```
- Module CJupiter -
 1 [
    Model of our own CJupiter protocol.
 5 EXTENDS StateSpace, JupiterSerial
 6 <del>|</del>
    VARIABLES
                   css[r]: the n-ary ordered state space at replica r \in Replica
          css
    vars \triangleq \langle int Vars, ctx Vars, serial Vars, css \rangle
10
     TypeOK \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
12
                TypeOKInt
13
                TypeOKCtx
14
                TypeOKSerial
15
                Comm(Cop)! TypeOK
                \forall r \in Replica : IsSS(css[r])
17
18
    Init \stackrel{\triangle}{=}
19
          \wedge InitInt
20
          \wedge InitCtx
21
          \land \ InitSerial
22
          \land Comm(Cop)!Init
23
          \land css = [r \in Replica \mapsto EmptySS]
25 l
    xForm: Iteratively transform cop with a path through the css at replica r \in Replica, following
    the first edges.
    xForm(cop, r) \triangleq
          Let rcss \stackrel{\triangle}{=} css[r]
31
                u \triangleq Locate(cop, rcss)
32
                v \stackrel{\triangle}{=} u \cup \{cop.oid\}
33
                RECURSIVE xFormHelper(\_, \_, \_, \_)
                 xFormHelper(uh, vh, coph, xcss) \stackrel{\triangle}{=} xcss: eXtra css created during transformation
35
                      If uh = ds[r] then [xcss \mapsto xcss, \overline{xcop} \mapsto coph]
36
                       ELSE LET fedge \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \text{CHOOSE } e \in rcss.edge :
37
                                                      \wedge e.from = uh
38
                                                      \land \forall uhe \in rcss.edge \setminus \{e\}:
39
                                                            (uhe.from = uh) \Rightarrow tb(e.cop.oid, uhe.cop.oid, serial[r])
40
                                       uprime \triangleq fedge.to
41
                                      fcop \triangleq fedge.cop
42
                                       coph2fcop \triangleq COT(coph, fcop)
43
                                      fcop2coph \triangleq COT(fcop, coph)
44
                                        vprime \stackrel{\triangle}{=} vh \cup \{fcop.oid\}
45
                                       xFormHelper(uprime, vprime, coph2fcop,
46
                                            xcss \oplus [node \mapsto \{vprime\},\
                                                      edge \mapsto \{[from \mapsto vh, \ to \mapsto vprime, \ cop \mapsto fcop2coph], \}
48
                                                                   [from \mapsto uprime, to \mapsto vprime, cop \mapsto coph2fcop]\}])
49
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xFormHelper(u, v, cop, [node \mapsto \{v\}, edge \mapsto \{[from \mapsto u, to \mapsto v, cop \mapsto cop]\}])
50
     Perform(cop, r) \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Perform cop at replica r \in Replica.
52
         LET xform \stackrel{\triangle}{=} xForm(cop, r) xform: [xcss, xcop]
53
                \land css' = [css \ \text{EXCEPT} \ ![r] = @ \oplus xform.xcss]
54
                \land state' = [state \ EXCEPT \ ![r] = Apply(xform.xcop.op, @)]
55
56
     DoOp(c, op) \triangleq
57
             \wedge LET cop \stackrel{\Delta}{=} [op \mapsto op, oid \mapsto [c \mapsto c, seq \mapsto cseq'[c]], ctx \mapsto ds[c]]
58
                      \wedge Perform(cop, c)
59
                      \land Comm(Cop)! CSend(cop)
60
     Do(c) \triangleq
62
            \wedge DoCtx(c)
63
            \land DoSerial(c)
64
            \wedge DoInt(DoOp, c)
65
     Rev(c) \triangleq
67
            \land Comm(Cop)! CRev(c)
68
            \land Perform(Head(cincoming[c]), c)
69
70
            \land RevSerial(c)
            \wedge RevCtx(c)
71
            \wedge RevInt(c)
72
     SRev \triangleq
74
          \land Comm(Cop)!SRev
75
          \wedge \text{ LET } cop \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Head(sincoming)
76
                   \land Perform(cop, Server)
77
                    \land Comm(Cop)!SSendSame(cop.oid.c, cop) broadcast the original operation
78
          \land SRevSerial
79
          \land SRevCtx
80
          \land SRevInt
81
82
    Next \triangleq
83
          \lor \exists c \in Client : Do(c) \lor Rev(c)
84
          \vee SRev
85
                       There is no requirement that the clients ever generate operations.
87
         WF_{vars}(SRev \vee \exists c \in Client : Rev(c))
88
     Spec \stackrel{\triangle}{=} Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars} \wedge Fairness (We care more about safety.)
90
91
     Compactness \stackrel{\Delta}{=} Compactness of CJupiter: the CSSes at all replicas are the same.
92
          Comm(Cop)! Empty Channel \Rightarrow Cardinality(Range(css)) = 1
93
    THEOREM Spec \Rightarrow Compactness
96
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