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1  ┌────────────────── MODULE GraphsUtil ───────────────────┐
    │ A graph is a pair consisting of a set of nodes and a set of directed edges, each of which is a pair
    │ of nodes. It is represented by a record with node field and edge field.
7   IsGraph(G)  $\triangleq$ 
8        $\wedge \quad G = [node \mapsto G.node, \textit{edge} \mapsto G.edge]$ 
10  EmptyGraph  $\triangleq$  [node  $\mapsto \{\{\}\}$ , edge  $\mapsto \{\}$ ]
12  g  $\oplus$  h  $\triangleq$   A union (in terms of set) of two graphs g and h.
13      [node  $\mapsto g.node \cup h.node$ , edge  $\mapsto g.edge \cup h.edge$ ]
14 └──────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘

\ * Modification History
\ * Last modified Mon Dec 31 19:47:39 CST 2018 by hengxin
\ * Created Wed Dec 19 11:11:25 CST 2018 by hengxin

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