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1  |----- MODULE AJupiter -----|
   |
   | Model checking the Jupiter protocol presented by Attiya and others.
   |
7  | EXTENDS Op
8  |-----|
9  | CONSTANTS
10 |   Client,   the set of client replicas
11 |   Server    the (unique) server replica
12 |
13 | VARIABLES
   |   For the client replicas:
17 |   cbuf,      cbuf[c]: buffer (of operations) at the client c ∈ Client
18 |   crec,      crec[c]: the number of new messages have been received by the client c ∈ Client
19 |               since the last time a message was sent
20 |   cstate,     cstate[c]: state (the list content) of the client c ∈ Client
   |   For the server replica:
25 |   sbuf,      sbuf[c]: buffer (of operations) at the Server, one per client c ∈ Client
26 |   srec,      srec[c]: the number of new messages have been ... , one per client c ∈ Client
27 |   sstate,     sstate: state (the list content) of the server Server
   |   For communication between the Server and the Clients:
32 |   cincoming, cincoming[c]: incoming channel at the client c ∈ Client
33 |   sincoming  incoming channel at the Server
34 |-----|
35 |   cvars  $\triangleq$   $\langle cbuf, crec, cstate \rangle$ 
36 |   svars  $\triangleq$   $\langle sbuf, srec, sstate \rangle$ 
37 |   commvars  $\triangleq$   $\langle cincoming, sincoming \rangle$ 
38 |   vars  $\triangleq$  cvars  $\circ$  svars  $\circ$  commvars
39 |-----|
   | Messages between the Server and the Clients. There are two kinds of messages according to their
   | destinations.
44 |   Msg  $\triangleq$  [c : Client, ack : Nat, op : Op]  $\cup$  messages sent to the Server from a client c ∈ Client
45 |               [ack : Nat, op : Op] messages broadcast to Clients from the Server
46 |-----|
47 |   TypeOK  $\triangleq$ 
   |   For the client replicas:
51 |    $\wedge cbuf \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op)]$ 
52 |    $\wedge crec \in [Client \rightarrow Nat]$ 
53 |    $\wedge cstate \in [Client \rightarrow List]$ 
   |   For the server replica:
57 |    $\wedge sbuf \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Op)]$ 
58 |    $\wedge srec \in [Client \rightarrow Nat]$ 
59 |    $\wedge sstate \in [Client \rightarrow List]$ 

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        For communication between the server and the clients:
63       $\wedge cincoming \in [Client \rightarrow Seq(Msg)]$ 
64       $\wedge sincoming \in Seq(Msg)$ 
65  |
    The Init predicate.
69  Init  $\triangleq$ 
    For the client replicas:
73       $\wedge cbuf = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]$ 
74       $\wedge crec = [c \in Client \mapsto 0]$ 
75       $\wedge cstate = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]$ 
    For the server replica:
79       $\wedge sbuf = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]$ 
80       $\wedge srec = [c \in Client \mapsto 0]$ 
81       $\wedge sstate = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]$ 
    For communication between the server and the clients:
85       $\wedge cincoming = [c \in Client \mapsto \langle \rangle]$ 
86       $\wedge sincoming = \langle \rangle$ 
87  |
    A client sends a message msg to the Server.
91  CSend(msg)  $\triangleq \wedge sincoming' = Append(sincoming, msg)$ 

    The Server broadcast a message msg to the Clients other than  $c \in Client$ .
97  SBroadcast(c, msg)  $\triangleq$ 
98       $\wedge cincoming' = [cl \in Client \mapsto$ 
99          IF  $cl = c$ 
100             THEN  $cincoming[cl]$ 
101             ELSE  $Append(cincoming[cl], msg)$ 
102  |
    Client  $c \in Client$  generates and performs an operation op.
106  Do(c, op)  $\triangleq \wedge \text{TRUE}$  no pre-condition
107       $\wedge cstate' = [cstate \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = Apply(op, @)]$ 
108       $\wedge cbuf' = [cbuf \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = Append(@, op)]$ 
109       $\wedge CSend([c \mapsto c, ack \mapsto crec[c], op \mapsto op])$ 
110       $\wedge crec' = [crec \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = 0]$ 
111       $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } svars$ 
112  |
    Client  $c \in Client$  receives a message msg from the Server.
116  CRev(c, msg)  $\triangleq \wedge cincoming[c] \neq \langle \rangle$  there are messages to handle with
117       $\wedge crec' = [crec \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = @ + 1]$ 
118       $\wedge \text{LET } m \triangleq Head(cincoming[c])$ 
119      IN  $\wedge cbuf' = [cbuf \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = SubSeq(@, m.ack + 1, Len(@))]$ 
120       $\wedge cstate' = [cstate \text{ EXCEPT } ![c] = Apply(m.op, @)]$ 
121       $\wedge \text{FALSE}$  TODO: (buf, o) = xform(buf, o)

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122           $\wedge$  UNCHANGED (svars  $\circ$  commvars)
123 |-----|
124 | The next state relation
127 | Next  $\triangleq$  FALSE
128 |-----|
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