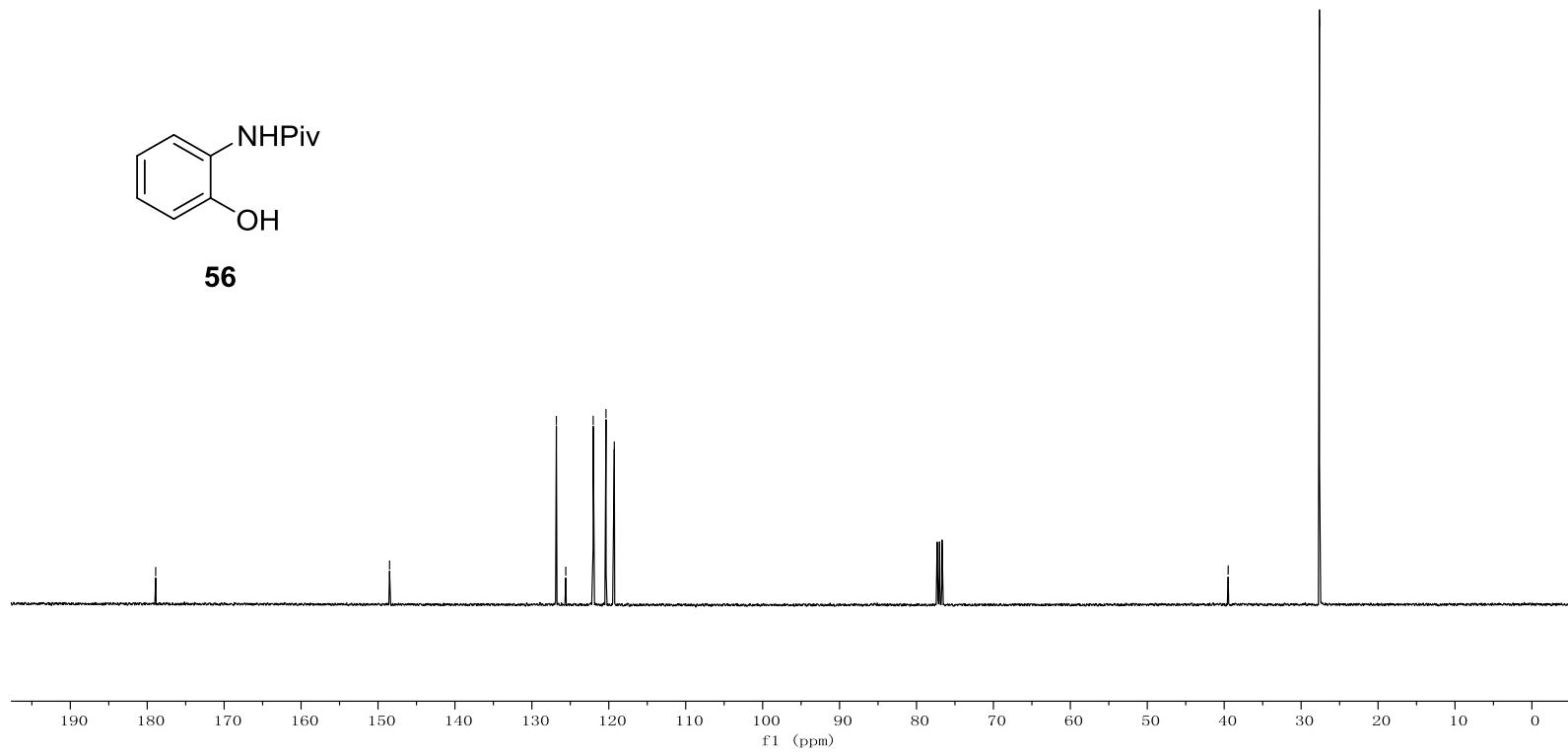


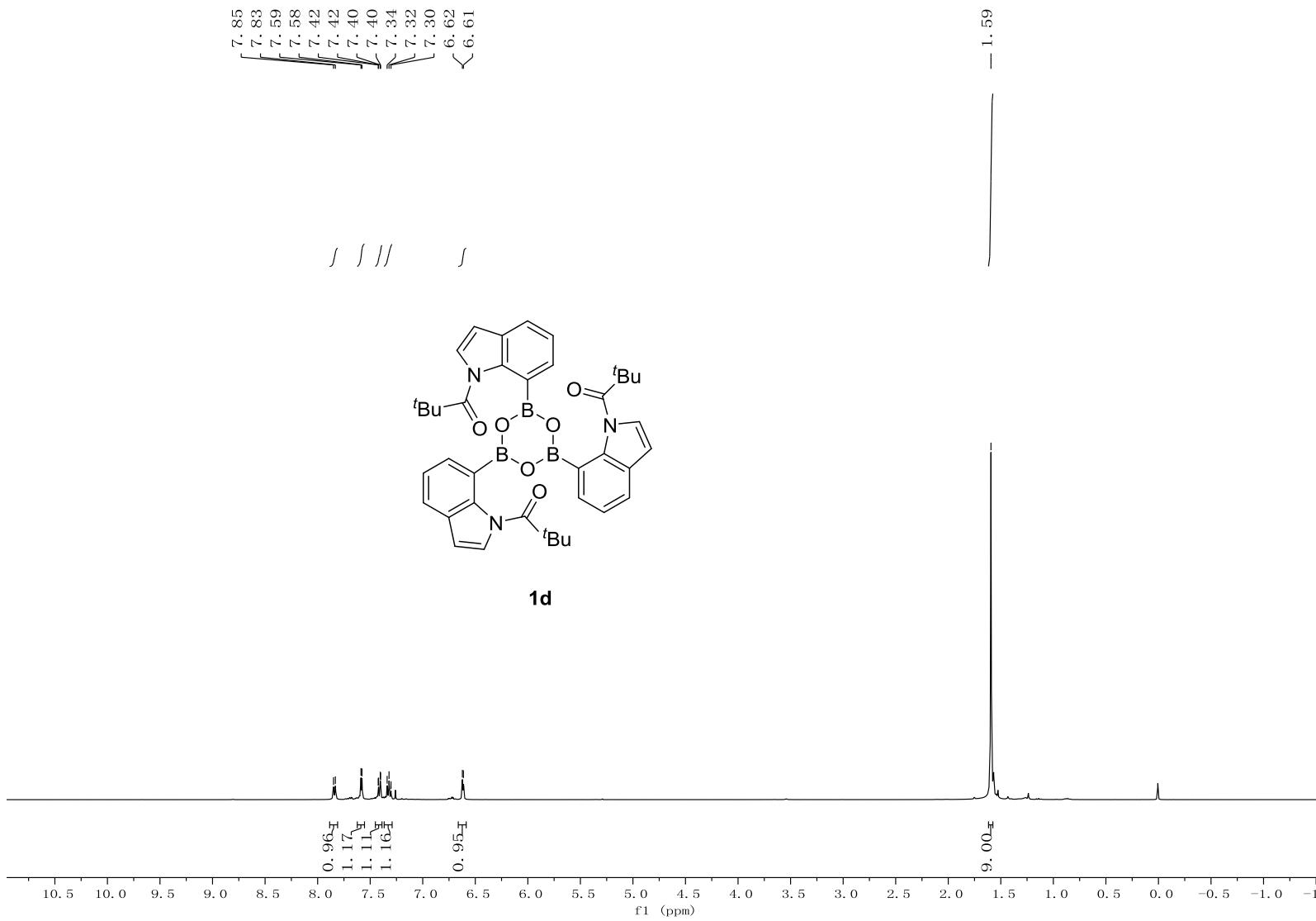


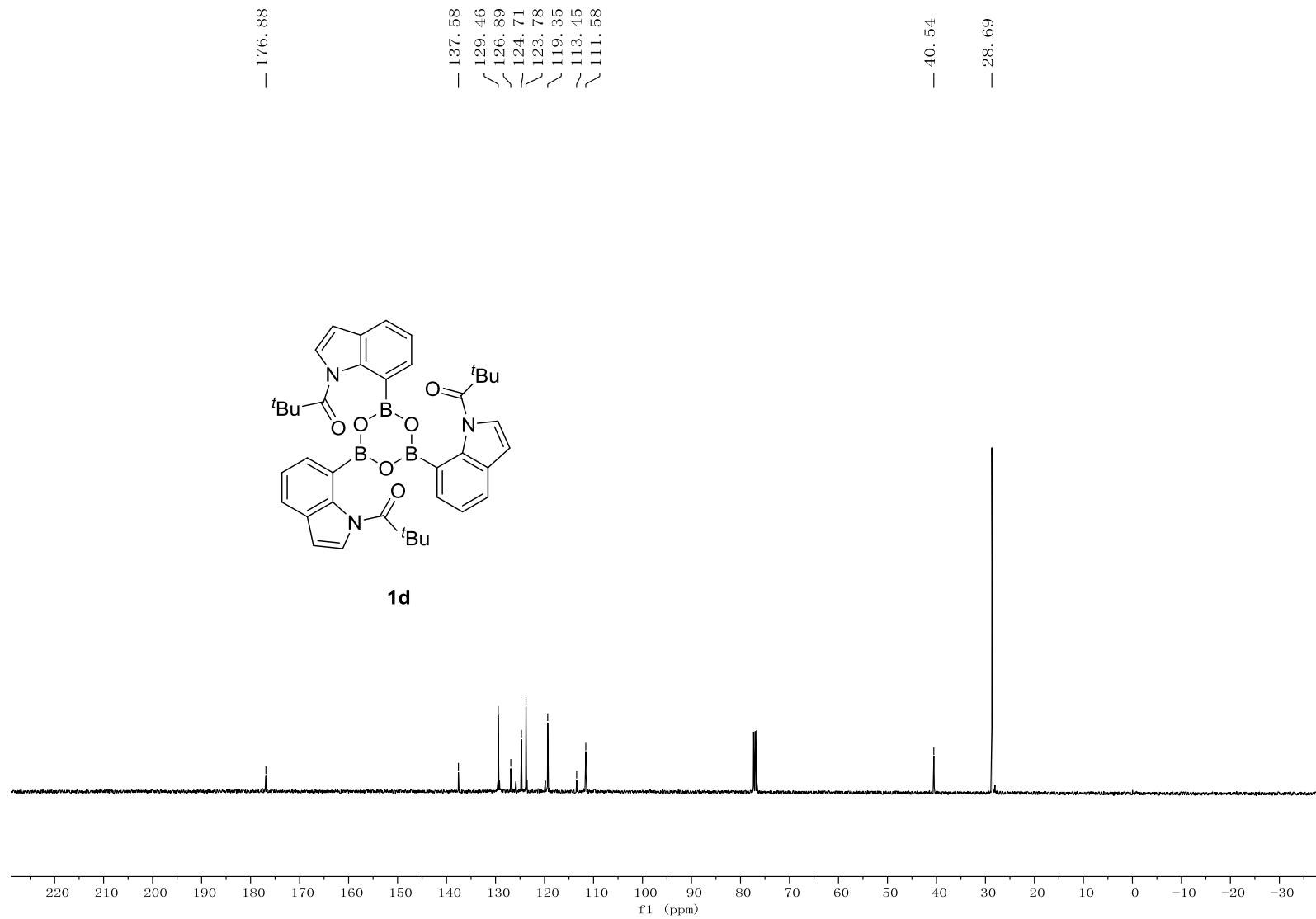


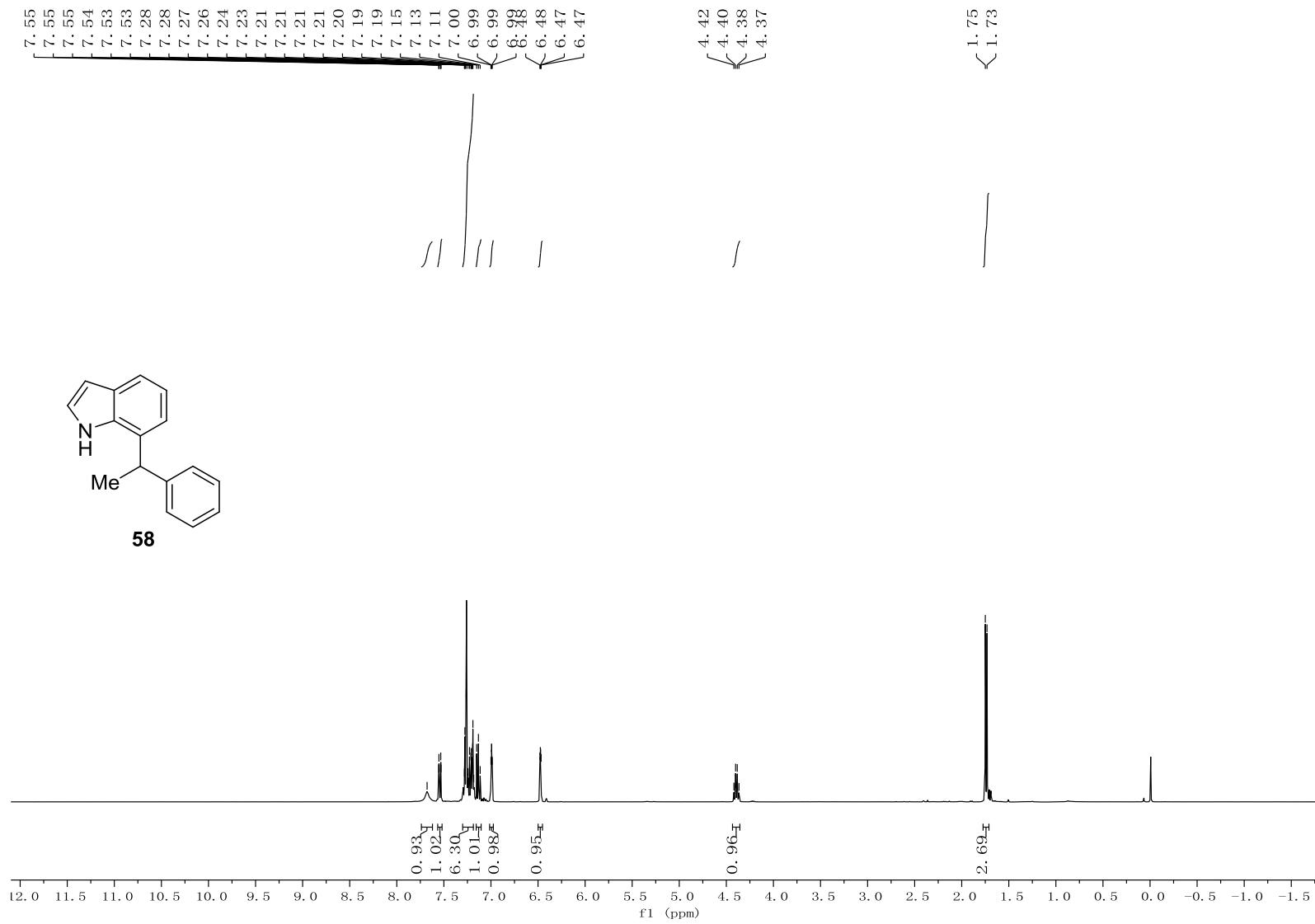


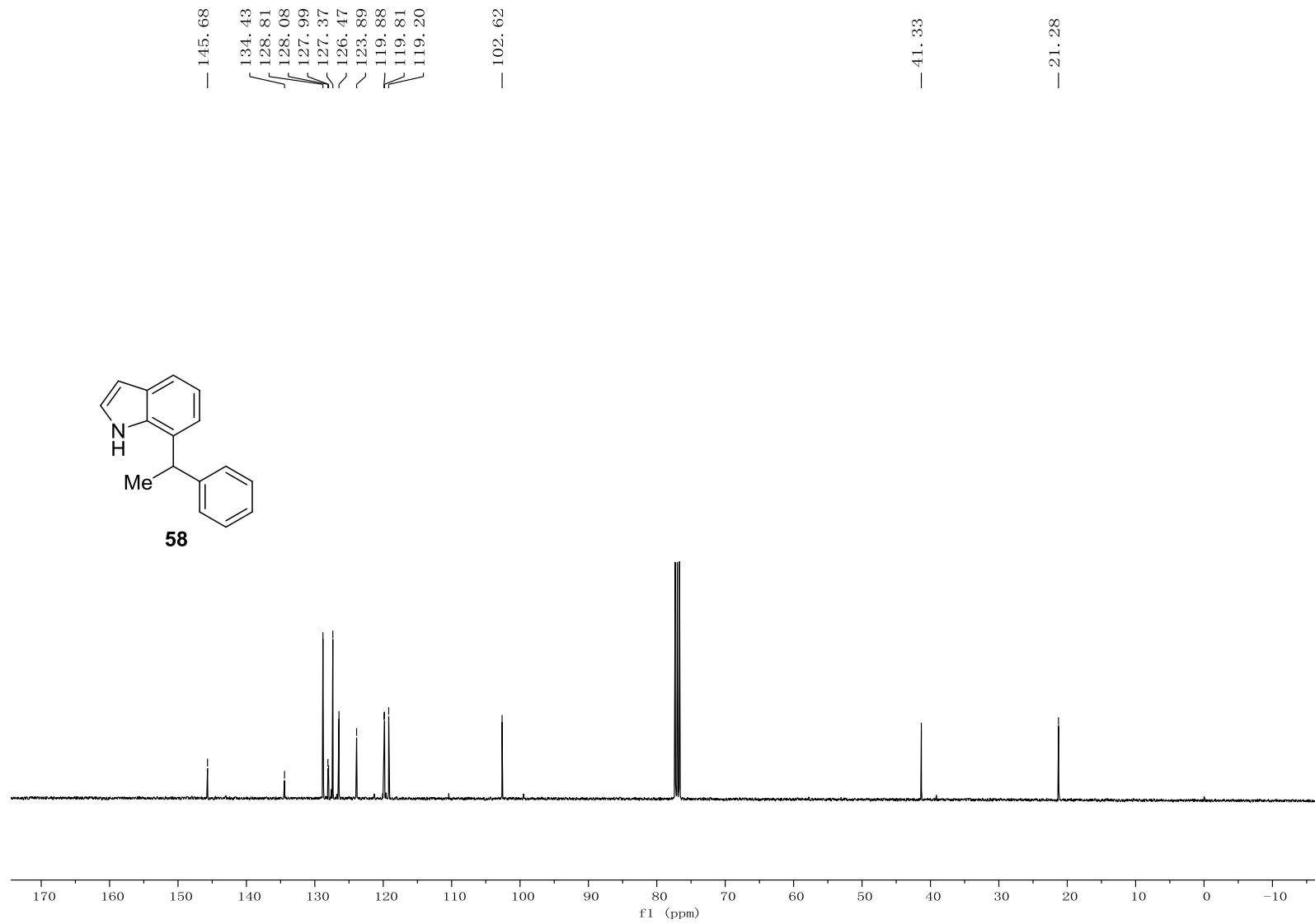
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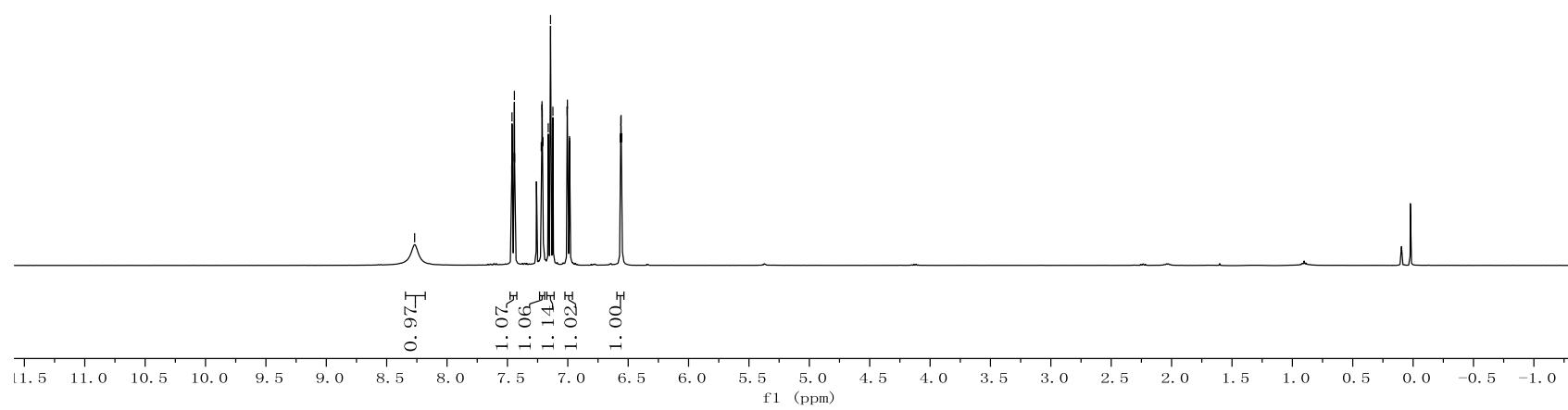
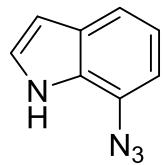
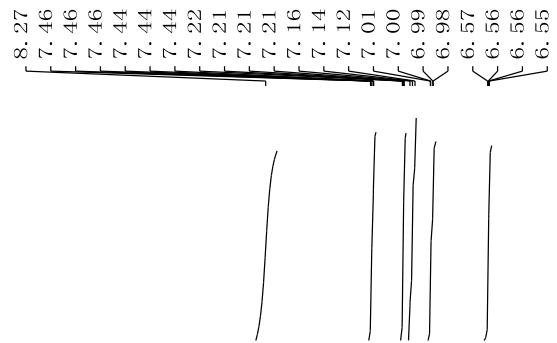






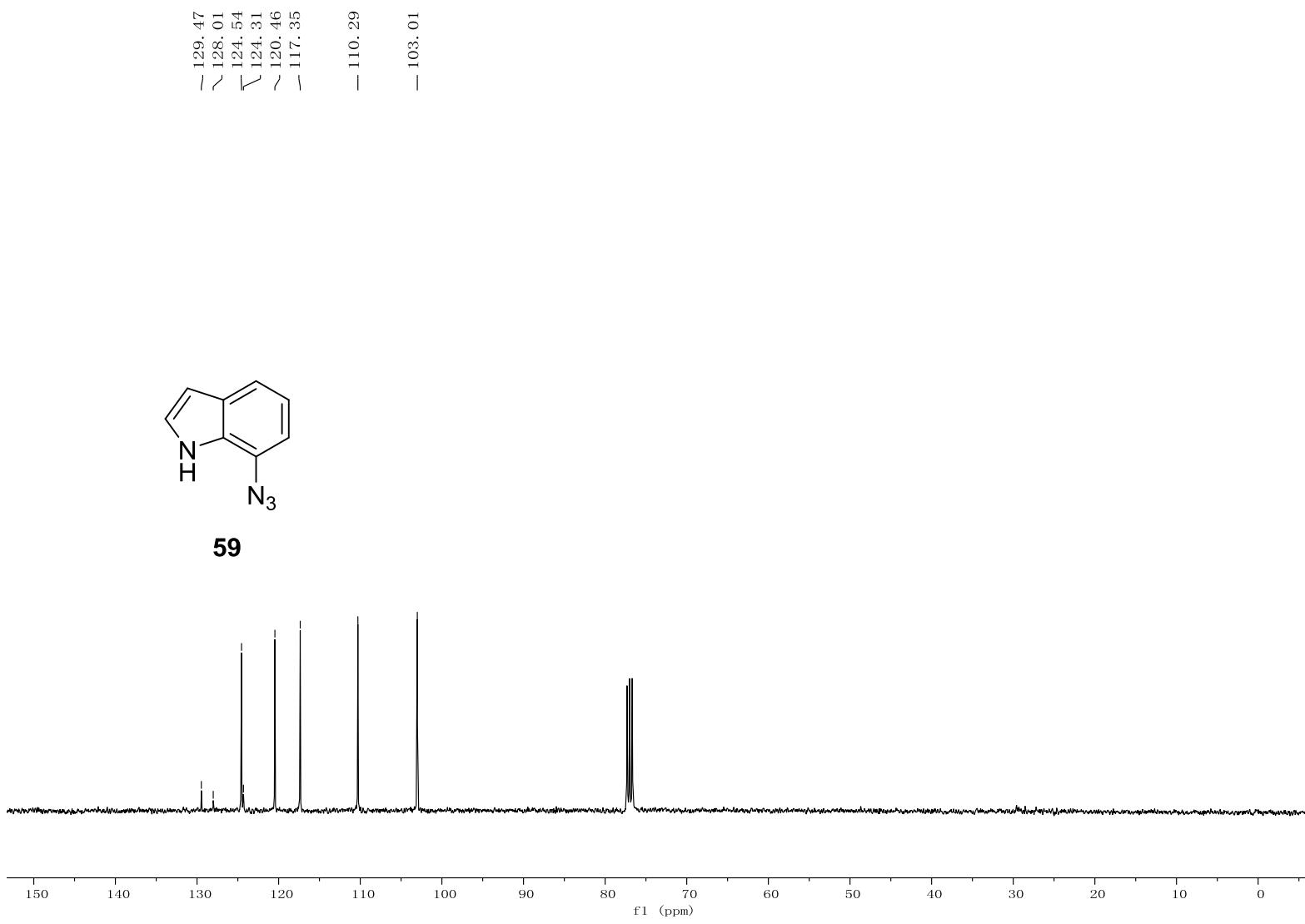


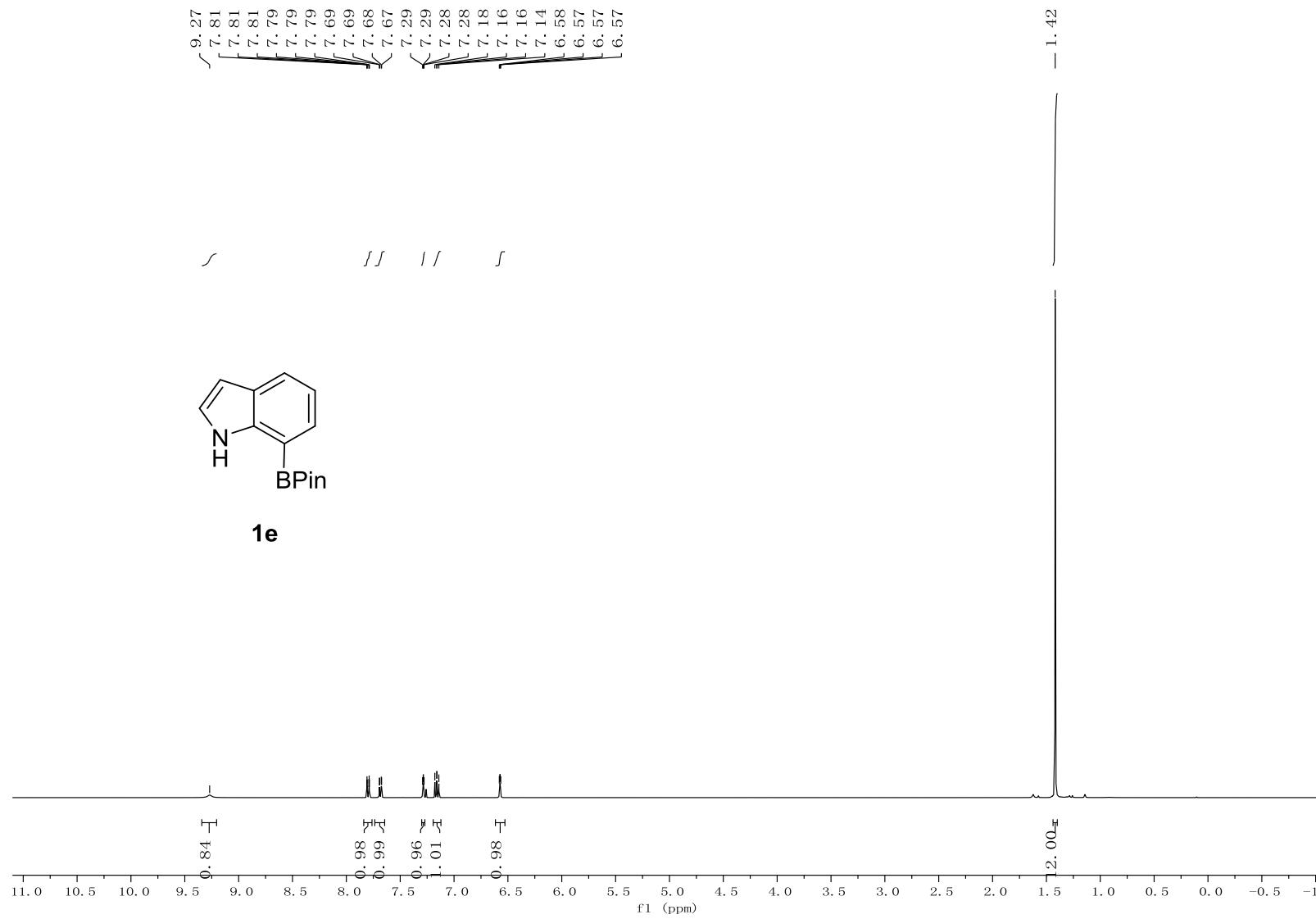


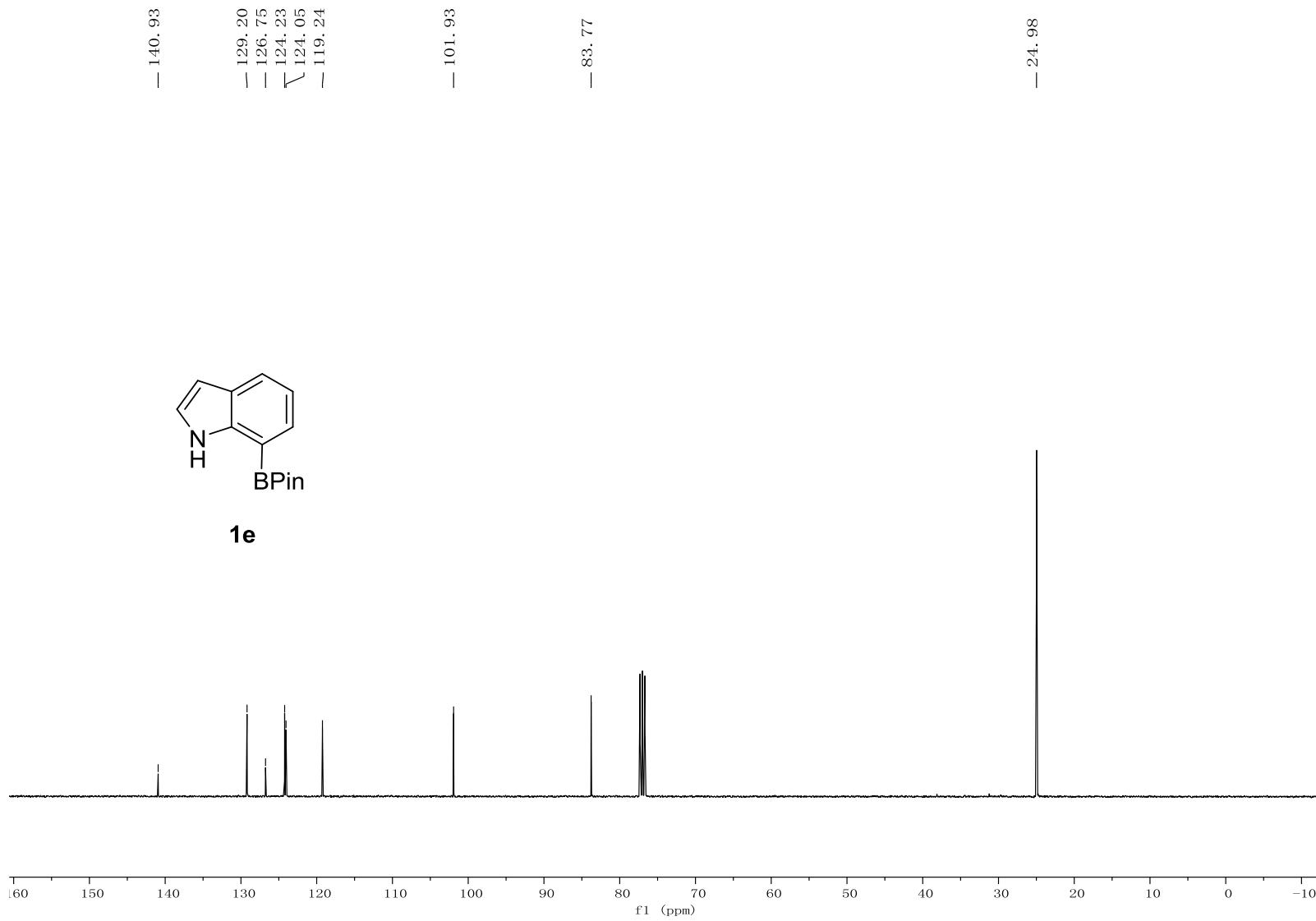


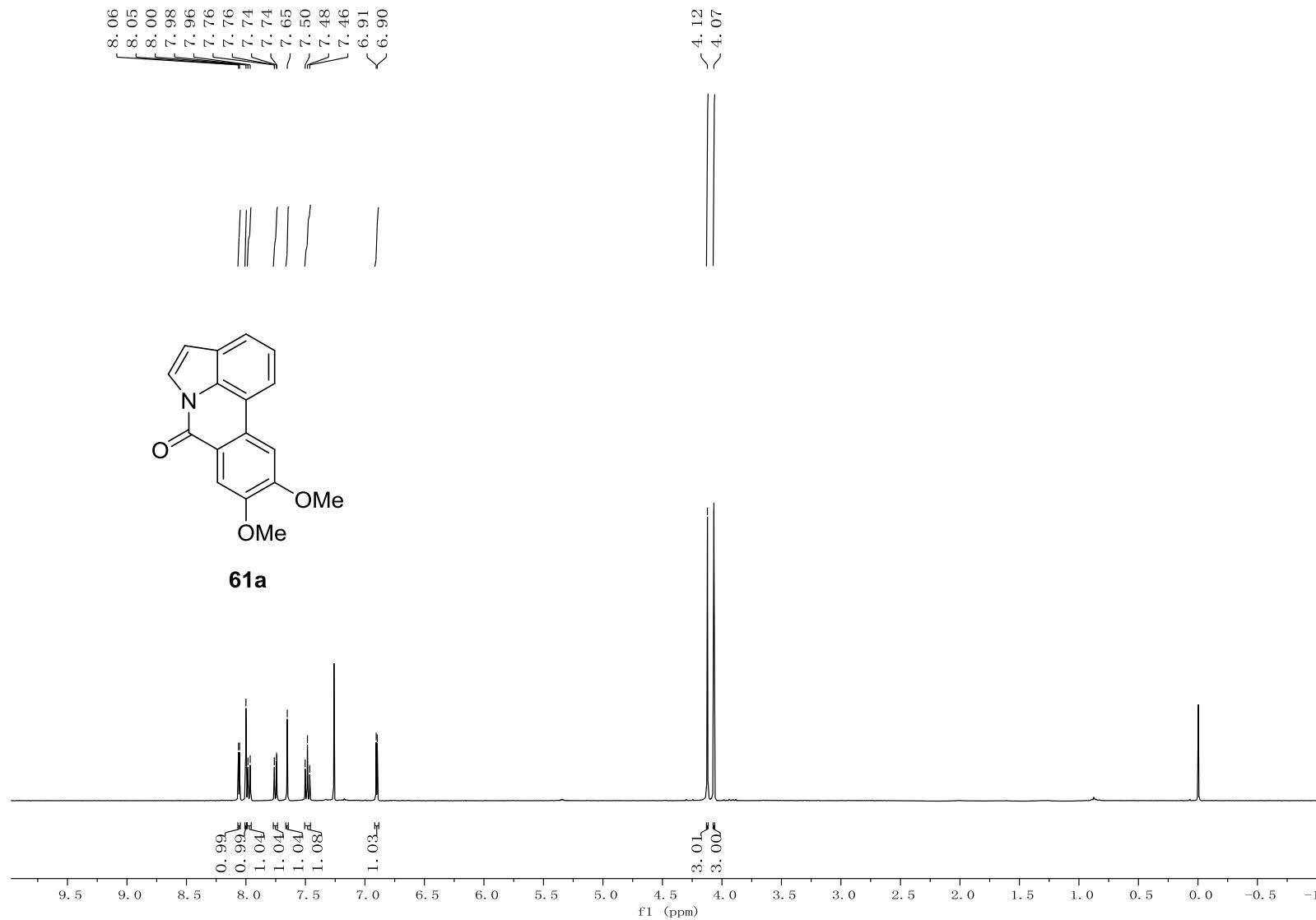


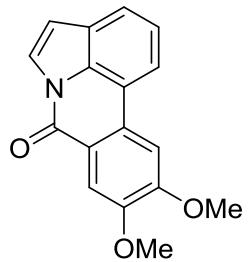
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~ 158.42

— 153.66

✓ 149.63

129.48

✓ 128.46

✓ 123.90

✓ 123.53

~ 122.38

~ 120.75

~ 118.03

~ 116.67

~ 110.68

~ 110.08

— 103.73

56.28

✓ 56.24

