其中蓝色部分为变量。其余参数均为确定值。

Alice 发送强度为 μ , ν , 0的脉冲,概率分别为 p_{μ} , p_{ν} , p_{0} , $p_{\mu} + p_{\nu} + p_{0} = 1$ 。 Alice 和 Bob 选基概率相等,选 Z 基的概率为 0.5,Z 基下安全密钥长度为:

$$l_z \ge p_{\mu} * s_{Z,1}[1 - H(e_1^X)] - n_{Z,\mu} f_{EC} H(E_{\mu}^Z)$$

其中, $H(x) = -x \log_2 x - (1-x) \log_2 (1-x)$ 是二元香农熵函数。 $s_{Z,1}$ 为强度为 μ 时单光子的总计数; $e_{Z,1}^p$ 表示 Z 基下单光子的相位误码; λ_{EC} 表示纠错过程泄露的信息量。

$$\mathbf{S_{Z,1}} = \frac{\mu^2 e^{-\mu}}{\mu \nu - \nu^2} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{n_{Z,\nu}}}{p_{\nu}} - e^{\mu} \frac{\nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n_{Z,\mu}}}{p_{\mu}} - \frac{\mu^2 - \nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n_{Z,0}}}{p_0} \right)$$

 ${\sf Z}$ 基下单光子的相位误码率 $e^p_{{\sf Z},1}$ 需要由 ${\sf X}$ 基下单光子比特误码率 $e^b_{{\sf X},1}$ 来估计。 ${\sf X}$ 基下

$$s_{X,1} = \frac{\mu^2 e^{-\mu}}{\mu \nu - \nu^2} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{X,\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - e^{\mu} \frac{\nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{X,\mu}}{p_{\mu}} - \frac{\mu^2 - \nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{X,0}}{p_0} \right)$$

X基下单光子比特错误数

$$e_{1}^{X} \leq \frac{1}{\nu * s_{X,1}} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{m_{X,\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - \frac{m_{X,0}}{p_{0}} \right)$$

假设 $n_{Z,\mu}=n_{X,\mu}$,那么有 $e_1^X=e_1^Z=e_1$, $E_\mu^Z=E_\mu^X=E_\mu$ 总密钥长度为

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{l} &= l_z + l_x = p_{\mu} \left(s_{Z,1} + s_{X,1} \right) [1 - H(e_1^X)] - \left(n_{Z,\mu} + n_{X,\mu} \right) f_{EC} H(E_{\mu}^Z) \\ &= p_{\mu} \frac{\mu^2 e^{-\mu}}{\mu \nu - \nu^2} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - e^{\mu} \frac{\nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{\mu}}{p_{\mu}} - \frac{\mu^2 - \nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{0}}{p_{0}} \right) [1 - H(e_1^X)] - n_{\mu} f_{EC} H(E_{\mu}^Z) \end{split}$$

结论:

最终密钥长度

$$\begin{split} l &= p_{\mu} s_{1} [1 - H(e_{1})] - n_{leak}^{\mu} \\ s_{1} &= \frac{\mu^{2} e^{-\mu}}{\mu \nu - \nu^{2}} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - e^{\mu} \frac{\nu^{2}}{\mu^{2}} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{\mu}}{p_{\mu}} - \frac{\mu^{2} - \nu^{2}}{\mu^{2}} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{0}}{p_{0}} \right) \\ e_{1} &= \frac{1}{\nu * s_{1}} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{m}_{\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - \frac{\mathbf{m}_{0}}{p_{0}} \right) \end{split}$$

更一般的形式

$$\begin{split} l &= p_1^{\mu} s_1 [1 - H(e_1)] - \frac{n_{leak}^{\mu}}{n_{leak}^{\mu}} \\ s_1 &= \frac{\tau_1 \mu}{\mu \nu - \nu^2} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - e^{\mu} \frac{\nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n}_{\mu}}{p_{\mu}} - \frac{\mu^2 - \nu^2}{\mu^2} \frac{\mathbf{n}_0}{p_0} \right) \\ p_1^{\mu} &= \frac{p_{\mu} e^{-\mu} \mu}{\tau_1}, \tau_1 = p_{\mu} e^{-\mu} \mu + p_{\nu} e^{-\nu} \nu \\ e_1 &= \frac{\tau_1}{\nu * s_1} \left(e^{\nu} \frac{\mathbf{m}_{\nu}}{p_{\nu}} - \frac{\mathbf{m}_0}{p_0} \right) \end{split}$$