```
- Module AJupiter -
 1 [
    Specification of the Jupiter protocol presented by Hagit Attiya and others
    EXTENDS JupiterInterface
 6 <del>|</del>
 7
    VARIABLES
          cbuf,
                       cbuf[c]: buffer for locally generated operations at client c \in Client
 8
          crec,
                       crec[c]: number of remote operations received by client c \in Client
 9
                                since the last time a local operation was generated
10
          sbuf,
                      sbuf[c]: buffer for transformed remote operations w.r.t client c \in Client
11
                      srec[c]: number of locally generated operations by client c \in Client
12
         srec
                               since the last time a remote operation was transformed at the Server
13
     vars \triangleq \langle intVars, cbuf, crec, sbuf, srec \rangle
15
     Msq \triangleq [c: Client, ack: Int, op: Op \cup \{Nop\}] \cup messages sent to the Server from a client <math>c \in Client
17
18
                [ack: Int, op: Op \cup \{Nop\}] messages broadcast to Clients from the Server
19
     TypeOK \triangleq
20
                TypeOKInt
          Λ
21
                Comm(Msq)! TypeOK
          Λ
22
               cbuf \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op \cup \{Nop\})]
23
               crec \in [Client \to Int]
24
                sbuf \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op \cup \{Nop\})]
          Λ
                srec \in [Client \rightarrow Int]
26
27 F
    Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
28
          \land \mathit{InitInt}
29
          \land Comm(Msg)!Init
30
          \land cbuf = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]
31
          \land crec = [c \in Client \mapsto 0]
32
          \land \mathit{sbuf} = [c \in \mathit{Client} \mapsto \langle \rangle]
33
          \land srec = [c \in Client \mapsto 0]
34
35 F
    Client c \in Client issues an operation op.
    DoOp(c, op) \triangleq
39
             \wedge state' = [state \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = Apply(op, @)]
40
             \wedge cbuf' = [cbuf \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = Append(@, op)]
41
             \wedge crec' = [crec \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = 0]
42
             \land Comm(Msg)! CSend([c \mapsto c, ack \mapsto crec[c], op \mapsto op])
43
     DoIns(c) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
45
         \exists \ ins \in \{op \in Ins : op.pos \in 1 ... (Len(state[c]) + 1) \land op.ch \in chins \land op.pr = Priority[c]\} :
46
             \wedge DoOp(c, ins)
47
             \wedge chins' = chins \setminus \{ins.ch\}
48
    DoDel(c) \triangleq
```

```
\exists del \in \{op \in Del : op.pos \in 1 .. Len(state[c])\}:
51
             \wedge DoOp(c, del)
52
             \wedge UNCHANGED chins
53
     Do(c) \triangleq
55
            \land \lor DoIns(c)
56
               \vee DoDel(c)
57
            \land UNCHANGED \langle sbuf, srec \rangle
58
59
    Client c \in Client receives a message from the Server.
    Rev(c) \triangleq
63
64
            \land Comm(Msg)! CRev(c)
           \wedge crec' = [crec \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = @ + 1]
65
            \wedge LET m \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Head(cincoming[c])
66
                    cBuf \stackrel{\triangle}{=} cbuf[c]
67
                    cShiftedBuf \stackrel{\Delta}{=} SubSeq(cBuf, m.ack + 1, Len(cBuf))
68
                    xop \stackrel{\Delta}{=} XformOpOps(Xform, m.op, cShiftedBuf)
                      xcBuf \stackrel{\triangle}{=} XformOpsOp(Xform, cShiftedBuf, m.op)
70
                     \wedge cbuf' = [cbuf \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![c] = xcBuf]
71
                      \wedge state' = [state \ EXCEPT \ ![c] = Apply(xop, @)]
72
            \land UNCHANGED \langle chins, sbuf, srec \rangle
73
74
    The Server receives a message.
    SRev \triangleq
78
          \land Comm(Msg)!SRev
79
          \wedge \text{ LET } m \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Head(sincoming)
80
                   c \stackrel{\triangle}{=} m.c
81
                   cBuf \triangleq sbuf[c]
82
                   cShiftedBuf \stackrel{\triangle}{=} SubSeq(cBuf, m.ack + 1, Len(cBuf))
83
                   xop \triangleq XformOpOps(Xform, m.op, cShiftedBuf)
84
                    xcBuf \stackrel{\triangle}{=} XformOpsOp(Xform, cShiftedBuf, m.op)
85
                    \land srec' = [cl \in Client \mapsto
86
                                        IF cl = c
87
                                         THEN srec[cl] + 1
                                         ELSE 0
89
                     \wedge sbuf' = [cl \in Client \mapsto
90
                                        If cl = c
91
                                         THEN xcBuf
92
                                         ELSE Append(sbuf[cl], xop)
93
                     \wedge state' = [state \ EXCEPT \ ! [Server] = Apply(xop, @)]
94
                     \land Comm(Msg)!SSend(c, [cl \in Client \mapsto [ack \mapsto srec[cl], op \mapsto xop]])
95
          \land UNCHANGED \langle chins, cbuf, crec \rangle
97
    Next \triangleq
98
          \vee \exists c \in Client : Do(c) \vee Rev(c)
99
```

```
\vee SRev
100
    Fairness \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
                    There is no requirement that the clients ever generate operations.
102
         WF_{vars}(SRev \lor \exists c \in Client : Rev(c))
103
    Spec \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars} \wedge Fairness
105
106 |
     QC \triangleq
               Quiescent Consistency
107
          Comm(Msg)!EmptyChannel \Rightarrow Cardinality(Range(state)) = 1
108
110 THEOREM Spec \Rightarrow \Box QC
     * Last modified Sat Dec 29 17:25:40 CST 2018 by hengxin
     * Created Sat Jun 23 17:14:18 CST 2018 by hengxin
```