## — Module *GraphsUtil* —

A digraph is a pair of a set of nodes and a set of directed edges, each of which is a pair of nodes.

$$IsGraph(G) \stackrel{\triangle}{=}$$
 Represented by a record with node field and edge field.  
  $\land G = [node \mapsto G.node, edge \mapsto G.edge]$ 

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$$EmptyGraph \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [node \mapsto \{\{\}\}, \ edge \mapsto \{\}]$$

$$g \oplus h \stackrel{\triangle}{=} A$$
 union (in terms of set) of two graphs  $g$  and  $h$ . [ $node \mapsto g.node \cup h.node, edge \mapsto g.edge \cup h.edge$ ]

 $<sup>\</sup>backslash * \ {\it Modification History}$ 

<sup>\\*</sup> Last modified Thu Jan 03 16:38:09 CST 2019 by hengxin

<sup>\*</sup> Created Wed Dec 19 11:11:25 CST 2018 by hengxin